# **Englist.me**

# Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Lee Thomas: How I help people understand vitiligo | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/lee\_thomas\_how\_i\_help\_p eople\_understand\_vitiligo



# All Words

#### **IMPORTANT**

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# **Session 1: Word List**

### makeup

 colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance

synonym: maquillage, composition, cosmetic

(1) **makeup** artist, (2) take the **makeup** off her face Her beauty resulted from a good night's sleep rather than **makeup**.

#### glamorous

adj. highly attractive and exciting, and different from ordinary things or people

synonym: alluring, bewitching, enchanting

(1) **glamorous** movie stars, (2) cast **glamorous** eyes
The south coast is less **glamorous** yet has many clean and appealing hotels.

#### vantage

 a position or place that provides a commanding or advantageous view or perspective; a favorable position or advantage

synonym: advantage, benefit, edge

(1) strategic vantage, (2) gain a vantage

From our vantage point, we could see the whole city skyline.

# military

adj. relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

synonym: armed, martial, warlike

(1) a **military** operation, (2) a **military** leader

The **military** academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

#### distinction

- a difference or contrast between similar things or peoplesynonym: eminence, noteworthiness, excellence
- (1) important distinction,(2) draw a distinctionI can't see any distinction between these two concepts.

#### attend

- v. to be present at an event, to go to a place synonym: go, be present, accompany
- (1) **attend** a meeting, (2) **attend** service We must **attend** to this matter.

#### woo

 to seek the affection or favor of someone; to court or pursue someone romantically or with flattery

*synonym*: court, pursue, charm

(1) **woo** consumers, (2) **woo** voters with promises He tried to **woo** her with his charm and wit.

# spirit

n. the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

synonym: soul, attitude, enthusiasm

(1) **spirit** and the letter of the law, (2) an indomitable **spirit** Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great **spirit**.

# spotlight

a beam of light used to illuminate a particular area or person

synonym: limelight, stage light, highlight

(1) **spotlight** effect, (2) **spotlight** moment The singer was in the **spotlight** as she performed her hit song.

#### disease

 a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) disease prevention, (2) disease control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

# vitiligo

 a skin disorder characterized by the loss of pigmentation in patches, resulting in irregular white spots or patches on the skin

synonym: depigmentation, skin discoloration, leukoderma

(1) spotting vitiligo, (2) treat vitiligo

Many people with **vitiligo** experience patches of depigmented skin across their body.

#### autoimmune

- adj. relating to a condition in which the body's immune system attacks and destroys healthy body tissue, mistaking it for harmful foreign substances
- (1) insulin **autoimmune** syndrome, (2) **autoimmune** disorder

The presence of certain substances triggered the **autoimmune** response.

#### disorder

 an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

synonym: chaos, disturbance, disease

(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder** 

The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.

# patch

 a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose

synonym: mend, repair, fix

(1) patch of grass, (2) software patch

I need to sew a **patch** onto my jeans that ripped.

an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) n. lacking any legal or binding force

synonym: emptiness, vacuity, (adjective) null

(1) void of expression, (2) void contract

The **void** in her heart was filled with the love of her family.

# ethnicity

the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups

synonym: race, culture, heritage

- (1) with respect to **ethnicity**, (2) based on their **ethnicity** The company has a diverse workforce representing different ethnicity and backgrounds.
- the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity n. and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

synonym: sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender** 

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

# contagious

adj. able to be passed on to others through contact or proximity, especially by infection or disease

synonym: infectious, transmissible, communicable (1) contagious enthusiasm, (2) contagious virus

The disease is highly **contagious** and spreads quickly.

### threaten

to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

*synonym*: endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national security

Various artificially induced causes are threatening our

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# void

gender

### ecosystem.

#### warfare

 the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives

synonym: combat, fighting, conflict

(1) warfare aircraft, (2) spiritual warfare

The country has been engaged in a prolonged conflict, with both sides using modern **warfare** tactics.

# diagnose

v. to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

synonym: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

# eyewitness

- n. someone who sees an event, especially a crime or accident, happen and can describe what happened synonym: observer, spectator, witness
- (1) a memory of an **eyewitness**, (2) **eyewitness** report The **eyewitness** testimony was crucial in solving the case.

#### newscast

- n. a radio or television program that delivers news to the public, usually broadcast at set times throughout the day synonym: news, broadcast, bulletin
- (1) live **newscast**, (2) breaking **newscast**I always watch the evening **newscast** to stay updated on current events.

# quitter

 a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started

synonym: coward, deserter, surrender

(1) easy quitter, (2) serial quitter

He was labeled as a **quitter** after he abandoned the project halfway.

