Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Iseult Gillespie: Why should you read "Kafka on the Shore"? | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/iseult_gillespie_why_shoul d_you_read_kafka_on_the_shore



All Words

IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

Session 1: Word List

sandstorm	 n. a severe, and often violent, windstorm in which a cloud of sand and dust is blown over a wide area, reducing visibility and causing damage to structures and equipment synonym: dust storm, haboob
	(1) sandstorm warning, (2) sandstorm season
	Many people experienced breathing difficulties during the severe sandstorm .
chase	 v. to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes synonym: pursue, hunt, track
	(1) chase a dream, (2) wild goose chase
	The police officer chased the suspect through the crowded streets until they finally caught him.
adjust	 v. to make a minor modification to something to make it more suited for a new set of conditions or to make it function better. synonym: adapt, alter, acclimate

	(1) adjust a schedule, (2) adjust the rearview mirror
	You have to adjust your content to the age of the audience.
ominous	<i>adj.</i> giving the impression that something bad is going to happen; foreboding<i>synonym</i>: foreboding, portentous, ominous
	(1) an ominous silence, (2) ominous sign
	The ominous clouds in the sky foretold of an approaching
	storm.
dawn	<i>n.</i> the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
	synonym: daybreak, sunrise, advent
	(1) the wan light of dawn , (2) crack of dawn
	Missile assaults on the capital continued around dawn .
quotation	<i>n</i> . a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
	synonym: excerpt, passage, quote
	(1) double quotation marks, (2) take a quotation
	He included a quotation from the book in his essay.
chapter	<i>n.</i> a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
	synonym: section, phase, episode
	(1) an introductory chapter , (2) chapter of a political party
	The final chapter provides a summary of the discussion.
shore	 n. the land along the edge of a sea, lake, broad river, or other large body of water; (verb) to support by placing against something solid or rigid
	synonym: coast, seaside, beach
	(1) a sandy shore , (2) shore up demand
	The waves are beating against the shore .

capture	 v. to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
	synonym: catch, arrest, imprison
	(1) capture a glimpse, (2) capture customers' hearts
	I was able to capture the moment on film.
protagonist	<i>n.</i> the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories
	synonym: hero, central figure, leading character
	(1) protagonist of drama, (2) play a protagonist
	The protagonist's triumph over adversity was the theme of this play.
turmoil	 n. a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions synonym: chaos, confusion, disorder
	(1) political turmoil , (2) the turmoil of the war
	The company experienced financial turmoil after the CEO was arrested.
desperate	 adj. feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation synonym: anguish, frantic, hopeless
	(1) her desperate screams, (2) desperate attempt
	He was desperate when he lost all his money by gambling.
tyrannical	 adj. using power or authority over people, especially in a specific country, group, etc., in an unfair and cruel way synonym: despotic, oppressive, authoritarian
	(1) a tyrannical government, (2) a tyrannical parent
	Tyrannical Hollywood film moguls can easily rule the movie
	star's career.
curse	 n. a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry synonym: condemnation, cuss, hex
	(1) under a curse , (2) few curse words

	Many autocratic policies became a curse for that country's economy.
doom	 n. death, destruction, or some other terrible situation that cannot be avoided synonym: judgment, destiny, fate
	(1) economic doom , (2) prophet of doom
	Everyone was aware of the impending doom but was unable to prevent it.
rename	 v. to give a new name to something; to change the name of something
	synonym: rebrand, rechristen, re-label
	(1) rename the street, (2) rename in plain English
	The new owners renamed the restaurant to give it a fresh start.
haunt	 v. to frequent or visit repeatedly, often in a way that is disturbing or unsettling; to occupy or fill the mind, often in a way that is unpleasant or persistent synonym: stalk, spook, obsess
	(1) haunt memories, (2) haunt my conscience
	The crowd's boos and jeers continued to haunt the performer
	long after the show ended.
outrun	 v. to run faster or farther than someone or something else, often to escape from danger or capture; to outpace or outmaneuver someone or something in a competition or pursuit
	synonym: outpace, outrank, outdistance
	(1) outrun competitors, (2) outrun the cops
	I'll need to outrun the rainstorm to make it home without getting soaked.
translate	v. to convert or change words into another language <i>synonym</i> : convert, transcribe, render
	(1) translate a document into English, (2) translate the

	emotion to a movement Translate the text from Italian into English.
epic	 n. a long and eventful or heroic history, story, poem, or film; (adjective) very imposing or impressive synonym: legendary, mythical, classical
	(1) heroic epic , (2) epic battle
	The military epic between the two armies was one for the history books.
puzzle	 <i>n</i>. a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand <i>synonym</i>: plight, maze, (verb) perplex
	(1) crossword puzzle , (2) mathematical puzzle
	This jigsaw puzzle is challenging because there are no pictures.
magical	<i>adj.</i> produced by or containing supernatural powers <i>synonym</i> : enchanting, occult, supernatural
	(1) magical place, (2) magical powers
	When I was a child, my mother often cast magical spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.
underworld	 n. the criminal world or the world of organized crime; the realm of the dead in various mythologies synonym: hell, netherworld, underworld
	(1) god of the underworld , (2) criminal underworld
	The story of Orpheus and Eurydice is said to have taken place in the underworld , where Orpheus attempted to rescue his wife from the realm of the dead.
delight	<i>n.</i> a feeling of great pleasure or happiness <i>synonym</i> : pleasure, joy, satisfaction
	(1) a tremor of delight , (2) with delight

The **delight** on the child's faces when they received the toy was priceless.

