

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Sally Frampton: What did people do before anesthesia? | TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/sally\\_frampton\\_what\\_did\\_people\\_do\\_before\\_anesthesia](https://www.ted.com/talks/sally_frampton_what_did_people_do_before_anesthesia)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym*: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

### restrain

*v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses

*synonym*: restrict, limit, control

(1) **restrain** from violence, (2) **restrain** a child

The police had to **restrain** the suspect after he became violent during the arrest.

### patient

*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

*synonym*: client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

## onlooker

*n.* a person who watches an event or situation without directly participating, often as a spectator or bystander

*synonym* : bystander, spectator, watcher

(1) curious **onlooker**, (2) spectating **onlooker**

Many **onlookers** gathered at the beach to witness the rare sea turtle hatching.

## eager

*adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something

*synonym* : keen, enthusiastic, ardent

(1) **eager** anticipation, (2) with **eager** eyes

The children were **eager** to start the treasure hunt.

## surgeon

*n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body

*synonym* : sawbones, doctor

(1) an excellent brain **surgeon**, (2) army **surgeon**

He is a skilled **surgeon** that has many years of training and experience.

## flesh

*n.* the soft substance composing the body of a person or animal, as opposed to bones and other structures

*synonym* : meat, muscle, tissue

(1) grow in **flesh**, (2) **flesh** eating

The **flesh** of the fruit is sweet and juicy.

## tibia

*n.* the larger of the two bones in the lower leg, located between the knee and ankle

*synonym* : shinbone, calf bone, leg bone

(1) broken **tibia**, (2) **tibia** ligament

A stress fracture in the **tibia** can be caused by overuse or repetitive force on the bone.

## fibula

*n.* the smaller of the two bones in the lower leg, located on the lateral side of the tibia

*synonym* : calf bone, lower leg bone

(1) broken **fibula**, (2) **fibula** muscles

She has a **fibula** bone deformity that makes it hard for her to run.

## amputation

*n.* the act of cutting off a part of the body surgically

(1) **amputation** of leg, (2) hand **amputation**

**Amputation** of the limb is a last resort for the patient.

## renowned

*adj.* famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.

*synonym*: noted, prominent, acclaimed

(1) a **renowned** artist, (2) **renowned** as a novelist

This area is **renowned** for its hot springs.

## surgery

*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

*synonym*: operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

## anesthesia

*n.* a state of controlled, temporary loss of bodily sensation or awareness that is induced for medical purposes

(1) **anesthesia** for surgery, (2) local **anesthesia**

He is in general **anesthesia** under the surgeon.

## consciously

*adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner

*synonym*: intentionally, deliberately, knowingly

(1) **consciously** aware of a problem, (2) act **consciously**

He **consciously** criticizes her in the publicity.

## quest

*n.* a long or challenging search for something

*synonym*: exploration, inquisition, pursuit

(1) the **quest** for truth, (2) on a **quest** for happiness

That adventurer traveled in **quest** of buried treasure.

## anesthetic

*n.* a substance that is administered to a person or an animal to produce a loss of sensation or consciousness so that medical or surgical procedures can be performed without causing pain

*synonym* : sedative, anesthesia, painkiller

(1) **anesthetic** injection, (2) local **anesthetic**

The dentist administered an **anesthetic** to numb the patient's mouth before the procedure.

## induce

*v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

*synonym* : cause, encourage, persuade

(1) **induce** a crisis, (2) **induce** him to see a doctor

The lack of sleep **induces** both physical and psychological diseases.

## unconscious

*adj.* in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness

*synonym* : comatose, paralyzed, senseless

(1) **unconscious** bias, (2) a person who is **unconscious**

I know his **unconscious** habit that he touches his face when he lies.

## meticulous

*adj.* cautious and precise; paying great attention to detail

*synonym* : careful, precise, thorough

(1) take **meticulous** notes, (2) a **meticulous** carpenter

She is known for her **meticulous** attention to detail in her work.

## launch

*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

*synonym* : start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

## physician

*n.* a medical doctor who practices medicine

*synonym* : doctor, practitioner, medic

(1) the advice of the **physician**, (2) consult with a **physician**

She visited the local **physician** to seek treatment for her persistent headache.

## alcohol

*n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.

*synonym* : booze, liquor, ethanol

(1) stop drinking **alcohol**, (2) diluted **alcohol**

There is a clear association between **alcohol** consumption and cognitive decline.

## powder

*n.* a dry and fine substance that consists of very small, loose particles

*synonym* : dust, crumb, grain

(1) **powder** additive, (2) curry **powder**

She used a **powder** brush to apply her foundation evenly.

## ingredient

*n.* one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish

*synonym* : element, component

(1) secret **ingredients**, (2) compound the **ingredients**

Greed is the primary **ingredient** in the making of criminals.

## anesthetize

*v.* to administer a drug or other substance that causes a loss of sensation or consciousness, often to perform a medical procedure; to numb or dull a physical or emotional sensation

*synonym* : numb, sedate, drug

(1) **anesthetize** a patient, (2) **anesthetize** a wound

The dentist will **anesthetize** your mouth before removing your wisdom teeth.

## inhale

*v.* to breathe in air or a different substance, such as smoke

*synonym* : breathe in, take in, draw in

(1) **inhale** the smoke, (2) **inhale** the aroma

He **inhaled** deeply, trying to calm down.

## cannabis

*n.* a flowering plant that contains psychoactive compounds, often used for recreational or medicinal purposes, particularly in the form of marijuana or hashish

*synonym*: marijuana, weed, pot

(1) **cannabis** plant, (2) **cannabis** legalization

The use of **cannabis** for medicinal purposes is legal in some states.

## mandrake

*n.* a plant with a forked root that is said to resemble the human body and that has long been used in traditional medicine and folklore

(1) **mandrake** cultivation, (2) **mandrake** plant

The **mandrake** root has been used in traditional medicine for centuries.

## sponge

*n.* a soft material with many microscopic pores that can absorb a large amount of liquid and is used for washing and cleaning

(1) sea **sponge**, (2) metallic **sponge**

The tiny marine **sponge** has existed for more than 500 million years.

## ponder

*v.* to think deeply or carefully about something

*synonym*: think about, consider, reflect on

(1) **ponder** divine matters, (2) **ponder** life's meaning

She sat quietly, **pondering** the difficult decision.

## chemistry

*n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions

(1) professor of **chemistry**, (2) the **chemistry** of soil

He is familiar with **chemistry** and biology.

