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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Ramon Glazov: Ancient Rome's most notorious doctor | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/ramon_glazov_ancient_rome_s_most_notorious_doctor

Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

- ape** *n.* a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons
synonym: monkey, primate, simian
(1) jungle **ape**, (2) play the **ape**
The scientist studied the behavior of **apes** in the wild.
- mammal** *n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
(1) a primitive **mammal**, (2) a sort of **mammal**
Marine **mammal** populations are declining worldwide due to ocean pollution.
- towering** *adj.* very tall or high, often to an impressive or intimidating degree; powerful or dominant in influence or stature
synonym: lofty, tall, excessive
(1) **towering** trees, (2) **towering** mountain
The **towering** skyscraper blocked out the sun on the street below.
- revere** *v.* to feel deep and profound respect or admiration for someone or something; to hold in high esteem

synonym : worship, venerate, admire

(1) **revere** a hero, (2) **revere** a deity

Many people **revere** their religious leaders and look up to them for guidance.

scour

v. to clean thoroughly and vigorously by scrubbing or rubbing; to search or examine something thoroughly and systematically

synonym : cleanse, scrub, clean

(1) **scour** a pot, (2) **scour** the Internet

She had to **scour** the kitchen to find a clean dish to use for dinner.

penchant

n. a strong and habitual liking or preference for something or someone

synonym : inclination, predilection, affinity

(1) **penchant** for music, (2) natural **penchant**

She has a **penchant** for spicy food and always adds hot sauce.

glee

n. a feeling of great happiness, joy, or pleasure, often accompanied by laughter or exuberance; a sense of delighted satisfaction from a positive result or accomplishment

synonym : delight, happiness, joy

(1) jumping for **glee**, (2) **glee** club

The children's faces were filled with **glee** as they ran around the playground.

disembowel

v. to remove the internal organs, especially from an animal or carcass; to gut or eviscerate

synonym : eviscerate, remove organs

(1) **disembowel** a fish, (2) **disembowel** an enemy

The lion used its sharp claws to **disembowel** large prey like zebras and antelopes.

grizzly

n. a large North American bear species, often with greyish or brownish fur; a person who has streaks of grey or white hair

synonym: bear, ursus, bruin

(1) **grizzly** size, (2) **grizzly** encounter

The hiker stumbled upon a **grizzly** bear in the woods and quickly retreated.

gladiator

n. a person who fought in ancient Rome's public contests, typically armed with weapons and wearing armor to entertain audiences

synonym: fighter, warrior, combatant

(1) act like a **gladiator**, (2) the Christian **gladiator**

The **gladiator's** training regimen included physical conditioning, weapons training, and strategy.

emperor

n. the male ruler of an empire

synonym: ruler, king, dictator

(1) **emperor** of Rome, (2) former **emperor**

The **Emperor** once lived in the vast palace.

obsessive

adj. relating to or characterized by an obsession or excessive interest in a particular thing or activity; tending to dwell on or repeat certain thoughts or behaviors

synonym: compulsive, fixated, besetting

(1) **obsessive-compulsive** disorder, (2) **obsessive** thoughts

Her **obsessive** behavior towards perfectionism often led to burnout.

cadaver

n. a dead body, especially one used for scientific study or medical research

synonym: corpse, body, remains

(1) **cadaver** lab, (2) **cadaver** donor

The hospital received a donation of **cadavers** for their research program.

dissection

n. the act or process of cutting up or dividing something to examine it

synonym : cutting, slicing, dissecting

(1) **dissection** process, (2) **dissection** specimen

The **dissection** of the frog revealed its internal anatomy.

exhaustive

adj. comprehensive and thorough; totally complete; leaving no stone unturned

synonym : thorough, complete, comprehensive

(1) **exhaustive** study, (2) **exhaustive** review

The team conducted an **exhaustive** search for the missing hiker, but unfortunately, she was never found.