#### moss

 a small, soft plant that grows in a low, compact layer, often on the ground or on rocks

synonym: plant, foliage, greenery

(1) green moss, (2) moss garden

**Moss** grows in damp, shaded areas and is often found on the forest floor.

#### drama

 a play in a theatre, television, or radio, or performance on a stage

synonym: acting, play, theater

(1) secular **drama**, (2) upcoming crime **drama**She had an audition for **drama** school.

#### detention

 the act of holding someone in custody, especially as a punishment for a crime they are suspected of having committed

synonym: confinement, imprisonment, custody

(1) **detention** center, (2) immigration **detention**The government is criticized for the prolonged **detention** of political activists without trial.

#### expense

the money, time, or effort incurred or required for something

synonym: cost, expenditure, outlay

(1) enormous **expenses**, (2) **expense** account For this project to be successful, we must control **expenses** strictly.

#### decide

- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering optionssynonym: choose, determine, settle
- (1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

#### anchor

 a device, typically made of metal, that is used to moor a ship or boat in a particular place, typically by being dropped to the seabed; a central cohesive source of support and stability

synonym: mainstay, ballast, backbone

(1) anchor bolt, (2) anchor weight

The ship dropped **anchor** in the bay.

#### motor

a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
 synonym: actuator, engine, machine

(1) a motor mechanic, (2) DC motor control

Energy-efficient **motors** are needed to maximize the cruising distance of electric vehicles.

# progressive

adj. relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one

synonym: advanced, forward-thinking, modern

(1) **progressive** taxation, (2) **progressive** development The **progressive** approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process** The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

### **leprosy**

n. a chronic infectious disease that affects the skin, nerves, and mucous membranes and is caused by the bacterium Mycobacterium leprae, characterized by disfiguring skin lesions, nerve damage, and the loss of sensation in affected areas

synonym: Hansen's disease

(1) **leprosy** treatment, (2) the spread of **leprosy** 

The World Health Organization is working to eradicate **leprosy** from all parts of the world.

# constantly

adv. all the time

synonym: continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

#### breath

the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs;
 the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

*synonym*: air, puff, whiff

(1) hold your **breath**, (2) **breath** of wind

He bated his **breath** when talking about this affair.

#### refuse

- v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something synonym: turn down, deny, decline
- (1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

#### elevator

 a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors

synonym: lift, hoist

(1) elevator ride, (2) modern elevator

The hotel's **elevator** was out of order, so we had to take the stairs to our room on the fifth floor.

#### shelter

*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

synonym: refuge, hideout, lair

(1) rainproof **shelter**, (2) anti-air raid **shelter** 

They need food and **shelter**.

#### blind

 adj. unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something synonym: sightless, unseeing, random

(1) **blind** to the beauties, (2) **blind** spot

She was nearly **blind** due to severe diabetes.

# develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

# grumpy

 adj. easily annoyed or irritable; inclined to complain or show dissatisfaction, often in an ill-tempered way

synonym: crabby, grouchy, irritable

(1) grumpy cat, (2) grumpy mood

The **grumpy** older man snapped at the children for playing too loudly.

#### demeanor

 a person's behavior, attitude, or mannerisms, particularly about how others perceive them; the outward expression of one's personality or character

*synonym*: behavior, conduct, manner

(1) **demeanor** towards customers, (2) calm **demeanor**The lawyer's professional **demeanor** helped him win over the jury.

#### spot

 a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

synonym: dot, mark, place

(1) beauty **spot**, (2) a **spot** on his honor

This remote **spot** is rarely visited.

#### react

v. to take action in response to something synonym: respond, reply, oppose (1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

#### isolate

v. to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

synonym: separate, sequester, insulate

(1) isolate a compound, (2) isolate a patient

You should not **isolate** them from the community.

# negative

adj. having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

synonym: minus, adverse, pessimistic

(1) have a **negative** effect, (2) a **negative** number The movie has received almost universally **negative** criticism.

# opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

#### visual

adj. relating to seeing or sight

synonym: optical, graphical, visible

(1) visual navigation, (2) field of visual arts

The building makes a remarkable visual impact.

#### posit

v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration

synonym: assert, declare, assume

(1) **posit** the existence of life after death, (2) **posit** the premise

We should **posit** several hypotheses to discuss the matter.

# judgment

the ability to form valuable opinions and make reasonable decisions

synonym: conclusion, decision, determination

(1) an emotional **judgment**, (2) deliver a **judgment** Her **judgments** are consistently rational and sensible.

#### checkout

n. the place in a store where customers pay for their purchases and receive a receipt; the process of paying for something and leaving a store or website

synonym: payment, billing, settlement

(1) self- checkout, (2) express checkout

The shopping trip ended with a long wait in the **checkout** line.

# buddy

- n. a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or teamsynonym: mate, peer, associate
- (1) my golf **buddy**, (2) **buddy** movie
  He was the first **buddy** in the military training camp.