## profusion

*n.* abundance; a large quantity or number of something

*synonym*: abundance, excess, plenty

(1) **profusion** of ideas, (2) **profusion** of wildlife  
The garden was filled with a **profusion** of colorful flowers and plants.

## advancement

*n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something

*synonym*: progression, breakthrough, improvement

(1) **advancement** of knowledge, (2) career **advancement**  
Competition between countries resulted in fast technological **advancement**.

## involve

*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

*synonym*: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

## nit

*n.* the egg of a louse (= that is a tiny insect that lives in human hair) or some other insect; a foolish person

(1) **nit** in the dog's fur, (2) she is a little **nit**

Careful brushing can remove **nit**.

## oxide

*n.* a chemical compound that contains at least one oxygen atom and one other element

(1) silver **oxide**, (2) combined **oxide**

The blood's red coloring comes from iron **oxide**.

## ethereal

*adj.* delicate, light, and airy; extremely refined or subtle; heavenly or spiritual

*synonym*: airy, delicate, celestial

(1) **ethereal** beauty, (2) **ethereal** light

The **ethereal** music created a dreamlike atmosphere in the concert hall.

## chloroform

*n.* a colorless, sweet-smelling liquid that produces a calming or anesthetic effect when inhaled, used in medical and dental procedures

*synonym* : trichloromethane

(1) anesthesia with **chloroform**, (2) inhaled **chloroform**  
The dentist used **chloroform** to numb the patient's mouth before the procedure.

## experiment

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

*synonym* : experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**  
His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

## observe

*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

*synonym* : watch, monitor, scrutinize

(1) **observe** a tradition, (2) **observe** wildlife  
It is important to **observe** safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

## relieve

*v.* to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe

*synonym* : alleviate, ease, assuage

(1) **relieve** his thirst, (2) **relieve** stress  
The medicine **relieved** his headache, and he felt much better.

## skeptical

*adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful

*synonym* : doubtful, distrustful, suspicious

(1) a **skeptical** attitude, (2) **skeptical** scientists  
His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly **skeptical**.

## breast

*n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth



*synonym* : bosom, chest, bust

(1) **breast** cancer, (2) the mountain's **breast**

He grilled the **breast** meat of a chicken.

## tumor

*n.* a mass of diseased tissue that forms when cells in the body divide and grow in an uncontrolled way

*synonym* : neoplasm, mass, lump

(1) **tumor** growth, (2) **tumor** at remote sites

The patient was diagnosed with a **tumor** in her lung.

## medicinal

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

*synonym* : curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

## herb

*n.* a small plant with aromatic or flavorful leaves used for seasoning or medicinal purposes

*synonym* : plant, weed, shrub

(1) **herb** garden, (2) **herb** spices

Rosemary is a fragrant **herb** commonly used in cooking.

## indefinitely

*adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time

*synonym* : endlessly, permanently, perpetually

(1) postpone a meeting **indefinitely**, (2) **indefinitely**

suspended

The construction project has been delayed **indefinitely** due to the pandemic.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym* : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

**garner**

v. to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention

*synonym*: acquire, collect, obtain

(1) **garner** good reviews, (2) **garner** attention

He used his charm and charisma to **garner** support for his campaign.

**recreational**

*adj.* relating to or for leisure or pleasure; done for enjoyment rather than work or duty

*synonym*: leisure, fun, entertaining

(1) a **recreational** center, (2) **recreational** drugs

I enjoy **recreational** activities such as hiking and swimming.

**frolic**

v. to play and move around happily and energetically

*synonym*: play, romp, gambol

(1) **frolic** underwater, (2) **frolic** with friends

Children **frolicked** in the park on a sunny day.

**suffer**

v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym*: endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

**painless**

*adj.* causing little or no physical discomfort; not causing pain or discomfort

*synonym*: pain-free, effortless, easy

(1) **painless** childbirth, (2) **painless** procedure

Thanks to the new dental anesthesia technique, filling is now **painless**.

**meantime**

*n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else

*synonym*: interim, meanwhile, lag

(1) **meantime** report, (2) for the **meantime**

In the **meantime**, while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.

## dentist

*n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth

*synonym*: oral surgeon, orthodontist, periodontist

(1) a **dentist's** office, (2) consult a **dentist**

I am going to the family **dentist** to get my teeth cleaned.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym*: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## attempt

*n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

*synonym*: endeavor, effort, try

(1) the **attempt** to rescue the hostages, (2) a reckless **attempt**

The third **attempt** was far more successful.

## extract

*n.* a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force

*synonym*: excerpt, quote, distillation

(1) a brief **extract** from the book, (2) botanical **extract**

Anesthetize the gum before **extracting** the teeth.

## apparently

*adv.* based on what you have heard or read

*synonym*: evidently, obviously, supposedly

(1) **apparently** simple, (2) **apparently** unrelated

The police **apparently** believed this explanation was plausible.

## encounter

*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

*synonym* : meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

## setback

*n.* an unfortunate happening that hinders or impedes; a reversal or check in progress

*synonym* : obstacle, hindrance, difficulty

(1) major **setback**, (2) suffer a **setback**

The team experienced a **setback** when their star player was injured during the game.

## scream

*v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

*synonym* : cry, shout, yell

(1) **scream** a profanity, (2) **scream** at him to be quiet

She kept **screaming** for an ambulance.

## insufficient

*adj.* not enough for a particular purpose

*synonym* : deficient, inadequate, scarce

(1) **insufficient** evidence, (2) there are **insufficient** doctors

We had raised a small amount of money from investors, but funds were **insufficient**.

## refined

*adj.* made pure by having impurities or unwanted elements removed by processing

*synonym* : cultured, purified, tasteful

(1) adopt a **refined** attitude, (2) a lot of **refined** sugar

She was highly **refined** in her choice of apparel.

## administer

*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

*synonym* : allocate, distribute, dispense

(1) **administer** justice, (2) **administer** the funds  
After the accident, three governmental bodies **administer** the company.

## regain

*v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away

*synonym*: recover, reclaim, retrieve

(1) **regain** our reputation, (2) **regain** my health  
After years of hard work, he finally **regained** his financial stability.

## conscious

*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

*synonym*: aware, cognizant, deliberate

(1) **conscious** effort, (2) **conscious** of having succeeded  
He became **conscious** that he was being followed.

