# **Englist.me**

# Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

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# **Advanced Words Only**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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# **Session 1: Word List**

#### sweetheart

*n.* an affectionate term for a person, often a romantic partner, who is loved or cherished

synonym: darling, beloved, love

(1) sweetheart deal, (2) sweetheart romance

I can always rely on my **sweetheart** to lift my mood when feeling down.

#### infertile

adj. unable to grow crops or sustain life; not able to produce offspring or offspring that are viable

synonym: barren, sterile, unproductive

(1) infertile woman, (2) infertile land

The soil in the desert is **infertile**, making it difficult to grow crops.

#### ironic

adj. using words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal or usual meaning, often for humorous or rhetorical effect

synonym: sarcastic, wry, sardonic

(1) **ironic** result, (2) an **ironic** turn of events

It was **ironic** that the heavy rain started just as they set up for an outdoor picnic.

### prosper

v. to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish

synonym: thrive, flourish, succeed

(1) **prosper** in the long run, (2) **prosper** as a trading hub With careful planning and hard work, she was able to **prosper** in her new business venture.

#### boundless

adj. having no limits; limitlesssynonym: limitless, indefinite, bottomless

(1) **boundless** imagination, (2) **boundless** energy The **boundless** ocean stretched before them as far as the eye could see.

## boomerang

 a curved, flat wooden or metal weapon that is thrown and can return to the thrower; a plan, action, or attempt that unintentionally rebounds on the person who initiates it

synonym: bouncing bomb, comeback, backfire

(1) **boomerang** effect, (2) throw a **boomerang** The criticism that he gave to his boss ended up **boomeranging** on himself.

#### posit

v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration

synonym: assert, declare, assume

(1) **posit** the existence of life after death, (2) **posit** the premise

We should **posit** several hypotheses to discuss the matter.

# televangelist

- a Christian minister who uses television to broadcast religious teachings and services to a broader audience
   synonym: TV preacher, religious broadcaster, faith leader
- (1) **televangelist's** program, (2) a controversial **televangelist**

The avid **televangelist** was known for his over-the-top preaching style and use of technology in his broadcasts.

#### auditorium

*n.* a room or building used for concerts, plays, or other public performances

*synonym*: hall, theater, amphitheater

(1) open-air auditorium, (2) auditorium annex

The **auditorium** seating was filled with people waiting for the concert to begin.

#### cliche

 a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement

synonym: truism, platitude, stereotype

(1) cliche plot, (2) age-old cliche

Using the same **cliche** phrase in every conversation can take time and effort.

# hashtag

- a word or phrase preceded by the symbol #, used on social media websites and applications to identify messages on a specific topic
- (1) marked with a **hashtag**, (2) trending **hashtag**Our brand's campaign uses a unique **hashtag** to track engagement and reach.

#### transcendent

 adj. going beyond the limits of ordinary experience or knowledge; surpassing the usual or expected; exalted or sublime

synonym: beyond human experience, divine, spiritual

(1) **transcendent** wisdom, (2) **transcendent** joy
The **transcendent** beauty of the Grand Canyon took his breath away.

# deify

 to worship or regard someone or something as divine or almost perfect; to idealize or elevate someone or something to a godlike status

synonym: worship, idolize, revere

(1) deify a hero, (2) deify a political figure

Some cultures **deify** their rulers, considering them godlike and infallible.

### optimism

n. a feeling or the belief that good things will happen, or the quality of being full of hope and emphasizing the positive aspects of a situation

synonym: positiveness, sanguinity, bullishness

(1) sense of **optimism**, (2) political **optimism**There is considerable **optimism** that the economy will recover soon.

#### homicide

 the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or other unlawful violent killings

synonym: murder, killing, manslaughter

(1) mass homicide, (2) serial homicide

The detective was called to investigate a **homicide** in the city.

#### detour

 a route that deviates from the main or direct one, usually taken to avoid something such as traffic or construction; a diversion from the usual or expected course of action

synonym: diversion, deviation, bypass

(1) detour sign, (2) unnecessary detour

We had to take a **detour because** of the road construction ahead.