discovery	<i>n</i> . the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
	synonym: finding, uncovering, detection
	(1) a scientific discovery , (2) the great discovery of the century
	Her research team made an important discovery .
imagery	<i>n</i> . the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
	synonym: metaphors, symbolism, imaging
	(1) visual imagery , (2) satellite imagery
	This movie is famous for its romantic imagery .
whimsical	<i>adj.</i> unusual and not severe in a way that might be funny or annoying; determined by chance or impulse or whim rather than by necessity or reason<i>synonym</i>: capricious, impulsive, flighty
	(1) whimsical reasons, (2) a whimsical person
	Much of his painting has a whimsical quality.
eerie	<i>adj.</i> strange, or frightening; suggestive of the supernatural <i>synonym</i> : bizarre, creepy, dreadful
	(1) eerie silence, (2) the eerie whistle of dropping bombs
	The street was entirely silent and a bit eerie.
coincidence	<i>n</i> . an occasion when two or more similar things happen at the same time by chance, in a surprising way
	synonym: co-occurrence, concurrency, accident
	(1) the coincidence of an opinion, (2) by a strange coincidence
	It was a pure coincidence that we met her in the library.

narrate	 v. to tell a story or give an account of events, often in a chronological or logical sequence; to provide a voiceover or commentary for a film or other media synonym: tell, recount, describe
	(1) narrate a news article, (2) narrate an event
	The audiobook hired a professional actor to narrate the story, making it more engaging for listeners.
awaken	<i>v.</i> to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping <i>synonym</i> : rouse, arouse, revive
	(1) awaken at daybreak, (2) awaken a child
	The friend's death awakens them.
mysterious	 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement <i>synonym</i>: enigmatic, cryptic, puzzling
	(1) mysterious object, (2) mysterious stranger
	The mysterious disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.
knack	 n. a special talent or ability that comes naturally or with practice, particularly in a specific area or field; a clever or shrewd way of doing something synonym: skill, talent, ability
	(1) acquire a knack for painting, (2) artistic knack
	She has a knack for solving difficult puzzles quickly.
pet	n. an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
	(1) a pet bird, (2) a teacher's pet
	I have a parrot as a pet .
parallel	<i>adj.</i> being everywhere equidistant and not intersecting; of or relating to the simultaneous performance of multiple operations
	synonym: aligned, side-by-side, similar
	(1) a parallel case, (2) parallel processing

	He walked a road parallel to the railroad.
prophecy	 n. a statement or prediction that something will happen in the future, typically one made by a religious leader synonym: prediction, foretelling, divination
	(1) prophecy fulfillment, (2) prophecy of doom
	The fortune teller's prophecy that I would meet my soulmate next year has yet to come true.
dimension	 a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
	synonym: extent, measurement, size
	(1) new dimension, (2) the crosswise dimensionOverall dimensions are approximately 400x200mm.
leech	 n. a type of worm that feeds on the blood of humans or animals; a person who takes advantage of others for personal gain without giving anything in return synonym: bloodsucker, parasite, sucker
	(1) blood-sucking leech , (2) aquatic leech habitat
	The pharmacy sells leeches for medicinal purposes, but they're not cheap.
collision	 an instance of two or more objects or entities crashing into each other, usually resulting in damage, impact, or conflict
	synonym: crash, impact, smash
	(1) collision detection, (2) come into collision with my friend
	The collision of tectonic plates can result in new mountain ranges, such as the Himalayas or the Alps.
thread	<i>n.</i> a fine cord of natural or synthetic fibers or filaments, such as cotton or nylon, used in sewing, knitting, or weaving; a series of connected messages or comments on a social media platform or online forum, often related to a particular topic; a sequence or line of events, ideas,

	or actions that are connected or related; (verb) to pass a thread through a needle or other small opening, in preparation for sewing or stitching <i>synonym</i> : filament, string, yarn
	(1) thread a catheter, (2) start a new thread
	The detective followed a thread of clues which ultimately led
	to the suspect's arrest.
novel	 an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
	synonym: fiction, story, (adjective) innovative
	(1) historical novel , (2) novel effect
	The novel has largely gotten positive feedback.
forge	 v. to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
	synonym: create, build, establish
	(1) forge an alliance, (2) forge iron
	She had to forge her father's signature on the permission slip
	because he was out of town.
fantastic	<i>adj.</i> extremely good; excellent <i>synonym</i> : incredible, unbelievable, marvelous
	(1) a fantastic dress, (2) absolutely fantastic event
	The new amusement park ride was fantastic , with twists,
	turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.
supernatural	 adj. of or relating to existence outside the natural world; not able to be explained by natural laws synonym: paranormal, otherworldly, preternatural
	(1) supernatural beings, (2) supernatural intuition
	The supernatural powers of the witch were the stuff of
	legends.

possibility	 n. a chance that something may happen or be true synonym: chance, prospect, likelihood
	 possibility for growth, (2) possibility of a major earthquake
	The possibility of getting the disease will drastically increase.
occupation	 <i>n.</i> a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession <i>synonym</i>: job, profession, vocation
	(1) occupation disease, (2) occupation of a building The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to give his name, address, and occupation .
shadow	 n. a dark area or shape cast by an object blocking the passage of light; an area in darkness or shade; a reflected image or copy of something; a person, activity, or influence that follows or accompanies someone or something closely and persistently, often in a secretive or ominous manner synonym: shade, silhouette, outline
	 (1) shadow cast, (2) shadow puppetry The tree cast a shadow over the picnic area, providing relief from the sun.
fiction	 n. the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true synonym: fantasy, fable, invention
	 (1) stuff of science fiction, (2) non- fiction bestseller Truth is stranger than fiction.
feat	 n. a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery synonym: achievement, accomplishment, exploit
	 (1) intellectual feat, (2) feat accomplishment It is an incredible feat to climb Mount Everest, the highest

mountain in the world.