## procedure

*n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way

*synonym*: action, approach, course

(1) undergo a surgical **procedure**, (2) standard **procedure**  
The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out **procedure**.

## unpleasant

*adj.* not enjoyable or comfortable

*synonym*: disagreeable, displeasing, distasteful

(1) **unpleasant** behavior, (2) with **unpleasant** body odor  
It is **unpleasant** to see criminal behavior even though it is minor.

## scot

*n.* a tax or payment, particularly a share or portion of something; a person from Scotland or a Scottish immigrant

*synonym*: tax, charge, toll

(1) pay annual **scot**, (2) traditional **Scot** attire  
The **scot-free** suspect was later apprehended for a different

crime.

### obstetrician

*n.* a physician who specializes in caring for women during pregnancy, childbirth, and the postpartum period

*synonym*: doctor, gynecologist, accoucheur

(1) **obstetrician** appointment, (2) female **obstetrician**

The new mother was grateful for the support she received from her **obstetrician**.

### alternative

*n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice

*synonym*: choice, option

(1) an **alternative** plan, (2) there is no other **alternative**

Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using **alternative** medicines.

### colleague

*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

*synonym*: coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**

I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

### decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym*: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

### prompt

*v.* to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen

*synonym*: actuate, inspire, incite

(1) **prompt** a feeling of hunger, (2) **prompt** a debate

That incident **prompted** a nationwide chain reaction regarding the crackdown on illegal groups.

**childbirth**

*n.* the act or process of giving birth to a baby

*synonym* : delivery, labor, parturition

(1) natural **childbirth**, (2) assisted **childbirth**

He was present at the **childbirth** of his children.

**fast-acting**

*adj.* describing a substance or product that works rapidly, quickly producing the desired effect or result

*synonym* : quick-acting, rapid, swift

(1) **fast-acting** energy drink, (2) **fast-acting** insulin

The **fast-acting** medication provided immediate relief for my migraine headache.

**carcinogenic**

*adj.* capable of causing cancer or promoting tumor growth; cancer-causing

*synonym* : cancer-causing, cancerous, malignant

(1) **carcinogenic** chemicals, (2) **carcinogenic** air pollution

Long-term exposure to **carcinogenic** materials can result in serious health problems.

**lethal**

*adj.* causing or capable of causing death; extremely dangerous

*synonym* : destructive, fatal, brutal

(1) **lethal** injection, (2) **lethal** weapon

Malignant hypertension is the most **lethal** form of hypertension.

**consequence**

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

*synonym* : result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental **consequences**.

**racist**

*adj.* characterized by or showing discrimination or prejudice against people of other races; (noun) a person with a prejudiced belief that one racial group is superior to

others

*synonym* : discriminatory, prejudiced, bigoted

(1) far-right **racist**, (2) **racist** attitudes

The **racist** comments made by the politician caused widespread condemnation.

**dictate**

v. to state or give order with total authority; to say or read aloud for somebody else to write down or to be recorded

*synonym* : read out, prescribe, order

(1) **dictate** a letter to secretary, (2) **dictate** to the associate

The allies **dictated** the terms of surrender to the country.

**argue**

v. to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

*synonym* : debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) **argue** a case, (2) **argue** passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

**divine**

*adj.* of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred

*synonym* : godly, holy, sacred

(1) **divine** intervention, (2) **divine** grace

The view from the mountaintop was truly **divine**.

**interfere**

v. to get involved in and prevent a process or activity from continuing

*synonym* : interpose, interrupt, hamper

(1) **interfere** in another country's affairs, (2) **interfere** with DNA synthesis

Your talking **interferes** with my work.

**conduct**

v. to organize and carry out a particular activity

*synonym* : behave, lead, carry on

(1) **conduct** a background check, (2) **conduct** research

Police will **conduct** random breath testing for drunk driving.



## experimental

*adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have

*synonym* : empirical, exploratory, observed

(1) **experimental** data, (2) **experimental** design

The product is still in the **experimental** stage.

## gynecology

*n.* the medical study and treatment of the physiology and diseases of the female reproductive system

*synonym* : obstetrics, women's health, women's medicine

(1) **gynecology** clinic, (2) **gynecology** exam

The **gynecology** department at the hospital offers state-of-the-art treatments for women's health issues.

## relief

*n.* a feeling of happiness and relaxation that comes when something burdensome is removed or reduced

*synonym* : remedy, consolation, alleviation

(1) tax **relief**, (2) sigh of **relief**

He devoted his life to establishing a humanitarian **relief** fund.

## primarily

*adv.* mainly

*synonym* : largely, mainly, mostly

(1) intended **primarily** for young people, (2) **primarily** affect adults

All peaceful cooperation is based **primarily** on mutual trust.

## enslave

*v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

*synonym* : coerce, deprive, imprison

(1) **enslave** poor peasants, (2) **enslave** indigenous people

Her beauty **enslaved** me completely.

## undergo

*v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change

*synonym* : experience, suffer, endure

(1) **undergo** surgery, (2) **undergo** a decrease

The train has to **undergo** rigorous safety checks.

## increasingly

*adv.* more and more

*synonym* : more and more, progressively

(1) **increasingly** become common, (2) face **increasingly** complicated challenges

Our company found it **increasingly** difficult to keep up with the competition.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym* : intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## risky

*adj.* involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss

*synonym* : dangerous, perilous, scary

(1) change **risky** behavior, (2) a **risky** enterprise

It is extremely **risky** to sail in such a storm.

## toxic

*adj.* of or relating to or caused by a poison; poisonous

*synonym* : poisonous, harmful, contaminated

(1) **toxic** molecule, (2) exposure to **toxic** chemicals

This chemical compound is a thousand-fold more **toxic**.

## modify

*v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose

*synonym* : adjust, alter, revise

(1) genetically **modify** food, (2) **modify** my behavior

We use adverbs to **modify** verbs and adjectives.

## monitor

*v.* to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

*synonym* : proctor, check, observe

(1) **monitor** an exam, (2) **monitor** the data carefully  
They used a special receiver to **monitor** police radio channels.

## advance

*v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way  
*synonym*: progress, boost, come along

(1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

## essence

*n.* the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is

*synonym*: core, nature, disposition

(1) vanilla **essence**, (2) universal **essence**

University teaches the art of understanding the **essence** of the matter.

## acute

*adj.* extremely sharp or severe

*synonym*: sharp, perceptive, keen

(1) **acute** pain, (2) **acute** triangle

The patient died from **acute** alcohol intoxication.

