

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Kristie Ebi: How climate change could make our food less nutritious | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/kristie\\_ebi\\_how\\_climate\\_change\\_could\\_make\\_our\\_food\\_less\\_nutritious](https://www.ted.com/talks/kristie_ebi_how_climate_change_could_make_our_food_less_nutritious)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

### yoga

*n.* a Hindu spiritual and ascetic discipline including breath control, simple meditation, and the adoption of specific bodily postures, which is widely practiced for health and relaxation

*synonym*: meditation, exercise, spiritual practice

(1) aerial **yoga**, (2) **yoga** teacher

Many people find that regular **yoga** practice can help reduce stress and anxiety.

### philosophy

*n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

*synonym*: doctrine, attitude, creed

(1) **philosophy** of education, (2) western **philosophy**

Ethics is a branch of **philosophy**.

### insight

*n.* the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like

*synonym*: wisdom, discernment, understanding

(1) a profound **insight**, (2) share my **insights**

We gained various **insights** by analyzing the vast amount of data owned by the company.

## clarity

*n.* the quality of being coherent and understandable; the quality of transparency or purity

*synonym*: clearness, translucence, brightness

(1) lack of **clarity**, (2) sake of **clarity**

The publisher will proofread most of this manuscript for **clarity**.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym*: atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## relate

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

*synonym*: connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

## aspect

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

*synonym*: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

## emission

*n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.

*synonym*: emanation, radiation, discharge

(1) global **emissions** of greenhouse gases, (2) the **emission** of light

There are five distinct **emissions** at five unique wavelengths.

## greenhouse

*n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in  
*synonym* : conservatory

(1) exotic plants in a **greenhouse**, (2) emissions of **greenhouse** gases

The **greenhouse** effect is a phenomenon that happens naturally.

## fossil

*n.* any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock

*synonym* : relic, remnant, antediluvian

(1) burning of **fossil** fuels, (2) a **fossil** leaf

It was the **fossil** of a dinosaur tooth.

## fuel

*n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy

*synonym* : energy, power, gas

(1) biomass **fuel**, (2) smokeless **fuel**

The **fuel** scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector

## nutritional

*adj.* of or relating to the substance required by the body to maintain health and growth

*synonym* : nourishing, healthy, wholesome

(1) **nutritional** supplement, (2) bit of **nutritional** yeast

The **nutritional** value of the food should be clearly labeled on the packaging.

## pyramid

*n.* a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt

*synonym* : monument, edifice, tomb

(1) **pyramid** architecture, (2) a truncated **pyramid**

The Egyptian **pyramids** consist of a vast number of blocks.

## balanced

*adj.* taking all sides or opinions into account equally; being in a state of proper equilibrium

*synonym* : equitable, congruous, flat

(1) a **balanced** diet, (2) a well- **balanced** mind

We conducted a **balanced** assessment of intellectual and cultural history.

## diet

*n.* the food and drink that a person, animal, or community eats and drinks regularly; a legislative assembly in certain countries, for example, Japan

*synonym* : food, dietary

(1) eat a vegetarian **diet**, (2) **Diet** approval

A balanced **diet** is more important for health than supplements.

## protein

*n.* a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues

(1) stress **protein**, (2) **protein** synthesis

The body needs a certain amount of **protein** to build and repair tissues.

## micronutrient

*adj.* vitamins and minerals needed by the body in very small amounts

*synonym* : trace element, mineral, vitamin

(1) **micronutrient** supplements, (2) antioxidant

**micronutrient**

A diet rich in **micronutrients** can help prevent deficiencies and maintain good health.

## vitamin

*n.* any of a group of organic compounds that are essential in small quantities to the diet and are present in natural foodstuffs or sometimes produced within the body

*synonym* : nutrient, micronutrient, dietary supplement

(1) rich in **vitamin** D, (2) **vitamin** deficiency

**Vitamin** C is important for immune system function and skin health.

## thrive

*v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress

*synonym* : bloom, flourish, prosper

(1) **thrive** in a society, (2) **thrive** on pressure

Without investment, a business cannot **thrive**.

## cult

*n.* a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices

*synonym* : sect, faith, religion

(1) **cult** members, (2) **cult's** practices

The **cult** leader promised his followers that they would achieve enlightenment if they followed his teachings.

## carbon

*n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals

(1) **carbon** dioxide, (2) **carbon** emission

Trees absorb **carbon** dioxide and give off oxygen.

## oxide

*n.* a chemical compound that contains at least one oxygen atom and one other element

(1) silver **oxide**, (2) combined **oxide**

The blood's red coloring comes from iron **oxide**.

## industrial

*adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry

*synonym* : manufacturing, mechanical

(1) beginning of the **industrial** revolution, (2) **industrial** alcohol

**Industrial** design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.

## revolution

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

*synonym* : coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

## **nutrient**

*n.* any substance that is essential for the maintenance and growth of living things

*synonym*: food, vitamin

(1) **nutrient** medicine, (2) a **nutrient** for hair

They used fast-acting **nutrients** on the flowers in the flower beds.

## **soil**

*n.* the top layer of Earth in which plants grow

*synonym*: earth, ground, mud

(1) **soils** retentive of moisture, (2) parched **soil**

**Soil** moisture is another significant component controlling soil respiration.

## **concentration**

*n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.

*synonym*: attention, engagement, assiduity

(1) **concentration** of armaments, (2) his research area of **concentration**

This exam requires excellent **concentration** to pass.

## **accelerate**

*v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly

*synonym*: speed up, quicken, rev

(1) **accelerate** a chemical reaction, (2) **accelerate** the car

The government tried to **accelerate** the commercialization of this development.

## **progression**

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym*: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## agriculture

*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

*synonym* : farming, husbandry, agribusiness

(1) organic **agriculture**, (2) intensive **agriculture**

**Agriculture** is the foundation of our economy.

## achieve

*v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

*synonym* : accomplish, attain, reach

(1) **achieve** success, (2) **achieve** milestones

I will work hard to **achieve** my goals and realize my dreams.

## sustainable

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

*synonym* : continuable, enduring, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally **sustainable** agriculture.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym* : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## insecure

*adj.* not firm or firmly fixed; likely to fail or give way, or not assured of safety

*synonym* : uncertain, unsure, unconfident

(1) an **insecure** future, (2) **insecure** attachment

Children in an unstructured environment often feel **insecure**.

## nutrition

*n.* the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health

*synonym*: alimentation, nourishment, sustenance

(1) **nutrition** condition, (2) **nutrition** intake

This food contains all the **nutrition** your dog requires.