biology	 n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
	(1) evolutionary biology , (2) cell and molecular biology
	In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in biology class.
military	 adj. relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare synonym: armed, martial, warlike
	(1) a military operation, (2) a military leader
	The military academy was known for its strict discipline and training.
shady	 adj. characterized by darkness or obscurity, often referring to the atmosphere of a place; characterized by suspicious or dishonest behavior or dealings; relating to shade or protection from sunlight synonym: shadowy, dubious, questionable
	(1) shady business, (2) shady deal
	The tree provided some shady relief from the scorching sun.
conspiracy	 a secret agreement between two or more people to perform something harmful or illegal synonym: plot, collaboration, scheme
	(1) political conspiracy , (2) conspiracy theory
	There was a conspiracy of silence about Illegal police interrogation.
blur	 n. a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
	synonym: smudge, smear, fuzz
	(1) blur image, (2) motion blur
	The camera's focus was off, and the image was a blur of colors and shapes.

historic	<i>adj.</i> famous or significant in history, or potentially so <i>synonym</i> : memorable, momentous, historical
	(1) historic accomplishment, (2) achieve the historic feat The Chinese people have accomplished several historic feats.
tradition	 <i>n</i>. a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society <i>synonym</i>: custom, practice, ritual
	(1) a tradition of a culture, (2) against traditionIt is a tradition in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
refer	 v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support synonym: cite, allude, mention
	(1) refer to a book, (2) refer to a map
	Please refer to the instruction manual for further assistance.
tumble	 v. to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance synonym: fall, stumble, plummet
	(1) tumble down the hill, (2) confidence tumbles as
	unemployment rates rose The value of the currency tumbled against major
	international currencies.
fashion	 <i>n</i>. a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular <i>synonym</i>: style, manner, fad
	(1) go out of fashion , (2) new fashion trends
	That style is no longer in fashion .

penchant	 n. a strong and habitual liking or preference for something or someone synonym: inclination, predilection, affinity
	(1) penchant for music, (2) natural penchant
	She has a penchant for spicy food and always adds hot
	sauce.
wander	 v. to walk around slowly or to a place, often without any clear purpose or direction synonym: ramble, roam, stroll
	(1) wander alone in a strange country, (2) wander far from home
	I often wander around the park for half an hour.
refuge	 n. the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them synonym: shelter, fortress, hide-out
	 refuge camp, (2) a harbor of refuge Some of the emigres sought refuge in this country.
exquisite	adj. extremely beautiful and delicate synonym: magnificent, glorious, gorgeous
	(1) exquisite crafts, (2) a man of exquisite sensitivity
	We can hear an exquisite piano melody from his room.
contemplate	 v. to think about a possible future action or to think about something for a long time thoughtfully synonym: think over, ponder, consider
	(1) contemplate a marriage, (2) contemplated leaving school
	I recently contemplated dropping out of school and getting a full-time job.
befriend	<i>v.</i> to become a friend of someone, especially when in need <i>synonym</i> : support, advise, patronize

	(1) befriend a young boy, (2) befriend other members			
	I'm willing to befriend the weak and the poor.			
introductory	 adj. intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point synonym: beginning, preliminary, initial 			
	(1) introductory biology text, (2) product introductory sale			
	The introductory class was designed to give students a basic understanding of the subject.			
hypnotic	<i>adj.</i> inducing sleep; causing sleepiness, mainly as a result of a repetitive noise or motion			
	synonym: soothing, soporific, slumberous			
	(1) mild hypnotic, (2) hypnotic effect			
	His voice had a hypnotic quality for me.			
frequent	<i>adj.</i> happening constantly <i>synonym</i> : periodic, recurring, routine			
	(1) frequent absence, (2) frequent use			
	His heartaches are less frequent now.			
magic	 n. beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers 			
	synonym: fascination, illusion, wizardry			
	(1) a magic spell, (2) she is magic			
	He performed magic tricks with sophisticated moves.			
lurk	 v. to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal synonym: hide, creep, stalk 			
	(1) lurked behind the words, (2) lurk in the darkness			
	In the city, the risk of traffic accidents lurks at every corner.			
mundane	adj. very ordinary and therefore lacking interest or excitement			
	synonym: ordinary, everyday, prosaic			

	 (1) mundane affairs, (2) mundane objects After returning from the war, he had a pretty mundane life.
contrast	<i>v.</i> to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences <i>synonym</i> : differ, vary, counterpoint
	(1) contrast with a decade ago, (2) contrast two things
	It's intriguing to compare and contrast the two authors.
fantasy	n. a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
	synonym: fiction, illusion, fabrication
	(1) fantasy novel, (2) confuse fantasy with reality
	Composition by artificial intelligence is no longer a fantasy .
comply	v. to obey an order, set of rules, or requestsynonym: follow, abide by, adhere to
	(1) comply with a code, (2) fully comply with all laws
	The public schools comply with federal standards.
endless	<i>adj.</i> having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
	synonym: infinite, ceaseless, boundless
	(1) endless possibilities, (2) endless hours
	He looked out the window at the endless stream of people.
otherworldly	<i>adj.</i> supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world <i>synonym</i> : celestial, ethereal, unearthly
	(1) otherworldly experience, (2) otherworldly creature
	The otherworldly landscape was filled with strange, glowing
	plants.
distract	 v. to draw someone's attention away from what they are trying to do
	synonym: divert, preoccupy, confuse
	(1) distract attention from the real issue, (2) distract public

	opinion Please don't distract me while I'm studying.
flute	 <i>n</i>. a musical instrument consisting of a metal, wood, or bamboo tube with a row of fingerholes and sometimes keys, played by blowing across a hole near one end <i>synonym</i>: pipe, recorder, whistle
	(1) flute music, (2) play the flute
	The flute solo in the symphony was beautiful and elevated the overall performance.
marvel	<i>n.</i> someone something that causes feelings of wonder or surprise
	synonym: wonder, phenomenon, amazement
	(1) a marvel of beauty, (2) technical marvel
	The space shuttle is a modern engineering marvel .
resourceful	<i>adj.</i> showing creativity and ability to find quick and practical solutions to problems
	synonym: inventive, imaginative, clever
	(1) resourceful thinker, (2) resourceful cook in town
	She was resourceful and found a solution to the problem on
	her own.
spirit	 n. the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people synonym: soul, attitude, enthusiasm
	(1) spirit and the letter of the law, (2) an indomitable spirit
	Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great spirit .
unexpected	<i>adj.</i> not anticipated or regarded as likely to happen <i>synonym</i> : surprising, unanticipated, incredible
	(1) an unexpected visitor, (2) some unexpected events
	The unexpected rainstorm caused the collapse of the corral.