deduce

v. to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning

synonym : conclude, infer, suppose

(1) **deduce** facts from the evidence, (2) **deduce** the meaning of a word

The researcher **deduced** the momentum of the particles from meteoritic velocities.

respiration

n. the process of inhaling and exhaling air to exchange oxygen and carbon dioxide with the environment; the total of the physiological processes by which living organisms metabolize oxygen and release carbon dioxide

synonym : breathing, ventilation

(1) **respiration** rate, (2) artificial **respiration**

The doctor carefully monitored the patient's **respiration** during the surgery.

misconception

n. a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis

synonym : fallacy, incomprehension, misunderstanding

(1) dispel the **misconception**, (2) commonly held **misconception**

There are numerous **misconceptions** about food and health.

deplete

v. to reduce something, especially supplies of energy, money, etc., by a large amount; to use up resources or materials

synonym: exhaust, consume, use up

(1) **deplete** customer confidence, (2) **deplete** glycogen stores

If we continue to **deplete** the Earth's natural resources, we will cause severe damage to the environment.

creditor

n. a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

solidify

v. to make solid, firm, or compact; to cause to become solid

synonym: set, harden, congeal

(1) **solidify** a bond, (2) **solidify** a decision

The committee's decision helped to **solidify** the rules of the game.

misguided

adj. having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action

synonym: mistaken, wrong, erring

(1) **misguided** policies, (2) a **misguided** sense of duty

His **misguided** attempt to fix the problem only made it worse.

imbalance

n. a situation in which two or more things are not equal or equally treated

synonym: inequality, asymmetry, instability

(1) trade **imbalance**, (2) symptoms of hormonal **imbalance**

An **imbalance** in certain substances causes problems with brain function.

bloodletting

n. the act of intentionally cutting a person's skin or vein to remove blood once thought to cure various illnesses; indiscriminate slaughter

synonym : bleeding, phlebotomy, blood donation

(1) **bloodletting** device, (2) ethnic **bloodletting**

The doctor used leeches for **bloodletting**, as they were thought to be more effective than cutting the skin.

purge

v. to remove or get rid of something, especially that is unwanted or impure

synonym : cleanse, clear, eliminate

(1) **purge** the system, (2) **purge** his sins

The government tried to **purge** corrupt officials from the bureaucracy.

circulatory

adj. relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins

synonym : circulative, rotating

(1) a **circulatory** disease, (2) cause **circulatory** failure shock

The **circulatory** system of the animal is also responsible for heat transportation.

proponent

n. a person who supports an idea or pleads for a cause

synonym : advocate, devotee, follower

(1) enthusiastic **proponent**, (2) **proponent** of world peace
Einstein was a **proponent** of the theory of relativity.

meticulously

adv. with great attention to detail; thoroughly and carefully

synonym : carefully, attentively, scrupulously

(1) **meticulously** crafted product, (2) **meticulously** executed

She **meticulously** planned every detail of her wedding.

prolific

adj. producing many works, results, or offspring

synonym : productive, fertile, abundant

(1) **prolific** apple tree, (2) **prolific** period

The **prolific** author had written over 20 books in just five years.

extol

v. to praise or laud highly; to exalt or elevate someone or something by highlighting their positive qualities or attributes

synonym: praise, admire, acclaim

(1) **extol** the beauty, (2) **extol** the benefits

The teacher **extolled** the virtues of hard work and dedication to her students.

dissect

v. to cut into pieces to study the structure of something in detail

synonym: analyze, examine, study

(1) **dissect** the data, (2) **dissect** a personality

The scientist **dissected** the frog to study its internal organs.

baffle

v. to bewilder or perplex someone completely and to be unable to understand or explain something

synonym: perplex, astound, hinder

(1) **baffle** his plan, (2) **baffle** outside noises

The paradox **baffled** most philosophers.

ridicule

n. speech or behavior that makes fun of or mocks someone or something; teasing, sarcasm, or scornful remarks that are intended to belittle or humiliate; (verb) to mock, criticize, or make fun of someone or something in a scornful or derisive way

synonym: derision, mockery, satire

(1) public **ridicule**, (2) **ridicule** at his expense

The **ridicule** from his classmates made him feel embarrassed and ashamed.