## agony

*n.* extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense

*synonym*: anguish, torment, suffering

(1) severe **agony**, (2) emotional **agony**

The athlete fell to the ground in **agony** after injuring their ankle.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. co_____t a background check    | v. to organize and carry out a particular activity  |
| 2. app_____ly simple              | <i>adv.</i> based on what you have heard or read  |
| 3. she is a little n_t            | <i>n.</i> the egg of a louse (= that is a tiny insect that lives in human hair) or some other insect; a foolish person  |
| 4. de___e on a course of action   | v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options   |
| 5. re_____in a child              | v. to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses |
| 6. tu__r growth                   | <i>n.</i> a mass of diseased tissue that forms when cells in the body divide and grow in an uncontrolled way  |
| 7. re_____ed as a novelist        | <i>adj.</i> famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.  |
| 8. tu__r at remote sites          | <i>n.</i> a mass of diseased tissue that forms when cells in the body divide and grow in an uncontrolled way  |
| 9. in_____e a high degree of risk | v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else  |
| 10. hand amp_____on               | <i>n.</i> the act of cutting off a part of the body surgically  |

ANSWERS: 1. conduct, 2. apparently, 3. nit, 4. decide, 5. restrain, 6. tumor, 7. renowned, 8. tumor, 9. involve, 10. amputation

11. pr\_\_\_t a feeling of hunger      *v.* to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen
12. amp\_\_\_\_\_on of leg      *n.* the act of cutting off a part of the body surgically
13. professor of ch\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
14. face inc\_\_\_\_\_gly complicated challenges      *adv.* more and more
15. un\_\_\_\_\_o surgery      *v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
16. ga\_\_\_r attention      *v.* to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention
17. exposure to to\_\_c chemicals      *adj.* of or relating to or caused by a poison; poisonous
18. pa\_\_\_\_\_t in the hospital      *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
19. traditional S\_\_t attire      *n.* a tax or payment, particularly a share or portion of something; a person from Scotland or a Scottish immigrant
20. a rec\_\_\_\_\_nal center      *adj.* relating to or for leisure or pleasure; done for enjoyment rather than work or duty
21. mo\_\_\_y my behavior      *v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 11. prompt, 12. amputation, 13. chemistry, 14. increasingly, 15. undergo, 16. garner, 17. toxic, 18. patient, 19. scot, 20. recreational, 21. modify

22. a re\_\_\_\_\_ed artist *adj.* famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.
23. rec\_\_\_\_\_nal drugs *adj.* relating to or for leisure or pleasure; done for enjoyment rather than work or duty
24. di\_\_\_e grace *adj.* of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred
25. exp\_\_\_\_\_tal design *adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
26. di\_\_\_\_\_e a letter to secretary *v.* to state or give order with total authority; to say or read aloud for somebody else to write down or to be recorded
27. the professor of su\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
28. la\_\_\_h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
29. fr\_\_\_c underwater *v.* to play and move around happily and energetically
30. an excellent brain su\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body

ANSWERS: 22. renowned, 23. recreational, 24. divine, 25. experimental, 26. dictate, 27. surgery, 28. launch, 29. frolic, 30. surgeon

31. gyn\_\_\_\_\_gy clinic *n.* the medical study and treatment of the physiology and diseases of the female reproductive system
32. stop drinking al\_\_\_\_\_l *n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
33. compound the ing\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish
34. car\_\_\_\_\_nic air pollution *adj.* capable of causing cancer or promoting tumor growth; cancer-causing
35. ane\_\_\_\_\_ia for surgery *n.* a state of controlled, temporary loss of bodily sensation or awareness that is induced for medical purposes
36. ins\_\_\_\_\_ent evidence *adj.* not enough for a particular purpose
37. ob\_\_\_\_\_e wildlife *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
38. po\_\_\_\_r life's meaning *v.* to think deeply or carefully about something
39. standard pr\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
40. n\_t in the dog's fur *n.* the egg of a louse (= that is a tiny insect that lives in human hair) or some other insect; a foolish person
41. genetically mo\_\_\_\_y food *v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 31. gynecology, 32. alcohol, 33. ingredient, 34. carcinogenic, 35. anesthesia, 36. insufficient, 37. observe, 38. ponder, 39. procedure, 40. nit, 41. modify

42. act con\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner
43. ane\_\_\_\_\_ze a patient *v.* to administer a drug or other substance that causes a loss of sensation or consciousness, often to perform a medical procedure; to numb or dull a physical or emotional sensation
44. female obs\_\_\_\_\_ian *n.* a physician who specializes in caring for women during pregnancy, childbirth, and the postpartum period
45. army su\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body
46. me\_\_\_\_\_me report *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
47. a met\_\_\_\_\_us carpenter *adj.* cautious and precise; paying great attention to detail
48. in\_\_\_\_\_e the aroma *v.* to breathe in air or a different substance, such as smoke
49. ad\_\_\_\_\_e the technology *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
50. exp\_\_\_\_\_tal data *adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
51. ca\_\_\_\_\_is plant *n.* a flowering plant that contains psychoactive compounds, often used for recreational or medicinal purposes, particularly in the form of marijuana or hashish

ANSWERS: 42. consciously, 43. anesthetize, 44. obstetrician, 45. surgeon, 46. meantime, 47. meticulous, 48. inhale, 49. advance, 50. experimental, 51. cannabis



52. inhaled chl\_\_\_\_\_rm *n.* a colorless, sweet-smelling liquid that produces a calming or anesthetic effect when inhaled, used in medical and dental procedures
53. fas\_\_\_\_\_ng insulin *adj.* describing a substance or product that works rapidly, quickly producing the desired effect or result
54. for the me\_\_\_\_\_me *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
55. su\_\_\_\_r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
56. adm\_\_\_\_\_er the funds *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
57. cardiac su\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
58. ac\_\_e triangle *adj.* extremely sharp or severe
59. de\_\_\_e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
60. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

ANSWERS: 52. chloroform, 53. fast-acting, 54. meantime, 55. suffer, 56. administer, 57. surgery, 58. acute, 59. decide, 60. eventually