#### nervous

adj. worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

synonym: neural, anxious, uneasy

(1) development of the **nervous** system, (2) get **nervous**He suffers from **nervous** breakdowns.

#### awkward

adj. making you feel uncomfortable or embarrassed; causing inconvenience or difficulty

synonym: embarrassing, discomfiting, clumsy

(1) an **awkward** expression, (2) an **awkward** date

The **awkward** design of the interface made the operation

difficult.

#### relieve

v. to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe

synonym: alleviate, ease, assuage

(1) **relieve** his thirst, (2) **relieve** stress

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The medicine **relieved** his headache, and he felt much better.

#### conversation

n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

synonym: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation** Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

# exchange

v. to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

*synonym*: trade, swap, interchange

(1) **exchange** rate, (2) **exchange** a few friendly words My sister and I frequently **exchange** books, as we love reading.

#### scream

v. to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

*synonym*: cry, shout, yell

(1) **scream** a profanity, (2) **scream** at him to be quiet She kept **screaming** for an ambulance.

purity

 the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

synonym: sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

the degree of purity, (2) high purity
 Higher purity requires additional equipment and energy.

# honesty

*n.* the quality of being truthful, sincere, and morally upright; adherence to moral and ethical principles

synonym: sincerity, integrity, truthfulness

(1) honesty policy, (2) honesty box

A culture of **honesty** in the workplace leads to better communication and productivity.

scare

- v. to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened synonym: frighten, spook, intimidate
- (1) **scare** off her attacker by screaming, (2) **scare** the birds away

We hit the ground to **scare** out the rabbits.

grocery

- n. a shop that sells food and other household itemssynonym: foodstuff, market
- the grocery business, (2) run a grocery
   will go to the grocery store to buy food for dinner.

kneel

- v. to rest on someone's knee or kneessynonym: genuflect, crouch, bend
- kneel down and worship, (2) kneel in protest
   The players are kneeling during the national anthem.

translate

- v. to convert or change words into another language synonym: convert, transcribe, render
- (1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

rub

v. to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure

synonym: scrub, massage, stroke

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(1) **rub** shoulders, (2) **rub** a glass window
She **rubbed** the sore spot on her leg to ease the pain.

vanilla

a tropical climbing orchid of the genus Vanilla,
 particularly vanilla planifolia native to Mexico and
 Central America; a flavor derived from the vanilla bean,
 often used as a sweetening agent or condiment in

desserts and beverages

(1) vanilla extract, (2) vanilla flavor

I love the taste of **vanilla** ice cream.

# amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

#### awesome

adj. inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.

synonym: miraculous, marvelous, astounding

(1) **awesome** mental faculty, (2) have an **awesome** birthday. There is a lot of **awesome** nature and food in Hawaii.

# compassion

 a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

synonym: pity, empathy, understanding

(1) feel **compassion** for the poor, (2) have **compassion** toward the accident

His infinite love and **compassion** for everyone never weary.

### heal

- v. to make a wound or injury to become well again synonym: recover, bring around, mend
- (1) **heal** a broken bone, (2) **heal** the hurt mind It will take time for her mental scars to **heal**.

#### internal

adj. of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym*: interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

#### consistent

adj. always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.

synonym: coherent, constant, compatible

(1) do on a **consistent** basis, (2) get **consistent** results You are not **consistent** in your behavior.

### corny

adj. overly sentimental or trite; lacking in originality or creativity; trying too hard to be funny or endearingsynonym: cheesy, cliched, trite

(1) corny love songs, (2) corny movie

The movie was filled with **corny** jokes that made some audience members cringe.

### convinced

 adj. completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion

synonym: confident, positive, indoctrinated

(1) **convinced** of the idea, (2) **convinced** criminal The public is **convinced** that the prime minister has committed fraud.

#### boom

 a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound

synonym: roaring, prosperity, boost

(1) boom in sales, (2) a sonic boom

The high-technology industry is enjoying a **boom**.

# overwhelming

adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

synonym: overpowering, astounding, amazing

(1) **overwhelming** majority, (2) an **overwhelming** victory He has shown signs of uneasiness and **overwhelming** worry.

#### celebrated

*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes *synonym*: acclaimed, notable, prominent

(1) celebrated artist, (2) celebrated paper

Three **celebrated** tenors performed during the president's

# inauguration.

#### celebrate

v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

synonym: praise, glorify, honor

(1) **celebrate** his election, (2) **celebrate** Christmas He **celebrated** the 10th anniversary of his tenure.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1. sc m a profanity

2. de p a strategy

3. b\_m in sales

4. kn I down and worship

5. con\_\_\_\_us virus

6. beauty s\_\_t

7. op ne occasion

8. ce te Christmas

v. to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

 a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound

v. to rest on someone's knee or knees

adj. able to be passed on to others through contact or proximity, especially by infection or disease

 a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

ANSWERS: 1. scream, 2. develop, 3. boom, 4. kneel, 5. contagious, 6. spot, 7. opportune, 8. celebrate

