

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Douglas Thomas: How a typeface helped launch*

*Apollo | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/douglas\\_thomas\\_how\\_a\\_typeface\\_helped\\_launch\\_apollo](https://www.ted.com/talks/douglas_thomas_how_a_typeface_helped_launch_apollo)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

*synonym*: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

### leap

v. to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward

*synonym*: jump, bound, hop

(1) **leap** to a conclusion, (2) **leap** of faith

The athlete was able to **leap** over the hurdle with ease.

### humankind

n. the whole of the living human inhabitants of the earth

*synonym*: humanity, human race, society

(1) **humankind** as a species, (2) history of **humankind**

On the geological time scale, **humankind** has existed for a brief moment.

### buzz

v. to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one a bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere

*synonym* : hum, murmur, whisper

(1) the **buzz** of a cicada, (2) **buzz** marketing

I heard the **buzz** of conversation from the next room.

## celebrated

*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes

*synonym* : acclaimed, notable, prominent

(1) **celebrated** artist, (2) **celebrated** paper

Three **celebrated** tenors performed during the president's inauguration.

## triumph

*n.* a great victory or achievement

*synonym* : victory, success, conquest

(1) **triumph** of democracy, (2) **triumph** of the spirit

The team's **triumph** in the championship resulted from their hard work and dedication.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym* : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

## accomplishment

*n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training

*synonym* : success, achievement, complete

(1) proud of his **accomplishments**, (2) the

**accomplishment** of a social goal

Graduating from college was a major **accomplishment** for her.

## plaque

*n.* a flat, often rectangular, piece of metal, wood, or other material, inscribed or carved with commemorative text or designs and used as a decoration or award; a soft, sticky film of bacteria that coats teeth and can cause tooth decay

*synonym* : tablet, plate, medal

(1) arterial **plaque**, (2) commemorative **plaque**

The dentist removed the **plaque** from my teeth during my cleaning appointment.

## **globe**

*n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness

*synonym*: Earth, world, sphere

(1) terrestrial **globe**, (2) around the **globe**

His final goal is to sail around the **globe**.

## **represent**

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym*: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## **poetic**

*adj.* of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way

*synonym*: literary, verse-like, rhythmic

(1) **poetic** genius, (2) **poetic** justice

The sunset was so beautiful it looked like a **poetic** scene from a movie.

## **typewriter**

*n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over

(1) **typewriter** keys, (2) electronic **typewriter**

I found an old **typewriter** at a thrift store and used it to write my novel.

## **industrial**

*adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry

*synonym*: manufacturing, mechanical

(1) beginning of the **industrial** revolution, (2) **industrial** alcohol

**Industrial** design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.

## engineer

*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

*synonym*: architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

## font

*n.* a complete set of characters in a particular style and size used for printing text or displaying information on a screen

*synonym*: typeface, typography, lettering

(1) **font** size, (2) script **font**

I changed the **font** on my resume to make it more visually appealing.

## ceremonial

*adj.* of or relating to a ceremony (= a formal event performed on a special occasion) or ritual, especially a formal or elaborate one

*synonym*: ritual, formal, solemn

(1) wear a **ceremonial** dress, (2) **ceremonial** speech

The wedding was a grand **ceremonial** occasion with many traditional elements.

## unconscious

*adj.* in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness

*synonym*: comatose, paralyzed, senseless

(1) **unconscious** bias, (2) a person who is **unconscious**

I know his **unconscious** habit that he touches his face when he lies.

## typography

*n.* the art or process of printing with type; the design, layout, and arrangement of printed material, including

text and images

*synonym* : printing, typesetting, font design

(1) **typography** skills, (2) **typography** layout

I love the bold **typography** used in this book's chapter heading.

## **inhabit**

*v.* to live in a specific location; to reside

*synonym* : settle, occupy, populate

(1) **inhabit** a cave, (2) **inhabit** the stomach

I have no idea what sort of folks **inhabit** the neighborhood.

## **visual**

*adj.* relating to seeing or sight

*synonym* : optical, graphical, visible

(1) **visual** navigation, (2) field of **visual** arts

The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

## **nerd**

*n.* a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.

*synonym* : geek, techie, wonk

(1) a computer **nerd**, (2) **nerd** neck

He was, by nature, a cyber **nerd**.

## **feat**

*n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

*synonym* : achievement, accomplishment, exploit

(1) intellectual **feat**, (2) **feat** accomplishment

It is an incredible **feat** to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.

## **evaluate**

*v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something

*synonym* : assess, estimate, consider

(1) **evaluate** the grant proposal, (2) **evaluate** a situation

The meeting aims to **evaluate** possible choices.

## judge

*n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

*synonym*: arbiter, justice, (verb) deduce

(1) **judge** a competition, (2) an associate **judge**

The strict **judge** ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

## ignore

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

*synonym*: neglect, disregard, shun

(1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

## extraordinary

*adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual

*synonym*: exceptional, noteworthy, astonishing

(1) **extraordinary** ability, (2) **extraordinary** weather

He narrated the **extraordinary** story of his adventure.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym*: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## discuss

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym*: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

## modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym*: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre-**modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

## miniature

*adj.* being on a very small scale

*synonym* : mini, scaled-down, pint-sized

(1) **miniature** camera, (2) **miniature** version

He did complicated pen-and-ink drawings like medieval **miniatures**.

## infiltrate

*v.* to enter or penetrate a group, organization, or place covertly or secretly, usually with a specific purpose or goal in mind; to spread or diffuse through something gradually or subtly

*synonym* : penetrate, sneak in, invade

(1) **infiltrate** the bloodstream, (2) **infiltrate** a community

The spy was able to **infiltrate** the enemy's headquarters undetected.

## promiscuous

*adj.* having casual sexual relations frequently with different partners; indiscriminate in the choice of sexual partners; not selective of a single class or person

*synonym* : indiscriminate, loose, promiscuous

(1) **promiscuous** bathing, (2) **promiscuous** lifestyle

He was known for his **promiscuous** behavior.

## aphorism

*n.* a concise statement that expresses a general truth or moral principle; a pithy and memorable statement that is meant to be easily remembered and understood

*synonym* : maxim, adage, proverb

(1) **aphorism** writer, (2) famous **aphorism**

"A penny saved is a penny earned" is a well-known **aphorism** about the value of frugality.

## essential

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental

*synonym* : critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

## geometry

*n.* the area of pure mathematics that deals with the points, lines, curves, and surfaces

(1) Euclidean **geometry**, (2) spherical **geometry**  
The mathematician pioneered fractal **geometry**.

## core

*n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something  
*synonym*: center, basis, heart

(1) the **core** of an apple, (2) **core** business activity

These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic **cores**.

## inherent

*adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute

*synonym*: intrinsic, natural, innate

(1) **inherent** risk, (2) have an **inherent** dislike

Honesty is an **inherent** quality that everyone should strive to possess.

## triangle

*n.* a three-sided polygon with three angles; something that has three sides or parts

*synonym*: trilateral, delta, triad

(1) **triangle** shape, (2) love **triangle**

The Pythagorean theorem is used to calculate the length of the sides of a right **triangle**.

## apex

*n.* the highest point or tip of something

*synonym*: summit, peak, zenith

(1) **apex** predator, (2) **apex** position

The company reached the **apex** of success in the market.

## compass

*n.* a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability

*synonym*: guideline, borderline, ambit

(1) read a **compass**, (2) sailing without a **compass**

The results were beyond our **compass** of imagination.

## geometric

*adj.* relating to or having the characteristics of geometry (= the shape, properties, and relations of points, lines, surfaces, solids)



*synonym*: mathematical, symmetrical, regular

(1) a **geometric** proof, (2) **geometric** pattern

The **geometric** shapes and patterns in the artwork are visually stunning.

## mathematics

*n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

*synonym*: arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for **mathematics**.

## precise

*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

*synonym*: accurate, exact, distinct

(1) **precise** analyses, (2) estimate **precise** costs

The content is **precise** and informative for me.

## lightweight

*adj.* composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive

(1) **lightweight** aircraft, (2) **lightweight** structure

Powder coating protects the **lightweight** aluminum alloy components.

## medium

*adj.* of a size, amount, or level that is average or intermediate; (noun) a means or instrumentality for storing or communicating information

*synonym*: average, intermediate, (noun) channel

(1) **medium** color, (2) an advertising **medium**

The **medium** size shirt fits him perfectly.

## bold

*adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

*synonym*: brave, courageous, fearless

(1) a **bold** design, (2) big, **bold** piano sounds

The effort to alleviate climate change needs **bold** action.

## commend

*v.* to praise or express approval of someone or something; to recommend someone for a job or position; to entrust or hand over something to someone else

*synonym* : praise, applaud, compliment

(1) **commend** a job well done, (2) **commend** him for his bravery

The coach **commended** the team for fighting until the end and never giving up.

## conscious

*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

*synonym* : aware, cognizant, deliberate

(1) **conscious** effort, (2) **conscious** of having succeeded

He became **conscious** that he was being followed.

## calligraphy

*n.* the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one

*synonym* : penmanship, handwriting, script

(1) **calligraphy** art, (2) **calligraphy** script

The **calligraphy** on the scroll was intricate and beautiful.

## tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

*synonym* : custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## vestige

*n.* a trace, mark, or evidence of something that once existed but has now disappeared or diminished

*synonym* : trace, remnant, relic

(1) a **vestige** of a castle wall, (2) a **vestige** of the virus

The abandoned building was a **vestige** of the city's past, with nothing left but memories.

## contrast

*v.* to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences  
*synonym*: differ, vary, counterpoint

(1) **contrast** with a decade ago, (2) **contrast** two things  
It's intriguing to compare and **contrast** the two authors.

## sleight

*n.* the use of dexterity or skill, particularly to deceive; a clever or cunning trick or skillful manipulation of objects

*synonym*: deception, trickery, skill

(1) **sleight** of tongue, (2) **sleight** of movement

The magician's **sleight** of hand trick left the audience amazed.

## employ

*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

*synonym*: hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

## circular

*adj.* shaped like a circle; having a round form

*synonym*: round, loopy, oblique

(1) **circular** economy, (2) non- **circular** orbit

The **circular** shape of the planet makes it difficult to determine which direction is north.

## vertical

*adj.* upright or perpendicular to a horizontal surface or line

*synonym*: perpendicular, upright, plumb

(1) **vertical** takeoff, (2) **vertical** axis

The ladder leaned against the **vertical** surface of the building.

## shaft

*n.* a long, narrow part or section of an arrow, hammer, golf club, etc.; a long, narrow passage consisting of the vertical part of a column

*synonym*: beam, pole, gleam

(1) the **shaft** of an arrow, (2) front drive **shaft**

The rescue team rushed into the mine **shaft**.