61. the con\_\_\_\_\_ce of an argument      *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
62. en\_\_\_\_\_er a crisis      *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
63. ob\_\_\_\_\_e a tradition      *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
64. ca\_\_\_\_\_is legalization      *n.* a flowering plant that contains psychoactive compounds, often used for recreational or medicinal purposes, particularly in the form of marijuana or hashish
65. undergo a surgical pr\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
66. ac\_\_e pain      *adj.* extremely sharp or severe
67. fl\_\_h eating      *n.* the soft substance composing the body of a person or animal, as opposed to bones and other structures
68. with ea\_\_r eyes      *adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
69. gyn\_\_\_\_\_gy exam      *n.* the medical study and treatment of the physiology and diseases of the female reproductive system
70. re\_\_\_\_\_e stress      *v.* to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe

ANSWERS: 61. consequence, 62. encounter, 63. observe, 64. cannabis, 65. procedure, 66. acute, 67. flesh, 68. eager, 69. gynecology, 70. relieve



80. con_____ly aware of a problem	<i>adv.</i> with awareness; in a deliberate manner
81. ga___r good reviews	<i>v.</i> to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention
82. the advice of the ph_____an	<i>n.</i> a medical doctor who practices medicine
83. career adv_____nt	<i>n.</i> the development, improvement, or progress of something
84. pr_____on of ideas	<i>n.</i> abundance; a large quantity or number of something
85. re_____ze talent	<i>v.</i> to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
86. ad_____e a cooperative relationship	<i>v.</i> to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
87. sk_____al scientists	<i>adj.</i> doubting that something is accurate or useful
88. co_____us of having succeeded	<i>adj.</i> being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
89. pr___t a debate	<i>v.</i> to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen
90. grow in fl__h	<i>n.</i> the soft substance composing the body of a person or animal, as opposed to bones and other structures
91. com_____ty theory	<i>n.</i> the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
92. to__c molecule	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to or caused by a poison; poisonous

ANSWERS: 80. consciously, 81. garner, 82. physician, 83. advancement, 84. profusion, 85. recognize, 86. advance, 87. skeptical, 88. conscious, 89. prompt, 90. flesh, 91. complexity, 92. toxic

93. local ane\_\_\_\_\_ic *n.* a substance that is administered to a person or an animal to produce a loss of sensation or consciousness so that medical or surgical procedures can be performed without causing pain
94. natural chi\_\_\_\_\_th *n.* the act or process of giving birth to a baby
95. adv\_\_\_\_\_nt of knowledge *n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
96. there are ins\_\_\_\_\_ent doctors *adj.* not enough for a particular purpose
97. pa\_\_\_\_\_t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
98. silver ox\_\_e *n.* a chemical compound that contains at least one oxygen atom and one other element
99. en\_\_\_\_\_e poor peasants *v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
100. a person who is unc\_\_\_\_\_us *adj.* in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness
101. sc\_\_\_m a profanity *v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

ANSWERS: 93. anesthetic, 94. childbirth, 95. advancement, 96. insufficient, 97. patient, 98. oxide, 99. enslave, 100. unconscious, 101. scream

102. adopt a re____d attitude	<i>adj.</i> made pure by having impurities or unwanted elements removed by processing
103. unp_____nt behavior	<i>adj.</i> not enjoyable or comfortable
104. spectating on_____er	<i>n.</i> a person who watches an event or situation without directly participating, often as a spectator or bystander
105. me_____al chemistry	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
106. adm_____er justice	<i>v.</i> to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
107. emotional ag__y	<i>n.</i> extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense
108. br____t cancer	<i>n.</i> either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
109. co_____us effort	<i>adj.</i> being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
110. h__b garden	<i>n.</i> a small plant with aromatic or flavorful leaves used for seasoning or medicinal purposes
111. in_____re in another country's affairs	<i>v.</i> to get involved in and prevent a process or activity from continuing
112. mo_____r the data carefully	<i>v.</i> to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time
113. intended pr_____ly for young people	<i>adv.</i> mainly

ANSWERS: 102. refined, 103. unpleasant, 104. onlooker, 105. medicinal, 106. administer, 107. agony, 108. breast, 109. conscious, 110. herb, 111. interfere, 112. monitor, 113. primarily

114. en\_\_\_\_\_er a storm      *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
115. severe ag\_\_y      *n.* extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense
116. a sk\_\_\_\_\_al attitude      *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
117. en\_\_\_\_\_e indigenous people      *v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
118. with unp\_\_\_\_\_nt body odor      *adj.* not enjoyable or comfortable
119. major se\_\_\_\_\_k      *n.* an unfortunate happening that hinders or impedes; a reversal or check in progress
120. diluted al\_\_\_\_\_l      *n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
121. traditional me\_\_\_\_\_al      *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
122. sigh of re\_\_\_\_f      *n.* a feeling of happiness and relaxation that comes when something burdensome is removed or reduced
123. ind\_\_\_\_\_ely suspended      *adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time
124. combined ox\_\_e      *n.* a chemical compound that contains at least one oxygen atom and one other element

ANSWERS: 114. encounter, 115. agony, 116. skeptical, 117. enslave, 118. unpleasant, 119. setback, 120. alcohol, 121. medicinal, 122. relief, 123. indefinitely, 124. oxide

125. in\_\_\_e a crisis *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
126. series of exp\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
127. pa\_\_\_\_\_ss procedure *adj.* causing little or no physical discomfort; not causing pain or discomfort
128. secret ing\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish
129. et\_\_\_\_\_al beauty *adj.* delicate, light, and airy; extremely refined or subtle; heavenly or spiritual
130. local ane\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* a state of controlled, temporary loss of bodily sensation or awareness that is induced for medical purposes
131. co\_\_\_\_\_t research *v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
132. po\_\_\_\_r additive *n.* a dry and fine substance that consists of very small, loose particles
133. in\_\_\_\_\_e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
134. an alt\_\_\_\_\_ve plan *n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
135. inc\_\_\_\_\_gly become common *adv.* more and more
136. fas\_\_\_\_\_ng energy drink *adj.* describing a substance or product that works rapidly, quickly producing the desired effect or result
137. consult a de\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth

ANSWERS: 125. induce, 126. experiment, 127. painless, 128. ingredient, 129. ethereal, 130. anesthesia, 131. conduct, 132. powder, 133. involve, 134. alternative, 135. increasingly, 136. fast-acting, 137. dentist