9.	trte the emotion to a movement	<i>v</i> .	to convert or change words into another language
10.	eyess report	n.	someone who sees an event, especially a crime or accident, happen and can describe what happened
11.	people with bipolar dier	n.	an untidy state or a lack of organization a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
12.	hoy policy	n.	the quality of being truthful, sincere, and morally upright; adherence to moral and ethical principles
13.	the spread of ley	n.	a chronic infectious disease that affects the skin, nerves, and mucous membranes and is caused by the bacterium Mycobacterium leprae, characterized by disfiguring skin lesions, nerve damage, and the loss of sensation in affected areas
14.	atd a meeting	<i>v</i> .	to be present at an event, to go to a place
15.	conus enthusiasm	adj.	able to be passed on to others through contact or proximity, especially by infection or disease
16.	take the map off her face	n.	colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance
17.	an oveing victory	adj.	very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

ANSWERS: 9. translate, 10. eyewitness, 11. disorder, 12. honesty, 13. leprosy, 14. attend, 15. contagious, 16. makeup, 17. overwhelming

18.	vaa extract	n.	a tropical climbing orchid of the genus Vanilla, particularly vanilla planifolia native to Mexico and Central America; a flavor derived from the vanilla bean, often used as a sweetening agent or condiment in desserts and beverages
19.	gry mood	adj.	easily annoyed or irritable; inclined to complain or show dissatisfaction, often in an ill-tempered way
20.	self-chut	n.	the place in a store where customers pay for their purchases and receive a receipt; the process of paying for something and leaving a store or website
21.	brh of wind	n.	the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
22.	wae aircraft	n.	the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
23.	run a gry	n.	a shop that sells food and other household items
24.	hold your brh	n.	the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
25.	get nes	adj.	worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
26.	ise a compound	v.	to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

ANSWERS: 18. vanilla, 19. grumpy, 20. checkout, 21. breath, 22. warfare, 23. grocery, 24. breath, 25. nervous, 26. isolate

a conly innovative enterprise	adv.	all the time
vd of expression	n.	an empty space; a feeling of emptiness (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force
trte a document into English	v.	to convert or change words into anothe language
high puy	n.	the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
inal organs	adj.	of or relating to the inside of something
development of the nes system	adj.	worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
based on their etty	n.	the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
easy qur	n.	a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
express chut	n.	the place in a store where customers pay for their purchases and receive a receipt; the process of paying for something and leaving a store or website
ret against his way of thinking	<i>v</i> .	to take action in response to something
a mor mechanic	n.	a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
	a conly innovative enterprise vd of expression  trte a document into English high puy  inal organs development of the nes system based on their etty  easy qur  express chut  ret against his way of thinking a mor mechanic	vd of expression  trte a document into English  v.  high puy  n.  inal organs

ANSWERS: 27. constantly, 28. void, 29. translate, 30. purity, 31. internal, 32. nervous, 33. ethnicity, 34. quitter, 35. checkout, 36. react, 37. motor

38.	anr weight	n.	a device, typically made of metal, that is used to moor a ship or boat in a particular place, typically by being dropped to the seabed; a central cohesive source of support and stability
39.	exge a few friendly words	<i>v</i> .	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
40.	treat vigo	n.	a skin disorder characterized by the loss of pigmentation in patches, resulting in irregular white spots or patches on the skin
41.	dual ger	n.	the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
42.	map artist	n.	colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance
43.	cast glus eyes	adj.	highly attractive and exciting, and different from ordinary things or people
44.	cete his election	v.	to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

ANSWERS: 38. anchor, 39. exchange, 40. vitiligo, 41. gender, 42. makeup, 43. glamorous, 44. celebrate

45.	the degree of puy	n.	the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
46.	spiritual wae	n.	the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
47.	awe mental faculty	adj.	inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
48.	then national security	<i>v</i> .	to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
49.	viI navigation	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
50.	glus movie stars	adj.	highly attractive and exciting, and different from ordinary things or people
51.	a friendly conion	n.	an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
52.	ree a request	<i>v</i> .	to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
53.	modern elor	n.	a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors
54.	ley treatment	n.	a chronic infectious disease that affects the skin, nerves, and mucous membranes and is caused by the bacterium Mycobacterium leprae, characterized by disfiguring skin lesions, nerve damage, and the loss of sensation in affected areas

ANSWERS: 45. purity, 46. warfare, 47. awesome, 48. threaten, 49. visual, 50. glamorous, 51. conversation, 52. refuse, 53. elevator, 54. leprosy