Renaissance

n. a new growth in activity or enthusiasm in anything, particularly art, literature, or music

synonym: rebirth, golden age

(1) artistic **renaissance**, (2) industrial **renaissance**

Folk music is now experiencing a **renaissance**.

reap

v. to harvest a grain crop from a field; to obtain something beneficial as a consequence of something that you have done

synonym : collect, harvest, derive

(1) **reap** the benefits, (2) **reap** crops

He **reaped** a significant profit from the listing of his company's stock.

credence

n. belief or trust in the truth or reliability of something, often without proof or evidence; a measure of the acceptance or credibility of a claim or rumor

synonym : belief, trust, faith

(1) **credence** to rumors, (2) lacking in **credence**

I give no **credence** to conspiracy theories without evidence.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1. jungle a_e | <i>n.</i> a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons |
| 2. lacking in cr____ce | <i>n.</i> belief or trust in the truth or reliability of something, often without proof or evidence; a measure of the acceptance or credibility of a claim or rumor |
| 3. dis____on specimen | <i>n.</i> the act or process of cutting up or dividing something to examine it |
| 4. artificial res____on | <i>n.</i> the process of inhaling and exhaling air to exchange oxygen and carbon dioxide with the environment; the total of the physiological processes by which living organisms metabolize oxygen and release carbon dioxide |
| 5. met____sly executed | <i>adv.</i> with great attention to detail; thoroughly and carefully |
| 6. trade im____ce | <i>n.</i> a situation in which two or more things are not equal or equally treated |
| 7. ca____r lab | <i>n.</i> a dead body, especially one used for scientific study or medical research |
| 8. ba___e his plan | <i>v.</i> to bewilder or perplex someone completely and to be unable to understand or explain something |
| 9. di____t a personality | <i>v.</i> to cut into pieces to study the structure of something in detail |

ANSWERS: 1. ape, 2. credence, 3. dissection, 4. respiration, 5. meticulously, 6. imbalance, 7. cadaver, 8. baffle, 9. dissect

10. natural pe_____nt *n.* a strong and habitual liking or preference for something or someone
11. a sort of ma____l *n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
12. ba____e outside noises *v.* to bewilder or perplex someone completely and to be unable to understand or explain something
13. the cr_____or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
14. cr_____ce to rumors *n.* belief or trust in the truth or reliability of something, often without proof or evidence; a measure of the acceptance or credibility of a claim or rumor
15. r__p the benefits *v.* to harvest a grain crop from a field; to obtain something beneficial as a consequence of something that you have done
16. blo_____ing device *n.* the act of intentionally cutting a person's skin or vein to remove blood once thought to cure various illnesses; indiscriminate slaughter
17. pr_____ic period *adj.* producing many works, results, or offspring
18. pu__e the system *v.* to remove or get rid of something, especially that is unwanted or impure
19. g__e club *n.* a feeling of great happiness, joy, or pleasure, often accompanied by laughter or exuberance; a sense of delighted satisfaction from a positive result or accomplishment

ANSWERS: 10. penchant, 11. mammal, 12. baffle, 13. creditor, 14. credence, 15. reap, 16. bloodletting, 17. prolific, 18. purge, 19. glee