138. fi\_\_\_a muscles *n.* the smaller of the two bones in the lower leg, located on the lateral side of the tibia
139. consult with a ph\_\_\_\_\_an *n.* a medical doctor who practices medicine
140. temporary me\_\_\_\_\_l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
141. in\_\_\_e him to see a doctor *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
142. obs\_\_\_\_\_ian appointment *n.* a physician who specializes in caring for women during pregnancy, childbirth, and the postpartum period
143. curious on\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person who watches an event or situation without directly participating, often as a spectator or bystander
144. pr\_\_\_\_\_on of wildlife *n.* abundance; a large quantity or number of something
145. re\_\_\_\_\_e his thirst *v.* to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe
146. collaborate with co\_\_\_\_\_ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
147. take met\_\_\_\_\_us notes *adj.* cautious and precise; paying great attention to detail
148. universal es\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is
149. vanilla es\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is

ANSWERS: 138. fibula, 139. physician, 140. medical, 141. induce, 142. obstetrician, 143. onlooker, 144. profusion, 145. relieve, 146. colleague, 147. meticulous, 148. essence, 149. essence

150. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
151. car\_\_\_\_\_nic chemicals *adj.* capable of causing cancer or promoting tumor growth; cancer-causing
152. le\_\_\_l injection *adj.* causing or capable of causing death; extremely dangerous
153. the ch\_\_\_\_\_ry of soil *n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
154. suffer a se\_\_\_\_\_k *n.* an unfortunate happening that hinders or impedes; a reversal or check in progress
155. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
156. there is no other alt\_\_\_\_\_ve *n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
157. a lot of re\_\_\_\_\_d sugar *adj.* made pure by having impurities or unwanted elements removed by processing
158. broken fi\_\_\_a *n.* the smaller of the two bones in the lower leg, located on the lateral side of the tibia
159. pr\_\_\_\_\_ly affect adults *adv.* mainly
160. re\_\_\_\_\_in from violence *v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses

ANSWERS: 150. eventually, 151. carcinogenic, 152. lethal, 153. chemistry, 154. setback, 155. recognize, 156. alternative, 157. refined, 158. fibula, 159. primarily, 160. restrain

161. pay annual s\_\_t *n.* a tax or payment, particularly a share or portion of something; a person from Scotland or a Scottish immigrant
162. change ri\_\_y behavior *adj.* involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss
163. in\_\_\_\_\_re with DNA synthesis *v.* to get involved in and prevent a process or activity from continuing
164. ra\_\_t attitudes *adj.* characterized by or showing discrimination or prejudice against people of other races; (noun) a person with a prejudiced belief that one racial group is superior to others
165. re\_\_\_n our reputation *v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
166. on a qu\_\_t for happiness *n.* a long or challenging search for something
167. ar\_\_e passionately *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
168. pa\_\_\_\_\_ss childbirth *adj.* causing little or no physical discomfort; not causing pain or discomfort
169. ma\_\_\_\_\_ke cultivation *n.* a plant with a forked root that is said to resemble the human body and that has long been used in traditional medicine and folklore
170. su\_\_\_r bad grades *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

ANSWERS: 161. scot, 162. risky, 163. interfere, 164. racist, 165. regain, 166. quest, 167. argue, 168. painless, 169. mandrake, 170. suffer

171. a me\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
172. le\_\_\_\_l weapon *adj.* causing or capable of causing death; extremely dangerous
173. botanical ex\_\_\_\_t *n.* a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
174. the at\_\_\_\_t to rescue the hostages *n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
175. di\_\_\_\_e intervention *adj.* of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred
176. former co\_\_\_\_ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
177. fr\_\_\_\_c with friends *v.* to play and move around happily and energetically
178. assisted chi\_\_\_\_th *n.* the act or process of giving birth to a baby
179. sea sp\_\_\_\_e *n.* a soft material with many microscopic pores that can absorb a large amount of liquid and is used for washing and cleaning
180. ma\_\_\_\_ke plant *n.* a plant with a forked root that is said to resemble the human body and that has long been used in traditional medicine and folklore

ANSWERS: 171. medical, 172. lethal, 173. extract, 174. attempt, 175. divine, 176. colleague, 177. frolic, 178. childbirth, 179. sponge, 180. mandrake

181. tax re___f	<i>n.</i> a feeling of happiness and relaxation that comes when something burdensome is removed or reduced
182. po___r divine matters	<i>v.</i> to think deeply or carefully about something
183. a ri___y enterprise	<i>adj.</i> involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss
184. un_____o a decrease	<i>v.</i> to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
185. postpone a meeting ind_____ely	<i>adv.</i> without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time
186. the qu___t for truth	<i>n.</i> a long or challenging search for something
187. app_____ly unrelated	<i>adv.</i> based on what you have heard or read
188. mo_____r an exam	<i>v.</i> to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time
189. re___n my health	<i>v.</i> to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
190. curry po___r	<i>n.</i> a dry and fine substance that consists of very small, loose particles
191. broken ti___a	<i>n.</i> the larger of the two bones in the lower leg, located between the knee and ankle
192. exp_____nt design	<i>n.</i> the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
193. in___e the smoke	<i>v.</i> to breathe in air or a different substance, such as smoke

ANSWERS: 181. relief, 182. ponder, 183. risky, 184. undergo, 185. indefinitely, 186. quest, 187. apparently, 188. monitor, 189. regain, 190. powder, 191. tibia, 192. experiment, 193. inhale

194. ea\_\_r anticipation *adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
195. a de\_\_\_\_t's office *n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth
196. di\_\_\_\_e to the associate *v.* to state or give order with total authority; to say or read aloud for somebody else to write down or to be recorded
197. a reckless at\_\_\_\_t *n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
198. unintended con\_\_\_\_ces *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
199. sc\_\_\_m at him to be quiet *v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
200. ane\_\_\_\_ic injection *n.* a substance that is administered to a person or an animal to produce a loss of sensation or consciousness so that medical or surgical procedures can be performed without causing pain
201. ane\_\_\_\_ze a wound *v.* to administer a drug or other substance that causes a loss of sensation or consciousness, often to perform a medical procedure; to numb or dull a physical or emotional sensation
202. metallic sp\_\_\_e *n.* a soft material with many microscopic pores that can absorb a large amount of liquid and is used for washing and cleaning

ANSWERS: 194. eager, 195. dentist, 196. dictate, 197. attempt, 198. consequence, 199. scream, 200. anesthetic, 201. anesthetize, 202. sponge

203. h\_\_b spices

*n.* a small plant with aromatic or flavorful leaves used for seasoning or medicinal purposes

204. anesthesia with chl\_\_\_\_rm

*n.* a colorless, sweet-smelling liquid that produces a calming or anesthetic effect when inhaled, used in medical and dental procedures