55.	live nest	n.	a radio or television program that delivers news to the public, usually broadcast at set times throughout the day
56.	coed of the idea	adj.	completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
57.	the most amg feeling	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
58.	important dison	n.	a difference or contrast between similar things or people
59.	secular dra	n.	a play in a theatre, television, or radio, or performance on a stage
60.	hoy box	n.	the quality of being truthful, sincere, and morally upright; adherence to moral and ethical principles
61.	ree his thirst	<i>v</i> .	to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe
62.	pah of grass	n.	a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose
63.	a neve number	adj.	having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
64.	pot the premise	<i>v</i> .	to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
65.	celed artist	adj.	renowned for possessing admirable attributes

ANSWERS: 55. newscast, 56. convinced, 57. amazing, 58. distinction, 59. drama, 60. honesty, 61. relieve, 62. patch, 63. negative, 64. posit, 65. celebrated

the money, time, or effort incurred or 66. ex e account n. required for something the money, time, or effort incurred or 67. enormous ex\_\_\_\_es n. required for something 68. va\_\_\_\_a flavor a tropical climbing orchid of the genus n. Vanilla, particularly vanilla planifolia native to Mexico and Central America; a flavor derived from the vanilla bean, often used as a sweetening agent or condiment in desserts and beverages a close friend; a partner, especially one 69. my golf bu y of a pair or team 70. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve taxation adj. relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one 71. re\_\_\_e the company to show that one is not willing to do or accept something a series of actions or operations 72. pr\_\_\_s improvement n. performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products a structure built to protect from poor 73. anti-air raid sh\_\_\_\_r weather, danger, or attack: 74. h la broken bone to make a wound or injury to become ν. well again

ANSWERS: 66. expense, 67. expense, 68. vanilla, 69. buddy, 70. progressive, 71. refuse, 72. process, 73. shelter, 74. heal

the range of characteristics of femininity 75. ge r-blind policies n. and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology a sudden increase in economic activity, 76. a sonic b\_\_m or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound 77. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve development adj. relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one 78. po\_t the existence of life after to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or death consideration 79. bl d spot adj. unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something to move one's hand or an object over 80. r b a glass window the surface of something with pressure 81. at\_\_\_d service to be present at an event, to go to a ν. place 82. sc\_\_\_m at him to be quiet to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice 83. an indomitable sp\_\_\_t the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

ANSWERS: 75. gender, 76. boom, 77. progressive, 78. posit, 79. blind, 80. rub, 81. attend, 82. scream, 83. spirit

84.	insulin autne syndrome	adj.	relating to a condition in which the body's immune system attacks and destroys healthy body tissue, mistaking it for harmful foreign substances
85.	strategic vae	n.	a position or place that provides a commanding or advantageous view or perspective; a favorable position or advantage
86.	a conly varying mind	adv.	all the time
87.	gain a vae	n.	a position or place that provides a commanding or advantageous view or perspective; a favorable position or advantage
88.	w_o voters with promises	v.	to seek the affection or favor of someone; to court or pursue someone romantically or with flattery
89.	ree stress	<i>v</i> .	to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe
90.	coed criminal	adj.	completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
91.	breaking nest	n.	a radio or television program that delivers news to the public, usually broadcast at set times throughout the day
92.	a st on his honor	n.	a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in colo or feels from the surface around it
93.	the inal economy	adj.	of or relating to the inside of something

ANSWERS: 84. autoimmune, 85. vantage, 86. constantly, 87. vantage, 88. woo, 89. relieve, 90. convinced, 91. newscast, 92. spot, 93. internal

94. an emotional junt	n.	the ability to form valuable opinions and make reasonable decisions
95. draw a dison	n.	a difference or contrast between similar things or people
96. anr bolt	n.	a device, typically made of metal, that is used to moor a ship or boat in a particular place, typically by being dropped to the seabed; a central cohesive source of support and stability
97. upcoming crime dra	n.	a play in a theatre, television, or radio, or performance on a stage
98. vd contract	n.	an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force
99. decision-making prs	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
100. deor towards customers	n.	a person's behavior, attitude, or mannerisms, particularly about how others perceive them; the outward expression of one's personality or character
101. dep a skill	<i>v</i> .	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