suspend	 v. to stop something from continuing or being in force or effect, either temporarily or permanently; to hang something freely synonym: stop, postpone, adjourn
	(1) suspend a decision, (2) suspend fruits from the ceilingThe University suspended the most recalcitrant demonstrators.
integrity	 n. the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided synonym: honesty, honor, morality
	(1) a person of integrity , (2) integrity of data The company's reputation for honesty and integrity is highly valued among its customers.
gradual	<i>adj.</i> happening slowly over a long period of time or distance; not steep or abrupt<i>synonym</i>: incremental, gradational, piecemeal
	(1) a gradual process, (2) a gradual change
	The country experienced a gradual increase in population.
confusion	 n. the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty synonym: disorder, disarray, chaos
	(1) administrative confusion , (2) in great confusion
	The sudden policy change has caused confusion among employees.
echo	 <i>n.</i> a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff <i>synonym</i>: reverberate, repeat, reflection
	(1) the echo of a person's footsteps, (2) sound echo
	A thunderous boom echoed throughout the valley.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	adt the rearview mirror	v.	to make a minor modification to something to make it more suited for a new set of conditions or to make it function better.
2.	posty of a major earthquake	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
3.	cell and molecular biy	n.	the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
4.	new fan trends	n.	a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
5.	othdly creature	adj.	supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world
6.	mue objects	adj.	very ordinary and therefore lacking interest or excitement
7.	fle music	n.	a musical instrument consisting of a metal, wood, or bamboo tube with a row of fingerholes and sometimes keys, played by blowing across a hole near one end
8.	thd a catheter	n.	a fine cord of natural or synthetic fibers or filaments, such as cotton or nylon, used in sewing, knitting, or weaving; a series of connected messages or comments on a social media platform or online forum, often related to a particular topic; a sequence or line of events, ideas, or actions that are connected or related; (verb) to pass a thread through a needle or other small opening, in preparation for sewing or stitching

ANSWERS: 1. adjust, 2. possibility, 3. biology, 4. fashion, 5. otherworldly, 6. mundane, 7. flute, 8. thread

9. ens hours	adj.	having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
10. technical mal	n.	someone something that causes feelings of wonder or surprise
11. motion br	n.	a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
12. a tremor of det	n.	a feeling of great pleasure or happiness
13. natural pent	n.	a strong and habitual liking or preference for something or someone
14. che a dream	v.	to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes
15. cost two things	v.	to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
16. hiic accomplishment	adj.	famous or significant in history, or potentially so
17. the great diry of the century	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
18. mal place	adj.	produced by or containing supernatural powers
19. adt a schedule	v.	to make a minor modification to something to make it more suited for a new set of conditions or to make it function better.

ANSWERS: 9. endless, 10. marvel, 11. blur, 12. delight, 13. penchant, 14. chase, 15. contrast, 16. historic, 17. discovery, 18. magical, 19. adjust

20. an introductory chr	n.	a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
21. she is mac	n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
22. a scientific diry	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
23. come into coon with my friend	n.	an instance of two or more objects or entities crashing into each other, usually resulting in damage, impact, or conflict
24. intory biology text	adj.	intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
25. mathematical pue	n.	a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
26. wild goose che	v.	to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes
27. frnt absence	adj.	happening constantly

ANSWERS: 20. chapter, 21. magic, 22. discovery, 23. collision, 24. introductory, 25. puzzle, 26. chase, 27. frequent

28.	awn a child	v.	to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
29.	crack of dn	n.	the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
30.	a p_t bird	n.	an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
31.	hyic effect	adj.	inducing sleep; causing sleepiness, mainly as a result of a repetitive noise or motion
32.	war far from home	v.	to walk around slowly or to a place, often without any clear purpose or direction
33.	satellite imy	n.	the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
34.	conted leaving school	v.	to think about a possible future action or to think about something for a long time thoughtfully
35.	ree camp	n.	the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them
36.	a miry operation	adj.	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
37.	hat my conscience	v.	to frequent or visit repeatedly, often in a way that is disturbing or unsettling; to occupy or fill the mind, often in a way that is unpleasant or persistent

ANSWERS: 28. awaken, 29. dawn, 30. pet, 31. hypnotic, 32. wander, 33. imagery, 34. contemplate, 35. refuge, 36. military, 37. haunt

38. posty for growth	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
39. shw cast	n.	a dark area or shape cast by an object blocking the passage of light; an area in darkness or shade; a reflected image or copy of something; a person, activity, or influence that follows or accompanies someone or something closely and persistently, often in a secretive or ominous manner
40. dict public opinion	v.	to draw someone's attention away from what they are trying to do
41. political concy	n.	a secret agreement between two or more people to perform something harmful or illegal
42. frnt use	adj.	happening constantly
43. oun the cops	v.	to run faster or farther than someone or something else, often to escape from danger or capture; to outpace or outmaneuver someone or something in a competition or pursuit
44. ec battle	n.	a long and eventful or heroic history, story, poem, or film; (adjective) very imposing or impressive
45. absolutely faic event	adj.	extremely good; excellent
46. supral beings	adj.	of or relating to existence outside the natural world; not able to be explained by natural laws
47. resul cook in town	adj.	showing creativity and ability to find quick and practical solutions to problems

ANSWERS: 38. possibility, 39. shadow, 40. distract, 41. conspiracy, 42. frequent, 43. outrun, 44. epic, 45. fantastic, 46. supernatural, 47. resourceful