ANSWERS: 203. herb, 204. chloroform

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He became \_\_\_\_\_ that he was being followed.  
*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
2. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
3. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.  
*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
4. Our company found it \_\_\_\_\_ difficult to keep up with the competition.  
*adv.* more and more
5. These economic activities had disastrous environmental \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
6. We had raised a small amount of money from investors, but funds were \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* not enough for a particular purpose
7. He grilled the \_\_\_\_\_ meat of a chicken.  
*n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
8. I enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ activities such as hiking and swimming.  
*adj.* relating to or for leisure or pleasure; done for enjoyment rather than work or duty

ANSWERS: 1. conscious, 2. colleague, 3. recognize, 4. increasingly, 5. consequences, 6. insufficient, 7. breast, 8. recreational



9. After years of hard work, he finally \_\_\_\_\_ his financial stability.  
*v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
10. The allies \_\_\_\_\_ the terms of surrender to the country.  
*v.* to state or give order with total authority; to say or read aloud for somebody else to write down or to be recorded
11. The athlete fell to the ground in \_\_\_\_\_ after injuring their ankle.  
*n.* extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense
12. He had undergone heart \_\_\_\_\_ years before.  
*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
13. Scientific knowledge will \_\_\_\_\_ significantly with the power of AI.  
*v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
14. The dentist used \_\_\_\_\_ to numb the patient's mouth before the procedure.  
*n.* a colorless, sweet-smelling liquid that produces a calming or anesthetic effect when inhaled, used in medical and dental procedures
15. The new mother was grateful for the support she received from her \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a physician who specializes in caring for women during pregnancy, childbirth, and the postpartum period
16. All peaceful cooperation is based \_\_\_\_\_ on mutual trust.  
*adv.* mainly

ANSWERS: 9. regained, 10. dictated, 11. agony, 12. surgery, 13. advance, 14. chloroform, 15. obstetrician, 16. primarily

17. \_\_\_\_\_ of the limb is a last resort for the patient.

*n.* the act of cutting off a part of the body surgically

18. He devoted his life to establishing a humanitarian \_\_\_\_\_ fund.

*n.* a feeling of happiness and relaxation that comes when something burdensome is removed or reduced

19. It is extremely \_\_\_\_\_ to sail in such a storm.

*adj.* involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss

20. Children \_\_\_\_\_ in the park on a sunny day.

*v.* to play and move around happily and energetically

21. She visited the local \_\_\_\_\_ to seek treatment for her persistent headache.

*n.* a medical doctor who practices medicine

22. The \_\_\_\_\_ root has been used in traditional medicine for centuries.

*n.* a plant with a forked root that is said to resemble the human body and that has long been used in traditional medicine and folklore

23. She was highly \_\_\_\_\_ in her choice of apparel.

*adj.* made pure by having impurities or unwanted elements removed by processing

24. The \_\_\_\_\_ suspect was later apprehended for a different crime.

*n.* a tax or payment, particularly a share or portion of something; a person from Scotland or a Scottish immigrant

25. The children were \_\_\_\_\_ to start the treasure hunt.

*adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something

ANSWERS: 17. Amputation, 18. relief, 19. risky, 20. frolicked, 21. physician, 22. mandrake, 23. refined, 24. scot-free, 25. eager

26. Long-term exposure to \_\_\_\_\_ materials can result in serious health problems.  
*adj.* capable of causing cancer or promoting tumor growth; cancer-causing
27. He is familiar with \_\_\_\_\_ and biology.  
*n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
28. The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
29. Greed is the primary \_\_\_\_\_ in the making of criminals.  
*n.* one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish
30. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.  
*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
31. His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
32. The product is still in the \_\_\_\_\_ stage.  
*adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
33. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the fruit is sweet and juicy.  
*n.* the soft substance composing the body of a person or animal, as opposed to bones and other structures

ANSWERS: 26. carcinogenic, 27. chemistry, 28. procedure, 29. ingredient, 30. complexity, 31. skeptical, 32. experimental, 33. flesh

34. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.  
*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
35. Her beauty \_\_\_\_\_ me completely.  
*v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
36. The police \_\_\_\_\_ believed this explanation was plausible.  
*adv.* based on what you have heard or read
37. He \_\_\_\_\_ criticizes her in the publicity.  
*adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner
38. He was present at the \_\_\_\_\_ of his children.  
*n.* the act or process of giving birth to a baby
39. The medicine \_\_\_\_\_ his headache, and he felt much better.  
*v.* to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe
40. I am going to the family \_\_\_\_\_ to get my teeth cleaned.  
*n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth
41. The train has to \_\_\_\_\_ rigorous safety checks.  
*v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
42. Rosemary is a fragrant \_\_\_\_\_ commonly used in cooking.  
*n.* a small plant with aromatic or flavorful leaves used for seasoning or medicinal purposes

ANSWERS: 34. eventually, 35. enslaved, 36. apparently, 37. consciously, 38. childbirth, 39. relieved, 40. dentist, 41. undergo, 42. herb

43. Careful brushing can remove \_\_\_\_.

- n.* the egg of a louse (= that is a tiny insect that lives in human hair) or some other insect; a foolish person

44. The blood's red coloring comes from iron \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a chemical compound that contains at least one oxygen atom and one other element

45. It is \_\_\_\_\_ to see criminal behavior even though it is minor.

- adj.* not enjoyable or comfortable

46. The use of \_\_\_\_\_ for medicinal purposes is legal in some states.

- n.* a flowering plant that contains psychoactive compounds, often used for recreational or medicinal purposes, particularly in the form of marijuana or hashish

47. She kept \_\_\_\_\_ for an ambulance.

- v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

48. There is a clear association between \_\_\_\_\_ consumption and cognitive decline.

- n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.