## taper

*v.* to become or cause something to become gradually narrower at one end

*synonym* : decrease, dwindle, diminish

(1) **taper** the medication slowly, (2) **taper** the dose down

Most of the tree trunks **taper** toward the top.

## slightly

*adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

*synonym* : barely, narrowly, scarcely

(1) increase **slightly**, (2) **slightly** alkaline soils

He moved his body **slightly** to the left.

## waist

*n.* the part of the human body between the ribs and hips or the corresponding part in other animals

*synonym* : midriff, torso, abdomen

(1) **waist** measurement, (2) a slim **waist**

She cinched her dress at the **waist** to accentuate her hourglass figure.

## proportion

*n.* a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole

*synonym* : ratio, balance, consonance

(1) direct **proportion**, (2) a building of vast **proportions**

He is more concerned about the **proportion** of his body fat than usual because of an upcoming bodybuilding competition.

## roll

*v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

*synonym* : spin, swirl, wheel

(1) **roll** a ball, (2) **roll** down his cheeks

He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home.

## tongue

*n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language

*synonym*: lingo, language, vocabulary

(1) native **tongue**, (2) **tongue** cancer

The **tongue** is boneless, but it is as strong as bones.

## invoke

*v.* to call upon or request help or support, especially from a higher power; to mention or use something as a reason or justification for actions or decisions

*synonym*: evoke, summon, call forth

(1) **invoke** memories, (2) **invoke** the right to remain silent

The politician **invoked** the name of the founding fathers in his speech.

## germ

*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

*synonym*: bacterium, microbe, pathogen

(1) antibiotic-resistant **germ**, (2) a **germ-free** environment

The **germ** of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

## universal

*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

*synonym*: common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## brash

*adj.* self-assertive in a rude, noisy, or overbearing way; impetuous; lacking in consideration for consequences or the opinions or feelings of others

*synonym*: reckless, impulsive, daring

(1) **brash** behavior, (2) **brash** confidence

The **brash** young CEO made a lot of enemies with his bold decisions.

## braggadocio

*n.* an act or instance of boasting or excessive pride in oneself or one's accomplishments

*synonym*: boasting, bragging, swaggering

(1) egotistical **braggadocio**, (2) his **braggadocio** attitude

He was full of **braggadocio** about his abilities but failed to deliver results.

## revolutionary

*adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change

*synonym*: radical, innovative, groundbreaking

(1) **revolutionary** change, (2) enforce **revolutionary** justice

The **revolutionary** leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.

## vanity

*n.* excessive pride in or admiration of one's appearance or achievements

*synonym*: conceit, egotism, self-importance

(1) out of **vanity**, (2) wounded **vanity**

His **vanity** prevented him from seeing his flaws.

## absolutely

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

*synonym*: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

## typical

*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

*synonym*: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

## photograph

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

*synonym* : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

## governor

*n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province

*synonym* : administrator, executive, leader

(1) **governor** general, (2) a prefectural **governor**

The state **governor** visited the affected areas and promised to aid the victims.

## symmetrical

*adj.* having similarity in size, shape, and relative position of corresponding parts

*synonym* : harmonious, balanced, proportional

(1) **symmetrical** triangle, (2) **symmetrical** pattern

This figure is **symmetrical** about the x-axis.

## ornamentation

*n.* decorative detail added to something

*synonym* : decoration, embellishment, adornment

(1) **ornamentation** design, (2) exquisite **ornamentation**

The building's **ornamentation** was intricate and beautiful.

## solid

*adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality

*synonym* : stable, reliable, hard

(1) **solid** ally, (2) **solid** employment measures

The **solid-state** of water is called ice.

## redesign

*v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again

*synonym* : revamp, rework, remodel

(1) **redesign** project, (2) **redesign** of lifestyle

The company is planning to **redesign** its website.

## abstract

*adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence

*synonym* : conceptual, theoretical, ideational

(1) an **abstract** noun, (2) **abstract** science

The invention of the camera triggered the development of **abstract** painting.

## replace

*v.* to take the place of something

*synonym* : substitute, supersede, displace

(1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone

Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

## layout

*n.* the way in which the parts of something are arranged or set out

*synonym* : arrangement, configuration, design

(1) a keyboard **layout**, (2) the **layout** of a book

He designed the **layout** of the office to maximize efficiency.

## asymmetrical

*adj.* lacking symmetry or balance; unevenly or irregularly shaped; not corresponding in terms of quantity, size, or position

*synonym* : uneven, lopsided, crooked

(1) **asymmetrical** design, (2) **asymmetrical** haircut

The **asymmetrical** shape of the vase made it unique and exciting.

## radical

*adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

*synonym* : extreme, revolutionary

(1) a **radical** flaw in the plan, (2) a **radical** cure

The government established by the coup was more **radical** than before.

## dramatic

*adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement



*synonym* : striking, theatrical, breathtaking

(1) make **dramatic** changes, (2) a **dramatic** rescue at sea  
The statement had a **dramatic** impact on house prices.

## illustration

*n.* a picture or diagram in a book, magazine, or newspaper that is used to explain or decorate the text; the act or process of explaining something

*synonym* : picture, diagram, explanation

(1) educational **illustration**, (2) **illustration** artist

The **illustration** in the book helped me understand the concept better.

## gutter

*n.* a channel along the edge of a road or structure for carrying away rainwater

*synonym* : channel, trench, drain

(1) **gutter** system, (2) a building **gutter**

The **gutter** on the roof's edge was clogged with leaves, causing water to overflow.

## caption

*n.* a title or brief explanation accompanying a photograph, illustration, or other images; a heading or inscription for a chapter, section, or document

*synonym* : heading, subheading, title

(1) **caption** text, (2) social media **caption**

The **caption** on the photograph helped to explain the image's content.

## guarantee

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

*synonym* : assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality

We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

## denote

*v.* to indicate or represent something; to serve as a symbol or sign of something; to express or designate a meaning or concept

*synonym* : indicate, signify, represent

(1) **denote** meaning, (2) **denote** a negative affect

The symbol on the map **denotes** the location of the city.

## corporation

*n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit

*synonym* : business, company, enterprise

(1) a public **corporation**, (2) **corporation** assets

Four companies were amalgamated into a single **corporation**.

## trademark

*n.* a name or symbol on a product that indicates it was made by a particular company and cannot be used without permission by other companies

*synonym* : brand, label, hallmark

(1) **trademark** license, (2) assign a **trademark**

The company's logo is a registered **trademark** on a global scale.

## capitalize

*v.* to write a whole letter or the first letter of the alphabet as a capital; to provide a company, etc. with the money; to take the chance to gain advantage from something

*synonym* : bankroll, finance, endow

(1) **capitalize** on an interest, (2) **capitalize** the 1st letter of a word

You must **capitalize** on your full of opportunities to become a professor.

## introductory

*adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point

*synonym* : beginning, preliminary, initial

(1) **introductory** biology text, (2) product **introductory** sale

The **introductory** class was designed to give students a basic understanding of the subject.

## argue

*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or

reasoning to persuade or convince others

*synonym*: debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) **argue** a case, (2) **argue** passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

## pronoun

*n.* a word that takes the place of a noun in a sentence, such as "he," "she," "they," or "it"

(1) **pronoun** usage, (2) possessive **pronoun**

In English, personal **pronouns** such as "he," "she," and "they" can replace a person's name to avoid repetition.

## communist

*adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)

*synonym*: socialist, marxist, leninist

(1) **communist** party, (2) **communist** activist

During the Cold War, many countries feared the spread of **communist** ideology.

## revolution

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

*synonym*: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

## socialist

*adj.* relating to or supporting socialism (= the idea that the wealth and resources of a society should be shared among all members rather than being concentrated in the hands of a small group of individuals or corporations)

*synonym*: communistic, Marxist, socialist

(1) **socialist** regime, (2) **socialist** ideology

He is a progressive **socialist** and believes in the equal

distribution of wealth.

## lowercase

*n.* a letter or typeface that is small in size and typically sits below the baseline of a line of text; opposite of uppercase

*synonym* : small letters, minuscule

(1) **lowercase** alphabet, (2) change to **lowercase**

Please type your password in all **lowercase** letters.

## egalitarian

*adj.* relating to or characterized by the belief in the equal rights, opportunities, and treatment of all people, regardless of their race, gender, or social class

*synonym* : equalitarian, democratic, fair

(1) **egalitarian** society, (2) **egalitarian** principles

The company prides itself on being an **egalitarian** workplace with equal employment opportunities.

## prestige

*n.* respect and admiration felt or shown for someone or something based on a perception of their achievements or quality

*synonym* : honor, distinction, reputation

(1) national **prestige**, (2) **prestige** company

The university has great **prestige** in the academic community.

## collage

*n.* a work of art composed by assembling various materials, such as photographs, newspaper clippings, and other objects, onto a surface; any composition made by combining various distinct elements

*synonym* : montage, assemblage, mosaic

(1) **collage** art, (2) digital **collage**

She made a beautiful **collage** of photos from her travels to display in her home.

## download

*v.* to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote

or central computer to a local computer or device

*synonym* : load, save, transfer

(1) **download** files from the Internet, (2) **download** the assignment from the website

I need to **download** the latest update for my computer's operating system.

## adopt

*v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

*synonym* : accept, assume, take on

(1) **adopt** a child, (2) **adopt** a bill

The national assembly has **adopted** the budget.

## capitalism

*n.* an economic system based on the private ownership of the means of production and their operation for profit

*synonym* : commercialism

(1) advance **capitalism**, (2) under the umbrella of **capitalism**

**Capitalism** also guarantees intellectual property rights and thus promotes innovation.

## identical

*adj.* being the exact same one

*synonym* : duplicate, exact, analogous

(1) pair of **identical** twins, (2) an **identical** equation

Infant formulas are nutritionally almost **identical** to a mother's breast milk.

## spartan

*adj.* of or relating to Sparta (= a prominent city-state in Laconia, in ancient Greece) or its people; showing self-discipline and determination, especially in the face of hardship or adversity

*synonym* : ascetic, austere, hard

(1) **spartan** training, (2) a **spartan** diet

The soldier lived a **spartan** lifestyle, with few possessions and luxuries.

## tempo

*n.* the speed at which a piece of music is performed  
*synonym*: pace, rhythm, speed

(1) a quick **tempo**, (2) set **tempo**

The **tempo** of the music was slow and soothing.