#### mindset

 the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone

synonym: attitude, ethos, mentality

(1) flexible **mindset**, (2) the **mindset** in an education system

Countries whose goal is economic development often focus on fostering an entrepreneurial **mindset** in each individual.

# retrospect

 a review or analysis of past events, particularly to gain insight or understanding; a consideration of something that has already occurred or been accomplished

synonym: review, hindsight, contemplation

(1) **retrospect** review, (2) with hindsight **retrospect** In **retrospect**, I wish I had made a different decision.

#### simmer

v. to cook food over low heat in a liquid, maintaining a temperature just below boiling point; to be filled with a low level of intense emotion; to be on the verge of expressing strong feelings

synonym: stew, boil slowly, cook gently

(1) **simmer** until water evaporates, (2) **simmer** in her mind for years

The soup must **simmer** for at least an hour for all the flavors to blend.

#### reassure

v. to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence

synonym: comfort, soothe, bolster

(1) **reassure** anxious patients, (2) **reassure** market

The pilot tried to **reassure** the customers that the planes were safe.

#### stammer

- v. to speak with involuntary pauses or repetitions of sounds, often caused by nervousness or uncertaintysynonym: stutter, falter, hesitate
- (1) **stammer** a response, (2) **stammer** in front of the audience

I tend to **stammer** when I'm nervous or anxious.

#### surreal

adj. strange and unreal; having an oddly dreamlike quality synonym: dreamlike, fantastical, unreal

(1) surreal number, (2) surreal art

The dreamlike quality of the painting gave it a surreal feel.

## humming

adj. producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

synonym: buzzing, droning, vibrating

(1) humming sound, (2) humming bird

The **humming** of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

#### embroider

v. to decorate or embellish a fabric or piece of clothing with ornamental or colorful designs using needlework; to add fictitious or exaggerated details to a story or account

synonym: decorate, adorn, embellish

- (1) **embroider** a dress, (2) **embroider** a cushion She chose to **embroider** her initials onto the scarf as a personal touch.
- a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

*synonym*: revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

#### stumble

rev

- v. to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily synonym: bumble, struggle, misstep
- (1) **stumble** financially, (2) **stumble** through life She **stumbled** over the tree root.

#### entitle

v. to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something

synonym: allow, permit, enable

(1) **entitle** him to a pension, (2) **entitle** the company to use the logo

The employee was **entitled** to a week of vacation time.

# theologian

- n. an expert or student who studies theologysynonym: clergyperson, philosopher, scholar
- Swedish theologian, (2) great theologians
   Death gets more than its share of attention from theologians.

#### nun

 a woman who has taken religious vows and is a member of a monastic community

synonym: sister, religious, monastic

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(1) nun habit, (2) meditating nun

The cloistered **nun** devoted her life to serving the poor and marginalized.

#### Christ

 the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

synonym: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of Christ, (2) before Christ

**Christmas** is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

#### reassurance

 the act of giving advice or help to make someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidence

synonym: encouragement, comfort, support

(1) give **reassurance**, (2) **reassurance** of my commitment He needed **reassurance** that everything would be alright.

# cling

v. to hold onto something tightly; to be closely attached to someone or something

synonym: stick, adhere, attach

(1) **cling** onto power, (2) **cling** tightly to the skin He **clings** to the hope that he will find a job soon.

#### recede

- v. to pull back or move away or backwardsynonym: move back, retreat, downsize
- (1) **recede** from view, (2) **recede** in the darkness. The king's political power **receded** even further.

## imprint

v. to make a mark or impression on a surface; to leave a lasting impression or influence on someone or something; (noun) a mark or impression made by pressing or stamping something onto a surface; a distinctive feature or characteristic that is left by something or someone

synonym: impress, stamp, engrave

(1) DNA imprint, (2) imprint a memoryHe wanted to imprint his brand logo on the product.