48. take a quon	n.	a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
49. a miry leader	adj.	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
50. rer to a map	v.	to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
51. criminal undld	n.	the criminal world or the world of organized crime; the realm of the dead in various mythologies
52. historical nol	n.	an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
53. rer to a book	v.	to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
54. sud a decision	v.	to stop something from continuing or being in force or effect, either temporarily or permanently; to hang something freely
55. pent for music	n.	a strong and habitual liking or preference for something or someone
56. coy with a code	<i>v</i> .	to obey an order, set of rules, or request
57. a tyral government	adj.	using power or authority over people, especially in a specific country, group, etc., in an unfair and cruel way

ANSWERS: 48. quotation, 49. military, 50. refer, 51. underworld, 52. novel, 53. refer, 54. suspend, 55. penchant, 56. comply, 57. tyrannical

58.	resul thinker	adj.	showing creativity and ability to find quick and practical solutions to problems
59.	blood-sucking leh	n.	a type of worm that feeds on the blood of humans or animals; a person who takes advantage of others for personal gain without giving anything in return
60.	prcy fulfillment	n.	a statement or prediction that something will happen in the future, typically one made by a religious leader
61.	occon disease	n.	a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
62.	prcy of doom	n.	a statement or prediction that something will happen in the future, typically one made by a religious leader
63.	war alone in a strange country	v.	to walk around slowly or to a place, often without any clear purpose or direction
64.	foe iron	v.	to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
65.	double quon marks	n.	a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
66.	confidence tues as unemployment rates rose	v.	to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance

ANSWERS: 58. resourceful, 59. leech, 60. prophecy, 61. occupation, 62. prophecy, 63. wander, 64. forge, 65. quotation, 66. tumble

67. confuse fay with reality	n.	a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
68. conte a marriage	v.	to think about a possible future action or to think about something for a long time thoughtfully
69. new dion	n.	a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
70. the wan light of dn	n.	the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
71. mysus object	adj.	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
72. spt and the letter of the law	n.	the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
73. sarm season	n.	a severe, and often violent, windstorm in which a cloud of sand and dust is blown over a wide area, reducing visibility and causing damage to structures and equipment
74. a man of exte sensitivity	adj.	extremely beautiful and delicate
75. mild hyic	adj.	inducing sleep; causing sleepiness, mainly as a result of a repetitive noise or motion

ANSWERS: 67. fantasy, 68. contemplate, 69. dimension, 70. dawn, 71. mysterious, 72. spirit, 73. sandstorm, 74. exquisite, 75. hypnotic

76. trte a document into English	ν.	to convert or change words into another
		language
77. chr of a political party	n.	a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
78. occon of a building	n.	a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
79. a tyral parent	adj.	using power or authority over people, especially in a specific country, group, etc., in an unfair and cruel way
80. mal powers	adj.	produced by or containing supernatural powers
81. trte the emotion to a movement	ν.	to convert or change words into another language
82. visual imy	n.	the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
83. mysus stranger	adj.	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
84. ree in plain English	ν.	to give a new name to something; to change the name of something
85. crossword pue	n.	a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand

ANSWERS: 76. translate, 77. chapter, 78. occupation, 79. tyrannical, 80. magical, 81. translate, 82. imagery, 83. mysterious, 84. rename, 85. puzzle

86. dete attempt	adj.	feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
87. concy theory	n.	a secret agreement between two or more people to perform something harmful or illegal
88. tue down the hill	v.	to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
89. she up demand	n.	the land along the edge of a sea, lake, broad river, or other large body of water; (verb) to support by placing against something solid or rigid
90. administrative coon	n.	the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
91. under a cue	n.	a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry
92. the tul of the war	n.	a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions
93. god of the undId	n.	the criminal world or the world of organized crime; the realm of the dead in various mythologies
94. a sandy she	n.	the land along the edge of a sea, lake, broad river, or other large body of water; (verb) to support by placing against something solid or rigid

ANSWERS: 86. desperate, 87. conspiracy, 88. tumble, 89. shore, 90. confusion, 91. curse, 92. turmoil, 93. underworld, 94. shore

95. whal reasons	adj.	unusual and not severe in a way that might be funny or annoying; determined by chance or impulse or whim rather than by necessity or reason
96. start a new thd	n.	a fine cord of natural or synthetic fibers or filaments, such as cotton or nylon, used in sewing, knitting, or weaving; a series of connected messages or comments on a social media platform or online forum, often related to a particular topic; a sequence or line of events, ideas, or actions that are connected or related; (verb) to pass a thread through a needle or other small opening, in preparation for sewing or stitching
97. mue affairs	adj.	very ordinary and therefore lacking interest or excitement
98. cae a glimpse	v.	to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
99. eee silence	adj.	strange, or frightening; suggestive of the supernatural
100. othdly experience	adj.	supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world
101. prost of drama	n.	the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories
102. the coice of an opinion	n.	an occasion when two or more similar things happen at the same time by chance, in a surprising way

ANSWERS: 95. whimsical, 96. thread, 97. mundane, 98. capture, 99. eerie, 100. otherworldly, 101. protagonist, 102. coincidence

103. coon detection	n.	an instance of two or more objects or entities crashing into each other, usually resulting in damage, impact, or conflict
104. sarm warning	n.	a severe, and often violent, windstorm in which a cloud of sand and dust is blown over a wide area, reducing visibility and causing damage to structures and equipment
105. in great coon	n.	the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
106. the eo of a person's footsteps	n.	a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff
107. some uneed events	adj.	not anticipated or regarded as likely to happen
108. a grl process	adj.	happening slowly over a long period of time or distance; not steep or abrupt
109. prophet of dm	n.	death, destruction, or some other terrible situation that cannot be avoided
110. a pael case	adj.	being everywhere equidistant and not intersecting; of or relating to the simultaneous performance of multiple operations
111. ree the street	v.	to give a new name to something; to change the name of something
112. ft accomplishment	n.	a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
113. non-fin bestseller	n.	the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true