20. dis_____on process *n.* the act or process of cutting up or dividing something to examine it
21. ex__l the benefits *v.* to praise or laud highly; to exalt or elevate someone or something by highlighting their positive qualities or attributes
22. industrial ren_____ce *n.* a new growth in activity or enthusiasm in anything, particularly art, literature, or music
23. em_____r of Rome *n.* the male ruler of an empire
24. mi_____ed policies *adj.* having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
25. exh_____ve study *adj.* comprehensive and thorough; totally complete; leaving no stone unturned
26. ca_____r donor *n.* a dead body, especially one used for scientific study or medical research
27. ex__l the beauty *v.* to praise or laud highly; to exalt or elevate someone or something by highlighting their positive qualities or attributes
28. act like a gl_____or *n.* a person who fought in ancient Rome's public contests, typically armed with weapons and wearing armor to entertain audiences
29. a cir_____ry disease *adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
30. gr_____y encounter *n.* a large North American bear species, often with greyish or brownish fur; a person who has streaks of grey or white hair

ANSWERS: 20. dissection, 21. extol, 22. Renaissance, 23. emperor, 24. misguided, 25. exhaustive, 26. cadaver, 27. extol, 28. gladiator, 29. circulatory, 30. grizzly

31. de____e customer confidence *v.* to reduce something, especially supplies of energy, money, etc., by a large amount; to use up resources or materials
32. dispel the mis_____ion *n.* a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis
33. artistic ren_____ce *n.* a new growth in activity or enthusiasm in anything, particularly art, literature, or music
34. dis_____el an enemy *v.* to remove the internal organs, especially from an animal or carcass; to gut or eviscerate
35. pu__e his sins *v.* to remove or get rid of something, especially that is unwanted or impure
36. play the a_e *n.* a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons
37. pr_____nt of world peace *n.* a person who supports an idea or pleads for a cause
38. res_____on rate *n.* the process of inhaling and exhaling air to exchange oxygen and carbon dioxide with the environment; the total of the physiological processes by which living organisms metabolize oxygen and release carbon dioxide
39. public ri_____le *n.* speech or behavior that makes fun of or mocks someone or something; teasing, sarcasm, or scornful remarks that are intended to belittle or humiliate; (verb) to mock, criticize, or make fun of someone or something in a scornful or derisive way

ANSWERS: 31. deplete, 32. misconception, 33. Renaissance, 34. disembowel, 35. purge, 36. ape, 37. proponent, 38. respiration, 39. ridicule

40. former em____r *n.* the male ruler of an empire
41. a mi_____ed sense of duty *adj.* having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
42. to_____ng mountain *adj.* very tall or high, often to an impressive or intimidating degree; powerful or dominant in influence or stature
43. to_____ng trees *adj.* very tall or high, often to an impressive or intimidating degree; powerful or dominant in influence or stature
44. cause cir_____ry failure shock *adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
45. met_____sly crafted product *adv.* with great attention to detail; thoroughly and carefully
46. de_____e glycogen stores *v.* to reduce something, especially supplies of energy, money, etc., by a large amount; to use up resources or materials
47. di_____t the data *v.* to cut into pieces to study the structure of something in detail
48. ethnic blo_____ing *n.* the act of intentionally cutting a person's skin or vein to remove blood once thought to cure various illnesses; indiscriminate slaughter
49. re_____e a hero *v.* to feel deep and profound respect or admiration for someone or something; to hold in high esteem
50. pr_____ic apple tree *adj.* producing many works, results, or offspring

ANSWERS: 40. emperor, 41. misguided, 42. towering, 43. towering, 44. circulatory, 45. meticulously, 46. deplete, 47. dissect, 48. bloodletting, 49. revere, 50. prolific

51. ri____le at his expense *n.* speech or behavior that makes fun of or mocks someone or something; teasing, sarcasm, or scornful remarks that are intended to belittle or humiliate; (verb) to mock, criticize, or make fun of someone or something in a scornful or derisive way
52. de___e the meaning of a word *v.* to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning
53. re___e a deity *v.* to feel deep and profound respect or admiration for someone or something; to hold in high esteem
54. exh_____ve review *adj.* comprehensive and thorough; totally complete; leaving no stone unturned
55. a primitive ma___l *n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
56. so_____fy a bond *v.* to make solid, firm, or compact; to cause to become solid
57. pe_____nt for music *n.* a strong and habitual liking or preference for something or someone
58. symptoms of hormonal im_____ce *n.* a situation in which two or more things are not equal or equally treated
59. sc__r the Internet *v.* to clean thoroughly and vigorously by scrubbing or rubbing; to search or examine something thoroughly and systematically
60. r__p crops *v.* to harvest a grain crop from a field; to obtain something beneficial as a consequence of something that you have done