## degree

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

*synonym*: level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

## centigrade

*n.* a system of temperature measurement in which the freezing point of water is 0 degrees and the boiling point of water is 100 degrees; also known as the Celsius scale

(1) **centigrade** scale, (2) **centigrade** thermometer

The temperature reached a peak of 35 degrees **centigrade**.

## temperature

*n.* the degree of hotness or coldness of a thing or place

*synonym*: climate, warmth, degree

(1) extreme **temperatures**, (2) the atmospheric **temperature**

Cities around the world set records for highest **temperatures** this summer.

## precipitation

*n.* moisture that condenses from the atmosphere and falls to the earth in the form of rain, snow, sleet, or hail; an unexpected acceleration or hastening

*synonym*: moisture, rain, snow

(1) **precipitation** pattern, (2) the annual **precipitation**

The **precipitation** forecast for the weekend is for heavy rain.

## consequence

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

*synonym*: result, impact, outcome



(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental **consequences**.

## extreme

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

*synonym*: farthestmost, outermost, fierce

(1) **extreme** sports, (2) **extreme** weather events

Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

## flood

*n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount

*synonym*: deluge, downpour, overflow

(1) **flood** advisory, (2) a **flood** of questions

These heavy rains caused flash **floods** on several islands.

## drought

*n.* a long period of time during which there is very little or no rain, leading to a shortage of water and often causing damage to crops and other vegetation

*synonym*: dryness, aridity, water shortage

(1) periods of **drought**, (2) **drought** conditions

The region has been experiencing a severe **drought**, leading to water shortages and crop failures.

## synthesis

*n.* the combination of components or elements to form a more complex whole; the creation of something new through combining parts or elements

*synonym*: combination, integration, compound

(1) **synthesis** of ammonia, (2) protein **synthesis** inhibitor

The chemical **synthesis** of the new drug was a breakthrough in medical research.

## carbohydrate

*n.* (also carb) any of a class of organic compounds that includes sugars, starch, and cellulose and are a principal source of energy in the diet of animals

*synonym*: sugar, starch, cellulose

(1) complex **carbohydrate**, (2) **carbohydrate** metabolism

Foods high in **carbohydrates** include bread, pasta, and rice.

## starch

*n.* a complex carbohydrate found in many plants, including rice, wheat, and potatoes that is an important foodstuff for humans and animals

*synonym* : carbohydrate, glucose, dextrin

(1) **starch** granules, (2) potato **starch**

When heated, **starch** molecules absorb water and become thick and gooey, making it a useful thickening agent in cooking.

## critic

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

*synonym* : pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

## optimist

*n.* a person who tends to expect the best in all things and to be hopeful and confident about the future

*synonym* : positive thinker, dreamer, idealist

(1) **optimist** by nature, (2) excessive **optimist**

She is a confident **optimist** who always looks on the bright side.

## topic

*n.* a subject that is being discussed or written about

*synonym* : subject, theme, issue

(1) a serious **topic**, (2) the **topic** of the book

The **topic** of the discussion was the current state of the economy.

## zinc

*n.* a metallic element that is found in small amounts in the earth's crust and is used in the manufacture of brass and alloys, and is required to maintain human's health

*synonym* : Zn

(1) good source of **zinc**, (2) **zinc** deficiency

**Zinc** supplements are often recommended for people who are deficient in this mineral.

## deficiency

*n.* the state of lack, or not having enough of, something that is essential

*synonym*: insufficiency, shortage, depletion

(1) a **deficiency** of copper and zinc, (2) a mild degree of mental **deficiency**

Vitamin **deficiency** can lead to various illnesses.

## anemia

*n.* a medical condition in which the body lacks enough red blood cells or hemoglobin, causing fatigue, weakness, or difficulty breathing; a lack of vitality or liveliness in something

*synonym*: bloodlessness, pallor, weakness

(1) **anemia** symptoms, (2) **anemia** disease

The doctor diagnosed the patient with **anemia** due to a lack of iron in their blood.

## associate

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym*: tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## fatigue

*n.* a feeling of tiredness or weariness, especially as a result of physical or mental exertion; the reduction in the strength or efficiency of a material or structure due to repeated use or stress

*synonym*: exhaustion, weariness, tiredness

(1) **fatigue** breaking, (2) **fatigue** caused by overwork

The metal showed signs of **fatigue** after being subjected to repeated stress.

## breath

*n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your

## lungs

*synonym* : air, puff, whiff

(1) hold your **breath**, (2) **breath** of wind

He bated his **breath** when talking about this affair.

## appetite

*n.* a natural desire or craving for food or drink; a strong desire or liking for something

*synonym* : hunger, appetite, craving

(1) **appetite** suppression, (2) loss of **appetite**

After a long hike, I had a huge **appetite** and devoured my meal in minutes.

## deficient

*adj.* lacking something needed or normal

*synonym* : lacking, inadequate, insufficient

(1) **deficient** nutrient, (2) mentally **deficient**

His diet was **deficient** in essential vitamins and minerals.

## maternal

*adj.* relating to or characteristic of a mother; having feelings that are typical of a caring mother towards her child

*synonym* : motherly, maternalistic, maternal-like

(1) on the **maternal** side, (2) **maternal** care

She had a very **maternal** instinct towards her newborn baby.

## convert

*v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

*synonym* : alter, remake, transform

(1) **convert** fat into energy, (2) **convert** base 10 to base 16

I want to **convert** my sadness into strength.

## function

*n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

*synonym* : purpose, mapping, job

(1) **function** properly, (2) immune **function**

The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's **function**.

## physiology

*n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

(1) human **physiology**, (2) **physiology** research

**Physiology** is the science of how living things work.

## nitrogen

*n.* a chemical element with the symbol N and atomic number 7, which is a highly reactive element that forms part of many compounds, including amino acids and proteins

(1) heavy **nitrogen**, (2) **nitrogen** absorption

**Nitrogen** gas is used to inflate car tires because it does not react with rubber.

## cattle

*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals

*synonym*: cows, herd, oxen

(1) **cattle** barn, (2) **cattle** hide

The **cattle** are on the grassland and grazing.

## decline

*v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept

*synonym*: descend, drop, deny

(1) **decline** a job offer, (2) **decline** in quality

As people age, their digestive capacity also gradually **declines**.

## consume

*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount

*synonym*: absorb, ingest, use up

(1) **consume** a large of alcohol, (2) **consume** electricity

A smaller car will **consume** less fuel.

## pet

*n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly

(1) a **pet** bird, (2) a teacher's **pet**  
I have a parrot as a **pet**.