## boycott

*v.* to refuse to buy, use, or patronize a particular product or service as a form of protest or to bring about change;  
(*noun*) a deliberate and organized refusal to buy or use a product, service, or organization as a form of protest or to apply pressure for change

*synonym*: protest, abstain, avoid

(1) **boycott** campaign, (2) **boycott** the discussion

Many people have decided to **boycott** the company due to their unethical practices.

## vogue

*n.* the popular or fashionable trend or style of a particular time, especially in clothing, music, or general culture

*synonym*: trend, style, fashion

(1) current **vogue**, (2) follow **vogue** trends

Bellbottoms were in **vogue** during the 1970s but are not as popular today.

## conquer

*v.* to bring under control by force or authority

*synonym*: defeat, overpower, subdue

(1) **conquer** fatal disease, (2) **conquer** the world

You must **conquer** your anxiety about driving.

## catalog

*n.* a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices

*synonym*: directory, list, register

(1) a classified **catalog**, (2) **catalog** card

She used the online **catalog** to find the perfect pair of earrings for her sister's birthday.

## atlas

*n.* a book of maps or charts; a figure in Greek mythology who bore the weight of the world on his shoulders

*synonym*: map, chart, gazetteer

(1) **atlas** map, (2) **atlas** of anatomy

The world **atlas** showed me the locations of all the countries.

## encyclopedia

*n.* a comprehensive reference work containing articles on a wide range of subjects or numerous aspects of a particular field or discipline, usually arranged alphabetically or thematically

*synonym*: dictionary, compendium, almanac

(1) **encyclopedia** entry, (2) online **encyclopedia**

Many bookshops no longer carry printed **encyclopedias**, but some libraries still hold onto their collections.

## chart

*n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea

*synonym*: diagram, graph, map

(1) a weather **chart**, (2) a statistical **chart**

This pie **chart** represents our market share.

## graph

*n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other

*synonym*: chart, diagram, figure

(1) **graph** theory, (2) a **graph** sample

This bar **graph** shows sales over the past five years.

## logo

*n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials

*synonym*: emblem, symbol, crest

(1) **logo** design, (2) brand **logo**

The company's **logo** was on the side of the building.

## expansion

*n.* the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process

*synonym*: growth, enlargement, development

(1) industrial **expansion**, (2) **expansion** project

The company is undergoing an **expansion**, opening new locations in several states.

## advertise

*v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it

*synonym* : publicize, announce, promote

(1) **advertise** the campaign, (2) **advertise** on social media

We want to **advertise** our company through your media.

## context

*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

*synonym* : background, setting, environment

(1) historical **context**, (2) legal **context**

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## astound

*v.* to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much

*synonym* : amaze, astonish, surprise

(1) **astound** everyone, (2) **astound** the viewer

The final result was nothing short of **astounding**.

## astronaut

*n.* a person trained by a space agency to travel outside the Earth's atmosphere

*synonym* : spaceman, cosmonaut

(1) **astronaut** mission, (2) **astronaut** in training

The shuttle **astronaut** trained for months before embarking on the space mission.



## mercury

*n.* a heavy, silvery-white metal that is liquid at room temperature and is used in thermometers, electrical equipment, and other devices; (Mercury) the smallest planet and the nearest to the sun

*synonym*: quicksilver, hydrargyrum, Hg

(1) **mercury** poisoning, (2) **Mercury** Plan

The **mercury** in the thermometer had risen to the boiling point.

## orbit

*n.* the path of an object around a celestial body, especially a planet, star, or moon, under the influence of gravity.

*synonym*: path, course, trajectory

(1) the **orbit** of the moon, (2) a planetary **orbit**

The rocket engine is used to put the satellite into **orbit**.

## morph

*v.* to change or cause to change something or someone smoothly and gradually from one thing to another

*synonym*: alter, modify, transform

(1) **morph** into a different shape, (2) **morph** into something entirely different

This company **morphed** into an enterprise company.

## instrument

*n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

*synonym*: apparatus, tool, device

(1) musical **instruments**, (2) surgical **instruments**

This electronic **instrument** is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.

## panel

*n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something

*synonym*: board, commission, discussion

(1) **panel** discussion, (2) cost of solar **panels**

A **panel** of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.

## navigation

*n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority

*synonym*: sailing, seafaring, pilotage

(1) **navigation** system, (2) visual **navigation**

The plane's **navigation** system had problems, which mechanics found.

## aid

*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

*synonym*: helper, resource, assistance

(1) financial **aid**, (2) country-by-country **aid** programs

Pakistan's **aid** budget was still being reviewed.

## diagram

*n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something

*synonym*: chart, figure, graph

(1) 3D **diagram**, (2) in a **diagram**

He is drawing a **diagram** illustrating how the equipment operates.

## interface

*n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things

*synonym*: junction, surface, UI

(1) **interface** between gas and liquid, (2) the user **interface**

Detergent weakens the surface tension at the **interface** of two liquids.

## contractor

*n.* a person or company that enters into a contract to provide materials or labor to perform a specific task or service

*synonym*: builder, declarer, construction company

(1) management **contractor**, (2) major defense **contractor**

The company hired a **contractor** to remodel their office building.

## component

*n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

*synonym*: element, part, factor

(1) key **component**, (2) spare **components** for cars

The researchers try to discover a common **component** in all types of successful organizations.

## shuttle

*n.* a vehicle or boat that regularly moves between two places; bobbin that passes the weft thread between the warp threads

*synonym*: ferry, transport, convey

(1) space **shuttle**, (2) **shuttle** service

The **shuttle** bus will take you to the airport in 15 minutes.

## navigate

*v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

*synonym*: guide, helm, voyage

(1) **navigate** the Pacific, (2) **navigate** through a document

Our knowledge helps **navigate** our clients successfully.

## cognitive

*adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding

*synonym*: perceivable, mind, mental

(1) improve **cognitive** function, (2) research on **cognitive** psychology

His **cognitive** faculties were getting worse because of a lack of sleep.

## overload

*v.* to put too much a load in or on something

*synonym*: overfill, excess, weigh down

(1) **overload** the circulatory system, (2) **overload** a muscle

Be careful not to **overload** the laundry machine.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym*: intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## label

*n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

*synonym*: tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

## kit

*n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose

*synonym*: set, package, bundle

(1) survival **kit**, (2) a first-aid **kit**

I bought a new tool **kit** for my home repair projects.

## knob

*n.* a round handle, especially one used for opening or closing a door, drawer, or cabinet

*synonym*: handle, lever

(1) handy **knob**, (2) **knob** closure

The **knob** on the drawer was loose and needed to be tightened.

## lever

*n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily

*synonym*: lifter, crowbar, bar

(1) a gear change **lever**, (2) **lever** for reform

This initiative will be a **lever** for increasing company sales.

## instruction

*n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something

*synonym* : education, direction, guidance

(1) individual **instruction**, (2) follow his **instructions**

They needed further **instruction** to perform their duties efficiently.

## entirely

*adv.* completely

*synonym* : completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

## refer

*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

*synonym* : cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

## spacecraft

*n.* a vehicle designed to travel through space, typically carrying astronauts or scientific instruments

*synonym* : spaceship, satellite, probe

(1) **spacecraft** launch, (2) alien **spacecraft**

The human-crewed **spacecraft** successfully landed on the moon, fulfilling its mission.

## modification

*n.* the act of changing something, usually to improve it, or something changed

*synonym* : change, amendment, alteration

(1) a **modification** of last year's model, (2) further **modification**

As a result of this **modification**, we have revised our safety measures.

## stick

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym* : pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## acquire

*v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself

*synonym* : attain, earn, catch

(1) **acquire** knowledge, (2) **acquire** a new company

Children **acquire** language at a fantastic rate.

## legitimacy

*n.* the state or quality of being allowed and acceptable under the law; the state or quality of being founded on a reasonable or acceptable reason

*synonym* : legality, lawfulness, authenticity

(1) democratic **legitimacy**, (2) challenge the **legitimacy**

I'm going to deny the **legitimacy** of his claim.

## expose

*v.* to show something by uncovering it; to make something accessible to some action or influence

*synonym* : disclose, reveal, uncover

(1) **expose** a crime, (2) **expose** a person to risks

That newspaper **exposed** a political scandal in a big way.

## decorative

*adj.* serving to make something look more attractive or pretty; embellishing

*synonym* : ornamental, beautifying, embellishing

(1) **decorative** art, (2) **decorative** design

The **decorative** tiles on the wall added a colorful and unique touch to the room.

## patch

*n.* a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose

*synonym* : mend, repair, fix

(1) **patch** of grass, (2) software **patch**

I need to sew a **patch** onto my jeans that ripped.

## assimilate

v. to take in and understand information or ideas; to integrate

*synonym* : absorb, incorporate, integrate

(1) **assimilate** into society, (2) **assimilate** a language

The immigrant struggled to **assimilate** into the new culture.

## spit

v. to eject saliva or other liquid from the mouth

*synonym* : expectorate, saliva, spew

(1) **spit** a bullet, (2) **spit** a mouthful of saliva

She tried to **spit** out the gum that she had been chewing.

## claim

v. to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

*synonym* : assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**

He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

## undergird

v. to provide support or a foundation for something, often by strengthening or reinforcing a structure or system

*synonym* : support, underpin, reinforce

(1) **undergird** your argument, (2) **undergird** the ship

A strong foundation of customer satisfaction **undergirds** the business's success.

## commodity

n. a product or a raw material that can be traded, bought, or sold

*synonym* : merchandise, goods, entity

(1) **commodity** tax, (2) international **commodity**

The government announced a policy to control the rise in **commodity** prices.

## rocket

n. a large tube-shaped object that moves very fast by a stream of gases let out behind it, used for space travel or as a weapon

*synonym* : projectile, missile

(1) **rocket** attack against the enemy, (2) **rocket** fuel  
The **rocket** launch platform is visible from this hill.