ANSWERS: 51. ridicule, 52. deduce, 53. reverse, 54. exhaustive, 55. mammal, 56. solidify, 57. penchant, 58. imbalance, 59. scour, 60. reap

61. the Christian gl_____or *n.* a person who fought in ancient Rome's public contests, typically armed with weapons and wearing armor to entertain audiences
62. bankrupt cr_____or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
63. commonly held mis_____ion *n.* a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis
64. so_____fy a decision *v.* to make solid, firm, or compact; to cause to become solid
65. ob_____ve thoughts *adj.* relating to or characterized by an obsession or excessive interest in a particular thing or activity; tending to dwell on or repeat certain thoughts or behaviors
66. sc__r a pot *v.* to clean thoroughly and vigorously by scrubbing or rubbing; to search or examine something thoroughly and systematically
67. ob_____ve-compulsive disorder *adj.* relating to or characterized by an obsession or excessive interest in a particular thing or activity; tending to dwell on or repeat certain thoughts or behaviors
68. enthusiastic pr_____nt *n.* a person who supports an idea or pleads for a cause
69. dis_____el a fish *v.* to remove the internal organs, especially from an animal or carcass; to gut or eviscerate

ANSWERS: 61. gladiator, 62. creditor, 63. misconception, 64. solidify, 65. obsessive, 66. scour, 67. obsessive, 68. proponent, 69. disembowel

70. gr____y size *n.* a large North American bear species, often with greyish or brownish fur; a person who has streaks of grey or white hair
71. de___e facts from the evidence *v.* to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning
72. jumping for g__e *n.* a feeling of great happiness, joy, or pleasure, often accompanied by laughter or exuberance; a sense of delighted satisfaction from a positive result or accomplishment

ANSWERS: 70. grizzly, 71. deduce, 72. glee

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The children's faces were filled with _____ as they ran around the playground.
n. a feeling of great happiness, joy, or pleasure, often accompanied by laughter or exuberance; a sense of delighted satisfaction from a positive result or accomplishment
2. His _____ attempt to fix the problem only made it worse.
adj. having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
3. The committee's decision helped to _____ the rules of the game.
v. to make solid, firm, or compact; to cause to become solid
4. Many people _____ their religious leaders and look up to them for guidance.
v. to feel deep and profound respect or admiration for someone or something; to hold in high esteem
5. The doctor carefully monitored the patient's _____ during the surgery.
n. the process of inhaling and exhaling air to exchange oxygen and carbon dioxide with the environment; the total of the physiological processes by which living organisms metabolize oxygen and release carbon dioxide
6. The doctor used leeches for _____ as they were thought to be more effective than cutting the skin.
n. the act of intentionally cutting a person's skin or vein to remove blood once thought to cure various illnesses; indiscriminate slaughter
7. The lion used its sharp claws to _____ large prey like zebras and antelopes.
v. to remove the internal organs, especially from an animal or carcass; to gut or eviscerate

ANSWERS: 1. glee, 2. misguided, 3. solidify, 4. revere, 5. respiration, 6. bloodletting, 7. disembowel