## label

*n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

*synonym*: tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

## grain

*n.* wheat or any other small hard seeds used as a food; a relatively small granular particle of a substance

*synonym*: seed, piece, cereal

(1) a **grain** of sand, (2) flour made from **grain**

Ordinary air purifiers cannot adequately remove pollen **grains**.

## experimental

*adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have

*synonym*: empirical, exploratory, observed

(1) **experimental** data, (2) **experimental** design

The product is still in the **experimental** stage.

## laboratory

*n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab

*synonym*: lab, workshop, testing room

(1) **laboratory** accident, (2) anthropology **laboratory**

Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a **laboratory**.

## primarily

*adv.* mainly

*synonym*: largely, mainly, mostly

(1) intended **primarily** for young people, (2) **primarily** affect adults

All peaceful cooperation is based **primarily** on mutual trust.

## wheat

*n.* a cereal plant that is the most important kind grown in temperate countries, the grain of which is ground to make flour for bread, pasta, pastry, etc

*synonym* : grain, cereal

(1) harvesting **wheat**, (2) **wheat** crop

The farmer grew **wheat** on his land.

## divide

*v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

*synonym* : separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

## plot

*n.* a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal

*synonym* : scheme, plan, design

(1) **plot** twist, (2) **plot** a revolution

The **plot** of the novel centers around a group of friends who uncover a conspiracy to control the world's water supply.

## frank

*adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

*synonym* : candid, direct, freehearted

(1) **frank** and open discussion, (2) make a **frank** apology

Full involvement means **frank** and prompt responses.

## acid

*n.* sour; water-soluble chemicals with a sour flavor; any of a variety of generally liquid compounds capable of reacting with and occasionally dissolving other materials

*synonym* : sour

(1) an **acid** reaction, (2) good source of essential amino **acids**

During pregnancy, the stomach generates less **acid** than usual.

## folate

*n.* a water-soluble B vitamin that is essential for the formation of red blood cells and normal growth and development

*synonym* : folic acid

(1) **folate** deficiency, (2) **folate** metabolism

Doctors recommend taking a prenatal vitamin with enough **folate** for a healthy pregnancy.

## experiment

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

*synonym* : experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

## pregnant

*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

*synonym* : expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

## defect

*n.* an imperfection, shortcoming, or lack of something or someone

*synonym* : fault, blemish, flaw

(1) visual **defects**, (2) **defects** of character

**Defects** in the design could cause much worse issues.

## colleague

*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

*synonym* : coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**

I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

## chain

*n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle

*synonym* : series, string, link

(1) **chain** reaction, (2) supply **chain**



The **chain** on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.

## outcome

*n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

*synonym*: result, consequence, effect

(1) improved student **outcomes**, (2) a desirable **outcome**

They awaited news of the **outcome** of the election.

## malaria

*n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito

(1) **malaria** mosquitoes, (2) **malaria-endemic** area

Many people in tropical countries die from **malaria** every year.

## diarrhea

*n.* a common digestive disorder with the frequent passage of loose, watery stools that can be caused by various factors such as infections, food poisoning, and certain medications

*synonym*: looseness, gastroenteritis, dysentery

(1) **diarrhea-related** dehydration, (2) **diarrhea** with abdominal pain

I had a terrible case of **diarrhea** and couldn't stop going to the bathroom.

## disease

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym*: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

## pneumonia

*n.* an infection or inflammation of the lungs, typically caused by bacteria, viruses, or other microorganisms

*synonym*: lung infection, bronchitis

(1) bacterial **pneumonia**, (2) viral **pneumonia**

She was hospitalized with a severe case of **pneumonia**.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## estimate

*v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something

*synonym*: calculate, gauge, evaluate

(1) **estimate** a fair value, (2) **estimate** this chicken to weigh three pounds

We **estimated** the season's total trade deficit at \$50 billion.

## intervention

*n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

*synonym*: interference, intercession, treatment

(1) **intervention** by foreign powers, (2) surgical **intervention**

This **intervention** does not require the patient's consent.

## conclude

*v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

*synonym*: complete, finish, decide

(1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy

We **concluded** a cease-fire.

## component

*n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

*synonym*: element, part, factor

(1) key **component**, (2) spare **components** for cars

The researchers try to discover a common **component** in all types of successful organizations.

## shift

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

*synonym*: transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**

Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

## grandparent

*n.* a parent of one's father or mother

(1) great- **grandparent**, (2) person of **grandparent** age

She was close to her paternal **grandparents** and often spent summers with them.

## advancement

*n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something

*synonym*: progression, breakthrough, improvement

(1) **advancement** of knowledge, (2) career **advancement**

Competition between countries resulted in fast technological **advancement**.

## breed

*v.* to keep animals for producing offspring in a regulated manner

*synonym*: raise, multiply, reproduce

(1) **breed** horses, (2) **breed** suspicion

This animal **breeds** in northern latitudes.

## fortify

*v.* to make something stronger or more resistant to attack or damage; to give someone or something more strength or support

*synonym*: strengthen, reinforce, bolster

(1) **fortify** a building, (2) **fortify** an immune system

He drank a protein shake to **fortify** his muscles before the marathon.

## grandchild

*n.* a child of someone's son or daughter

*synonym*: offspring, descendant, progeny

(1) **grandchild-grandparent** relationship, (2) **grandchild** development

The grandparents take care of their **grandchild** while the parents are at work.

## invest

*v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

*synonym*: fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym*: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## entity

*n.* something that exists independently and has its own identity

*synonym*: body, object, existent

(1) legal **entity**, (2) government **entity**

A company is a distinct legal **entity**.

## meantime

*n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else

*synonym*: interim, meanwhile, lag

(1) **meantime** report, (2) for the **meantime**

In the **meantime**, while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.

## wealth

*n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

*synonym*: affluence, assets, fortunate

(1) majority of his **wealth**, (2) material **wealth**

The **wealth** inequality was unavoidable.

## individually

*adv.* separately or apart from others

*synonym*: separately, one by one, independently

(1) answer questions **individually**, (2) **individually**  
designed product

Each department has done its product costing **individually**.