## Session 2: Spelling

1. financial a\_d *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
2. a gear change le\_\_r *n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
3. a g\_\_m-free environment *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
4. false cl\_\_m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
5. his bra\_\_\_\_\_io attitude *n.* an act or instance of boasting or excessive pride in oneself or one's accomplishments
6. cel\_\_\_\_\_ed artist *adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
7. arterial pl\_\_\_e *n.* a flat, often rectangular, piece of metal, wood, or other material, inscribed or carved with commemorative text or designs and used as a decoration or award; a soft, sticky film of bacteria that coats teeth and can cause tooth decay

ANSWERS: 1. aid, 2. lever, 3. germ, 4. claim, 5. braggadocio, 6. celebrated, 7. plaque

- |                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8. cel_____ed paper                           | <i>adj.</i> renowned for possessing admirable attributes                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 9. ad__t a bill                               | <i>v.</i> to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own                                                                                                 |
| 10. ad_____se the campaign                    | <i>v.</i> to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it                                                                                            |
| 11. a political rev_____on                    | <i>n.</i> a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;                                                                                                                           |
| 12. tr_____le shape                           | <i>n.</i> a three-sided polygon with three angles; something that has three sides or parts                                                                                                                                       |
| 13. out of va____y                            | <i>n.</i> excessive pride in or admiration of one's appearance or achievements                                                                                                                                                   |
| 14. do_____ad the assignment from the website | <i>v.</i> to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device |
| 15. big, b__d piano sounds                    | <i>adj.</i> brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks                                                                                                               |
| 16. co_____r the world                        | <i>v.</i> to bring under control by force or authority                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 17. s__t a bullet                             | <i>v.</i> to eject saliva or other liquid from the mouth                                                                                                                                                                         |

ANSWERS: 8. celebrated, 9. adopt, 10. advertise, 11. revolution, 12. triangle, 13. vanity, 14. download, 15. bold, 16. conquer, 17. spit

18. typ\_\_\_\_\_hy skills *n.* the art or process of printing with type; the design, layout, and arrangement of printed material, including text and images
19. ig\_\_\_e a ban *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
20. co\_\_\_\_\_r fatal disease *v.* to bring under control by force or authority
21. advance cap\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* an economic system based on the private ownership of the means of production and their operation for profit
22. an associate ju\_\_\_e *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
23. direct pro\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole
24. at\_\_s of anatomy *n.* a book of maps or charts; a figure in Greek mythology who bore the weight of the world on his shoulders
25. mo\_\_h into something entirely different *v.* to change or cause to change something or someone smoothly and gradually from one thing to another
26. sym\_\_\_\_\_al pattern *adj.* having similarity in size, shape, and relative position of corresponding parts
27. gr\_\_h theory *n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other

ANSWERS: 18. typography, 19. ignore, 20. conquer, 21. capitalism, 22. judge, 23. proportion, 24. atlas, 25. morph, 26. symmetrical, 27. graph

28. in\_\_\_\_t the stomach *v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
29. lig\_\_\_\_\_ht structure *adj.* composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive
30. egotistical bra\_\_\_\_\_io *n.* an act or instance of boasting or excessive pride in oneself or one's accomplishments
31. ap\_\_\_\_\_sm writer *n.* a concise statement that expresses a general truth or moral principle; a pithy and memorable statement that is meant to be easily remembered and understood
32. co\_\_\_\_\_st party *adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
33. orn\_\_\_\_\_ion design *n.* decorative detail added to something
34. k\_\_b closure *n.* a round handle, especially one used for opening or closing a door, drawer, or cabinet
35. enforce rev\_\_\_\_\_ary justice *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
36. ta\_\_r the dose down *v.* to become or cause something to become gradually narrower at one end
37. a slim wa\_\_t *n.* the part of the human body between the ribs and hips or the corresponding part in other animals
38. in\_\_\_e the right to remain silent *v.* to call upon or request help or support, especially from a higher power; to mention or use something as a reason or justification for actions or decisions

ANSWERS: 28. inhabit, 29. lightweight, 30. braggadocio, 31. aphorism, 32. communist, 33. ornamentation, 34. knob, 35. revolutionary, 36. taper, 37. waist, 38. invoke

39. f\_\_t accomplishment *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
40. visual nav\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
41. individual ins\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
42. es\_\_\_\_\_al amino acid *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
43. re\_\_r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
44. enc\_\_\_\_\_dia entry *n.* a comprehensive reference work containing articles on a wide range of subjects or numerous aspects of a particular field or discipline, usually arranged alphabetically or thematically
45. re\_\_\_\_\_gn of lifestyle *v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
46. a building gu\_\_\_\_r *n.* a channel along the edge of a road or structure for carrying away rainwater
47. bo\_\_\_\_\_t campaign *v.* to refuse to buy, use, or patronize a particular product or service as a form of protest or to bring about change; (noun) a deliberate and organized refusal to buy or use a product, service, or organization as a form of protest or to apply pressure for change

ANSWERS: 39. feat, 40. navigation, 41. instruction, 42. essential, 43. refer, 44. encyclopedia, 45. redesign, 46. gutter, 47. boycott

48. tr\_\_\_\_h of democracy *n.* a great victory or achievement
49. cal\_\_\_\_hy art *n.* the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one
50. international co\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a product or a raw material that can be traded, bought, or sold
51. as\_\_\_\_d the viewer *v.* to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much
52. ig\_\_\_\_e her advice *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
53. the sh\_\_t of an arrow *n.* a long, narrow part or section of an arrow, hammer, golf club, etc.; a long, narrow passage consisting of the vertical part of a column
54. a tr\_\_\_\_on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
55. social media ca\_\_\_\_n *n.* a title or brief explanation accompanying a photograph, illustration, or other images; a heading or inscription for a chapter, section, or document
56. a ve\_\_\_\_e of a castle wall *n.* a trace, mark, or evidence of something that once existed but has now disappeared or diminished
57. commemorative pl\_\_\_\_e *n.* a flat, often rectangular, piece of metal, wood, or other material, inscribed or carved with commemorative text or designs and used as a decoration or award; a soft, sticky film of bacteria that coats teeth and can cause tooth decay

ANSWERS: 48. triumph, 49. calligraphy, 50. commodity, 51. astound, 52. ignore, 53. shaft, 54. tradition, 55. caption, 56. vestige, 57. plaque

58. ass\_\_\_\_\_te into society *v.* to take in and understand information or ideas; to integrate
59. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph album *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
60. sl\_\_\_\_\_ly alkaline soils *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
61. int\_\_\_\_\_ory biology text *adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
62. am\_\_\_\_\_g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
63. ev\_\_\_\_\_te the grant proposal *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
64. exquisite orn\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* decorative detail added to something
65. ass\_\_\_\_\_te a language *v.* to take in and understand information or ideas; to integrate
66. re\_\_\_\_\_e one word with another *v.* to take the place of something
67. ve\_\_\_\_\_al axis *adj.* upright or perpendicular to a horizontal surface or line
68. a good grounding in mat\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
69. script f\_\_t *n.* a complete set of characters in a particular style and size used for printing text or displaying information on a screen

ANSWERS: 58. assimilate, 59. photograph, 60. slightly, 61. introductory, 62. amazing, 63. evaluate, 64. ornamentation, 65. assimilate, 66. replace, 67. vertical, 68. mathematics, 69. font

70. ind\_\_\_\_\_al alcohol *adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
71. 3D di\_\_\_\_\_m *n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
72. a civil en\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
73. non-ci\_\_\_\_\_ar orbit *adj.* shaped like a circle; having a round form
74. the la\_\_\_\_t of a book *n.* the way in which the parts of something are arranged or set out
75. mi\_\_\_\_\_re camera *adj.* being on a very small scale
76. em\_\_\_\_y job seekers *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
77. Euclidean ge\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the area of pure mathematics that deals with the points, lines, curves, and surfaces
78. ty\_\_\_\_\_l leader *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
79. ext\_\_\_\_\_ary ability *adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual
80. typ\_\_\_\_\_hy layout *n.* the art or process of printing with type; the design, layout, and arrangement of printed material, including text and images
81. tr\_\_\_\_h of the spirit *n.* a great victory or achievement
82. a ve\_\_\_\_\_e of the virus *n.* a trace, mark, or evidence of something that once existed but has now disappeared or diminished

ANSWERS: 70. industrial, 71. diagram, 72. engineer, 73. circular, 74. layout, 75. miniature, 76. employ, 77. geometry, 78. typical, 79. extraordinary, 80. typography, 81. triumph, 82. vestige



83. wounded va\_\_\_y *n.* excessive pride in or admiration of one's appearance or achievements
84. asy\_\_\_\_\_cal design *adj.* lacking symmetry or balance; unevenly or irregularly shaped; not corresponding in terms of quantity, size, or position
85. lo\_\_\_\_\_se alphabet *n.* a letter or typeface that is small in size and typically sits below the baseline of a line of text; opposite of uppercase
86. a ra\_\_\_\_\_l flaw in the plan *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
87. ov\_\_\_\_\_ad the circulatory system *v.* to put too much a load in or on something
88. a building of vast pro\_\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole
89. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
90. co\_\_\_\_\_st with a decade ago *v.* to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
91. ge\_\_\_\_\_ic pattern *adj.* relating to or having the characteristics of geometry (= the shape, properties, and relations of points, lines, surfaces, solids)
92. digital co\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a work of art composed by assembling various materials, such as photographs, newspaper clippings, and other objects, onto a surface; any composition made by combining various distinct elements

ANSWERS: 83. vanity, 84. asymmetrical, 85. lowercase, 86. radical, 87. overload, 88. proportion, 89. modern, 90. contrast, 91. geometric, 92. collage

93. a prefectural go\_\_\_\_\_or  
*n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
94. l\_\_o design  
*n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials
95. ad\_\_t a child  
*v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
96. cost of solar pa\_\_ls  
*n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
97. en\_\_\_\_\_ly satisfied with the meal  
*adv.* completely
98. management con\_\_\_\_\_or  
*n.* a person or company that enters into a contract to provide materials or labor to perform a specific task or service
99. es\_\_\_\_\_al commodities of life  
*adj.* indispensable; fundamental
100. make dr\_\_\_\_\_ic changes  
*adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
101. online enc\_\_\_\_\_dia  
*n.* a comprehensive reference work containing articles on a wide range of subjects or numerous aspects of a particular field or discipline, usually arranged alphabetically or thematically
102. ex\_\_\_e a person to risks  
*v.* to show something by uncovering it; to make something accessible to some action or influence

ANSWERS: 93. governor, 94. logo, 95. adopt, 96. panel, 97. entirely, 98. contractor, 99. essential, 100. dramatic, 101. encyclopedia, 102. expose

103. un\_\_\_\_\_rd your argument      *v.* to provide support or a foundation for something, often by strengthening or reinforcing a structure or system
104. in\_\_\_\_\_ce between gas and liquid      *n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things
105. key co\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
106. front drive sh\_\_t      *n.* a long, narrow part or section of an arrow, hammer, golf club, etc.; a long, narrow passage consisting of the vertical part of a column
107. l\_\_p to a conclusion      *v.* to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward
108. handy k\_\_b      *n.* a round handle, especially one used for opening or closing a door, drawer, or cabinet
109. ext\_\_\_\_\_ary weather      *adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual
110. in\_\_\_\_\_t a cave      *v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
111. de\_\_\_e meaning      *v.* to indicate or represent something; to serve as a symbol or sign of something; to express or designate a meaning or concept
112. re\_\_\_\_\_gn project      *v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again