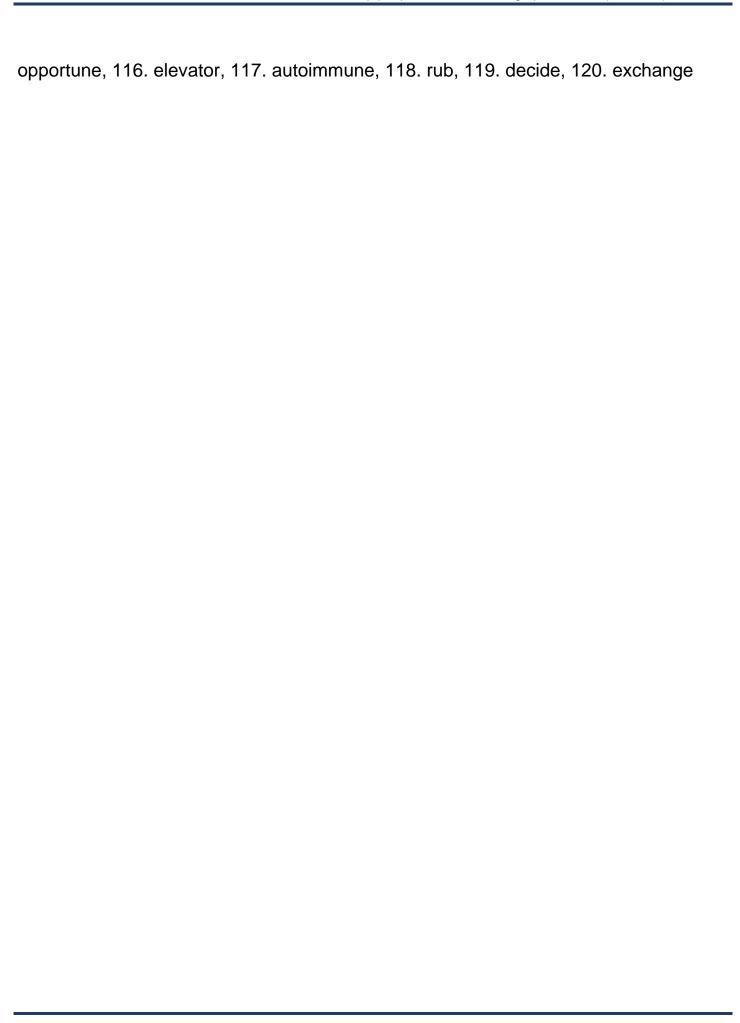
ANSWERS: 94. judgment, 95. distinction, 96. anchor, 97. drama, 98. void, 99. process, 100. demeanor, 101. develop

102. die control	n.	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
103. dise the problem	ν.	to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
104. with respect to etty	n.	the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
105. have an awe birthday	adj.	inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
106. w_o consumers	ν.	to seek the affection or favor of someone; to court or pursue someone romantically or with flattery
107. a memory of an eyess	n.	someone who sees an event, especially a crime or accident, happen and can describe what happened
108. do on a connt basis	adj.	always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
109. sce the birds away	<i>v</i> .	to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
110. calm deor	n.	a person's behavior, attitude, or mannerisms, particularly about how others perceive them; the outward expression of one's personality or character

ANSWERS: 102. disease, 103. diagnose, 104. ethnicity, 105. awesome, 106. woo, 107. eyewitness, 108. consistent, 109. scare, 110. demeanor

111. ove	_ing majority	adj.	very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
112. coy love	songs	adj.	overly sentimental or trite; lacking in originality or creativity; trying too hard to be funny or endearing
113. bld to th	e beauties	adj.	unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
114. immigration	n deon	n.	the act of holding someone in custody, especially as a punishment for a crime they are suspected of having committed
115. an op	_ne remark	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
116. elor ri	de	n.	a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors
117. autn	e disorder	adj.	relating to a condition in which the body's immune system attacks and destroys healthy body tissue, mistaking it for harmful foreign substances
118. r_b shoulde	ers	v.	to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure
119. dee a d	question	ν.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
120. exge	rate	ν.	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

ANSWERS: 111. overwhelming, 112. corny, 113. blind, 114. detention, 115.



121. ise a patient	v.	to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
122. buy movie	n.	a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team
123. m_s garden	n.	a small, soft plant that grows in a low, compact layer, often on the ground or on rocks
124. DC mor control	n.	a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
125. spht moment	n.	a beam of light used to illuminate a particular area or person
126. celed paper	adj.	renowned for possessing admirable attributes
127. green ms	n.	a small, soft plant that grows in a low, compact layer, often on the ground or on rocks
128. die prevention	n.	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
129. feel comon for the poor	n.	a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
130. coy movie	adj.	overly sentimental or trite; lacking in originality or creativity; trying too hard to be funny or endearing
131. hl the hurt mind	v.	to make a wound or injury to become well again

ANSWERS: 121. isolate, 122. buddy, 123. moss, 124. motor, 125. spotlight, 126. celebrated, 127. moss, 128. disease, 129. compassion, 130. corny, 131. heal

132. software pah	n.	a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose
133. then a healthy relationship	<i>v</i> .	to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
134. spht effect	n.	a beam of light used to illuminate a particular area or person
135. dise with CT scans	ν.	to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
136. rainproof shr	n.	a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
137. conion in English	n.	an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
138. field of vil arts	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
139. deliver a junt	n.	the ability to form valuable opinions and make reasonable decisions
140. spotting vigo	n.	a skin disorder characterized by the loss of pigmentation in patches, resulting in irregular white spots or patches on the skin
141. ret at a high temperature	<i>v</i> .	to take action in response to something
142. sce off her attacker by screaming	v.	to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
143. a miry leader	adj.	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