## ignorance

*n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact

*synonym*: unintelligence, inexperience, unawareness

(1) **ignorance** of the law, (2) **ignorance** is bliss

His **ignorance** of the situation led him to make a poor decision.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym*: earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. spare co_____nts for cars              | <i>n.</i> one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger   |
| 2. nut_____al supplement                  | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the substance required by the body to maintain health and growth                                    |
| 3. beginning of the industrial rev_____on | <i>n.</i> a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;                            |
| 4. in____t in stocks                      | <i>v.</i> to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result                                    |
| 5. bacterial pn_____ia                    | <i>n.</i> an infection or inflammation of the lungs, typically caused by bacteria, viruses, or other microorganisms               |
| 6. nu_____on condition                    | <i>n.</i> the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health                 |
| 7. fo_____y a building                    | <i>v.</i> to make something stronger or more resistant to attack or damage; to give someone or something more strength or support |
| 8. legal en____y                          | <i>n.</i> something that exists independently and has its own identity  |
| 9. intended pr_____ly for young people    | <i>adv.</i> mainly  |
| 10. co_____e electricity                  | <i>v.</i> to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount   |

ANSWERS: 1. component, 2. nutritional, 3. revolution, 4. invest, 5. pneumonia, 6. nutrition, 7. fortify, 8. entity, 9. primarily, 10. consume

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 11. as__ts of social, political, and economic life | <i>n.</i> one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.   |
| 12. art cr__c                                      | <i>n.</i> someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.   |
| 13. save the pl__t                                 | <i>n.</i> any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star   |
| 14. an in____re future                             | <i>adj.</i> not firm or firmly fixed; likely to fail or give way, or not assured of safety   |
| 15. co____t fat into energy                        | <i>v.</i> to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action  |
| 16. periods of dr____t                             | <i>n.</i> a long period of time during which there is very little or no rain, leading to a shortage of water and often causing damage to crops and other vegetation            |
| 17. vi____n deficiency                             | <i>n.</i> any of a group of organic compounds that are essential in small quantities to the diet and are present in natural foodstuffs or sometimes produced within the body   |
| 18. cen____de scale                                | <i>n.</i> a system of temperature measurement in which the freezing point of water is 0 degrees and the boiling point of water is 100 degrees; also known as the Celsius scale |
| 19. Doppler sh__t                                  | <i>n.</i> a slight transition in position, direction, or trend   |
| 20. mic____ent supplements                         | <i>adj.</i> vitamins and minerals needed by the body in very small amounts   |

ANSWERS: 11. aspect, 12. critic, 13. planet, 14. insecure, 15. convert, 16. drought, 17. vitamin, 18. centigrade, 19. shift, 20. micronutrient

21. exp\_\_\_\_\_tal design *adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
22. rich in vi\_\_\_\_\_n D *n.* any of a group of organic compounds that are essential in small quantities to the diet and are present in natural foodstuffs or sometimes produced within the body
23. loss of ap\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* a natural desire or craving for food or drink; a strong desire or liking for something
24. gra\_\_\_\_\_ld-grandparent relationship *n.* a child of someone's son or daughter
25. a political rev\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
26. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
27. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
28. key co\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
29. good source of z\_\_c *n.* a metallic element that is found in small amounts in the earth's crust and is used in the manufacture of brass and alloys, and is required to maintain human's health

ANSWERS: 21. experimental, 22. vitamin, 23. appetite, 24. grandchild, 25. revolution, 26. disease, 27. nation, 28. component, 29. zinc



30. stress pr\_\_\_\_n *n.* a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues
31. pl\_\_\_\_t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
32. ac\_\_\_\_e milestones *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
33. extreme tem\_\_\_\_res *n.* the degree of hotness or coldness of a thing or place
34. la\_\_l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
35. potato st\_\_\_\_h *n.* a complex carbohydrate found in many plants, including rice, wheat, and potatoes that is an important foodstuff for humans and animals
36. fa\_\_\_\_e breaking *n.* a feeling of tiredness or weariness, especially as a result of physical or mental exertion; the reduction in the strength or efficiency of a material or structure due to repeated use or stress
37. good source of essential amino a\_\_ds *n.* sour; water-soluble chemicals with a sour flavor; any of a variety of generally liquid compounds capable of reacting with and occasionally dissolving other materials

ANSWERS: 30. protein, 31. planet, 32. achieve, 33. temperature, 34. label, 35. starch, 36. fatigue, 37. acid

38. protein sy\_\_\_\_\_is inhibitor *n.* the combination of components or elements to form a more complex whole; the creation of something new through combining parts or elements
39. fu\_\_\_\_\_on properly *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
40. a gr\_\_n of sand *n.* wheat or any other small hard seeds used as a food; a relatively small granular particle of a substance
41. pr\_\_\_\_\_ly affect adults *adv.* mainly
42. di\_\_\_e the cake into two pieces *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
43. re\_\_\_e a story *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
44. br\_\_d horses *v.* to keep animals for producing offspring in a regulated manner
45. ind\_\_\_\_\_al alcohol *adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
46. make a fr\_\_k apology *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

ANSWERS: 38. synthesis, 39. function, 40. grain, 41. primarily, 42. divide, 43. relate, 44. breed, 45. industrial, 46. frank

47. the annual pre\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* moisture that condenses from the atmosphere and falls to the earth in the form of rain, snow, sleet, or hail; an unexpected acceleration or hastening
48. principles of sus\_\_\_\_\_le development      *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
49. a fo\_\_\_l leaf      *n.* any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
50. ma\_\_\_\_\_al care      *adj.* relating to or characteristic of a mother; having feelings that are typical of a caring mother towards her child
51. the em\_\_\_\_\_on of light      *n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
52. ap\_\_\_\_\_te suppression      *n.* a natural desire or craving for food or drink; a strong desire or liking for something
53. western phi\_\_\_\_\_hy      *n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind
54. parched s\_\_\_l      *n.* the top layer of Earth in which plants grow
55. bit of nut\_\_\_\_\_al yeast      *adj.* of or relating to the substance required by the body to maintain health and growth
56. py\_\_\_\_\_d architecture      *n.* a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt

ANSWERS: 47. precipitation, 48. sustainable, 49. fossil, 50. maternal, 51. emission, 52. appetite, 53. philosophy, 54. soil, 55. nutritional, 56. pyramid

57. majority of his we\_\_\_h *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
58. con\_\_\_\_\_ion of armaments *n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
59. visual de\_\_\_ts *n.* an imperfection, shortcoming, or lack of something or someone
60. de\_\_\_\_p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
61. exp\_\_\_\_\_nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
62. co\_\_\_\_t base 10 to base 16 *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
63. for the me\_\_\_\_me *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
64. co\_\_\_\_de that he is healthy *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
65. c\_\_t members *n.* a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices

ANSWERS: 57. wealth, 58. concentration, 59. defect, 60. develop, 61. experiment, 62. convert, 63. meantime, 64. conclude, 65. cult

66. a nu\_\_\_\_\_nt for hair *n.* any substance that is essential for the maintenance and growth of living things
67. his research area of con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
68. organic agr\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
69. ca\_\_\_\_n dioxide *n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
70. collaborate with co\_\_\_\_\_ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
71. de\_\_\_\_e centigrade *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
72. D\_\_t approval *n.* the food and drink that a person, animal, or community eats and drinks regularly; a legislative assembly in certain countries, for example, Japan
73. global em\_\_\_\_\_ons of greenhouse gases *n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
74. dr\_\_\_\_\_t conditions *n.* a long period of time during which there is very little or no rain, leading to a shortage of water and often causing damage to crops and other vegetation
75. de\_\_\_\_ts of character *n.* an imperfection, shortcoming, or lack of something or someone

ANSWERS: 66. nutrient, 67. concentration, 68. agriculture, 69. carbon, 70. colleague, 71. degree, 72. diet, 73. emission, 74. drought, 75. defect

76. excessive op\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* a person who tends to expect the best in all things and to be hopeful and confident about the future
77. bachelor's de\_\_\_\_e *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
78. exotic plants in a gre\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
79. burning of fo\_\_\_\_l fuels *n.* any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
80. br\_\_\_\_h of wind *n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
81. series of exp\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
82. ac\_\_\_\_\_e success *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
83. ca\_\_\_\_e hide *n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
84. as\_\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
85. c\_\_t's practices *n.* a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices

ANSWERS: 76. optimist, 77. degree, 78. greenhouse, 79. fossil, 80. breath, 81. experiment, 82. achieve, 83. cattle, 84. associate, 85. cult

86. anthropology lab\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
87. a mild degree of mental def\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the state of lack, or not having enough of, something that is essential
88. heavy ni\_\_\_\_\_en *n.* a chemical element with the symbol N and atomic number 7, which is a highly reactive element that forms part of many compounds, including amino acids and proteins
89. a p\_t bird *n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
90. ma\_\_\_\_\_a-endemic area *n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
91. beginning of the ind\_\_\_\_\_al revolution *adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
92. improved student ou\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
93. phy\_\_\_\_\_gy research *n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
94. a truncated py\_\_\_\_\_d *n.* a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt
95. acc\_\_\_\_\_te the car *v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly

ANSWERS: 86. laboratory, 87. deficiency, 88. nitrogen, 89. pet, 90. malaria, 91. industrial, 92. outcome, 93. physiology, 94. pyramid, 95. accelerate

96. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
97. viral pn\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* an infection or inflammation of the lungs, typically caused by bacteria, viruses, or other microorganisms
98. de\_\_\_\_\_e a job offer *v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept
99. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
100. needs of pr\_\_\_\_\_nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
101. great-gra\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a parent of one's father or mother
102. in\_\_\_\_\_t capital *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
103. government en\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* something that exists independently and has its own identity
104. an a\_\_d reaction *n.* sour; water-soluble chemicals with a sour flavor; any of a variety of generally liquid compounds capable of reacting with and occasionally dissolving other materials
105. di\_\_\_\_\_e money equally *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
106. lab\_\_\_\_\_ry accident *n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
107. unintended con\_\_\_\_\_ces *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

ANSWERS: 96. progression, 97. pneumonia, 98. decline, 99. climate, 100. pregnant, 101. grandparent, 102. invest, 103. entity, 104. acid, 105. divide, 106. laboratory, 107. consequence



108. fa\_\_\_\_\_e caused by overwork      *n.* a feeling of tiredness or weariness, especially as a result of physical or mental exertion; the reduction in the strength or efficiency of a material or structure due to repeated use or stress
109. lack of cl\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the quality of being coherent and understandable; the quality of transparency or purity
110. br\_\_d suspicion      *v.* to keep animals for producing offspring in a regulated manner
111. a ba\_\_\_\_\_ed diet      *adj.* taking all sides or opinions into account equally; being in a state of proper equilibrium
112. car\_\_\_\_\_ate metabolism      *n.* (also carb) any of a class of organic compounds that includes sugars, starch, and cellulose and are a principal source of energy in the diet of animals
113. sake of cl\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the quality of being coherent and understandable; the quality of transparency or purity
114. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change      *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
115. z\_\_c deficiency      *n.* a metallic element that is found in small amounts in the earth's crust and is used in the manufacture of brass and alloys, and is required to maintain human's health
116. wh\_\_t crop      *n.* a cereal plant that is the most important kind grown in temperate countries, the grain of which is ground to make flour for bread, pasta, pastry, etc

ANSWERS: 108. fatigue, 109. clarity, 110. breed, 111. balanced, 112. carbohydrate, 113. clarity, 114. climate, 115. zinc, 116. wheat

117. ex\_\_\_\_\_e weather events *adj.* very great in amount or degree
118. int\_\_\_\_\_ion by foreign powers *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
119. an\_\_\_a disease *n.* a medical condition in which the body lacks enough red blood cells or hemoglobin, causing fatigue, weakness, or difficulty breathing; a lack of vitality or liveliness in something
120. immune fu\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
121. nu\_\_\_\_\_on intake *n.* the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health
122. pr\_\_\_\_\_n synthesis *n.* a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues
123. the con\_\_\_\_\_ce of an argument *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
124. intensive agr\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

ANSWERS: 117. extreme, 118. intervention, 119. anemia, 120. function, 121. nutrition, 122. protein, 123. consequence, 124. agriculture

125. a serious to\_\_c *n.* a subject that is being discussed or written about
126. fo\_\_\_e metabolism *n.* a water-soluble B vitamin that is essential for the formation of red blood cells and normal growth and development
127. former co\_\_\_\_\_ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
128. eat a vegetarian d\_\_t *n.* the food and drink that a person, animal, or community eats and drinks regularly; a legislative assembly in certain countries, for example, Japan
129. the to\_\_c of the book *n.* a subject that is being discussed or written about
130. career adv\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
131. pre\_\_\_\_\_ion pattern *n.* moisture that condenses from the atmosphere and falls to the earth in the form of rain, snow, sleet, or hail; an unexpected acceleration or hastening
132. emissions of gre\_\_\_\_\_se gases *n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
133. a silence pr\_\_\_\_\_nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
134. di\_\_\_\_\_ea-related dehydration *n.* a common digestive disorder with the frequent passage of loose, watery stools that can be caused by various factors such as infections, food poisoning, and certain medications

ANSWERS: 125. topic, 126. folate, 127. colleague, 128. diet, 129. topic, 130. advancement, 131. precipitation, 132. greenhouse, 133. pregnant, 134. diarrhea

135. hold your br\_\_\_h *n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
136. in\_\_\_\_\_re attachment *adj.* not firm or firmly fixed; likely to fail or give way, or not assured of safety
137. a mailing la\_\_l *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
138. ig\_\_\_\_\_ce is bliss *n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact
139. acc\_\_\_\_\_te a chemical reaction *v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly
140. y\_\_a teacher *n.* a Hindu spiritual and ascetic discipline including breath control, simple meditation, and the adoption of specific bodily postures, which is widely practiced for health and relaxation
141. re\_\_\_e a message *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
142. ch\_\_n reaction *n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
143. flour made from gr\_\_n *n.* wheat or any other small hard seeds used as a food; a relatively small granular particle of a substance

ANSWERS: 135. breath, 136. insecure, 137. label, 138. ignorance, 139. accelerate, 140. yoga, 141. relate, 142. chain, 143. grain

144. co\_\_\_\_de a meeting *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
145. sy\_\_\_\_\_is of ammonia *n.* the combination of components or elements to form a more complex whole; the creation of something new through combining parts or elements
146. person of gra\_\_\_\_\_nt age *n.* a parent of one's father or mother
147. co\_\_\_\_\_e a large of alcohol *v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount
148. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
149. de\_\_\_\_\_e in quality *v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept
150. supply ch\_\_n *n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
151. gra\_\_\_\_\_ld development *n.* a child of someone's son or daughter
152. ma\_\_\_\_\_a mosquitoes *n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
153. fo\_\_\_\_\_y an immune system *v.* to make something stronger or more resistant to attack or damage; to give someone or something more strength or support
154. an\_\_\_a symptoms *n.* a medical condition in which the body lacks enough red blood cells or hemoglobin, causing fatigue, weakness, or difficulty breathing; a lack of vitality or liveliness in something

ANSWERS: 144. conclude, 145. synthesis, 146. grandparent, 147. consume, 148. associate, 149. decline, 150. chain, 151. grandchild, 152. malaria, 153. fortify, 154. anemia

155. ig\_\_\_\_\_ce of the law *n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact
156. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of civilization *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
157. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
158. th\_\_\_e on pressure *v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress
159. phi\_\_\_\_\_hy of education *n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind
160. di\_\_\_\_\_ea with abdominal pain *n.* a common digestive disorder with the frequent passage of loose, watery stools that can be caused by various factors such as infections, food poisoning, and certain medications
161. harvesting wh\_\_t *n.* a cereal plant that is the most important kind grown in temperate countries, the grain of which is ground to make flour for bread, pasta, pastry, etc
162. a well-ba\_\_\_\_\_ed mind *adj.* taking all sides or opinions into account equally; being in a state of proper equilibrium
163. silver ox\_\_\_e *n.* a chemical compound that contains at least one oxygen atom and one other element
164. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

ANSWERS: 155. ignorance, 156. progression, 157. statistics, 158. thrive, 159. philosophy, 160. diarrhea, 161. wheat, 162. balanced, 163. oxide, 164. statistics

165. ex\_\_\_\_e sports *adj.* very great in amount or degree
166. es\_\_\_\_te this chicken to weigh three pounds *v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
167. de\_\_\_\_p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
168. share my in\_\_\_\_ts *n.* the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like
169. ca\_\_\_\_n emission *n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
170. complex car\_\_\_\_ate *n.* (also carb) any of a class of organic compounds that includes sugars, starch, and cellulose and are a principal source of energy in the diet of animals
171. a teacher's p\_t *n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
172. p\_\_t twist *n.* a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
173. a fl\_\_d of questions *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount

ANSWERS: 165. extreme, 166. estimate, 167. develop, 168. insight, 169. carbon, 170. carbohydrate, 171. pet, 172. plot, 173. flood

174. major paradigm sh\_\_t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
175. ni\_\_\_\_\_en absorption *n.* a chemical element with the symbol N and atomic number 7, which is a highly reactive element that forms part of many compounds, including amino acids and proteins
176. adv\_\_\_\_\_nt of knowledge *n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
177. antioxidant mic\_\_\_\_\_ent *adj.* vitamins and minerals needed by the body in very small amounts
178. biomass f\_\_l *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
179. combined ox\_\_e *n.* a chemical compound that contains at least one oxygen atom and one other element
180. cen\_\_\_\_\_de thermometer *n.* a system of temperature measurement in which the freezing point of water is 0 degrees and the boiling point of water is 100 degrees; also known as the Celsius scale
181. ind\_\_\_\_\_lly designed product *adv.* separately or apart from others
182. a desirable ou\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
183. di\_\_\_\_\_e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
184. a def\_\_\_\_\_cy of copper and zinc *n.* the state of lack, or not having enough of, something that is essential

ANSWERS: 174. shift, 175. nitrogen, 176. advancement, 177. micronutrient, 178. fuel, 179. oxide, 180. centigrade, 181. individually, 182. outcome, 183. disease, 184. deficiency



185. p\_\_t a revolution *n.* a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
186. on the ma\_\_\_\_\_al side *adj.* relating to or characteristic of a mother; having feelings that are typical of a caring mother towards her child
187. mentally de\_\_\_\_\_nt *adj.* lacking something needed or normal
188. fl\_\_d advisory *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
189. op\_\_\_\_\_st by nature *n.* a person who tends to expect the best in all things and to be hopeful and confident about the future
190. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
191. severe cr\_\_\_c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
192. nontechnical as\_\_\_ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
193. smokeless f\_\_l *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
194. surgical int\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
195. a profound in\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like

ANSWERS: 185. plot, 186. maternal, 187. deficient, 188. flood, 189. optimist, 190. nation, 191. critic, 192. aspect, 193. fuel, 194. intervention, 195. insight

196. me\_\_\_\_\_me report *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
197. es\_\_\_\_\_te a fair value *v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
198. de\_\_\_\_\_nt nutrient *adj.* lacking something needed or normal
199. st\_\_\_\_h granules *n.* a complex carbohydrate found in many plants, including rice, wheat, and potatoes that is an important foodstuff for humans and animals
200. exp\_\_\_\_\_tal data *adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
201. sus\_\_\_\_\_le alternative fuel *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
202. aerial y\_\_a *n.* a Hindu spiritual and ascetic discipline including breath control, simple meditation, and the adoption of specific bodily postures, which is widely practiced for health and relaxation
203. ca\_\_\_\_e barn *n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
204. fr\_\_k and open discussion *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
205. th\_\_\_\_e in a society *v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress
206. answer questions ind\_\_\_\_\_lly *adv.* separately or apart from others

ANSWERS: 196. meantime, 197. estimate, 198. deficient, 199. starch, 200. experimental, 201. sustainable, 202. yoga, 203. cattle, 204. frank, 205. thrive, 206. individually

207. s\_\_ls retentive of moisture *n.* the top layer of Earth in which plants grow
208. nu\_\_\_\_nt medicine *n.* any substance that is essential for the maintenance and growth of living things
209. fo\_\_\_e deficiency *n.* a water-soluble B vitamin that is essential for the formation of red blood cells and normal growth and development
210. the atmospheric tem\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the degree of hotness or coldness of a thing or place
211. human phy\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
212. material we\_\_\_h *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

ANSWERS: 207. soil, 208. nutrient, 209. folate, 210. temperature, 211. physiology, 212. wealth

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ value of the food should be clearly labeled on the packaging.  
*adj.* of or relating to the substance required by the body to maintain health and growth
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is the foundation of our economy.  
*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
3. The metal showed signs of \_\_\_\_\_ after being subjected to repeated stress.  
*n.* a feeling of tiredness or weariness, especially as a result of physical or mental exertion; the reduction in the strength or efficiency of a material or structure due to repeated use or stress
4. Foods high in \_\_\_\_\_ include bread, pasta, and rice.  
*n.* (also carb) any of a class of organic compounds that includes sugars, starch, and cellulose and are a principal source of energy in the diet of animals
5. After a long hike, I had a huge \_\_\_\_\_ and devoured my meal in minutes.  
*n.* a natural desire or craving for food or drink; a strong desire or liking for something
6. She had a very \_\_\_\_\_ instinct towards her newborn baby.  
*adj.* relating to or characteristic of a mother; having feelings that are typical of a caring mother towards her child
7. Trees absorb \_\_\_\_\_ dioxide and give off oxygen.  
*n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals

ANSWERS: 1. nutritional, 2. Agriculture, 3. fatigue, 4. carbohydrates, 5. appetite, 6. maternal, 7. carbon

8. The \_\_\_\_\_ scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector
- n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
9. The Egyptian \_\_\_\_\_ consist of a vast number of blocks.
- n.* a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.
- n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ inequality was unavoidable.
- n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
12. In the \_\_\_\_\_ while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.
- n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
13. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
14. Many people find that regular \_\_\_\_\_ practice can help reduce stress and anxiety.
- n.* a Hindu spiritual and ascetic discipline including breath control, simple meditation, and the adoption of specific bodily postures, which is widely practiced for health and relaxation
15. We \_\_\_\_\_ a cease-fire.
- v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

ANSWERS: 8. fuel, 9. pyramids, 10. chain, 11. wealth, 12. meantime, 13. critics, 14. yoga, 15. concluded

16. All peaceful cooperation is based \_\_\_\_\_ on mutual trust.

*adv.* mainly

17. She was hospitalized with a severe case of \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an infection or inflammation of the lungs, typically caused by bacteria, viruses, or other microorganisms

18. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

19. We gained various \_\_\_\_\_ by analyzing the vast amount of data owned by the company.

*n.* the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like

20. Children in an unstructured environment often feel \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* not firm or firmly fixed; likely to fail or give way, or not assured of safety

21. Without investment, a business cannot \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress

22. The \_\_\_\_\_ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

23. The farmer grew \_\_\_\_\_ on his land.

*n.* a cereal plant that is the most important kind grown in temperate countries, the grain of which is ground to make flour for bread, pasta, pastry, etc

ANSWERS: 16. primarily, 17. pneumonia, 18. develop, 19. insights, 20. insecure, 21. thrive, 22. revolution, 23. wheat

24. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.  
*n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
25. Each department has done its product costing \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adv.* separately or apart from others
26. The publisher will proofread most of this manuscript for \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the quality of being coherent and understandable; the quality of transparency or purity
27. A company is a distinct legal \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that exists independently and has its own identity
28. Cities around the world set records for highest \_\_\_\_\_ this summer.  
*n.* the degree of hotness or coldness of a thing or place
29. During pregnancy, the stomach generates less \_\_\_\_\_ than usual.  
*n.* sour; water-soluble chemicals with a sour flavor; any of a variety of generally liquid compounds capable of reacting with and occasionally dissolving other materials
30. Vitamin \_\_\_\_\_ can lead to various illnesses.  
*n.* the state of lack, or not having enough of, something that is essential
31. These economic activities had disastrous environmental \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
32. She vacated the position when she got \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

ANSWERS: 24. label, 25. individually, 26. clarity, 27. entity, 28. temperatures, 29. acid, 30. deficiency, 31. consequences, 32. pregnant

33. \_\_\_\_\_ in the design could cause much worse issues.  
*n.* an imperfection, shortcoming, or lack of something or someone
34. Full involvement means \_\_\_\_\_ and prompt responses.  
*adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
35. The \_\_\_\_\_ effect is a phenomenon that happens naturally.  
*n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
36. The doctor diagnosed the patient with \_\_\_\_\_ due to a lack of iron in their blood.  
*n.* a medical condition in which the body lacks enough red blood cells or hemoglobin, causing fatigue, weakness, or difficulty breathing; a lack of vitality or liveliness in something
37. The government tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the commercialization of this development.  
*v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly
38. She was close to her paternal \_\_\_\_\_ and often spent summers with them.  
*n.* a parent of one's father or mother
39. This animal \_\_\_\_\_ in northern latitudes.  
*v.* to keep animals for producing offspring in a regulated manner
40. The \_\_\_\_\_ forecast for the weekend is for heavy rain.  
*n.* moisture that condenses from the atmosphere and falls to the earth in the form of rain, snow, sleet, or hail; an unexpected acceleration or hastening

ANSWERS: 33. Defects, 34. frank, 35. greenhouse, 36. anemia, 37. accelerate, 38. grandparents, 39. breeds, 40. precipitation



41. Solar gravity creates \_\_\_\_\_ pressures and temperatures.

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

42. He bated his \_\_\_\_\_ when talking about this affair.

*n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

43. As people age, their digestive capacity also gradually \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept

44. The blood's red coloring comes from iron \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a chemical compound that contains at least one oxygen atom and one other element

45. This \_\_\_\_\_ does not require the patient's consent.

*n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

46. The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

47. She received her \_\_\_\_\_ in psychology from the university.

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

48. Competition between countries resulted in fast technological \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something

ANSWERS: 41. extreme, 42. breath, 43. declines, 44. oxide, 45. intervention, 46. function, 47. degree, 48. advancement