ANSWERS: 103. undergird, 104. interface, 105. component, 106. shaft, 107. leap, 108. knob, 109. extraordinary, 110. inhabit, 111. denote, 112. redesign

113. r\_\_l down his cheeks      *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
114. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory      *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
115. re\_\_\_\_\_e a phone      *v.* to take the place of something
116. a\_\_x position      *n.* the highest point or tip of something
117. co\_\_\_\_\_d a job well done      *v.* to praise or express approval of someone or something; to recommend someone for a job or position; to entrust or hand over something to someone else
118. so\_\_d employment measures      *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
119. pr\_\_\_\_\_n usage      *n.* a word that takes the place of a noun in a sentence, such as "he," "she," "they," or "it"
120. cl\_\_m responsibility      *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
121. terrestrial gl\_\_e      *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
122. product int\_\_\_\_\_ory sale      *adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point

ANSWERS: 113. roll, 114. complexity, 115. replace, 116. apex, 117. commend, 118. solid, 119. pronoun, 120. claim, 121. globe, 122. introductory

123. an id\_\_\_\_\_al equation *adj.* being the exact same one
124. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
125. co\_\_\_\_\_e art *n.* a work of art composed by assembling various materials, such as photographs, newspaper clippings, and other objects, onto a surface; any composition made by combining various distinct elements
126. ex\_\_\_\_e a crime *v.* to show something by uncovering it; to make something accessible to some action or influence
127. increase sl\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
128. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
129. ro\_\_\_\_t attack against the enemy *n.* a large tube-shaped object that moves very fast by a stream of gases let out behind it, used for space travel or as a weapon
130. a mailing la\_\_l *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
131. pr\_\_\_\_\_e analyses *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

ANSWERS: 123. identical, 124. recognize, 125. collage, 126. expose, 127. slightly, 128. photograph, 129. rocket, 130. label, 131. precise

132. ega\_\_\_\_\_an principles *adj.* relating to or characterized by the belief in the equal rights, opportunities, and treatment of all people, regardless of their race, gender, or social class
133. an advertising me\_\_\_m *adj.* of a size, amount, or level that is average or intermediate; (noun) a means or instrumentality for storing or communicating information
134. hu\_\_\_\_\_nd as a species *n.* the whole of the living human inhabitants of the earth
135. ve\_\_\_\_\_al takeoff *adj.* upright or perpendicular to a horizontal surface or line
136. a dr\_\_\_\_\_ic rescue at sea *adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
137. the acc\_\_\_\_\_ent of a social goal *n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training
138. antibiotic-resistant g\_\_m *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
139. beginning of the ind\_\_\_\_\_al revolution *adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
140. a gr\_\_h sample *n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
141. en\_\_\_\_\_er shortage *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

ANSWERS: 132. egalitarian, 133. medium, 134. humankind, 135. vertical, 136. dramatic, 137. accomplishment, 138. germ, 139. industrial, 140. graph, 141. engineer

142. sl\_\_\_\_\_t of tongue *n.* the use of dexterity or skill, particularly to deceive; a clever or cunning trick or skillful manipulation of objects
143. a ge\_\_\_\_\_ic proof *adj.* relating to or having the characteristics of geometry (= the shape, properties, and relations of points, lines, surfaces, solids)
144. as\_\_\_\_\_ut mission *n.* a person trained by a space agency to travel outside the Earth's atmosphere
145. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly obsessed with the girl *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
146. national pr\_\_\_\_\_ge *n.* respect and admiration felt or shown for someone or something based on a perception of their achievements or quality
147. bo\_\_\_\_\_t the discussion *v.* to refuse to buy, use, or patronize a particular product or service as a form of protest or to bring about change; (noun) a deliberate and organized refusal to buy or use a product, service, or organization as a form of protest or to apply pressure for change
148. estimate pr\_\_\_\_\_e costs *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
149. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
150. cap\_\_\_\_\_ze the 1st letter of a word *v.* to write a whole letter or the first letter of the alphabet as a capital; to provide a company, etc. with the money; to take the chance to gain advantage from something

ANSWERS: 142. sleight, 143. geometric, 144. astronaut, 145. absolutely, 146. prestige, 147. boycott, 148. precise, 149. government, 150. capitalize

151. lig\_\_\_\_\_ht aircraft *adj.* composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive
152. gu\_\_\_r system *n.* a channel along the edge of a road or structure for carrying away rainwater
153. inf\_\_\_\_\_te the bloodstream *v.* to enter or penetrate a group, organization, or place covertly or secretly, usually with a specific purpose or goal in mind; to spread or diffuse through something gradually or subtly
154. pa\_\_h of grass *n.* a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose
155. challenge the leg\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the state or quality of being allowed and acceptable under the law; the state or quality of being founded on a reasonable or acceptable reason
156. a b\_\_d design *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
157. beginning of the industrial  
rev\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
158. space sh\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a vehicle or boat that regularly moves between two places; bobbin that passes the weft thread between the warp threads
159. a public cor\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit

ANSWERS: 151. lightweight, 152. gutter, 153. infiltrate, 154. patch, 155. legitimacy, 156. bold, 157. revolution, 158. shuttle, 159. corporation



160. r\_\_l a ball *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
161. against tr\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
162. a computer n\_\_d *n.* a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.
163. a mod\_\_\_\_\_ion of last year's model *n.* the act of changing something, usually to improve it, or something changed
164. un\_\_\_\_\_rd the ship *v.* to provide support or a foundation for something, often by strengthening or reinforcing a structure or system
165. he was en\_\_\_\_\_ly to blame *adv.* completely
166. de\_\_\_e a negative affect *v.* to indicate or represent something; to serve as a symbol or sign of something; to express or designate a meaning or concept
167. to\_\_\_e cancer *n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language
168. as\_\_\_\_\_d everyone *v.* to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much
169. proud of his acc\_\_\_\_\_ents *n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training

ANSWERS: 160. roll, 161. tradition, 162. nerd, 163. modification, 164. undergird, 165. entirely, 166. denote, 167. tongue, 168. astound, 169. accomplishment

170. ev\_\_\_\_te a situation      *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
171. ega\_\_\_\_\_an society      *adj.* relating to or characterized by the belief in the equal rights, opportunities, and treatment of all people, regardless of their race, gender, or social class
172. intellectual f\_\_t      *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
173. current vo\_\_e      *n.* the popular or fashionable trend or style of a particular time, especially in clothing, music, or general culture
174. ju\_\_e a competition      *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
175. a planetary or\_\_t      *n.* the path of an object around a celestial body, especially a planet, star, or moon, under the influence of gravity.
176. n\_\_d neck      *n.* a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.
177. a person who is unc\_\_\_\_\_us      *adj.* in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness
178. spare co\_\_\_\_\_nts for cars      *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

ANSWERS: 170. evaluate, 171. egalitarian, 172. feat, 173. vogue, 174. judge, 175. orbit, 176. nerd, 177. unconscious, 178. component

179. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee a high quality      *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
180. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee women equality      *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
181. in\_\_\_e memories      *v.* to call upon or request help or support, especially from a higher power; to mention or use something as a reason or justification for actions or decisions
182. ci\_\_\_\_\_ar economy      *adj.* shaped like a circle; having a round form
183. br\_\_h confidence      *adj.* self-assertive in a rude, noisy, or overbearing way; impetuous; lacking in consideration for consequences or the opinions or feelings of others
184. b\_\_z marketing      *v.* to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere
185. ta\_\_r the medication slowly      *v.* to become or cause something to become gradually narrower at one end
186. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly against      *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
187. around the gl\_\_e      *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
188. ca\_\_\_\_\_g card      *n.* a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices

ANSWERS: 179. guarantee, 180. guarantee, 181. invoke, 182. circular, 183. brash, 184. buzz, 185. taper, 186. absolutely, 187. globe, 188. catalog

189. cap\_\_\_\_\_ze on an interest      *v.* to write a whole letter or the first letter of the alphabet as a capital; to provide a company, etc. with the money; to take the chance to gain advantage from something
190. so\_\_d ally      *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
191. spa\_\_\_\_\_ft launch      *n.* a vehicle designed to travel through space, typically carrying astronauts or scientific instruments
192. po\_\_\_c genius      *adj.* of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way
193. ac\_\_\_\_\_e a new company      *v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
194. country-by-country a\_d programs      *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
195. alien spa\_\_\_\_\_ft      *n.* a vehicle designed to travel through space, typically carrying astronauts or scientific instruments
196. the c\_\_e of an apple      *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
197. wa\_\_t measurement      *n.* the part of the human body between the ribs and hips or the corresponding part in other animals
198. educational ill\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a picture or diagram in a book, magazine, or newspaper that is used to explain or decorate the text; the act or process of explaining something

ANSWERS: 189. capitalize, 190. solid, 191. spacecraft, 192. poetic, 193. acquire, 194. aid, 195. spacecraft, 196. core, 197. waist, 198. illustration

199. an ab\_\_\_\_\_ct noun      *adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
200. la\_\_l a bag with my name      *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
201. the user in\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things
202. na\_\_\_\_\_te the Pacific      *v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
203. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer      *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
204. industrial ex\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process
205. em\_\_\_y a new method      *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
206. rev\_\_\_\_\_ary change      *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
207. surgical ins\_\_\_\_\_nts      *n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

ANSWERS: 199. abstract, 200. label, 201. interface, 202. navigate, 203. statistics, 204. expansion, 205. employ, 206. revolutionary, 207. instrument

208. co\_\_\_\_\_ty tax *n.* a product or a raw material that can be traded, bought, or sold
209. a first-aid k\_t *n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
210. pa\_\_l discussion *n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
211. sym\_\_\_\_\_al triangle *adj.* having similarity in size, shape, and relative position of corresponding parts
212. s\_\_t a mouthful of saliva *v.* to eject saliva or other liquid from the mouth
213. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
214. co\_\_\_\_\_st activist *adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
215. ar\_\_e a case *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
216. dec\_\_\_\_\_ve design *adj.* serving to make something look more attractive or pretty; embellishing
217. improve co\_\_\_\_\_ve function *adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding

ANSWERS: 208. commodity, 209. kit, 210. panel, 211. symmetrical, 212. spit, 213. represent, 214. communist, 215. argue, 216. decorative, 217. cognitive