ANSWERS: 132. patch, 133. threaten, 134. spotlight, 135. diagnose, 136. shelter, 137. conversation, 138. visual, 139. judgment, 140. vitiligo, 141. react, 142. scare, 143. military

144. have a neve effect	adj.	having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
145. deon center	n.	the act of holding someone in custody, especially as a punishment for a crime they are suspected of having committed
146. serial qur	n.	a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
147. gry cat	adj.	easily annoyed or irritable; inclined to complain or show dissatisfaction, often in an ill-tempered way
148. spt and the letter of the law	n.	the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
149. a miry operation	adj.	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
150. amg advances	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
151. have comon toward the accident	n.	a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
152. an awd expression	adj.	making you feel uncomfortable or embarrassed; causing inconvenience or difficulty
153. dee on a course of action	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 144. negative, 145. detention, 146. quitter, 147. grumpy, 148. spirit, 149. military, 150. amazing, 151. compassion, 152. awkward, 153. decide

154. an awd date	adj.	making you feel uncomfortable or embarrassed; causing inconvenience or difficulty
155. get connt results	adj.	always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
156. knl in protest	ν.	to rest on someone's knee or knees
157. the files are in complete dier	n.	an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
158. the gry business	n.	a shop that sells food and other

ANSWERS: 154. awkward, 155. consistent, 156. kneel, 157. disorder, 158. grocery

# **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

6. threatening, 7. isolate, 8. anchor

<ol> <li>Her are consistently rational and sensible.</li> <li>the ability to form valuable opinions and make reasonable decisions</li> </ol>	
<ol> <li>You are not in your behavior.</li> <li>adj. always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts standards, etc.</li> </ol>	3,
<ol> <li>The approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.</li> <li>adj. relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one</li> </ol>	
4. The south coast is less yet has many clean and appealing hotels.  adj. highly attractive and exciting, and different from ordinary things or people	
<ol> <li>The disease is highly and spreads quickly.</li> <li>adj. able to be passed on to others through contact or proximity, especially by infection or disease</li> </ol>	
6. Various artificially induced causes are our ecosystem.  v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone	
<ul> <li>7. You should not them from the community.</li> <li>ν. to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things</li> </ul>	r
<ul> <li>8. The ship dropped in the bay.</li> <li>n. a device, typically made of metal, that is used to moor a ship or boat in a particular place, typically by being dropped to the seabed; a central cohesive source of support and stability</li> </ul>	
ANSWERS: 1. judgments, 2. consistent, 3. progressive, 4. glamorous, 5. contagious	us,

ANSWERS: 9. void, 10. purity, 11. boom, 12. kneeling, 13. internal, 14. screaming, 15. rubbed, 16. shelter

a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

n.

17. He	e tried to h	ner with his charn	n and wit.		
	to seek the aff romantically o	ection or favor of r with flattery	someone; to co	ourt or pursue so	omeone
18. Th	nere is a lot of	nature a	and food in Haw	/aii.	
adj. i	inspiring fear,	admiration, or res	spect; very good	I, nice, fun, etc.	
19. Yo	our	reflects you	thoughts.		
	an informal tal information, et	k between two or c.	more people to	exchange their	views, ideas,
20. Fr	rom our	point, we coul	d see the whole	e city skyline.	
	•	lace that provides favorable position	•	g or advantageo	us view or
21. Th	ne doctor pres	cribed some med	icine for the me	ntal	
	•	e or a lack of orga ms with how a se			
22. Th	ne de	esign of the interfa	ace made the o	peration difficult	
	making you fe	el uncomfortable	or embarrassec	l; causing incon	venience or
	ne hotel's n the fifth floor.	was out of	order, so we ha	nd to take the sta	airs to our room
t		device used for ve sisting of a compa	•		■
24. Hi	is infinite love	and	for everyone ne	ever weary.	
n. a	a strong feelin	g of sympathy an	d sadness for a	nother's sufferin	g or bad luck
		o, 18. awesome, o or, 24. compassion		ո, 20. vantage, 2	21. disorder, 22.