ANSWERS: 103. collision, 104. sandstorm, 105. confusion, 106. echo, 107. unexpected, 108. gradual, 109. doom, 110. parallel, 111. rename, 112. feat, 113. fiction

114. stuff of science fin	n.	the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
115. inty of data	n.	the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
116. achieve the hiic feat	adj.	famous or significant in history, or potentially so
117. oun competitors	v.	to run faster or farther than someone or something else, often to escape from danger or capture; to outpace or outmaneuver someone or something in a competition or pursuit
118. a mac spell	n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
119. by a strange coice	n.	an occasion when two or more similar things happen at the same time by chance, in a surprising way
120. go out of fan	n.	a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
121. bend other members	v.	to become a friend of someone, especially when in need
122. oms sign	adj.	giving the impression that something bad is going to happen; foreboding
123. a grl change	adj.	happening slowly over a long period of time or distance; not steep or abrupt

ANSWERS: 114. fiction, 115. integrity, 116. historic, 117. outrun, 118. magic, 119. coincidence, 120. fashion, 121. befriend, 122. ominous, 123. gradual

124. artistic knk	n.	a special talent or ability that comes naturally or with practice, particularly in a specific area or field; a clever or shrewd way of doing something
125. awn at daybreak	v.	to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
126. economic dm	n.	death, destruction, or some other terrible situation that cannot be avoided
127. a teacher's p_t	n.	an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
128. a whal person	adj.	unusual and not severe in a way that might be funny or annoying; determined by chance or impulse or whim rather than by necessity or reason
129. hat memories	V.	to frequent or visit repeatedly, often in a way that is disturbing or unsettling; to occupy or fill the mind, often in a way that is unpleasant or persistent
130. foe an alliance	v.	to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
131. dict attention from the real issue	v.	to draw someone's attention away from what they are trying to do
132. evolutionary biy	n.	the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
133. shy deal	adj.	characterized by darkness or obscurity, often referring to the atmosphere of a place; characterized by suspicious or dishonest behavior or dealings; relating to shade or protection from sunlight

ANSWERS: 124. knack, 125. awaken, 126. doom, 127. pet, 128. whimsical, 129. haunt, 130. forge, 131. distract, 132. biology, 133. shady

134. nae an event	v.	to tell a story or give an account of events, often in a chronological or logical sequence; to provide a voiceover or commentary for a film or other media
135. a person of inty	n.	the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
136. sound eo	n.	a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff
137. a mal of beauty	n.	someone something that causes feelings of wonder or surprise
138. aquatic leh habitat	n.	a type of worm that feeds on the blood of humans or animals; a person who takes advantage of others for personal gain without giving anything in return
139. political tul	n.	a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions
140. fay novel	n.	a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
141. with det	n.	a feeling of great pleasure or happiness
142. product intory sale	adj.	intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
143. play a prost	n.	the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories
144. a harbor of ree	n.	the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them

ANSWERS: 134. narrate, 135. integrity, 136. echo, 137. marvel, 138. leech, 139. turmoil, 140. fantasy, 141. delight, 142. introductory, 143. protagonist, 144. refuge

145. nol effect	n.	an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
146. an indomitable spt	n.	the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
147. the eee whistle of dropping bombs	adj.	strange, or frightening; suggestive of the supernatural
148. nae a news article	v.	to tell a story or give an account of events, often in a chronological or logical sequence; to provide a voiceover or commentary for a film or other media
149. few cue words	n.	a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry
150. against tron	n.	a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
151. the crosswise dion	n.	a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
152. ens possibilities	adj.	having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
153. pael processing	adj.	being everywhere equidistant and not intersecting; of or relating to the simultaneous performance of multiple operations

ANSWERS: 145. novel, 146. spirit, 147. eerie, 148. narrate, 149. curse, 150. tradition, 151. dimension, 152. endless, 153. parallel

154. Iked behind the words	v.	to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal
155. fully coy with all laws	v.	to obey an order, set of rules, or request
156. intellectual ft	n.	a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
157. an oms silence	adj.	giving the impression that something bad is going to happen; foreboding
158. br image	n.	a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
159. a tron of a culture	n.	a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
160. sud fruits from the ceiling	v.	to stop something from continuing or being in force or effect, either temporarily or permanently; to hang something freely
161. cost with a decade ago	<i>v</i> .	to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
162. Ik in the darkness	v.	to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal
163. her dete screams	adj.	feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation

ANSWERS: 154. lurk, 155. comply, 156. feat, 157. ominous, 158. blur, 159. tradition, 160. suspend, 161. contrast, 162. lurk, 163. desperate

164. shy business	adj.	characterized by darkness or obscurity, often referring to the atmosphere of a place; characterized by suspicious or dishonest behavior or dealings; relating to shade or protection from sunlight
165. heroic ec	n.	a long and eventful or heroic history, story, poem, or film; (adjective) very imposing or impressive
166. a faic dress	adj.	extremely good; excellent
167. an uneed visitor	adj.	not anticipated or regarded as likely to happen
168. cae customers' hearts	v.	to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
169. acquire a knk for painting	n.	a special talent or ability that comes naturally or with practice, particularly in a specific area or field; a clever or shrewd way of doing something
170. shw puppetry	n.	a dark area or shape cast by an object blocking the passage of light; an area in darkness or shade; a reflected image or copy of something; a person, activity, or influence that follows or accompanies someone or something closely and persistently, often in a secretive or ominous manner
171. supral intuition	adj.	of or relating to existence outside the natural world; not able to be explained by natural laws

ANSWERS: 164. shady, 165. epic, 166. fantastic, 167. unexpected, 168. capture, 169. knack, 170. shadow, 171. supernatural

172. play the fl__e *n.* a musical instrument consisting of a metal, wood, or bamboo tube with a row of fingerholes and sometimes keys, played by blowing across a hole near one end
173. ex____te crafts *adj.* extremely beautiful and delicate
174. be____nd a young boy *v.* to become a friend of someone, especially when in need