218. in\_\_\_\_\_nt risk *adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
219. historical co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
220. at\_\_s map *n.* a book of maps or charts; a figure in Greek mythology who bore the weight of the world on his shoulders
221. sailing without a co\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability
222. further mod\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of changing something, usually to improve it, or something changed
223. inf\_\_\_\_\_te a community *v.* to enter or penetrate a group, organization, or place covertly or secretly, usually with a specific purpose or goal in mind; to spread or diffuse through something gradually or subtly
224. a quick te\_\_o *n.* the speed at which a piece of music is performed
225. unc\_\_\_\_\_us bias *adj.* in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness
226. co\_\_\_\_\_st two things *v.* to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
227. pro\_\_\_\_\_us bathing *adj.* having casual sexual relations frequently with different partners; indiscriminate in the choice of sexual partners; not selective of a single class or person

ANSWERS: 218. inherent, 219. context, 220. atlas, 221. compass, 222. modification, 223. infiltrate, 224. tempo, 225. unconscious, 226. contrast, 227. promiscuous

228. nav\_\_\_\_\_on system *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
229. st\_\_k a key in a lock *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
230. ov\_\_\_\_\_ad a muscle *v.* to put too much a load in or on something
231. Me\_\_\_\_\_y Plan *n.* a heavy, silvery-white metal that is liquid at room temperature and is used in thermometers, electrical equipment, and other devices; (Mercury) the smallest planet and the nearest to the sun
232. mi\_\_\_\_\_re version *adj.* being on a very small scale
233. history of hu\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* the whole of the living human inhabitants of the earth
234. software pa\_\_h *n.* a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose
235. ex\_\_\_\_\_on project *n.* the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process
236. the b\_\_z of a cicada *v.* to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere

ANSWERS: 228. navigation, 229. stick, 230. overload, 231. mercury, 232. miniature, 233. humankind, 234. patch, 235. expansion, 236. buzz



237. vi\_\_\_l navigation *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
238. native to\_\_\_e *n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language
239. l\_\_\_p of faith *v.* to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward
240. na\_\_\_\_\_te through a document *v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
241. the most am\_\_\_\_\_g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
242. a\_\_x predator *n.* the highest point or tip of something
243. do\_\_\_\_\_ad files from the Internet *v.* to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device
244. cer\_\_\_\_\_al speech *adj.* of or relating to a ceremony (= a formal event performed on a special occasion) or ritual, especially a formal or elaborate one
245. a ra\_\_\_\_\_l cure *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
246. sh\_\_\_\_\_e service *n.* a vehicle or boat that regularly moves between two places; bobbin that passes the weft thread between the warp threads

ANSWERS: 237. visual, 238. tongue, 239. leap, 240. navigate, 241. amazing, 242. apex, 243. download, 244. ceremonial, 245. radical, 246. shuttle

247. mo\_\_\_n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
248. pro\_\_\_\_us lifestyle *adj.* having casual sexual relations frequently with different partners; indiscriminate in the choice of sexual partners; not selective of a single class or person
249. a sp\_\_\_\_n diet *adj.* of or relating to Sparta (= a prominent city-state in Laconia, in ancient Greece) or its people; showing self-discipline and determination, especially in the face of hardship or adversity
250. ill\_\_\_\_ion artist *n.* a picture or diagram in a book, magazine, or newspaper that is used to explain or decorate the text; the act or process of explaining something
251. le\_\_r for reform *n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
252. assign a tr\_\_\_\_rk *n.* a name or symbol on a product that indicates it was made by a particular company and cannot be used without permission by other companies
253. sl\_\_\_\_t of movement *n.* the use of dexterity or skill, particularly to deceive; a clever or cunning trick or skillful manipulation of objects
254. principles of un\_\_\_\_al design *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
255. have an in\_\_\_\_nt dislike *adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute

ANSWERS: 247. modern, 248. promiscuous, 249. spartan, 250. illustration, 251. lever, 252. trademark, 253. sleight, 254. universal, 255. inherent

256. follow his ins\_\_\_\_\_ons *n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
257. so\_\_\_\_\_st regime *adj.* relating to or supporting socialism (= the idea that the wealth and resources of a society should be shared among all members rather than being concentrated in the hands of a small group of individuals or corporations)
258. cognitive com\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
259. typ\_\_\_\_\_er keys *n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over
260. under the umbrella of cap\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* an economic system based on the private ownership of the means of production and their operation for profit
261. fairly ty\_\_\_\_\_l symptoms *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
262. a weather ch\_\_t *n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea
263. possessive pr\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a word that takes the place of a noun in a sentence, such as "he," "she," "they," or "it"
264. musical ins\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

ANSWERS: 256. instruction, 257. socialist, 258. complexity, 259. typewriter, 260. capitalism, 261. typical, 262. chart, 263. pronoun, 264. instrument

265. la\_\_\_h a big attack      *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
266. cor\_\_\_\_\_on assets      *n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
267. the or\_\_t of the moon      *n.* the path of an object around a celestial body, especially a planet, star, or moon, under the influence of gravity.
268. mo\_\_h into a different shape      *v.* to change or cause to change something or someone smoothly and gradually from one thing to another
269. spherical ge\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* the area of pure mathematics that deals with the points, lines, curves, and surfaces
270. la\_\_\_h a spaceship into orbit      *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
271. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent      *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
272. ar\_\_e passionately      *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

ANSWERS: 265. launch, 266. corporation, 267. orbit, 268. morph, 269. geometry, 270. launch, 271. recognize, 272. argue

273. dec\_\_\_\_\_ve art *adj.* serving to make something look more attractive or pretty; embellishing
274. go\_\_\_\_\_or general *n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
275. democratic leg\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the state or quality of being allowed and acceptable under the law; the state or quality of being founded on a reasonable or acceptable reason
276. a statistical ch\_\_t *n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea
277. me\_\_\_\_m color *adj.* of a size, amount, or level that is average or intermediate; (noun) a means or instrumentality for storing or communicating information
278. br\_\_h behavior *adj.* self-assertive in a rude, noisy, or overbearing way; impetuous; lacking in consideration for consequences or the opinions or feelings of others
279. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
280. me\_\_\_\_\_y poisoning *n.* a heavy, silvery-white metal that is liquid at room temperature and is used in thermometers, electrical equipment, and other devices; (Mercury) the smallest planet and the nearest to the sun
281. wear a cer\_\_\_\_\_al dress *adj.* of or relating to a ceremony (= a formal event performed on a special occasion) or ritual, especially a formal or elaborate one

ANSWERS: 273. decorative, 274. governor, 275. legitimacy, 276. chart, 277. medium, 278. brash, 279. statistics, 280. mercury, 281. ceremonial

282. as\_\_\_\_\_ut in training *n.* a person trained by a space agency to travel outside the Earth's atmosphere
283. sp\_\_\_\_\_n training *adj.* of or relating to Sparta (= a prominent city-state in Laconia, in ancient Greece) or its people; showing self-discipline and determination, especially in the face of hardship or adversity
284. ad\_\_\_\_\_se on social media *v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it
285. love tr\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* a three-sided polygon with three angles; something that has three sides or parts
286. ab\_\_\_\_\_ct science *adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
287. po\_\_\_\_c justice *adj.* of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way
288. un\_\_\_\_\_al life *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
289. c\_\_e business activity *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
290. co\_\_\_\_\_us of having succeeded *adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
291. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
292. mat\_\_\_\_\_cs competition *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

ANSWERS: 282. astronaut, 283. spartan, 284. advertise, 285. triangle, 286. abstract, 287. poetic, 288. universal, 289. core, 290. conscious, 291. government, 292. mathematics

293. follow vo\_\_e trends *n.* the popular or fashionable trend or style of a particular time, especially in clothing, music, or general culture
294. electronic typ\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over
295. pr\_\_\_\_\_ge company *n.* respect and admiration felt or shown for someone or something based on a perception of their achievements or quality
296. pair of id\_\_\_\_\_al twins *adj.* being the exact same one
297. survival k\_t *n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
298. a classified ca\_\_\_\_\_g *n.* a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices
299. re\_\_r to a book *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
300. re\_\_\_\_\_nt by a diagram *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
301. field of vi\_\_\_l arts *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
302. fire st\_\_k *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 293. vogue, 294. typewriter, 295. prestige, 296. identical, 297. kit, 298. catalog, 299. refer, 300. represent, 301. visual, 302. stick

303. brand l\_\_o *n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials
304. change to lo\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* a letter or typeface that is small in size and typically sits below the baseline of a line of text; opposite of uppercase
305. ca\_\_\_\_\_n text *n.* a title or brief explanation accompanying a photograph, illustration, or other images; a heading or inscription for a chapter, section, or document
306. cal\_\_\_\_\_hy script *n.* the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one
307. ac\_\_\_\_\_e knowledge *v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
308. asy\_\_\_\_\_cal haircut *adj.* lacking symmetry or balance; unevenly or irregularly shaped; not corresponding in terms of quantity, size, or position
309. famous ap\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* a concise statement that expresses a general truth or moral principle; a pithy and memorable statement that is meant to be easily remembered and understood
310. a keyboard la\_\_\_\_t *n.* the way in which the parts of something are arranged or set out
311. co\_\_\_\_\_d him for his bravery *v.* to praise or express approval of someone or something; to recommend someone for a job or position; to entrust or hand over something to someone else

ANSWERS: 303. logo, 304. lowercase, 305. caption, 306. calligraphy, 307. acquire, 308. asymmetrical, 309. aphorism, 310. layout, 311. commend



312. legal co\_\_\_\_t                    *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
313. major defense con\_\_\_\_\_or                    *n.* a person or company that enters into a contract to provide materials or labor to perform a specific task or service
314. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions                    *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
315. co\_\_\_\_\_us effort                    *adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
316. f\_\_t size                    *n.* a complete set of characters in a particular style and size used for printing text or displaying information on a screen
317. set te\_\_o                    *n.* the speed at which a piece of music is performed
318. ro\_\_\_t fuel                    *n.* a large tube-shaped object that moves very fast by a stream of gases let out behind it, used for space travel or as a weapon
319. research on co\_\_\_\_\_ve psychology                    *adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding
320. in a di\_\_\_\_\_m                    *n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
321. read a co\_\_\_\_\_s                    *n.* a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability

ANSWERS: 312. context, 313. contractor, 314. discuss, 315. conscious, 316. font, 317. tempo, 318. rocket, 319. cognitive, 320. diagram, 321. compass

322. tr\_\_\_\_\_rk license
- n.* a name or symbol on a product that indicates it was made by a particular company and cannot be used without permission by other companies
323. di\_\_\_\_\_s options
- v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
324. so\_\_\_\_\_st ideology
- adj.* relating to or supporting socialism (= the idea that the wealth and resources of a society should be shared among all members rather than being concentrated in the hands of a small group of individuals or corporations)