49. The region has been experiencing a severe \_\_\_\_\_ leading to water shortages and crop failures.
- n.* a long period of time during which there is very little or no rain, leading to a shortage of water and often causing damage to crops and other vegetation
50. The government should do more to support environmentally \_\_\_\_\_ agriculture.
- adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
51. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the novel centers around a group of friends who uncover a conspiracy to control the world's water supply.
- n.* a secret plan or scheme to achieve a specific goal; the plan or main story of a literary work; (verb) to plan secretly, usually something illegal
52. \_\_\_\_\_ moisture is another significant component controlling soil respiration.
- n.* the top layer of Earth in which plants grow
53. When heated, \_\_\_\_\_ molecules absorb water and become thick and goeey, making it a useful thickening agent in cooking.
- n.* a complex carbohydrate found in many plants, including rice, wheat, and potatoes that is an important foodstuff for humans and animals
54. They awaited news of the \_\_\_\_\_ of the election.
- n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
55. The body needs a certain amount of \_\_\_\_\_ to build and repair tissues.
- n.* a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues
56. The researchers try to discover a common \_\_\_\_\_ in all types of successful organizations.
- n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

ANSWERS: 49. drought, 50. sustainable, 51. plot, 52. Soil, 53. starch, 54. outcome, 55. protein, 56. component

57. We \_\_\_\_\_ the season's total trade deficit at \$50 billion.
- v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
58. This exam requires excellent \_\_\_\_\_ to pass.
- n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
59. There are five distinct \_\_\_\_\_ at five unique wavelengths.
- n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
60. I had a terrible case of \_\_\_\_\_ and couldn't stop going to the bathroom.
- n.* a common digestive disorder with the frequent passage of loose, watery stools that can be caused by various factors such as infections, food poisoning, and certain medications
61. The government should view children as national assets and actively \_\_\_\_\_ in them.
- v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
62. They used fast-acting \_\_\_\_\_ on the flowers in the flower beds.
- n.* any substance that is essential for the maintenance and growth of living things
63. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.
- v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
64. Many people in tropical countries die from \_\_\_\_\_ every year.
- n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito

ANSWERS: 57. estimated, 58. concentration, 59. emissions, 60. diarrhea, 61. invest, 62. nutrients, 63. relate, 64. malaria

65. Ethics is a branch of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

66. His diet was \_\_\_\_\_ in essential vitamins and minerals.

- adj.* lacking something needed or normal

67. It was the \_\_\_\_\_ of a dinosaur tooth.

- n.* any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock

68. The chemical \_\_\_\_\_ of the new drug was a breakthrough in medical research.

- n.* the combination of components or elements to form a more complex whole; the creation of something new through combining parts or elements

69. His \_\_\_\_\_ of the situation led him to make a poor decision.

- n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact

70. \_\_\_\_\_ supplements are often recommended for people who are deficient in this mineral.

- n.* a metallic element that is found in small amounts in the earth's crust and is used in the manufacture of brass and alloys, and is required to maintain human's health

71. A balanced \_\_\_\_\_ is more important for health than supplements.

- n.* the food and drink that a person, animal, or community eats and drinks regularly; a legislative assembly in certain countries, for example, Japan

72. The product is still in the \_\_\_\_\_ stage.

- adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have

ANSWERS: 65. philosophy, 66. deficient, 67. fossil, 68. synthesis, 69. ignorance, 70. Zinc, 71. diet, 72. experimental

73. We conducted a \_\_\_\_\_ assessment of intellectual and cultural history.  
*adj.* taking all sides or opinions into account equally; being in a state of proper equilibrium
74. The grandparents take care of their \_\_\_\_\_ while the parents are at work.  
*n.* a child of someone's son or daughter
75. These heavy rains caused flash \_\_\_\_\_ on several islands.  
*n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
76. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
77. Ordinary air purifiers cannot adequately remove pollen \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* wheat or any other small hard seeds used as a food; a relatively small granular particle of a substance
78. Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
79. \_\_\_\_\_ is the science of how living things work.  
*n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
80. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the discussion was the current state of the economy.  
*n.* a subject that is being discussed or written about
81. The temperature reached a peak of 35 degrees \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a system of temperature measurement in which the freezing point of water is 0 degrees and the boiling point of water is 100 degrees; also known as the Celsius scale

ANSWERS: 73. balanced, 74. grandchild, 75. floods, 76. colleague, 77. grains, 78. laboratory, 79. Physiology, 80. topic, 81. centigrade

82. \_\_\_\_\_ C is important for immune system function and skin health.  
*n.* any of a group of organic compounds that are essential in small quantities to the diet and are present in natural foodstuffs or sometimes produced within the body
83. \_\_\_\_\_ design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.  
*adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
84. A diet rich in \_\_\_\_\_ can help prevent deficiencies and maintain good health.  
*adj.* vitamins and minerals needed by the body in very small amounts
85. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ my sadness into strength.  
*v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
86. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.  
*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
87. Could you help me \_\_\_\_\_ some furniture?  
*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
88. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.  
*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
89. Doctors recommend taking a prenatal vitamin with enough \_\_\_\_\_ for a healthy pregnancy.  
*n.* a water-soluble B vitamin that is essential for the formation of red blood cells and normal growth and development

ANSWERS: 82. Vitamin, 83. Industrial, 84. micronutrients, 85. convert, 86. Climate, 87. shift, 88. associate, 89. folate

90. She is a confident \_\_\_\_\_ who always looks on the bright side.  
*n.* a person who tends to expect the best in all things and to be hopeful and confident about the future
91. A smaller car will \_\_\_\_\_ less fuel.  
*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount
92. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.  
*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
93. I will work hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my goals and realize my dreams.  
*v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
94. His \_\_\_\_\_ showed highly positive results.  
*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
95. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.  
*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
96. He drank a protein shake to \_\_\_\_\_ his muscles before the marathon.  
*v.* to make something stronger or more resistant to attack or damage; to give someone or something more strength or support
97. \_\_\_\_\_ gas is used to inflate car tires because it does not react with rubber.  
*n.* a chemical element with the symbol N and atomic number 7, which is a highly reactive element that forms part of many compounds, including amino acids and proteins

ANSWERS: 90. optimist, 91. consume, 92. nation, 93. achieve, 94. experiments, 95. planet, 96. fortify, 97. Nitrogen

98. The \_\_\_\_\_ leader promised his followers that they would achieve enlightenment if they followed his teachings.
- n.* a small religious group, especially one that is not part of a larger religion and that is regarded as outside the norm; followers of an exclusive system of beliefs and practices
99. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
100. I have a parrot as a \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
101. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.
- n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
102. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.
- n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
103. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.
- n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
104. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ 123321 by eleven?
- v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
105. The \_\_\_\_\_ are on the grassland and grazing.
- n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals

ANSWERS: 98. cult, 99. statistics, 100. pet, 101. aspects, 102. disease, 103. progression, 104. divide, 105. cattle



106. This food contains all the \_\_\_\_\_ your dog requires.

- n.* the substances or the process that organisms take into their bodies as food for their growth and health

ANSWERS: 106. nutrition