ANSWERS: 172. flute, 173. exquisite, 174. befriend

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. He performed ______ tricks with sophisticated moves.
- *n.* beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
- 2. The ______ triumph over adversity was the theme of this play.
- *n.* the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories
- 3. The fortune teller's _____ that I would meet my soulmate next year has yet to come true.
- *n.* a statement or prediction that something will happen in the future, typically one made by a religious leader
- 4. The ______ class was designed to give students a basic understanding of the subject.
- adj. intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
- 5. The tree cast a _____ over the picnic area, providing relief from the sun.
 - *n*. a dark area or shape cast by an object blocking the passage of light; an area in darkness or shade; a reflected image or copy of something; a person, activity, or influence that follows or accompanies someone or something closely and persistently, often in a secretive or ominous manner
- 6. He looked out the window at the _____ stream of people.
- *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
- 7. The pharmacy sells ______ for medicinal purposes, but they're not cheap.
- *n*. a type of worm that feeds on the blood of humans or animals; a person who takes advantage of others for personal gain without giving anything in return

ANSWERS: 1. magic, 2. protagonist's, 3. prophecy, 4. introductory, 5. shadow, 6. endless, 7. leeches

8. The street was entirely silent and a bit _____.

adj. strange, or frightening; suggestive of the supernatural

- 9. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in _____ class.
- *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
- 10. He was ______ when he lost all his money by gambling.
- *adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
- 11. The Chinese people have accomplished several ______ feats.
- adj. famous or significant in history, or potentially so
- 12. She was ______ and found a solution to the problem on her own.
- *adj.* showing creativity and ability to find quick and practical solutions to problems
- 13. The _____ has largely gotten positive feedback.
- *n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
- 14. The ______ disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.
- *adj.* difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
- 15. The ______ of tectonic plates can result in new mountain ranges, such as the Himalayas or the Alps.
- *n.* an instance of two or more objects or entities crashing into each other, usually resulting in damage, impact, or conflict

ANSWERS: 8. eerie, 9. biology, 10. desperate, 11. historic, 12. resourceful, 13. novel, 14. mysterious, 15. collision

- 16. _____ Hollywood film moguls can easily rule the movie star's career.
- *adj.* using power or authority over people, especially in a specific country, group, etc., in an unfair and cruel way
- 17. Much of his painting has a _____ quality.
- *adj.* unusual and not severe in a way that might be funny or annoying; determined by chance or impulse or whim rather than by necessity or reason
- 18. The friend's death _____ them.
- *v.* to stop sleeping or to cause someone to stop sleeping
- 19. I recently ______ dropping out of school and getting a full-time job.
 - *v.* to think about a possible future action or to think about something for a long time thoughtfully
- 20. I was able to _____ the moment on film.
- *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
- 21. He walked a road ______ to the railroad.
- *adj.* being everywhere equidistant and not intersecting; of or relating to the simultaneous performance of multiple operations
- 22. I'll need to ______ the rainstorm to make it home without getting soaked.
- v. to run faster or farther than someone or something else, often to escape from danger or capture; to outpace or outmaneuver someone or something in a competition or pursuit
- 23. _____ the text from Italian into English.
- v. to convert or change words into another language

ANSWERS: 16. Tyrannical, 17. whimsical, 18. awakens, 19. contemplated, 20. capture, 21. parallel, 22. outrun, 23. Translate

- 24. The police officer ______ the suspect through the crowded streets until they finally caught him.
 - v. to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes
- 25. He included a ______ from the book in his essay.
- *n.* a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
- 26. When I was a child, my mother often cast ______ spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.
- *adj.* produced by or containing supernatural powers
- 27. Truth is stranger than _____.
- *n.* the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
- 28. The company's reputation for honesty and ______ is highly valued among its customers.
 - *n.* the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
- 29. The space shuttle is a modern engineering _____.
- *n.* someone something that causes feelings of wonder or surprise
- 30. The sudden policy change has caused ______ among employees.
- *n.* the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
- 31. The ______ of getting the disease will drastically increase.
- *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true

ANSWERS: 24. chased, 25. quotation, 26. magical, 27. fiction, 28. integrity, 29. marvel, 30. confusion, 31. possibility

- 32. The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to give his name, address, and _____.
 - *n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
- 33. The ______ clouds in the sky foretold of an approaching storm.
- adj. giving the impression that something bad is going to happen; foreboding
- 34. Some of the emigres sought _____ in this country.
 - *n.* the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them
- 35. The final _____ provides a summary of the discussion.
- *n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
- 36. I often _____ around the park for half an hour.
- *v*. to walk around slowly or to a place, often without any clear purpose or direction
- 37. The tree provided some _____ relief from the scorching sun.
- *adj.* characterized by darkness or obscurity, often referring to the atmosphere of a place; characterized by suspicious or dishonest behavior or dealings; relating to shade or protection from sunlight
- 38. Please don't _____ me while I'm studying.
- *v.* to draw someone's attention away from what they are trying to do
- 39. The public schools _____ with federal standards.
- v. to obey an order, set of rules, or request
- 40. We can hear an _____ piano melody from his room.
- adj. extremely beautiful and delicate

ANSWERS: 32. occupation, 33. ominous, 34. refuge, 35. chapter, 36. wander, 37. shady, 38. distract, 39. comply, 40. exquisite

- 41. His voice had a _____ quality for me.
- *adj.* inducing sleep; causing sleepiness, mainly as a result of a repetitive noise or motion
- 42. Overall ______ are approximately 400x200mm.
- *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
- 43. The ______ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.
- *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
- 44. There was a ______ of silence about Illegal police interrogation.
 - *n.* a secret agreement between two or more people to perform something harmful or illegal
- 45. She has a _____ for solving difficult puzzles quickly.
- *n.* a special talent or ability that comes naturally or with practice, particularly in a specific area or field; a clever or shrewd way of doing something
- 46. The waves are beating against the _____.
- *n.* the land along the edge of a sea, lake, broad river, or other large body of water; (verb) to support by placing against something solid or rigid
- 47. The detective followed a ______ of clues which ultimately led to the suspect's arrest.
- *n.* a fine cord of natural or synthetic fibers or filaments, such as cotton or nylon, used in sewing, knitting, or weaving; a series of connected messages or comments on a social media platform or online forum, often related to a particular topic; a sequence or line of events, ideas, or actions that are connected or related; (verb) to pass a thread through a needle or other small opening, in preparation for sewing or stitching