ANSWERS: 322. trademark, 323. discuss, 324. socialist

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The magician's \_\_\_\_\_ of hand trick left the audience amazed.  
*n.* the use of dexterity or skill, particularly to deceive; a clever or cunning trick or skillful manipulation of objects
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ is boneless, but it is as strong as bones.  
*n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a tongue
3. The content is \_\_\_\_\_ and informative for me.  
*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
4. The abandoned building was a \_\_\_\_\_ of the city's past, with nothing left but memories.  
*n.* a trace, mark, or evidence of something that once existed but has now disappeared or diminished
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ young CEO made a lot of enemies with his bold decisions.  
*adj.* self-assertive in a rude, noisy, or overbearing way; impetuous; lacking in consideration for consequences or the opinions or feelings of others
6. The immigrant struggled to \_\_\_\_\_ into the new culture.  
*v.* to take in and understand information or ideas; to integrate
7. The couple began to \_\_\_\_\_ over which restaurant to go to for dinner.  
*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

ANSWERS: 1. sleight, 2. tongue, 3. precise, 4. vestige, 5. brash, 6. assimilate, 7. argue

8. He designed the \_\_\_\_\_ of the office to maximize efficiency.  
*n.* the way in which the parts of something are arranged or set out
9. Three \_\_\_\_\_ tenors performed during the president's inauguration.  
*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the thermometer had risen to the boiling point.  
*n.* a heavy, silvery-white metal that is liquid at room temperature and is used in thermometers, electrical equipment, and other devices; (Mercury) the smallest planet and the nearest to the sun
11. I'm going to deny the \_\_\_\_\_ of his claim.  
*n.* the state or quality of being allowed and acceptable under the law; the state or quality of being founded on a reasonable or acceptable reason
12. Pakistan's \_\_\_ budget was still being reviewed.  
*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
13. Be careful not to \_\_\_\_\_ the laundry machine.  
*v.* to put too much a load in or on something
14. The mathematician pioneered fractal \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the area of pure mathematics that deals with the points, lines, curves, and surfaces
15. Our knowledge helps \_\_\_\_\_ our clients successfully.  
*v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

ANSWERS: 8. layout, 9. celebrated, 10. mercury, 11. legitimacy, 12. aid, 13. overload, 14. geometry, 15. navigate

16. The human-crewed \_\_\_\_\_ successfully landed on the moon, fulfilling its mission.
- n.* a vehicle designed to travel through space, typically carrying astronauts or scientific instruments
17. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the roof's edge was clogged with leaves, causing water to overflow.
- n.* a channel along the edge of a road or structure for carrying away rainwater
18. \_\_\_\_\_ design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.
- adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
19. The meeting aims to \_\_\_\_\_ possible choices.
- v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
20. He was, by nature, a cyber \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.
21. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.
- adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
22. The strict \_\_\_\_\_ ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.
- n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
23. Most of the tree trunks \_\_\_\_\_ toward the top.
- v.* to become or cause something to become gradually narrower at one end

ANSWERS: 16. spacecraft, 17. gutter, 18. Industrial, 19. evaluate, 20. nerd, 21. amazing, 22. judge, 23. taper

24. It's intriguing to compare and \_\_\_\_\_ the two authors.  
*v.* to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
25. It's important to understand the \_\_\_\_\_ of a situation before making a decision.  
*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the book helped me understand the concept better.  
*n.* a picture or diagram in a book, magazine, or newspaper that is used to explain or decorate the text; the act or process of explaining something
27. He has a flair for \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
28. A \_\_\_\_\_ of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.  
*n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
29. Graduating from college was a major \_\_\_\_\_ for her.  
*n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training
30. Later, his claim was found to be \_\_\_\_\_ false.  
*adv.* completely
31. He is a progressive \_\_\_\_\_ and believes in the equal distribution of wealth.  
*adj.* relating to or supporting socialism (= the idea that the wealth and resources of a society should be shared among all members rather than being concentrated in the hands of a small group of individuals or corporations)

ANSWERS: 24. contrast, 25. context, 26. illustration, 27. mathematics, 28. panel, 29. accomplishment, 30. entirely, 31. socialist

32. It is an incredible \_\_\_\_\_ to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.
- n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
33. The picture earned near-\_\_\_\_\_ acclaim from critics.
- adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
34. Trial and error is an \_\_\_\_\_ part of education.
- adj.* indispensable; fundamental
35. He was exhausted and \_\_\_\_\_ into bed as soon as he got home.
- v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
36. I heard the \_\_\_\_\_ of conversation from the next room.
- v.* to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere
37. The effort to alleviate climate change needs \_\_\_\_\_ action.
- adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
38. She made a beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ of photos from her travels to display in her home.
- n.* a work of art composed by assembling various materials, such as photographs, newspaper clippings, and other objects, onto a surface; any composition made by combining various distinct elements
39. She tried to \_\_\_\_\_ out the gum that she had been chewing.
- v.* to eject saliva or other liquid from the mouth

ANSWERS: 32. feat, 33. universal, 34. essential, 35. rolled, 36. buzz, 37. bold, 38. collage, 39. spit

40. The company reached the \_\_\_\_\_ of success in the market.  
*n.* the highest point or tip of something
41. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ our company through your media.  
*v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it
42. She used the online \_\_\_\_\_ to find the perfect pair of earrings for her sister's birthday.  
*n.* a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices
43. He is more concerned about the \_\_\_\_\_ of his body fat than usual because of an upcoming bodybuilding competition.  
*n.* a part, share, or amount of something considered in comparative relation to a whole
44. In English, personal \_\_\_\_\_ such as "he," "she," and "they" can replace a person's name to avoid repetition.  
*n.* a word that takes the place of a noun in a sentence, such as "he," "she," "they," or "it"
45. This artwork is \_\_\_\_\_ of her work.  
*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
46. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.  
*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
47. This pie \_\_\_\_\_ represents our market share.  
*n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea

ANSWERS: 40. apex, 41. advertise, 42. catalog, 43. proportion, 44. pronouns, 45. typical, 46. photograph, 47. chart



48. Since independence, the area has been completely \_\_\_\_\_.
- v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
49. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ was on the side of the building.
- n.* a symbol or design that represents a company, organization, or product used on packaging, advertisements, and other materials
50. Many bookshops no longer carry printed \_\_\_\_\_ but some libraries still hold onto their collections.
- n.* a comprehensive reference work containing articles on a wide range of subjects or numerous aspects of a particular field or discipline, usually arranged alphabetically or thematically
51. "A penny saved is a penny earned" is a well-known \_\_\_\_\_ about the value of frugality.
- n.* a concise statement that expresses a general truth or moral principle; a pithy and memorable statement that is meant to be easily remembered and understood
52. She cinched her dress at the \_\_\_\_\_ to accentuate her hourglass figure.
- n.* the part of the human body between the ribs and hips or the corresponding part in other animals
53. His final goal is to sail around the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
54. The \_\_\_\_\_ launch platform is visible from this hill.
- n.* a large tube-shaped object that moves very fast by a stream of gases let out behind it, used for space travel or as a weapon

ANSWERS: 48. ignored, 49. logo, 50. encyclopedias, 51. aphorism, 52. waist, 53. globe, 54. rocket

55. The \_\_\_\_\_ shapes and patterns in the artwork are visually stunning.  
*adj.* relating to or having the characteristics of geometry (= the shape, properties, and relations of points, lines, surfaces, solids)
56. Eventually, the new design will \_\_\_\_\_ all older models.  
*v.* to take the place of something
57. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.  
*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
58. The government announced a policy to control the rise in \_\_\_\_\_ prices.  
*n.* a product or a raw material that can be traded, bought, or sold
59. His \_\_\_\_\_ prevented him from seeing his flaws.  
*n.* excessive pride in or admiration of one's appearance or achievements
60. The rocket engine is used to put the satellite into \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the path of an object around a celestial body, especially a planet, star, or moon, under the influence of gravity.
61. He is drawing a \_\_\_\_\_ illustrating how the equipment operates.  
*n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
62. Powder coating protects the \_\_\_\_\_ aluminum alloy components.  
*adj.* composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive

ANSWERS: 55. geometric, 56. replace, 57. tradition, 58. commodity, 59. vanity, 60. orbit, 61. diagram, 62. lightweight

63. He became \_\_\_\_\_ that he was being followed.

*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

64. The \_\_\_\_\_ shape of the planet makes it difficult to determine which direction is north.

*adj.* shaped like a circle; having a round form

65. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the scroll was intricate and beautiful.

*n.* the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one

66. On the geological time scale, \_\_\_\_\_ has existed for a brief moment.

*n.* the whole of the living human inhabitants of the earth

67. The \_\_\_\_\_ of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

68. The results were beyond our \_\_\_\_\_ of imagination.

*n.* a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability

69. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ the latest update for my computer's operating system.

*v.* to transfer data or files from the Internet or computer network to a user's computer or device; (noun) the process of transferring data or information from a remote or central computer to a local computer or device

70. When making arrests, police officers frequently \_\_\_\_\_ excessive force.

*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

ANSWERS: 63. conscious, 64. circular, 65. calligraphy, 66. humankind, 67. germ, 68. compass, 69. download, 70. employ

71. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ at a thrift store and used it to write my novel.
- n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over
72. This electronic \_\_\_\_\_ is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.
- n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
73. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.
- n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
74. The symbol on the map \_\_\_\_\_ the location of the city.
- v.* to indicate or represent something; to serve as a symbol or sign of something; to express or designate a meaning or concept
75. Four companies were amalgamated into a single \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
76. The \_\_\_\_\_ size shirt fits him perfectly.
- adj.* of a size, amount, or level that is average or intermediate; (noun) a means or instrumentality for storing or communicating information
77. The coach \_\_\_\_\_ the team for fighting until the end and never giving up.
- v.* to praise or express approval of someone or something; to recommend someone for a job or position; to entrust or hand over something to someone else

ANSWERS: 71. typewriter, 72. instrument, 73. complexity, 74. denotes, 75. corporation, 76. medium, 77. commended

78. The team's \_\_\_\_\_ in the championship resulted from their hard work and dedication.  
*n.* a great victory or achievement
79. The dentist removed the \_\_\_\_\_ from my teeth during my cleaning appointment.  
*n.* a flat, often rectangular, piece of metal, wood, or other material, inscribed or carved with commemorative text or designs and used as a decoration or award; a soft, sticky film of bacteria that coats teeth and can cause tooth decay
80. The \_\_\_\_\_ tiles on the wall added a colorful and unique touch to the room.  
*adj.* serving to make something look more attractive or pretty; embellishing
81. The rescue team rushed into the mine \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a long, narrow part or section of an arrow, hammer, golf club, etc.; a long, narrow passage consisting of the vertical part of a column
82. I am \_\_\_\_\_ opposed to his idea because of morality.  
*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
83. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the music was slow and soothing.  
*n.* the speed at which a piece of music is performed
84. The company is planning to \_\_\_\_\_ its website.  
*v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
85. The university has great \_\_\_\_\_ in the academic community.  
*n.* respect and admiration felt or shown for someone or something based on a perception of their achievements or quality