8. The government tried to _____ corrupt officials from the bureaucracy.
v. to remove or get rid of something, especially that is unwanted or impure
9. If we continue to _____ the Earth's natural resources, we will cause severe damage to the environment.
v. to reduce something, especially supplies of energy, money, etc., by a large amount; to use up resources or materials
10. He _____ a significant profit from the listing of his company's stock.
v. to harvest a grain crop from a field; to obtain something beneficial as a consequence of something that you have done
11. She _____ planned every detail of her wedding.
adv. with great attention to detail; thoroughly and carefully
12. An _____ in certain substances causes problems with brain function.
n. a situation in which two or more things are not equal or equally treated
13. The _____ from his classmates made him feel embarrassed and ashamed.
n. speech or behavior that makes fun of or mocks someone or something; teasing, sarcasm, or scornful remarks that are intended to belittle or humiliate; (verb) to mock, criticize, or make fun of someone or something in a scornful or derisive way
14. The _____ once lived in the vast palace.
n. the male ruler of an empire
15. The paradox _____ most philosophers.
v. to bewilder or perplex someone completely and to be unable to understand or explain something

ANSWERS: 8. purge, 9. deplete, 10. reaped, 11. meticulously, 12. imbalance, 13. ridicule, 14. Emperor, 15. baffled

16. The team conducted an _____ search for the missing hiker, but unfortunately, she was never found.
adj. comprehensive and thorough; totally complete; leaving no stone unturned
17. She has a _____ for spicy food and always adds hot sauce.
n. a strong and habitual liking or preference for something or someone
18. The scientist _____ the frog to study its internal organs.
v. to cut into pieces to study the structure of something in detail
19. The _____ of the frog revealed its internal anatomy.
n. the act or process of cutting up or dividing something to examine it
20. Marine _____ populations are declining worldwide due to ocean pollution.
n. any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
21. The hospital received a donation of _____ for their research program.
n. a dead body, especially one used for scientific study or medical research
22. I asked the lawyer to initiate _____ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.
n. a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
23. The scientist studied the behavior of _____ in the wild.
n. a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons
24. The _____ training regimen included physical conditioning, weapons training, and strategy.
n. a person who fought in ancient Rome's public contests, typically armed with weapons and wearing armor to entertain audiences

ANSWERS: 16. exhaustive, 17. penchant, 18. dissected, 19. dissection, 20. mammal, 21. cadavers, 22. creditor, 23. apes, 24. gladiator's

25. Folk music is now experiencing a _____.
- n.* a new growth in activity or enthusiasm in anything, particularly art, literature, or music
26. The _____ system of the animal is also responsible for heat transportation.
- adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
27. Her _____ behavior towards perfectionism often led to burnout.
- adj.* relating to or characterized by an obsession or excessive interest in a particular thing or activity; tending to dwell on or repeat certain thoughts or behaviors
28. I give no _____ to conspiracy theories without evidence.
- n.* belief or trust in the truth or reliability of something, often without proof or evidence; a measure of the acceptance or credibility of a claim or rumor
29. The teacher _____ the virtues of hard work and dedication to her students.
- v.* to praise or laud highly; to exalt or elevate someone or something by highlighting their positive qualities or attributes
30. There are numerous _____ about food and health.
- n.* a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis
31. The researcher _____ the momentum of the particles from meteoritic velocities.
- v.* to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning
32. Einstein was a _____ of the theory of relativity.
- n.* a person who supports an idea or pleads for a cause

ANSWERS: 25. renaissance, 26. circulatory, 27. obsessive, 28. credence, 29. extolled, 30. misconceptions, 31. deduced, 32. proponent

33. She had to _____ the kitchen to find a clean dish to use for dinner.
v. to clean thoroughly and vigorously by scrubbing or rubbing; to search or examine something thoroughly and systematically
34. The _____ skyscraper blocked out the sun on the street below.
adj. very tall or high, often to an impressive or intimidating degree; powerful or dominant in influence or stature
35. The _____ author had written over 20 books in just five years.
adj. producing many works, results, or offspring
36. The hiker stumbled upon a _____ bear in the woods and quickly retreated.
n. a large North American bear species, often with greyish or brownish fur; a person who has streaks of grey or white hair

ANSWERS: 33. scour, 34. towering, 35. prolific, 36. grizzly