#### boast

v. to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction

synonym: show off, brag, bluster

(1) **boast** of his success, (2) **boast** a long history This town **boasts** a national park.

jolt

 to move or cause to move with a sudden jerky motion; to disturb someone's composure); (noun) a sudden, sharp movement or shock

synonym: shock, jar, bump

(1) **jolt** entire social systems, (2) **jolt** of excitement The news of the unexpected announcement **jolted** the stock market.

reconcile

- to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs,
   etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
   synonym: harmonize, moderate, conciliate
- (1) **reconcile** these differences, (2) **reconcile** a dispute Sometimes it is challenging to **reconcile** science and religion.

#### embarrass

- v. to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed synonym: disconcert, unsettle, agitate
- (1) **embarrass** political enemy, (2) **embarrass** my project He looked for an opportunity to **embarrass** that actor in public.

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# **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	great the	ans

- 2. de\_\_y a hero
- 3. re re market
- 4. em\_\_\_\_ss my project
- 5. in le land
- 6. re\_\_\_e in the darkness
- 7. im\_\_\_\_t a memory

8. r v up the crowd

- an expert or student who studies theology
- v. to worship or regard someone or something as divine or almost perfect; to idealize or elevate someone or something to a godlike status
- v. to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence
- v. to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
- adj. unable to grow crops or sustain life; not able to produce offspring or offspring that are viable
- v. to pull back or move away or backward
- v. to make a mark or impression on a surface; to leave a lasting impression or influence on someone or something; (noun) a mark or impression made by pressing or stamping something onto a surface; a distinctive feature or characteristic that is left by something or someone
- n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 1. theologian, 2. deify, 3. reassure, 4. embarrass, 5. infertile, 6. recede, 7. imprint, 8. rev

9.	DNA imt	ν.	to make a mark or impression on a surface; to leave a lasting impression or influence on someone or something; (noun) a mark or impression made by pressing or stamping something onto a surface; a distinctive feature or characteristic that is left by something or someone
10.	retct review	n.	a review or analysis of past events, particularly to gain insight or understanding; a consideration of something that has already occurred or been accomplished
11.	pot the premise	ν.	to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
12.	mass hode	n.	the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or other unlawful violent killings
13.	jt entire social systems	ν.	to move or cause to move with a sudden jerky motion; to disturb someone's composure); (noun) a sudden, sharp movement or shock
14.	throw a bong	n.	a curved, flat wooden or metal weapon that is thrown and can return to the thrower; a plan, action, or attempt that unintentionally rebounds on the person who initiates it
15.	an irc turn of events	adj.	using words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal or usual meaning, often for humorous or rhetorical effect

ANSWERS: 9. imprint, 10. retrospect, 11. posit, 12. homicide, 13. jolt, 14. boomerang, 15. ironic

ANSWERS: 16. hashtag, 17. rev, 18. sweetheart, 19. boundless, 20. Christ, 21. televangelist, 22. entitle, 23. humming, 24. reassurance, 25. deify

ANSWERS: 26. cling, 27. stumble, 28. entitle, 29. jolt, 30. sweetheart, 31. detour, 32. embroider, 33. retrospect

ANSWERS: 34. reconcile, 35. boomerang, 36. hashtag, 37. optimism, 38. homicide, 39. televangelist, 40. optimism, 41. recede, 42. ironic

ANSWERS: 43. nun, 44. auditorium, 45. simmer, 46. simmer, 47. boundless, 48. cling, 49. humming, 50. surreal, 51. infertile, 52. reassurance

giving someone confidence

53.	pot the existence of life after death	<i>v</i> .	to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
54.	emss political enemy	<i>v</i> .	to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
55.	suI art	adj.	strange and unreal; having an oddly dreamlike quality
56.	bot of his success	v.	to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction
57.	age-old cle	n.	a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement
58.	str in front of the audience	ν.	to speak with involuntary pauses or repetitions of sounds, often caused by nervousness or uncertainty
59.	prr as a trading hub	v.	to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish
60.	bot a long history	ν.	to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with undue pride and self-satisfaction
61.	flexible mit	n.	the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
62.	Swedish thean	n.	an expert or student who studies theology

ANSWERS: 53. posit, 54. embarrass, 55. surreal, 56. boast, 57. cliche, 58. stammer, 59. prosper, 60. boast, 61. mindset, 62. theologian