ANSWERS: 78. triumph, 79. plaque, 80. decorative, 81. shaft, 82. absolutely, 83. tempo, 84. redesign, 85. prestige

86. The state \_\_\_\_\_ visited the affected areas and promised to aid the victims.  
*n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
87. This initiative will be a \_\_\_\_\_ for increasing company sales.  
*n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
88. They needed further \_\_\_\_\_ to perform their duties efficiently.  
*n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
89. The Pythagorean theorem is used to calculate the length of the sides of a right \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a three-sided polygon with three angles; something that has three sides or parts
90. The spy was able to \_\_\_\_\_ the enemy's headquarters undetected.  
*v.* to enter or penetrate a group, organization, or place covertly or secretly, usually with a specific purpose or goal in mind; to spread or diffuse through something gradually or subtly
91. The athlete was able to \_\_\_\_\_ over the hurdle with ease.  
*v.* to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward
92. The \_\_\_\_\_ shape of the vase made it unique and exciting.  
*adj.* lacking symmetry or balance; unevenly or irregularly shaped; not corresponding in terms of quantity, size, or position
93. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ enough raw material sources.  
*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

ANSWERS: 86. governor, 87. lever, 88. instruction, 89. triangle, 90. infiltrate, 91. leap, 92. asymmetrical, 93. guarantee

94. The sunset was so beautiful it looked like a \_\_\_\_\_ scene from a movie.

*adj.* of or relating to poetry (= a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas); using language in an imaginative and expressive way

95. The company prides itself on being an \_\_\_\_\_ workplace with equal employment opportunities.

*adj.* relating to or characterized by the belief in the equal rights, opportunities, and treatment of all people, regardless of their race, gender, or social class

96. Detergent weakens the surface tension at the \_\_\_\_\_ of two liquids.

*n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things

97. The building makes a remarkable \_\_\_\_\_ impact.

*adj.* relating to seeing or sight

98. The wedding was a grand \_\_\_\_\_ occasion with many traditional elements.

*adj.* of or relating to a ceremony (= a formal event performed on a special occasion) or ritual, especially a formal or elaborate one

99. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the photograph helped to explain the image's content.

*n.* a title or brief explanation accompanying a photograph, illustration, or other images; a heading or inscription for a chapter, section, or document

100. I have no idea what sort of folks \_\_\_\_\_ the neighborhood.

*v.* to live in a specific location; to reside

101. The \_\_\_\_\_ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

ANSWERS: 94. poetic, 95. egalitarian, 96. interface, 97. visual, 98. ceremonial, 99. caption, 100. inhabit, 101. revolution

102. I know his \_\_\_\_\_ habit that he touches his face when he lies.

*adj.* in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness

103. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the drawer was loose and needed to be tightened.

*n.* a round handle, especially one used for opening or closing a door, drawer, or cabinet

104. The politician \_\_\_\_\_ the name of the founding fathers in his speech.

*v.* to call upon or request help or support, especially from a higher power; to mention or use something as a reason or justification for actions or decisions

105. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

106. I changed the \_\_\_\_\_ on my resume to make it more visually appealing.

*n.* a complete set of characters in a particular style and size used for printing text or displaying information on a screen

107. You must \_\_\_\_\_ your anxiety about driving.

*v.* to bring under control by force or authority

108. The building's \_\_\_\_\_ was intricate and beautiful.

*n.* decorative detail added to something

109. The government established by the coup was more \_\_\_\_\_ than before.

*adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

ANSWERS: 102. unconscious, 103. knob, 104. invoked, 105. stick, 106. font, 107. conquer, 108. ornamentation, 109. radical



110. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
111. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.
- n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
112. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.
- v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
113. The invention of the camera triggered the development of \_\_\_\_\_ painting.
- adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
114. Children \_\_\_\_\_ language at a fantastic rate.
- v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
115. Many people have decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the company due to their unethical practices.
- v.* to refuse to buy, use, or patronize a particular product or service as a form of protest or to bring about change; (noun) a deliberate and organized refusal to buy or use a product, service, or organization as a form of protest or to apply pressure for change
116. The final result was nothing short of \_\_\_\_\_.
- v.* to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much

ANSWERS: 110. statistics, 111. label, 112. represent, 113. abstract, 114. acquire, 115. boycott, 116. astounding

117. The soldier lived a \_\_\_\_\_ lifestyle, with few possessions and luxuries.

*adj.* of or relating to Sparta (= a prominent city-state in Laconia, in ancient Greece) or its people; showing self-discipline and determination, especially in the face of hardship or adversity

118. The statement had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on house prices.

*adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement

119. I love the bold \_\_\_\_\_ used in this book's chapter heading.

*n.* the art or process of printing with type; the design, layout, and arrangement of printed material, including text and images

120. The ladder leaned against the \_\_\_\_\_ surface of the building.

*adj.* upright or perpendicular to a horizontal surface or line

121. He narrated the \_\_\_\_\_ story of his adventure.

*adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual

122. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

123. Infant formulas are nutritionally almost \_\_\_\_\_ to a mother's breast milk.

*adj.* being the exact same one

124. The company's logo is a registered \_\_\_\_\_ on a global scale.

*n.* a name or symbol on a product that indicates it was made by a particular company and cannot be used without permission by other companies

ANSWERS: 117. spartan, 118. dramatic, 119. typography, 120. vertical, 121. extraordinary, 122. discuss, 123. identical, 124. trademark

125. I need to sew a \_\_\_\_\_ onto my jeans that ripped.

- n.* a small piece of material or fabric used to repair or reinforce a tear, hole, or damaged area; a small plot of land used for cultivation or a specific purpose

126. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ownership of the abandoned property.

- v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

127. He was full of \_\_\_\_\_ about his abilities but failed to deliver results.

- n.* an act or instance of boasting or excessive pride in oneself or one's accomplishments

128. This bar \_\_\_\_\_ shows sales over the past five years.

- n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other

129. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.

- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

130. The \_\_\_\_\_ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

- n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

131. These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something

132. The company is undergoing an \_\_\_\_\_ opening new locations in several states.

- n.* the process of becoming larger or more extensive, or the result of this process

ANSWERS: 125. patch, 126. claim, 127. braggadocio, 128. graph, 129. recognize, 130. engineer, 131. cores, 132. expansion,

133. The shuttle \_\_\_\_\_ trained for months before embarking on the space mission.  
*n.* a person trained by a space agency to travel outside the Earth's atmosphere
134. The \_\_\_\_\_ of water is called ice.  
*adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
135. During the Cold War, many countries feared the spread of \_\_\_\_\_ ideology.  
*adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
136. The \_\_\_\_\_ leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.  
*adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
137. The researchers try to discover a common \_\_\_\_\_ in all types of successful organizations.  
*n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
138. A strong foundation of customer satisfaction \_\_\_\_\_ the business's success.  
*v.* to provide support or a foundation for something, often by strengthening or reinforcing a structure or system
139. I bought a new tool \_\_\_ for my home repair projects.  
*n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
140. You must \_\_\_\_\_ on your full of opportunities to become a professor.  
*v.* to write a whole letter or the first letter of the alphabet as a capital; to provide a company, etc. with the money; to take the chance to gain advantage from something

ANSWERS: 133. astronaut, 134. solid-state, 135. communist, 136. revolutionary, 137. component, 138. undergirds, 139. kit, 140. capitalize

141. The national assembly has \_\_\_\_\_ the budget.

- v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

142. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.

- adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

143. \_\_\_\_\_ also guarantees intellectual property rights and thus promotes innovation.

- n.* an economic system based on the private ownership of the means of production and their operation for profit

144. The \_\_\_\_\_ bus will take you to the airport in 15 minutes.

- n.* a vehicle or boat that regularly moves between two places; bobbin that passes the weft thread between the warp threads

145. Honesty is an \_\_\_\_\_ quality that everyone should strive to possess.

- adj.* existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute

146. As a result of this \_\_\_\_\_ we have revised our safety measures.

- n.* the act of changing something, usually to improve it, or something changed

147. That newspaper \_\_\_\_\_ a political scandal in a big way.

- v.* to show something by uncovering it; to make something accessible to some action or influence

148. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.

- v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

ANSWERS: 141. adopted, 142. modern, 143. Capitalism, 144. shuttle, 145. inherent, 146. modification, 147. exposed, 148. refer

149. This company \_\_\_\_\_ into an enterprise company.

- v.* to change or cause to change something or someone smoothly and gradually from one thing to another

150. The company is set to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product line next month.

- v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

151. He did complicated pen-and-ink drawings like medieval \_\_\_\_\_.

- adj.* being on a very small scale

152. Bellbottoms were in \_\_\_\_\_ during the 1970s but are not as popular today.

- n.* the popular or fashionable trend or style of a particular time, especially in clothing, music, or general culture

153. He was known for his \_\_\_\_\_ behavior.

- adj.* having casual sexual relations frequently with different partners; indiscriminate in the choice of sexual partners; not selective of a single class or person

154. The plane's \_\_\_\_\_ system had problems, which mechanics found.

- n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority

155. He moved his body \_\_\_\_\_ to the left.

- adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

156. The company hired a \_\_\_\_\_ to remodel their office building.

- n.* a person or company that enters into a contract to provide materials or labor to perform a specific task or service

ANSWERS: 149. morphed, 150. launch, 151. miniatures, 152. vogue, 153. promiscuous, 154. navigation, 155. slightly, 156. contractor

157. Please type your password in all \_\_\_\_\_ letters.

*n.* a letter or typeface that is small in size and typically sits below the baseline of a line of text; opposite of uppercase

158. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

159. The world \_\_\_\_\_ showed me the locations of all the countries.

*n.* a book of maps or charts; a figure in Greek mythology who bore the weight of the world on his shoulders

160. This figure is \_\_\_\_\_ about the x-axis.

*adj.* having similarity in size, shape, and relative position of corresponding parts

161. The \_\_\_\_\_ class was designed to give students a basic understanding of the subject.

*adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point

162. His \_\_\_\_\_ faculties were getting worse because of a lack of sleep.

*adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding

ANSWERS: 157. lowercase, 158. government, 159. atlas, 160. symmetrical, 161. introductory, 162. cognitive