25.	The company has a diverse workforce representing different and backgrounds.
n.	the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
26.	He was the first in the military training camp.
n.	a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team
27.	The medicine his headache, and he felt much better.
ν.	to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe
28.	The lawyer's professional helped him win over the jury.
n.	a person's behavior, attitude, or mannerisms, particularly about how others perceive them; the outward expression of one's personality or character
29.	Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great
n.	the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
30.	Three tenors performed during the president's inauguration.
adj	renowned for possessing admirable attributes
31.	It will take time for her mental scars to
<i>v</i> .	to make a wound or injury to become well again
32.	The World Health Organization is working to eradicate from all parts of the world.
n.	a chronic infectious disease that affects the skin, nerves, and mucous membranes and is caused by the bacterium Mycobacterium leprae, characterized by disfiguring skin lesions, nerve damage, and the loss of sensation in affected areas
	SWERS: 25. ethnicity, 26. buddy, 27. relieved, 28. demeanor, 29. spirit, 30. ebrated, 31. heal, 32. leprosy

33.	My sister and I frequently books, as we love reading.
v.	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
34.	For this project to be successful, we must control strictly.
n.	the money, time, or effort incurred or required for something
35.	I love the taste of ice cream.
n.	a tropical climbing orchid of the genus Vanilla, particularly vanilla planifolia native to Mexico and Central America; a flavor derived from the vanilla bean, often used as a sweetening agent or condiment in desserts and beverages
36.	I will go to the store to buy food for dinner.
n.	a shop that sells food and other household items
37.	I need to sew a onto my jeans that ripped.
n.	a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose
38.	This device is used to brain cancer and other tumors.
<i>v</i> .	to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
39.	The shopping trip ended with a long wait in the line.
n.	the place in a store where customers pay for their purchases and receive a receipt; the process of paying for something and leaving a store or website
40.	The presence of certain substances triggered the response.
adj	relating to a condition in which the body's immune system attacks and destroys healthy body tissue, mistaking it for harmful foreign substances
	SWERS: 33. exchange, 34. expenses, 35. vanilla, 36. grocery, 37. patch, 38. gnose, 39. checkout, 40. autoimmune

41.	How did he to your idea?
<i>v</i> .	to take action in response to something
42. <sup>-</sup> n.	The for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.  a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
43.	He bated his when talking about this affair.
n.	the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
	The singer was in the as she performed her hit song.  a beam of light used to illuminate a particular area or person
45. 3	She had an audition for school.
n.	a play in a theatre, television, or radio, or performance on a stage
	She was nearly due to severe diabetes.  unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
47.	the text from Italian into English.
ν.	to convert or change words into another language
	The movie has received almost universally criticism. having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
	SWERS: 41. react, 42. process, 43. breath, 44. spotlight, 45. drama, 46. blind, 47. aslate, 48. negative

49.	Cultural norms strongly influence expectations.
n.	the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
50.	My initial reaction was to
v.	to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
51.	I can't see any between these two concepts.
n.	a difference or contrast between similar things or people
52.	The government is criticized for the prolonged of political activists without trial.
n.	the act of holding someone in custody, especially as a punishment for a crime they are suspected of having committed
53.	I always watch the evening to stay updated on current events.
n.	a radio or television program that delivers news to the public, usually broadcast at set times throughout the day
54.	He suffers from breakdowns.
adj	worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
55.	The older man snapped at the children for playing too loudly.
adj	<ul> <li>easily annoyed or irritable; inclined to complain or show dissatisfaction, often in an ill-tempered way</li> </ul>
56.	The academy was known for its strict discipline and training.
adj	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
	SWERS: 49. gender, 50. refuse, 51. distinction, 52. detention, 53. newscast, 54. vous, 55. grumpy, 56. military

57.	The country has been engaged in a prolonged conflict, with both sides using modern tactics.
n.	the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
58.	The mobile application industry is changing.
adv	all the time
59.	We must to this matter.
v.	to be present at an event, to go to a place
60.	We should several hypotheses to discuss the matter.
ν.	to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
61.	Energy-efficient are needed to maximize the cruising distance of electric vehicles.
n.	a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
62.	Her beauty resulted from a good night's sleep rather than
n.	colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance
63.	The public is that the prime minister has committed fraud.
adj	completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
64.	She couldn't whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
	SWERS: 57. warfare, 58. constantly, 59. attend, 60. posit, 61. motors, 62. makeup convinced, 64. decide

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Lee Thomas: How I help people understand vitiligo | TED Talk" (79 words)

72 grows in damp, shaded areas and is often found on the forest floor.
<ul> <li>a small, soft plant that grows in a low, compact layer, often on the ground or or rocks</li> </ul>
73. He has shown signs of uneasiness and worry.
adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
74. He the 10th anniversary of his tenure.
v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
75. He was labeled as a after he abandoned the project halfway.
n. a person who gives up easily or does not have the determination to finish what they have started
76. The phone rang at the most time.
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
77. The golfer recorded an distance.
adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
78. The testimony was crucial in solving the case.
n. someone who sees an event, especially a crime or accident, happen and can describe what happened
79. We hit the ground to out the rabbits.
v. to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
ANSWERS: 72. Moss, 73. overwhelming, 74. celebrated, 75. quitter, 76. opportune, 77. amazing, 78. eyewitness, 79. scare

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Lee	Thomas: How I help people und	derstand vitiligo   TED Talk" (79	9 words)
ANSWERS:			