ANSWERS: 41. hypnotic, 42. dimensions, 43. military, 44. conspiracy, 45. knack, 46. shore, 47. thread

- 48. Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great _____.
- *n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
- 49. The new owners ______ the restaurant to give it a fresh start.
- v. to give a new name to something; to change the name of something
- 50. The country experienced a ______ increase in population.
 - adj. happening slowly over a long period of time or distance; not steep or abrupt
- 51. His heartaches are less _____ now.
- adj. happening constantly
- 52. That style is no longer in _____.
- *n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
- 53. The military _____ between the two armies was one for the history books.
- *n.* a long and eventful or heroic history, story, poem, or film; (adjective) very imposing or impressive
- 54. This movie is famous for its romantic _____.
 - *n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
- 55. It is an incredible _____ to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.
- *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

ANSWERS: 48. spirit, 49. renamed, 50. gradual, 51. frequent, 52. fashion, 53. epic, 54. imagery, 55. feat

- 56. The ______ on the child's faces when they received the toy was priceless.
- *n.* a feeling of great pleasure or happiness
- 57. It's intriguing to compare and ______ the two authors.
- *v.* to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
- 58. This jigsaw ______ is challenging because there are no pictures.
 - *n.* a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
- 59. Missile assaults on the capital continued around _____.
- *n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
- 60. The ______ landscape was filled with strange, glowing plants.
- adj. supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world
- 61. The crowd's boos and jeers continued to _____ the performer long after the show ended.
- v. to frequent or visit repeatedly, often in a way that is disturbing or unsettling; to occupy or fill the mind, often in a way that is unpleasant or persistent
- 62. Many people experienced breathing difficulties during the severe ______.
- *n*. a severe, and often violent, windstorm in which a cloud of sand and dust is blown over a wide area, reducing visibility and causing damage to structures and equipment
- 63. The company experienced financial ______ after the CEO was arrested.
- *n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions

ANSWERS: 56. delight, 57. contrast, 58. puzzle, 59. dawn, 60. otherworldly, 61. haunt, 62. sandstorm, 63. turmoil

- 64. I have a parrot as a ____.
- *n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
- 65. It was a pure ______ that we met her in the library.
- *n*. an occasion when two or more similar things happen at the same time by chance, in a surprising way
- 66. She has a ______ for spicy food and always adds hot sauce.
- *n.* a strong and habitual liking or preference for something or someone
- 67. In the city, the risk of traffic accidents _____ at every corner.
- *v.* to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal
- 68. She had to _____ her father's signature on the permission slip because he was out of town.
- v. to fashion or shape metal by heating it and hammering it into shape; to create or develop something new or original; to form strong bonds or relationships with others
- 69. Please ______ to the instruction manual for further assistance.
- *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
- 70. The value of the currency ______ against major international currencies.
- *v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
- 71. Composition by artificial intelligence is no longer a _____.
- *n*. a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen

ANSWERS: 64. pet, 65. coincidence, 66. penchant, 67. lurks, 68. forge, 69. refer, 70. tumbled, 71. fantasy

- 72. The ______ powers of the witch were the stuff of legends.
- *adj.* of or relating to existence outside the natural world; not able to be explained by natural laws
- 73. The new amusement park ride was ______ with twists, turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.
- *adj.* extremely good; excellent
- 74. The _____ solo in the symphony was beautiful and elevated the overall performance.
- *n.* a musical instrument consisting of a metal, wood, or bamboo tube with a row of fingerholes and sometimes keys, played by blowing across a hole near one end
- 75. I'm willing to ______ the weak and the poor.
- v. to become a friend of someone, especially when in need
- Her research team made an important ______.
- *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
- 77. The University ______ the most recalcitrant demonstrators.
- v. to stop something from continuing or being in force or effect, either temporarily or permanently; to hang something freely
- 78. You have to ______ your content to the age of the audience.
- *v.* to make a minor modification to something to make it more suited for a new set of conditions or to make it function better.
- 79. The camera's focus was off, and the image was a _____ of colors and shapes.
- *n*. a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision

ANSWERS: 72. supernatural, 73. fantastic, 74. flute, 75. befriend, 76. discovery, 77. suspended, 78. adjust, 79. blur

- 80. The story of Orpheus and Eurydice is said to have taken place in the ______ where Orpheus attempted to rescue his wife from the realm of the dead.
- *n.* the criminal world or the world of organized crime; the realm of the dead in various mythologies
- 81. It is a ______ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
- *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
- 82. A thunderous boom _____ throughout the valley.
- *n.* a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff
- 83. The audiobook hired a professional actor to ______ the story, making it more engaging for listeners.
 - v. to tell a story or give an account of events, often in a chronological or logical sequence; to provide a voiceover or commentary for a film or other media
- 84. Many autocratic policies became a _____ for that country's economy.
- *n*. a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry
- 85. Everyone was aware of the impending _____ but was unable to prevent it.
- *n.* death, destruction, or some other terrible situation that cannot be avoided
- 86. The ______ rainstorm caused the collapse of the corral.
- adj. not anticipated or regarded as likely to happen
- 87. After returning from the war, he had a pretty _____ life.
- adj. very ordinary and therefore lacking interest or excitement

ANSWERS: 80. underworld, 81. tradition, 82. echoed, 83. narrate, 84. curse, 85. doom, 86. unexpected, 87. mundane

ANSWERS: