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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Kate Bowler: "Everything happens for a reason" -- and other lies I've loved | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/kate_bowler_everything_happens_for_a_reason_and_other_lies_i_ve_loved



All Words

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Session 1: Word List

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adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

absolutely

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly *synonym*: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

scan

v. to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

synonym: look over, scrutinize, browse

(1) **scan** the face of the man, (2) **scan** a document into PDF She stood on the podium and **scanned** an audience.

sweetheart

n. an affectionate term for a person, often a romantic partner, who is loved or cherished

synonym: darling, beloved, love

(1) sweetheart deal, (2) sweetheart romance

I can always rely on my **sweetheart** to lift my mood when

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pregnant

- adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus synonym: expectant
- (1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

infertile

- adj. unable to grow crops or sustain life; not able to produce offspring or offspring that are viable
- synonym: barren, sterile, unproductive
- (1) infertile woman, (2) infertile land

The soil in the desert is **infertile**, making it difficult to grow crops.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

suddenly attacked by an enemy, (2) die suddenly
 Who answers suddenly knows little.

mood

the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind

synonym: mindset, disposition, temper

(1) the mood in a room, (2) in an ugly moodHis gaffe spoiled the mood of the dinner party.

suited

 adj. appropriate, fitting, or acceptable for a particular purpose or occasion; matched or corresponding to a specific person, dress, or circumstances

synonym: appropriate, fitting, suitable

(1) **suited** for the job, (2) well- **suited** personality The job offer was perfectly **suited** to her skills and experience.

academic

adj. associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

synonym: educational, scholarly, theoretical

(1) academic probation,	(2) an academic discussion
An excellent historian mu	st possess an academic mentality.

crush

v. to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller

synonym: destroy, demolish, pulverize

(1) crush coffee beans, (2) crush a revolt

The car was completely **crushed** in the accident.

stomach

n. the internal organ in the body where food is digested, situated in the abdomen; the part of the body below the chest that contains the stomach

synonym: belly, abdomen, gut

(1) upset stomach, (2) stomach virus

I have a **stomach** ache after overeating junk food.

physician

- n. a medical doctor who practices medicine
- synonym: doctor, practitioner, medic
- (1) the advice of the **physician**, (2) consult with a **physician** She visited the local **physician** to seek treatment for her persistent headache.

assistant

someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job

synonym: aide, helper, associate

(1) an unwilling assistant, (2) assistant professor

An executive **assistant** director administers each branch.

cancer

 abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

synonym: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) cancer diagnosis, (2) cancer research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

ironic

adj. using words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal or usual meaning, often for

humorous or rhetorical effect

synonym: sarcastic, wry, sardonic

(1) **ironic** result, (2) an **ironic** turn of events

It was **ironic** that the heavy rain started just as they set up for an outdoor picnic.

bless

v. to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify

synonym: sanctify, consecrate, hallow

(1) bless him in my heart, (2) bless you

The priest **blessed** the couple as they knelt before him.

historic

adj. famous or significant in history, or potentially so *synonym*: memorable, momentous, historical

(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

nickname

 a familiar or humorous name given to a person or thing instead of or as well as the real name

synonym: moniker, sobriquet, handle

(1) endearing **nickname**, (2) **nickname** for a person
The team has a **nickname** for their star player: "The Ace."

prosperity

the state of being successful and having the good fortune

synonym: affluence, accomplishment, capital

economic prosperity, (2) prosperity of humankind
 war shattered dreams of peace and prosperity.

gospel

 a set of beliefs or teachings of a particular religious group, especially when considered authoritative or sacred

synonym: doctrine, truth, teaching

(1) preach the **gospel**, (2) **gospel** music

The **gospel** of love and forgiveness is central to their religion.

bold

adj. brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

synonym: brave, courageous, fearless

(1) a **bold** design, (2) big, **bold** piano sounds

The effort to alleviate climate change needs **bold** action.

prosper

v. to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish

synonym: thrive, flourish, succeed

(1) **prosper** in the long run, (2) **prosper** as a trading hub With careful planning and hard work, she was able to **prosper** in her new business venture.

observer

 a person who watches or notices someone or something but has no active part in it

synonym: spectator, onlooker, watcher

(1) a shrewd **observer**, (2) an **observer** in the region According to the theory of relativity, time is different for each **observer**.

reward

n. a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

synonym: compensation, gratuity, bonus

(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

faith

 complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.

synonym: belief, trust, confidence

(1) religious **faith**, (2) **faith** in government He kept his robust **faith** in his company.

adj. loyal, constant, and steadfast in affection or allegiance synonym: loyal, devoted, true

(1) faithful friend, (2) totally faithful

He remained **faithful** to his wife throughout their marriage.

faithful

wealth

n. a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

synonym: affluence, assets, fortunate

(1) majority of his wealth, (2) material wealth

The **wealth** inequality was unavoidable.

boundless

adj. having no limits; limitless

synonym: limitless, indefinite, bottomless

(1) boundless imagination, (2) boundless energy

The **boundless** ocean stretched before them as far as the eye could see.

boomerang

 a curved, flat wooden or metal weapon that is thrown and can return to the thrower; a plan, action, or attempt that unintentionally rebounds on the person who initiates it

synonym: bouncing bomb, comeback, backfire

(1) **boomerang** effect, (2) throw a **boomerang**

The criticism that he gave to his boss ended up **boomeranging** on himself.

posit

v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration

synonym: assert, declare, assume

(1) **posit** the existence of life after death, (2) **posit** the premise

We should **posit** several hypotheses to discuss the matter.

theology

- n. the study of the nature of God and religious belief synonym: divinity, religion, faith
- (1) **theology** student, (2) a college of **theology**The professor specialized in the **theology** of the early church.

celebrity

someone who is well-known, particularly in the entertainment industry

synonym: figure, star, VIP

(1) baseball **celebrity**, (2) **celebrity** known worldwide The popularity of the show made her an instant **celebrity**.

televangelist

- a Christian minister who uses television to broadcast religious teachings and services to a broader audience
 synonym: TV preacher, religious broadcaster, faith leader
- (1) **televangelist's** program, (2) a controversial **televangelist**

The avid **televangelist** was known for his over-the-top preaching style and use of technology in his broadcasts.

spiritual

- adj. relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
- synonym: otherworldly, ethereal, transcendental
- (1) constant **spiritual** striving, (2) **spiritual** leader

 The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a more **spiritual** connection with the universe.

guarantee

 to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

synonym: assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

divine

- adj. of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred synonym: godly, holy, sacred
- (1) divine intervention, (2) divine graceThe view from the mountaintop was truly divine.

countless

- *adj.* too numerous to be counted or very many *synonym*: innumerable, myriad, numerous
- (1) **countless** hours, (2) answer **countless** questions There are **countless** methods for dealing with stress.

church

 a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination

synonym: chapel, cathedral, synagogue

(1) church bell, (2) small church

The **church** on the corner is hosting a free community meal tonight.

spectacular

adj. striking or impressive to look at or in performance or achievement

synonym: breathtaking, impressive, grand

(1) **spectacular** view, (2) achieve **spectacular** growth The **spectacular** fireworks display was the highlight of the festival.

plush

 adj. having a soft or luxurious texture, often with a long, dense pile or nap

synonym: soft, luxurious, velvety

(1) plush carpet, (2) plush pillows

The hotel room was decorated with **plush** furnishings and luxurious fabrics.

wheelchair

- a chair fitted with large wheels for use as a means of transport by a person who is unable to walk
- (1) electric-powered **wheelchair**, (2) **wheelchair** accessibility

This library rents out various types of folding **wheelchairs** for visitors.

pray

- v. to make a request or petition to a higher power,especially in the form of a respectful or humble requestsynonym: implore, supplicate, entreat
- (1) pray devoutly, (2) pray for rain

She closed her eyes and **prayed** for strength to overcome difficult times.

reputation

 n. the general opinion that people have about someone or something, especially when this is based on their previous experiences or behaviors

synonym: fame, standing, esteem

(1) reputation risk, (2) cloud his reputation

She has a good **reputation** for being one of the best chefs in the city.

destroy

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

synonym: demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) destroy the ecosystem, (2) destroyed evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

vacation

 a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure

synonym: leave, recess, break

(1) a short vacation, (2) summer vacation

Do you have a plan for a long vacation?

insist

v. to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say

synonym: demand, assert, claim

(1) **insist** on a clear answer, (2) **insist** over and over He **insisted** that she pay her debt to the last penny.

fancy

v. to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy

synonym: imagine, visualize, (noun) fantasy

(1) **fancy** a cup of coffee, (2) a flight of **fancy** I don't **fancy** acting in such an important role.

sanctuary

 a place of refuge or safety, especially for victims of persecution or abuse

synonym:

refuge, safety, haven

(1) an animal **sanctuary**, (2) violate a **sanctuary**The church offered **sanctuary** to refugees fleeing from war-torn countries.

eagle

 a large predatory bird with a hooked beak and broad wings, known for its keen eyesight and powerful flight; a symbol of strength and freedom in many cultures

synonym: bird of prey, raptor

(1) eagle feathers, (2) eagle eyes

The bald **eagle** symbolizes freedom and strength in the United States.

auditorium

 a room or building used for concerts, plays, or other public performances

synonym: hall, theater, amphitheater

(1) open-air auditorium, (2) auditorium annex

The **auditorium** seating was filled with people waiting for the concert to begin.

enormous

adj. extremely large or great synonym: huge, giant, gigantic

(1) **enormous** amount, (2) **enormous** potential Shakespeare's output of poetry was **enormous**.

spinning

n. the act of rotating rapidly around an axis; in the context of textiles, the process of twisting fibers together to form thread or yarn

synonym: whirling, rotating, spinning wheel

(1) **spinning** machine, (2) **spinning** wheel

She took a **spinning** class at the gym to improve her cardiovascular fitness.

globe

the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness

synonym: Earth, world, sphere

(1) terrestrial **globe**, (2) around the **globe**. His final goal is to sail around the **globe**.

flood

a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits;
 an overwhelming number or amount

synonym: deluge, downpour, overflow

(1) **flood** advisory, (2) a **flood** of questions

These heavy rains caused flash **floods** on several islands.

license

an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

synonym: permit, authorization, certificate

(1) license renewal, (2) software license

Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's **license**.

neon

n. a chemical element of atomic number 10 that is a gas with no smell or color, does not react with other chemicals, and shines with a bright light when electricity is passed through it

synonym: fluorescent, glowing, illuminated

(1) luminous neon tube, (2) neon lights

The nightlife district was lit up with colorful **neon** signs and bright lights.

cliche

 a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement

synonym: truism, platitude, stereotype

(1) cliche plot, (2) age-old cliche

Using the same **cliche** phrase in every conversation can take time and effort.

hashtag

 a word or phrase preceded by the symbol #, used on social media websites and applications to identify messages on a specific topic

(1) marked with a **hashtag**, (2) trending **hashtag**Our brand's campaign uses a unique **hashtag** to track engagement and reach.

celebrate

v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

synonym: praise, glorify, honor

- (1) **celebrate** his election, (2) **celebrate** Christmas He **celebrated** the 10th anniversary of his tenure.
- n. a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin

synonym: swimsuit, two-piece, bathing suit

(1) **bikini** top, (2) **bikini** wax

and buttocks

I need a new bikini for my upcoming beach vacation.

grasp

bikini

- v. to take hold of something or someone quickly and firmly synonym: grab, clasp, grip
- (1) **grasp** his hand, (2) **grasp** a chance They spent a lot of time trying to **grasp** the current situation.

religion

n. a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

synonym: faith, creed, belief

 religion sociology, (2) freedom of religion
 Their religion strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

transcendent

adj. going beyond the limits of ordinary experience or knowledge; surpassing the usual or expected; exalted or sublime

synonym: beyond human experience, divine, spiritual

(1) transcendent wisdom, (2) transcendent joy

The transcendent beauty of the Grand Canyon took his

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core

- n. the most essential or fundamental part of somethingsynonym: center, basis, heart
- (1) the **core** of an apple, (2) **core** business activity These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic **cores**.

worship

- v. to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god
 synonym: adore, idolize
- worship god, (2) absolutely worship
 They traditionally worship their guru.

deify

 to worship or regard someone or something as divine or almost perfect; to idealize or elevate someone or something to a godlike status

synonym: worship, idolize, revere

(1) **deify** a hero, (2) **deify** a political figure Some cultures **deify** their rulers, considering them godlike and infallible.

ritual

- any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies
 synonym: tradition, ceremony, routine
- (1) a ritual dance, (2) morning ritual

The woman of the house does the holy **ritual** of lighting two candles.

moral

adj. concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

synonym: honest, ethical, conscientious

(1) moral hazard, (2) moral burden

Ethics deals with **moral** conduct.

fiber

 thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile

synonym: yarn, thread, wool

(1) carbon **fiber**, (2) synthetic **fiber**

We must consume dietary **fiber** to maintain good health.

optimism

n. a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation

synonym: positiveness, sanguinity, bullishness

(1) sense of **optimism**, (2) political **optimism**

There is considerable **optimism** that the economy will recover soon.

proof

 a fact or piece of information that shows something is true or exists

synonym: testimony, evidence, assurance

(1) documentary **proof**, (2) a geometric **proof**

Proof is better than argument.

diagnose

v. to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

synonym: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

invest

v. to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

synonym: fund, sponsor, support

(1) invest in stocks, (2) invest capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

trap

 a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

synonym: catch, snare, pinfall

(1) set a trap, (2) trap an animal

The enemy fell right into the **trap**.

virtue

- n. high moral standards in behavior or attitudessynonym: integrity, probity, goodness
- (1) **virtue** of frugality, (2) acquire a **virtue**She had many good **virtues** and few faults.

recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) recognize talent, (2) recognize achievementIt's important to recognize your strengths and weaknesses.

committed

- adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in somethingsynonym: devoted, faithful, attached
- (1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

homicide

 the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or other unlawful violent killings

synonym: murder, killing, manslaughter

(1) mass homicide, (2) serial homicide

The detective was called to investigate a **homicide** in the city.

award

a prize or other mark of recognition given in honor of an achievement

synonym: prize, honor, accolade

(1) award ceremony, (2) participation award

He won the **award** for best actor at the film festival.

detour

 a route that deviates from the main or direct one, usually taken to avoid something such as traffic or construction; a diversion from the usual or expected course of action *synonym*: diversion, deviation, bypass

(1) detour sign, (2) unnecessary detour

We had to take a **detour because** of the road construction ahead.

mindset

 the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone

synonym: attitude, ethos, mentality

(1) flexible **mindset**, (2) the **mindset** in an education system

Countries whose goal is economic development often focus on fostering an entrepreneurial **mindset** in each individual.

achieve

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

synonym: accomplish, attain, reach

(1) achieve success, (2) achieve milestonesI will work hard to achieve my goals and realize my dreams.

abandon

- v. to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensitysynonym: relinquish, leave behind, disregard
- abandon a friend, (2) abandon the practice
 The castle was abandoned several years later.

confront

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

synonym: engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

humor

 the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body

synonym: comedy, funniness, liquid substance

sardonic humor,
 vitreous humor
 wife seems to be in ill humor.

perspective

a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

synonym: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

- (1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.
- n. the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your

synonym: air, puff, whiff

lungs

(1) hold your breath, (2) breath of windHe bated his breath when talking about this affair.

replace

breath

v. to take the place of something

synonym: substitute, supersede, displace

(1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

edit

v. to prepare written material for publication by correcting, condensing, or otherwise modifying it

synonym: revise, modify, adjust

edit a history book, (2) edit a video
 need to edit this document before submitting it to my boss.

retrospect

 a review or analysis of past events, particularly to gain insight or understanding; a consideration of something that has already occurred or been accomplished

synonym: review, hindsight, contemplation

(1) **retrospect** review, (2) with hindsight **retrospect** In **retrospect**, I wish I had made a different decision.

vulnerable

adj. capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

synonym: susceptible, exposed, weak

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(1) a **vulnerable** bridge, (2) **vulnerable** parts of the body Infants and pregnant women are particularly **vulnerable**.

op-ed

adj. denoting or relating to a piece of writing or article that expresses the author's opinion or point of view on a particular topic, usually published in a newspaper or magazine on the page opposite the editorial page

synonym: editorial, opinion, column

(1) **op-ed** section, (2) **op-ed** columnist

The **op-ed** piece offered a unique perspective on the political situation.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

formula

a group of symbols, letters, or numbers that represent a rule, law, or mathematical statement

synonym: expression, recipe, procedure

(1) structural **formula**, (2) a binomial **formula**

The teacher told the students to memorize the math **formula**.

deserve

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

synonym: merit, earn, justify

(1) deserve respect, (2) deserve this prize

The employee **deserved** the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

simmer

v. to cook food over low heat in a liquid, maintaining a temperature just below boiling point; to be filled with a low level of intense emotion; to be on the verge of expressing strong feelings

synonym: stew, boil slowly, cook gently

(1) **simmer** until water evaporates, (2) **simmer** in her mind

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for years

The soup must **simmer** for at least an hour for all the flavors to blend.

explanation

 the information or arguments that someone provides to make something understandable or clear

synonym: description, elucidation, account

(1) the **explanation** for the failure, (2) detailed **explanation** The following **explanation** is currently being used to explain the phenomenon in question.

defend

v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

synonym: protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

reassure

 to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence

synonym: comfort, soothe, bolster

(1) **reassure** anxious patients, (2) **reassure** market The pilot tried to **reassure** the customers that the planes were safe.

doubt

 a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is

synonym: distrust, suspect, mistrust

(1) dispel **doubts**, (2) no **doubt** about the news **Doubt** is the start, not the end, of intelligence.

logic

 a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments

synonym: reasoning, reason, ratiocination

(1) an indisputable logic, (2) a demonstration in logic

There's no **logic** in his description.

chaos

- n. a state of complete confusion or disorder, often characterized by a lack of predictability or control synonym: disorder, turmoil, confusion
- (1) chaos theory, (2) midst of chaos
 The conference room was in chaos as everyone tried to speak at once.

stammer

- v. to speak with involuntary pauses or repetitions of sounds, often caused by nervousness or uncertaintysynonym: stutter, falter, hesitate
- (1) **stammer** a response, (2) **stammer** in front of the audience

I tend to **stammer** when I'm nervous or anxious.

awkwardly

- adv. in a manner that lacks grace or fluidity; in a manner that is uncomfortable or difficult to performsynonym: clumsily, ungracefully, ineptly
- (1) speak **awkwardly**, (2) an **awkwardly** timed joke She tripped **awkwardly** on the uneven pavement and almost fell.

predict

- v. to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experiencesynonym: forecast, anticipate, foresee
- (1) **predict** the future, (2) **predict** when she will arrive It's notoriously challenging to **predict** birth rates.

ounce

n. a unit of weight equal to approximately 28 grams
(1) ounce weight, (2) have an ounce of confidence
One ounce of gold is worth much money.

correlation

n. a statistical relationship between two variables in which one variable is affected by the other; a reciprocal relation between two or more facts, numbers, etc.

synonym: relationship, connection, association

(1) ecological **correlation**, (2) **correlation** coefficient There is a strong **correlation** between education level and income.

trauma

 an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

synonym: agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic **trauma**, (2) **trauma** care

Many civilians have suffered **trauma** as a result of the war.

survive

- v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period synonym: endure, persist, stay
- (1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

abdominal

adj. of or relating to the part of the body that contains the stomach, intestines, and other organs

synonym: belly, ventral

(1) an **abdominal** operation, (2) **abdominal** muscles He felt a sharp pain in his **abdominal** area.

surgery

medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

synonym: operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery** He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

belly

n. the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft

synonym: stomach, abdomen, gut

(1) the **belly** of the ship, (2) with an empty **belly** She had a tattoo just above her **belly** button.

foundation

n. the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes

synonym: base, support, groundwork

(1) foundation course, (2) weak foundation

The **foundation** of the building was cracked and needed to be repaired.

circumstance

the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence

synonym: condition, context, environment

(1) circumstance of birth, (2) circumstance of injury

She explained the **circumstances** surrounding the accident.

accident

an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury

synonym: calamity, casualty, chance

(1) cause an **accident**, (2) injury in a car **accident** The **accident** partially destroyed my vehicle.

labor

n. productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

synonym: toil, moil, donkeywork

seasonal labor, (2) manual labor
 several countries, child labor is a serious social problem.

delivery

the act of taking or sending something to a destination;
 the bringing of a baby during childbirth

synonym: sending, transporting, bringing

(1) an easy **delivery**, (2) special **delivery**

The **delivery** truck arrived with the packages.

suicide

n. the act of killing yourself intentionally

synonym: self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit suicide, (2) suicide attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is due to child support problems.

odd

adj. strange or unexpected; not divisible by two

synonym: strange, bizarre, abnormal

(1) in an odd way, (2) odd behavior

His grandfather was an **odd** man.

ignore

 ν . to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

synonym: neglect, disregard, shun

(1) ignore her advice, (2) ignore a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

uncomfortable

adj. providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain

synonym: comfortless, discomforting, painful

(1) an uncomfortable silence, (2) with an uncomfortable

face

His abusive words made me uncomfortable.

surreal

adj. strange and unreal; having an oddly dreamlike quality

synonym: dreamlike, fantastical, unreal

(1) surreal number, (2) surreal art

The dreamlike quality of the painting gave it a **surreal** feel.

ash

 n. the powdery residue left after the burning of a substance, typically containing minerals and other impurities; the solid remains of a dead person after cremation

synonym: cinder, soot, dust

(1) ash tree, (2) soda ash

The volcanic **ash** covered the island after the eruption.

humming

adj. producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

synonym: buzzing, droning, vibrating

(1) humming sound, (2) humming bird

The **humming** of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

quilt

 a warm bed covering made of padding enclosed between layers of fabric and kept in place by lines of stitching, typically forming a decorative pattern

synonym: puff, coverlet, blanket

(1) quilt blanket, (2) handmade quilt

My grandmother made me a beautiful **quilt** as a gift for my wedding.

embroider

v. to decorate or embellish a fabric or piece of clothing with ornamental or colorful designs using needlework; to add fictitious or exaggerated details to a story or account

synonym: decorate, adorn, embellish

(1) **embroider** a dress, (2) **embroider** a cushion She chose to **embroider** her initials onto the scarf as a personal touch.

encourage

v. to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

synonym: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

suffer

v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

synonym: endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) suffer a setback, (2) suffer bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

rev

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym: revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

stumble

- v. to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily synonym: bumble, struggle, misstep
- (1) **stumble** financially, (2) **stumble** through life She **stumbled** over the tree root.

debris

- n. broken or torn fragments of somethingsynonym: remains, remnants, garbage
- (1) space debris,(2) pile of debrisMarine debris is a major continuous global problem.

entitle

- v. to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or somethingsynonym: allow, permit, enable
- (1) **entitle** him to a pension, (2) **entitle** the company to use the logo

The employee was **entitled** to a week of vacation time.

accustomed

- adj. familiar with; used to; in the habit of; having become habituated to something, often a behavior or situationsynonym: familiar, customary, habitual
- (1) **accustomed** routine, (2) **accustomed** to complaints I am **accustomed** to waking up early for work.

panic

 a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

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synonym: confusion, hysteria, consternation

(1) a panic reaction, (2) panic buying

The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused **panic** in the financial markets.

prospect

n. the possibility or likelihood of something happening or being successful; a person or thing that is likely to succeed or become popular; a potential customer or client; (verb) to explore for useful or valuable things or substances, such as minerals

synonym: hope, possibility, expectation

(1) prospect for gold, (2) job prospects

The **prospect** of starting a new business can be both exciting and daunting.

theologian

- n. an expert or student who studies theologysynonym: clergyperson, philosopher, scholar
- Swedish theologian, (2) great theologians
 Death gets more than its share of attention from theologians.

nun

 a woman who has taken religious vows and is a member of a monastic community

synonym: sister, religious, monastic

(1) **nun** habit, (2) meditating **nun**

The cloistered **nun** devoted her life to serving the poor and marginalized.

Christ

 the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

synonym: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of Christ, (2) before Christ

Christmas is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

reassurance

n. the act of giving advice or help to make someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidencesynonym: encouragement, comfort, support

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(1) give **reassurance**, (2) **reassurance** of my commitment He needed **reassurance** that everything would be alright.

cling

v. to hold onto something tightly; to be closely attached to someone or something

synonym: stick, adhere, attach

- (1) **cling** onto power, (2) **cling** tightly to the skin He **clings** to the hope that he will find a job soon.
- v. to pull back or move away or backwardsynonym: move back, retreat, downsize
 - (1) **recede** from view, (2) **recede** in the darkness The king's political power **receded** even further.
 - the cyclical rise and fall of sea level caused by the moon's gravitational pull

synonym: ripple, surge, swell

- (1) **tide** cycle, (2) ride the **tide** of change Red **tide** is often harmful to the local ecosystem.
- v. to make a mark or impression on a surface; to leave a lasting impression or influence on someone or something; (noun) a mark or impression made by pressing or stamping something onto a surface; a distinctive feature or characteristic that is left by something or someone

synonym: impress, stamp, engrave

- (1) DNA **imprint**, (2) **imprint** a memory He wanted to **imprint** his brand logo on the product.
- to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction

synonym: show off, brag, bluster

(1) **boast** of his success, (2) **boast** a long history This town **boasts** a national park.

recede

tide

imprint

boast

magical

adj. produced by or containing supernatural powerssynonym: enchanting, occult, supernatural

(1) magical place, (2) magical powers

When I was a child, my mother often cast **magical** spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.

jolt

v. to move or cause to move with a sudden jerky motion; to disturb someone's composure); (noun) a sudden, sharp movement or shock

synonym: shock, jar, bump

(1) **jolt** entire social systems, (2) **jolt** of excitement The news of the unexpected announcement **jolted** the stock market.

gorgeous

adj. wonderful and attractivesynonym: beautiful, stunning, attractive

(1) a **gorgeous** meal, (2) **gorgeous** sunset

She wore a **gorgeous** dress to the party, which everyone admired.

tragic

adj. causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate synonym: calamitous, disastrous, catastrophic

(1) **tragic** love stories, (2) **tragic** death

The **tragic** events of the war left many families torn apart.

reconcile

- v. to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist synonym: harmonize, moderate, conciliate
- (1) **reconcile** these differences, (2) **reconcile** a dispute Sometimes it is challenging to **reconcile** science and religion.

contradiction

n. the assertion of the opposite of what has been said; opposition; denial

synonym: inconsistency, opposition, contravention

(1) **contradiction** of capitalism, (2) apparent **contradiction** His statement was filled with **contradictions** that made it

difficult to take seriously.

opposition

the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

synonym: resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition** The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

cancel

v. to decide that a previously scheduled activity will not take place

synonym: abort, invalidate, annul

(1) **cancel** a class, (2) **cancel** a free subscription trial When customers **cancel** their reservations, they lose the deposit they made.

immune

adj. protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

synonym: resistant, unsusceptible, unaffected

(1) **immune** from criminal prosecution, (2) the cell of the **immune** system

The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely **immune**.

embarrass

- v. to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed synonym: disconcert, unsettle, agitate
- (1) **embarrass** political enemy, (2) **embarrass** my project He looked for an opportunity to **embarrass** that actor in public.

Session 2: Spelling

1. op__d section

adj. denoting or relating to a piece of writing or article that expresses the author's opinion or point of view on a particular topic, usually published in a newspaper

or magazine on the page opposite the editorial page

small ch___h

n. a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a

Christian religious organization or

denomination

3. answer co____ss questions adj. too numerous to be counted or very

many

 a curved, flat wooden or metal weapon that is thrown and can return to the thrower; a plan, action, or attempt that unintentionally rebounds on the person

who initiates it

adj. strange and unreal; having an oddly

dreamlike quality

 a familiar or humorous name given to a person or thing instead of or as well as the real name

n. a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative

procedures

5. su____I number

2.

4.

6. endearing ni____me

bo____ng effect

7. the re___d for good works

8. cardiac su____y

ANSWERS: 1. op-ed, 2. church, 3. countless, 4. boomerang, 5. surreal, 6. nickname, 7. reward, 8. surgery

ANSWERS: 9. embroider, 10. reputation, 11. spinning, 12. mood, 13. accident, 14. correlation, 15. medical, 16. op-ed

17.	ded my country	ν.	to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
18.	a gous meal	adj.	wonderful and attractive
19.	trc love stories	adj.	causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
20.	flexible mit	n.	the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
21.	sur a setback	ν.	to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
22.	str in front of the audience	ν.	to speak with involuntary pauses or repetitions of sounds, often caused by nervousness or uncertainty
23.	great theans	n.	an expert or student who studies theology
24.	retct review	n.	a review or analysis of past events, particularly to gain insight or understanding; a consideration of something that has already occurred or been accomplished
25.	a binomial foa	n.	a group of symbols, letters, or numbers that represent a rule, law, or mathematical statement
26.	cont a global warming	<i>v</i> .	to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
27.	needs of prnt women	adj.	having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
28.	hug bird	adj.	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

ANSWERS: 17. defend, 18. gorgeous, 19. tragic, 20. mindset, 21. suffer, 22. stammer, 23. theologian, 24. retrospect, 25. formula, 26. confront, 27. pregnant, 28. humming

a warm bed covering made of padding 29. handmade qu t n. enclosed between layers of fabric and kept in place by lines of stitching, typically forming a decorative pattern to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to 30. bl s you ν. consecrate; to sanctify 31. morning ri any customary observance or practice; n. any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies to acknowledge a memorable or good 32. ce____te Christmas day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity the air that is taken into and expelled 33. hold your br___h n. from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs 34. give rea____ce the act of giving advice or help to make n. someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidence 35. in a co____ed relationship adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something 36. an unwilling as nt someone who helps or supports n. someone else to do a job 37. de y a hero to worship or regard someone or ν. something as divine or almost perfect; to idealize or elevate someone or something to a godlike status 38. fa y a cup of coffee to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy

ANSWERS: 29. quilt, 30. bless, 31. ritual, 32. celebrate, 33. breath, 34. reassurance, 35. committed, 36. assistant, 37. deify, 38. fancy

- 39. en___us potential
- 40. terrestrial gl e
- 41. a_h tree
- 42. religious fa_h
- 43. bo t of his success
- 44. s_n a document into PDF
- 45. su e attack
- 46. de____e this prize
- 47. co____nt the issue
- 48. ac___e success

- adj. extremely large or great
- *n*. the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
- n. the powdery residue left after the burning of a substance, typically containing minerals and other impurities; the solid remains of a dead person after cremation
- n. complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
- v. to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction
- v. to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
- *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
- v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
- v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
- v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

ANSWERS: 39. enormous, 40. globe, 41. ash, 42. faith, 43. boast, 44. scan, 45. suicide, 46. deserve, 47. confront, 48. achieve

ANSWERS: 49. delivery, 50. abdominal, 51. crush, 52. opposition, 53. circumstance, 54. ironic, 55. sanctuary, 56. spectacular, 57. awkwardly, 58. pray, 59. trap

them from escaping

ANSWERS: 60. theology, 61. auditorium, 62. ironic, 63. magical, 64. destroy, 65. prosperity, 66. suited, 67. moral, 68. immune, 69. hashtag

ANSWERS: 70. correlation, 71. chaos, 72. contradiction, 73. virtue, 74. ignore, 75. medical, 76. jolt, 77. trauma, 78. reward, 79. diagnose

careful analysis

ANSWERS: 80. labor, 81. pray, 82. optimism, 83. imprint, 84. vulnerable, 85. ritual, 86. posit, 87. prosper

ANSWERS: 88. sweetheart, 89. logic, 90. humming, 91. surreal, 92. amazing, 93. stomach, 94. spiritual, 95. delivery, 96. license

or using a particular product or service

97. der sign	n.	a route that deviates from the main or direct one, usually taken to avoid something such as traffic or construction; a diversion from the usual or expected course of action
98. fah in government	n.	complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
99. reze talent	ν.	to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
100. majority of his weh	n.	a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
101. have an oue of confidence	n.	a unit of weight equal to approximately 28 grams
102. an indisputable loc	n.	a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
103. the cell of the ime system	adj.	protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
104. tp an animal	n.	a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

ANSWERS: 97. detour, 98. faith, 99. recognize, 100. wealth, 101. ounce, 102. logic, 103. immune, 104. trap

ANSWERS: 105. imprint, 106. spiritual, 107. chaos, 108. predict, 109. recognize, 110. committed, 111. pregnant, 112. observer, 113. suicide

n.

113. commit su e

active part in it

the act of killing yourself intentionally

117. en____ge a sense of affinity

v. to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

118. vul_____le parts of the body adj. capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

n. a medical doctor who practices medicine

n. the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body

n. the possibility or likelihood of something happening or being successful; a person or thing that is likely to succeed or become popular; a potential customer or client; (verb) to explore for useful or valuable things or substances, such as minerals

v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

v. to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish

122. de___d against a threat

119. the advice of the ph an

120. vitreous hu r

121. job pr cts

123. pr___r in the long run

ANSWERS: 114. replace, 115. destroy, 116. grasp, 117. encourage, 118. vulnerable, 119. physician, 120. humor, 121. prospect, 122. defend, 123. prosper

ANSWERS: 124. worship, 125. nickname, 126. hashtag, 127. embarrass, 128. religion, 129. guarantee, 130. globe, 131. panic, 132. foundation

abnormal growth of cells that can 133. ca r research n. invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells 134. sp___ng wheel the act of rotating rapidly around an n. axis; in the context of textiles, the process of twisting fibers together to form thread or yarn to say something clearly or demand 135. in t on a clear answer something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say a feeling of being uncertain about 136. no do t about the news n. something, especially about how good or accurate it is 137. c e business activity the most essential or fundamental part n. of something a review or analysis of past events, 138. with hindsight ret ct n. particularly to gain insight or understanding; a consideration of something that has already occurred or been accomplished to examine something hastily, with the 139. s n the face of the man eyes or with a machine, to get information 140. the c e of an apple the most essential or fundamental part of something 141. am___g advances adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

ANSWERS: 133. cancer, 134. spinning, 135. insist, 136. doubt, 137. core, 138. retrospect, 139. scan, 140. core, 141. amazing

142. dee respect	ν.	to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
143. prt the future	ν.	to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
144. a fld of questions	n.	a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
145. hiic accomplishment	adj.	famous or significant in history, or potentially so
146. cirnce of birth	n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
147. ree a phone	ν.	to take the place of something
148. abn the practice	v.	to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
149. sud for the job	adj.	appropriate, fitting, or acceptable for a particular purpose or occasion; matched or corresponding to a specific person, dress, or circumstances
150. oppon campaign	n.	the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
151. str a response	ν.	to speak with involuntary pauses or repetitions of sounds, often caused by nervousness or uncertainty
152. qut blanket	n.	a warm bed covering made of padding enclosed between layers of fabric and

ANSWERS: 142. deserve, 143. predict, 144. flood, 145. historic, 146. circumstance, 147. replace, 148. abandon, 149. suited, 150. opposition, 151. stammer, 152. quilt

kept in place by lines of stitching,

typically forming a decorative pattern

153. bii top	n.	a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks
154. soda a_h	n.	the powdery residue left after the burning of a substance, typically containing minerals and other impurities; the solid remains of a dead person after cremation
155. injury in a car acnt	n.	an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
156. ige a ban	ν.	to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
157. acced routine	adj.	familiar with; used to; in the habit of; having become habituated to something, often a behavior or situation
158. an acic discussion	adj.	associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
159. telist's program	n.	a Christian minister who uses television to broadcast religious teachings and services to a broader audience
160. participation awd	n.	a prize or other mark of recognition given in honor of an achievement
161. the professor of suy	n.	medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

ANSWERS: 153. bikini, 154. ash, 155. accident, 156. ignore, 157. accustomed, 158. academic, 159. televangelist, 160. award, 161. surgery

162. pile of des	n.	broken or torn fragments of something
163. inle woman	adj.	unable to grow crops or sustain life; not able to produce offspring or offspring that are viable
164. structural foa	n.	a group of symbols, letters, or numbers that represent a rule, law, or mathematical statement
165. political opsm	n.	a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation
166. space des	n.	broken or torn fragments of something
167. acced to complaints	adj.	familiar with; used to; in the habit of; having become habituated to something, often a behavior or situation
168. proty of humankind	n.	the state of being successful and having the good fortune
169. rele a dispute	v.	to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
170. asnt professor	n.	someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job
171. a perve view	n.	a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
172. rere market	<i>v</i> .	to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence

ANSWERS: 162. debris, 163. infertile, 164. formula, 165. optimism, 166. debris, 167. accustomed, 168. prosperity, 169. reconcile, 170. assistant, 171. perspective, 172. reassure

- 173. cl___e plot
- 174. re e in the darkness
- 175. before Ch t
- 176. ca___l a class
- 177. go___I music
- 178. a geometric pr__f
- 179. age-old cl___e
- 180. j__t of excitement
- 181. aw d ceremony
- 182. ac___ic probation

- a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement
- v. to pull back or move away or backward
- n. the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
- v. to decide that a previously scheduled activity will not take place
- a set of beliefs or teachings of a particular religious group, especially when considered authoritative or sacred
- a fact or piece of information that shows something is true or exists
- a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement
- v. to move or cause to move with a sudden jerky motion; to disturb someone's composure); (noun) a sudden, sharp movement or shock
- a prize or other mark of recognition given in honor of an achievement
- adj. associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

ANSWERS: 173. cliche, 174. recede, 175. Christ, 176. cancel, 177. gospel, 178. proof, 179. cliche, 180. jolt, 181. award, 182. academic

183. clg onto power	ν.	to hold onto something tightly; to be closely attached to someone or something
184. ene him to a pension	v.	to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone o something
185. boss imagination	adj.	having no limits; limitless
186. a bd design	adj.	brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
187. meditating n_n	n.	a woman who has taken religious vows and is a member of a monastic community
188. cete his election	v.	to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
189. swert romance	n.	an affectionate term for a person, often a romantic partner, who is loved or cherished
190. maI powers	adj.	produced by or containing supernatura powers
191. ride the te of change	n.	the cyclical rise and fall of sea level caused by the moon's gravitational pull
192. traent wisdom	adj.	going beyond the limits of ordinary experience or knowledge; surpassing the usual or expected; exalted or sublime
193. serial hode	n.	the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or othe unlawful violent killings

ANSWERS: 183. cling, 184. entitle, 185. boundless, 186. bold, 187. nun, 188. celebrate, 189. sweetheart, 190. magical, 191. tide, 192. transcendent, 193. homicide

194. preach the goI	n.	a set of beliefs or teachings of a particular religious group, especially when considered authoritative or sacred
195. trc death	adj.	causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
196. eae eyes	n.	a large predatory bird with a hooked beak and broad wings, known for its keen eyesight and powerful flight; a symbol of strength and freedom in many cultures
197. ene the company to use the logo	<i>v</i> .	to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something
198. oue weight	n.	a unit of weight equal to approximately 28 grams
199. mass hode	n.	the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or other unlawful violent killings
200. faul friend	adj.	loyal, constant, and steadfast in affection or allegiance
201. sue a plane crash	v.	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
202. acquire a vie	n.	high moral standards in behavior or attitudes
203. bot a long history	v.	to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction
204. su ly attacked by an enemy	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 194. gospel, 195. tragic, 196. eagle, 197. entitle, 198. ounce, 199. homicide, 200. faithful, 201. survive, 202. virtue, 203. boast, 204. suddenly

205. a flight of fay	ν.	to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy
206. int capital	<i>v</i> .	to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
207. thgy student	n.	the study of the nature of God and religious belief
208. dey a political figure	ν.	to worship or regard someone or something as divine or almost perfect; to idealize or elevate someone or something to a godlike status
209. cal a free subscription trial	ν.	to decide that a previously scheduled activity will not take place
210. violate a sary	n.	a place of refuge or safety, especially for victims of persecution or abuse
211. plh carpet	adj.	having a soft or luxurious texture, often with a long, dense pile or nap
212. brh of wind	n.	the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
213. big, bd piano sounds	adj.	brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
214. with an uncble face	adj.	providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain
215. rele these differences	<i>v</i> .	to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are

ANSWERS: 205. fancy, 206. invest, 207. theology, 208. deify, 209. cancel, 210. sanctuary, 211. plush, 212. breath, 213. bold, 214. uncomfortable, 215. reconcile

coexist

opposed to each other to agree and

216. the expon for the failure	n.	the information or arguments that someone provides to make something understandable or clear
217. fld advisory	n.	a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
218. absly against	adv.	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
219. die grace	adj.	of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred
220. Swedish thean	n.	an expert or student who studies theology
221. a pac reaction	n.	a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
222. totally faul	adj.	loyal, constant, and steadfast in affection or allegiance
223. a controversial telist	n.	a Christian minister who uses television to broadcast religious teachings and services to a broader audience
224. cety known worldwide	n.	someone who is well-known, particularly in the entertainment industry
225. o_d behavior	adj.	strange or unexpected; not divisible by two
226. chh bell	n.	a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination
227. dispel dots	n.	a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is

ANSWERS: 216. explanation, 217. flood, 218. absolutely, 219. divine, 220. theologian, 221. panic, 222. faithful, 223. televangelist, 224. celebrity, 225. odd, 226. church, 227. doubt

ANSWERS: 228. vacation, 229. humor, 230. detour, 231. infertile, 232. prospect, 233. posit, 234. abdominal, 235. odd, 236. embarrass

237. the mit in an education system	n.	the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
238. synthetic fir	n.	thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile
239. wheir accessibility	n.	a chair fitted with large wheels for use as a means of transport by a person who is unable to walk
240. fouon course	n.	the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes
241. die suly	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
242. sue a blizzard	<i>v</i> .	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
243. et a history book	<i>v</i> .	to prepare written material for publication by correcting, condensing, or otherwise modifying it
244. detailed expon	n.	the information or arguments that someone provides to make something understandable or clear
245. sth virus	n.	the internal organ in the body where food is digested, situated in the abdomen; the part of the body below the chest that contains the stomach
246. an ober in the region	n.	a person who watches or notices someone or something but has no active part in it
ANSWERS: 237. mindset, 238. fiber, 239. suddenly, 242. survive, 243. edit, 244. exp		