ANSWERS: 63. transcendent, 64. nun, 65. detour, 66. auditorium, 67. stammer, 68. Christ, 69. prosper, 70. cliche, 71. mindset

а

72.	em	er a cushion	ν.	to decorate or embellish a fabric or piece of clothing with ornamental or colorful designs using needlework; to add fictitious or exaggerated details to story or account
73.	tra	_ent wisdom	adj.	going beyond the limits of ordinary experience or knowledge; surpassing the usual or expected; exalted or sublime
74.	rere	anxious patients	<i>v</i> .	to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence
75.	rele	e these differences	ν.	to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
76.	ste f	inancially	<i>v</i> .	to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily

ANSWERS: 72. embroider, 73. transcendent, 74. reassure, 75. reconcile, 76. stumble

# **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

<ol> <li>He wanted to his brand logo on the product.</li> <li>to make a mark or impression on a surface; to leave a lasting in influence on someone or something; (noun) a mark or impression pressing or stamping something onto a surface; a distinctive feather characteristic that is left by something or someone</li> </ol>	on made by
2. The detective was called to investigate a in the city.	
<ul> <li>the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaugh unlawful violent killings</li> </ul>	nter, or other
3. The news of the unexpected announcement the stock ma	arket.
ν. to move or cause to move with a sudden jerky motion; to disturb composure); (noun) a sudden, sharp movement or shock	o someone's
4. The avid was known for his over-the-top preach use of technology in his broadcasts.	ing style and
<ul> <li>a Christian minister who uses television to broadcast religious t services to a broader audience</li> </ul>	eachings and
5. The employee was to a week of vacation time.	
v. to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a titl something	e to someone oi
6. The ocean stretched before them as far as the eye co	ould see.
adj. having no limits; limitless	
7. Sometimes it is challenging to science and religion.	
$\nu$ . to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that each other to agree and coexist	are opposed to
ANSWERS: 1. imprint, 2. homicide, 3. jolted, 4. televangelist, 5. entit boundless, 7. reconcile	led, 6.

16.	In I wish I had made a different decision.
n.	a review or analysis of past events, particularly to gain insight or understanding; a consideration of something that has already occurred or been accomplished
17.	He needed that everything would be alright.
n.	the act of giving advice or help to make someone feel less worried; the act of giving someone confidence
18.	He to the hope that he will find a job soon.
<i>v</i> .	to hold onto something tightly; to be closely attached to someone or something
19.	The of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.
adj	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
20.	Using the same phrase in every conversation can take time and effort.
n.	a phrase or expression that has become overused to the point that it has lost its original impact or meaning; a trite or unoriginal idea or statement
21.	With careful planning and hard work, she was able to in her new business venture.
<i>v</i> .	to be successful or thriving, especially financially; to grow and develop well; to flourish
22.	The king's political power even further.
ν.	to pull back or move away or backward
23.	We should several hypotheses to discuss the matter.
v.	to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
	SWERS: 16. retrospect, 17. reassurance, 18. clings, 19. humming, 20. cliche, 21. sper, 22. receded, 23. posit

32. ·	This town a national park.  to talk about someone's accomplishments, wealth, or abilities excessively with
	undue pride and self-satisfaction
33.	Some cultures their rulers, considering them godlike and infallible.
<i>v</i> .	to worship or regard someone or something as divine or almost perfect; to idealize or elevate someone or something to a godlike status
	It was that the heavy rain started just as they set up for an outdoor picnic.
adj.	using words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal or usual meaning, often for humorous or rhetorical effect
35.	The cloistered devoted her life to serving the poor and marginalized.
n.	a woman who has taken religious vows and is a member of a monastic community
36.	Death gets more than its share of attention from
n.	an expert or student who studies theology
37.	She chose to her initials onto the scarf as a personal touch.
v.	to decorate or embellish a fabric or piece of clothing with ornamental or colorful designs using needlework; to add fictitious or exaggerated details to a story or account
38.	I tend to when I'm nervous or anxious.
v.	to speak with involuntary pauses or repetitions of sounds, often caused by nervousness or uncertainty
	SWERS: 32. boasts, 33. deify, 34. ironic, 35. nun, 36. theologians, 37. embroider, stammer