49. The dentist administered an \_\_\_\_\_ to numb the patient's mouth before the procedure.

- n.* a substance that is administered to a person or an animal to produce a loss of sensation or consciousness so that medical or surgical procedures can be performed without causing pain

ANSWERS: 43. nit, 44. oxide, 45. unpleasant, 46. cannabis, 47. screaming, 48. alcohol, 49. anesthetic

50. Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using \_\_\_\_\_ medicines.
- n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
51. The tiny marine \_\_\_\_\_ has existed for more than 500 million years.
- n.* a soft material with many microscopic pores that can absorb a large amount of liquid and is used for washing and cleaning
52. His \_\_\_\_\_ showed highly positive results.
- n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
53. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
- v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
54. That incident \_\_\_\_\_ a nationwide chain reaction regarding the crackdown on illegal groups.
- v.* to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen
55. Anesthetize the gum before \_\_\_\_\_ the teeth.
- n.* a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
56. I know his \_\_\_\_\_ habit that he touches his face when he lies.
- adj.* in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness
57. She is known for her \_\_\_\_\_ attention to detail in her work.
- adj.* cautious and precise; paying great attention to detail

ANSWERS: 50. alternative, 51. sponge, 52. experiments, 53. decide, 54. prompted, 55. extracting, 56. unconscious, 57. meticulous

58. A stress fracture in the \_\_\_\_\_ can be caused by overuse or repetitive force on the bone.
- n.* the larger of the two bones in the lower leg, located between the knee and ankle
59. The \_\_\_\_\_ medication provided immediate relief for my migraine headache.
- adj.* describing a substance or product that works rapidly, quickly producing the desired effect or result
60. We use adverbs to \_\_\_\_\_ verbs and adjectives.
- v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose
61. Police will \_\_\_\_\_ random breath testing for drunk driving.
- v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
62. The garden was filled with a \_\_\_\_\_ of colorful flowers and plants.
- n.* abundance; a large quantity or number of something
63. The police had to \_\_\_\_\_ the suspect after he became violent during the arrest.
- v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses
64. This chemical compound is a thousand-fold more \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* of or relating to or caused by a poison; poisonous
65. The \_\_\_\_\_ department at the hospital offers state-of-the-art treatments for women's health issues.
- n.* the medical study and treatment of the physiology and diseases of the female reproductive system

ANSWERS: 58. tibia, 59. fast-acting, 60. modify, 61. conduct, 62. profusion, 63. restrain, 64. toxic, 65. gynecology

66. The team experienced a \_\_\_\_\_ when their star player was injured during the game.
- n.* an unfortunate happening that hinders or impedes; a reversal or check in progress
67. The \_\_\_\_\_ comments made by the politician caused widespread condemnation.
- adj.* characterized by or showing discrimination or prejudice against people of other races; (noun) a person with a prejudiced belief that one racial group is superior to others
68. In the \_\_\_\_\_ while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.
- n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
69. This area is \_\_\_\_\_ for its hot springs.
- adj.* famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.
70. Many \_\_\_\_\_ gathered at the beach to witness the rare sea turtle hatching.
- n.* a person who watches an event or situation without directly participating, often as a spectator or bystander
71. The doctor carefully examined the \_\_\_\_\_ medical history.
- n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
72. He is in general \_\_\_\_\_ under the surgeon.
- n.* a state of controlled, temporary loss of bodily sensation or awareness that is induced for medical purposes

ANSWERS: 66. setback, 67. racist, 68. meantime, 69. renowned, 70. onlookers, 71. patient's, 72. anesthesia



73. The patient died from \_\_\_\_\_ alcohol intoxication.  
*adj.* extremely sharp or severe
74. The lack of sleep \_\_\_\_\_ both physical and psychological diseases.  
*v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
75. They used a special receiver to \_\_\_\_\_ police radio channels.  
*v.* to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time
76. He used his charm and charisma to \_\_\_\_\_ support for his campaign.  
*v.* to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention
77. The couple began to \_\_\_\_\_ over which restaurant to go to for dinner.  
*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
78. The third \_\_\_\_\_ was far more successful.  
*n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
79. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
80. University teaches the art of understanding the \_\_\_\_\_ of the matter.  
*n.* the basic or most important part or quality of something that makes it what it is
81. It is important to \_\_\_\_\_ safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.  
*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

ANSWERS: 73. acute, 74. induces, 75. monitor, 76. garner, 77. argue, 78. attempt, 79. medical, 80. essence, 81. observe

82. She has a \_\_\_\_\_ bone deformity that makes it hard for her to run.  
*n.* the smaller of the two bones in the lower leg, located on the lateral side of the tibia
83. The construction project has been delayed \_\_\_\_\_ due to the pandemic.  
*adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time
84. The \_\_\_\_\_ music created a dreamlike atmosphere in the concert hall.  
*adj.* delicate, light, and airy; extremely refined or subtle; heavenly or spiritual
85. Your talking \_\_\_\_\_ with my work.  
*v.* to get involved in and prevent a process or activity from continuing
86. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.  
*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
87. Thanks to the new dental anesthesia technique, filling is now \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* causing little or no physical discomfort; not causing pain or discomfort
88. The \_\_\_\_\_ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.  
*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
89. The patient was diagnosed with a \_\_\_\_\_ in her lung.  
*n.* a mass of diseased tissue that forms when cells in the body divide and grow in an uncontrolled way
90. He is a skilled \_\_\_\_\_ that has many years of training and experience.  
*n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body

ANSWERS: 82. fibula, 83. indefinitely, 84. ethereal, 85. interferes, 86. suffers, 87. painless, 88. medicinal, 89. tumor, 90. surgeon

91. I'm prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ challenges throughout this adventure.  
*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
92. The dentist will \_\_\_\_\_ your mouth before removing your wisdom teeth.  
*v.* to administer a drug or other substance that causes a loss of sensation or consciousness, often to perform a medical procedure; to numb or dull a physical or emotional sensation
93. The view from the mountaintop was truly \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred
94. She used a \_\_\_\_\_ brush to apply her foundation evenly.  
*n.* a dry and fine substance that consists of very small, loose particles
95. Competition between countries resulted in fast technological \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
96. The investigation \_\_\_\_\_ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.  
*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
97. Malignant hypertension is the most \_\_\_\_\_ form of hypertension.  
*adj.* causing or capable of causing death; extremely dangerous
98. The company is set to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product line next month.  
*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

ANSWERS: 91. encounter, 92. anesthetize, 93. divine, 94. powder, 95. advancement, 96. involves, 97. lethal, 98. launch

99. That adventurer traveled in \_\_\_\_\_ of buried treasure.

*n.* a long or challenging search for something

100. He \_\_\_\_\_ deeply, trying to calm down.

*v.* to breathe in air or a different substance, such as smoke

101. She sat quietly, \_\_\_\_\_ the difficult decision.

*v.* to think deeply or carefully about something

102. After the accident, three governmental bodies \_\_\_\_\_ the company.

*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

ANSWERS: 99. quest, 100. inhaled, 101. pondering, 102. administer