247. low-r_v engine	n.	a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
248. material weh	<i>n</i> .	a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
249. apparent conion	n.	the assertion of the opposite of what has been said; opposition; denial
250. gous sunset	adj.	wonderful and attractive
251. rere anxious patients	<i>v</i> .	to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence
252. open-air audum	n.	a room or building used for concerts, plays, or other public performances
253. enge antisocial behavior	<i>v</i> .	to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
254. int over and over	<i>v</i> .	to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
255. int in stocks	v.	to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
256. throw a bong	n.	a curved, flat wooden or metal weapon that is thrown and can return to the thrower; a plan, action, or attempt that unintentionally rebounds on the person

ANSWERS: 247. rev, 248. wealth, 249. contradiction, 250. gorgeous, 251. reassure, 252. auditorium, 253. encourage, 254. insist, 255. invest, 256. boomerang

who initiates it

to cook food over low heat in a liquid, maintaining a temperature just below boiling point; to be filled with a low level of intense emotion; to be on the verge of expressing strong feelings

 to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god

ANSWERS: 257. uncomfortable, 258. countless, 259. neon, 260. perspective, 261. tide, 262. transcendent, 263. mood, 264. crush, 265. simmer, 266. worship

265. si r in her mind for years

266. wo p god

chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks 268. seasonal la r

productive work, especially physical n. work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

269. documentary pr__f a fact or piece of information that shows n. something is true or exists

> to take hold of something or someone quickly and firmly

to decorate or embellish a fabric or piece of clothing with ornamental or colorful designs using needlework; to add fictitious or exaggerated details to a story or account

adj. of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred

to experience pain, distress, or ν . hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

adj. famous or significant in history, or potentially so

a medical doctor who practices medicine

a period in which someone does not n. have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure

270. gr p his hand

271. em____er a dress

272. di e intervention

273. su___r bad grades

274. achieve the hi ic feat

275. consult with a ph an

276. summer va on

ANSWERS: 267. bikini, 268. labor, 269. proof, 270. grasp, 271. embroider, 272. divine, 273. suffer, 274. historic, 275. physician, 276. vacation

ANSWERS: 277. absolutely, 278. wheelchair, 279. eagle, 280. guarantee, 281. diagnose, 282. license, 283. belly, 284. achieve

ANSWERS: 285. cling, 286. awkwardly, 287. recede, 288. neon, 289. reputation, 290. spectacular, 291. trauma, 292. boundless, 293. bless, 294. cancer

the uncontrolled growth and spread of

abnormal cells

- 295. teaching of Ch___t
- 296. carbon fi__r
- 297. mo__l hazard
- 298. en___us amount
- 299. n n habit
- 300. r v up the crowd
- 301. ab____n a friend
- 302. freedom of re___on
- 303. the be__y of the ship
- 304. si r until water evaporates

- n. the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
- thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile
- adj. concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
- adj. extremely large or great
- a woman who has taken religious vows and is a member of a monastic community
- n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
- v. to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
- a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
- n. the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
- v. to cook food over low heat in a liquid, maintaining a temperature just below boiling point; to be filled with a low level of intense emotion; to be on the verge of expressing strong feelings

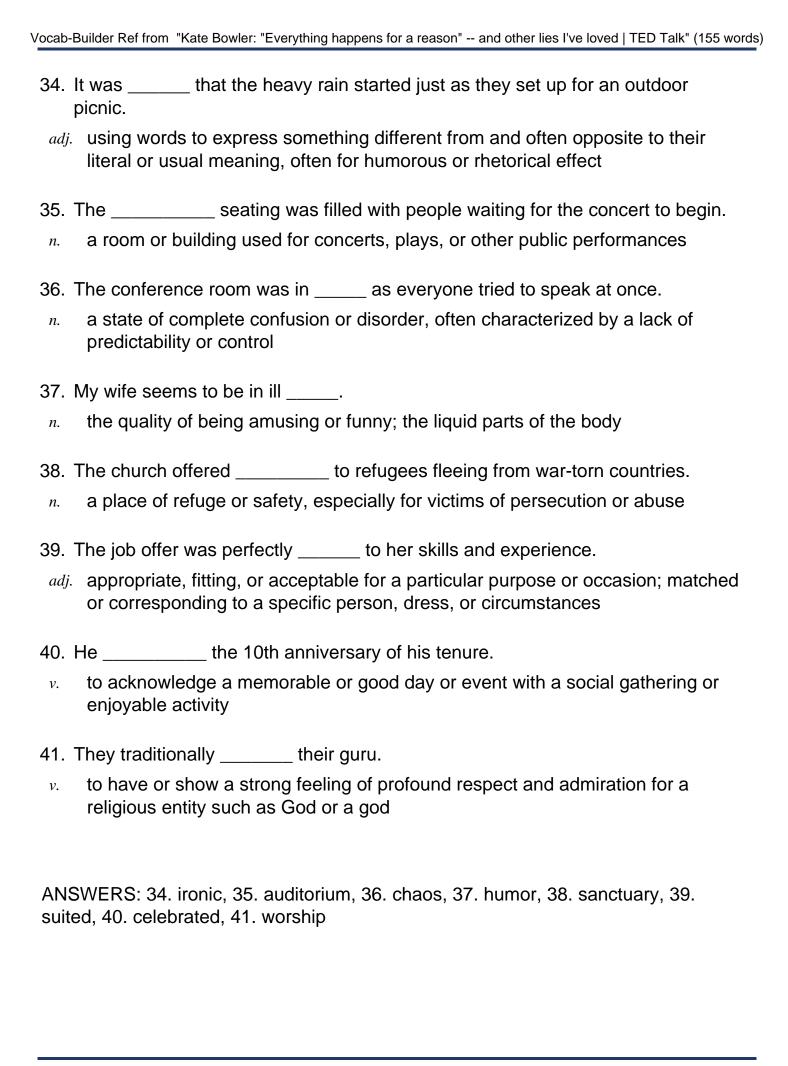
ANSWERS: 295. Christ, 296. fiber, 297. moral, 298. enormous, 299. nun, 300. rev, 301. abandon, 302. religion, 303. belly, 304. simmer

- 305. baseball ce____ty
 306. st____e through life
 307. st____e financially
 308. rea____ce of my commitment
 309. e__t a video
- n. someone who is well-known,particularly in the entertainment industry
- v. to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily
- v. to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily
- the act of giving advice or help to make someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidence
- to prepare written material for publication by correcting, condensing, or otherwise modifying it
- adj. having a soft or luxurious texture, often with a long, dense pile or nap

ANSWERS: 305. celebrity, 306. stumble, 307. stumble, 308. reassurance, 309. edit, 310. plush

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	There's no in his description.
n.	a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
2.	Eventually, the new design will all older models.
<i>v</i> .	to take the place of something
3.	She took a class at the gym to improve her cardiovascular fitness.
n.	the act of rotating rapidly around an axis; in the context of textiles, the process of twisting fibers together to form thread or yarn
4.	The party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.
n.	the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
5.	His grandfather was an man.
adj	strange or unexpected; not divisible by two
6.	I tend to when I'm nervous or anxious.
<i>v</i> .	to speak with involuntary pauses or repetitions of sounds, often caused by nervousness or uncertainty
7.	is better than argument.
n.	a fact or piece of information that shows something is true or exists
8.	She explained the surrounding the accident.
n.	the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
	SWERS: 1. logic, 2. replace, 3. spinning, 4. opposition, 5. odd, 6. stammer, 7. of, 8. circumstances



Vocab-	Builder Ref from "Kate Bowler: "Everything happens for a reason" and other lies I've loved TED Talk" (155 words)
42.	Night fishing has a lot of
n.	a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
43.	Who answers knows little.
adv	quickly and unexpectedly
44.	The following is currently being used to explain the phenomenon in question.
n.	the information or arguments that someone provides to make something understandable or clear
45.	I don't acting in such an important role.
ν.	to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy
46.	The partially destroyed my vehicle.
n.	an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
47.	These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic
n.	the most essential or fundamental part of something
48.	I will work hard to my goals and realize my dreams.
<i>v</i> .	to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
49.	In I wish I had made a different decision.
n.	a review or analysis of past events, particularly to gain insight or understanding; a consideration of something that has already occurred or been accomplished
	SWERS: 42. rewards, 43. suddenly, 44. explanation, 45. fancy, 46. accident, 47. es, 48. achieve, 49. retrospect,

50. He bated his when talking about this affair.
n. the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
51. The ocean stretched before them as far as the eye could see. adj. having no limits; limitless
52. The soil in the desert is making it difficult to grow crops.
adj. unable to grow crops or sustain life; not able to produce offspring or offspring that are viable
53. She tripped on the uneven pavement and almost fell.
adv. in a manner that lacks grace or fluidity; in a manner that is uncomfortable or difficult to perform
54. The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely
adj. protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
55. Marine is a major continuous global problem.
n. broken or torn fragments of something
56. The nightlife district was lit up with colorful signs and bright lights.
a chemical element of atomic number 10 that is a gas with no smell or color, does not react with other chemicals, and shines with a bright light when electricity is passed through it
57. She closed her eyes and for strength to overcome difficult times.
v. to make a request or petition to a higher power, especially in the form of a respectful or humble request
ANSWERS: 50. breath, 51. boundless, 52. infertile, 53. awkwardly, 54. immune, 55. debris, 56. neon, 57. prayed

58.	The pilot tried to the customers that the planes were safe.					
ν.						
59.	The truck arrived with the packages.					
n.	the act of taking or sending something to a destination; the bringing of a baby during childbirth					
60.	The employee the promotion for their hard work and dedication.					
ν.	to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable					
61.	The soup must for at least an hour for all the flavors to blend.					
<i>v</i> .	to cook food over low heat in a liquid, maintaining a temperature just below boiling point; to be filled with a low level of intense emotion; to be on the verge of expressing strong feelings					
62.	The building was in the fire and had to be rebuilt.					
v.	to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely					
63.	Red is often harmful to the local ecosystem.					
n.	the cyclical rise and fall of sea level caused by the moon's gravitational pull					
64.	An excellent historian must possess an mentality.					
	associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills					
65.	The of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.					
adj	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee					
66.	It's notoriously challenging to birth rates.					
ν.	to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience					
	SWERS: 58. reassure, 59. delivery, 60. deserved, 61. simmer, 62. destroyed, 63. e, 64. academic, 65. humming, 66. predict					

67.	is the start, not the end, of intelligence.					
n.	a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is					
68.	Sometimes it is challenging to science and religion.					
<i>v</i> .	to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist					
69.	International law allows each nation to itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.					
ν.	to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.					
70.	is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.					
n.	the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity					
71.	I can always rely on my to lift my mood when feeling down.					
n.	an affectionate term for a person, often a romantic partner, who is loved or cherished					
72.	His gaffe spoiled the of the dinner party.					
n.	the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind					
73.	This war shattered dreams of peace and					
n.	the state of being successful and having the good fortune					
74.	The castle was several years later.					
v.	to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity					
	SWERS: 67. Doubt, 68. reconcile, 69. defend, 70. Christmas, 71. sweetheart, 72. od, 73. prosperity, 74. abandoned					

75. n.	This library rents out various types of folding for visitors. a chair fitted with large wheels for use as a means of transport by a person who is unable to walk
76. n.	The cloistered devoted her life to serving the poor and marginalized. a woman who has taken religious vows and is a member of a monastic community
	In an economically prosperous country, most male is due to child support problems. the act of killing yourself intentionally
78. n.	According to the theory of relativity, time is different for each a person who watches or notices someone or something but has no active part in it
	I am opposed to his idea because of morality. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
80.	We must consume dietary to maintain good health. thread or filament used to make a vegetable tissue, mineral material, or textile
	The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused in the financial markets.
n.	a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
82. v.	They spent a lot of time trying to the current situation. to take hold of something or someone quickly and firmly
	SWERS: 75. wheelchairs, 76. nun, 77. suicide, 78. observer, 79. absolutely, 80. r, 81. panic, 82. grasp

109.	O. The avid was known for his over-the-top preaching style and use of technology in his broadcasts.				
n.	a Christian minister who uses television to broadcast religious teachings and services to a broader audience				
110.	The king's political power even further.				
<i>v</i> .	to pull back or move away or backward				
111.	With careful planning and hard work, she was able to in her new business venture.				
ν.	to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish				
112.	The criticism that he gave to his boss ended up on himself.				
n.					
113.	His statement was filled with that made it difficult to take seriously.				
n.	the assertion of the opposite of what has been said; opposition; denial				
114.	In several countries, child is a serious social problem.				
n.					
115.	The older man from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.				
<i>v</i> .	to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant				
	WERS: 109. televangelist, 110. receded, 111. prosper, 112. boomeranging, 113. radictions, 114. labor, 115. suffers				

116.	The on the corner is hosting a free community meal tonight.
n.	a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination
	Infants and pregnant women are particularly capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
118.	This town a national park.
ν.	to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction
119.	He had undergone heart years before.
n.	medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
120.	One of gold is worth much money.
n.	a unit of weight equal to approximately 28 grams
121. n.	He kept his robust in his company. complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
122.	Ethics deals with conduct.
adj.	concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
123.	He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud
n.	a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
	SWERS: 116. church, 117. vulnerable, 118. boasts, 119. surgery, 120. ounce, faith, 122. moral, 123. rev

140. The of love and forgiveness is of a set of beliefs or teachings of a particular considered authoritative or sacred	•
141. There are methods for deal adj. too numerous to be counted or very ma	
142. The effort to alleviate climate change no adj. brave, daring, and confident; not frighte feel or to take risks	eeds action. ened of danger or afraid to say what you
143. He finally decided to problemν. to face, meet or deal with a problem or	•
144. These heavy rains caused flash	
145. The car was completely in theν. to press it firmly, usually with your hand smaller	
146. Our company is strongly to adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and in something	-
147. She visited the local to seek n. a medical doctor who practices medicing	·
ANSWERS: 140. gospel, 141. countless, 145 crushed, 146. committed, 147. physician	2. bold, 143. confront, 144. floods, 145.

ocab-Builder Ref from	"Kate Bowler: "Everything	happens for a reaso	n" and other lies I've	e loved TED Talk" ((155 words
ANSWERS:					
ANOVILIO.					