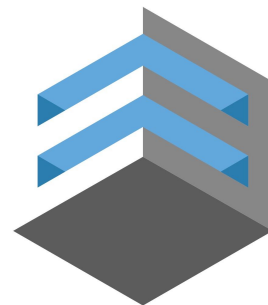


Englist.me



Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Sandeep Jauhar: How your emotions change the shape of your heart | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/sandeep_jauhar_how_your_emotions_change_the_shape_of_your_heart

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

imbue

- v.* to inspire or permeate something or someone with a particular feeling or quality; to saturate or fill something with a specific color, taste, or smell

synonym: infuse, permeate, instill

(1) **imbue** with confidence, (2) **imbue** with meaning

He tried to **imbue** his children with a love of learning and curiosity.

metaphor

- n.* a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity

synonym: conceit, analogy, symbol

(1) **metaphor** for death, (2) visual **metaphor**

She expressed her thought in an artful choice of **metaphors**.

symbol

- n.* something visible that is used to represent something else

synonym: mark, character, insignia

(1) **symbol** color, (2) **symbol** for happiness

The dragon is considered a **symbol** of bravery.

emotional

adj. relating to people's feelings

synonym: affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

repository

n. a place where things are stored in large quantities and can be found

synonym: storehouse, depot, warehouse

(1) wine **repository**, (2) **repository** of useful knowledge

The ocean is a rich **repository** of natural resources.

emotion

n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

synonym: feeling, sentiment, passion

(1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

stem

n. the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

synonym: branch, limb, (verb) come from

(1) **stem** from a belief, (2) the **stem** of a matchstick

A rose has thorns on its **stem**.

verb

n. a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience

(1) complex **verb**, (2) an auxiliary **verb**

Use a singular **verb** if the subject is singular.

stir

v. to mix a liquid or substance by using a spoon or something similar; to cause to be agitated, excited, or roused

synonym: mix, swirl, provoke

(1) **stir** a sauce, (2) **stir** up controversy

Topics related to that war may **stir** up a political hornets' nest.

agitated

adj. characterized by a state of anxiety, nervous excitement, or restlessness; stirred up or disturbed in a physical or emotional way

synonym: nervous, troubled, restless

(1) **agitated** state, (2) **agitated** behavior

The **agitated** dog kept barking at the door, wanting to go outside.

movement

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

synonym: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

purity

n. the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

synonym: sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

(1) the degree of **purity**, (2) high **purity**

Higher **purity** requires additional equipment and energy.

specialize

v. to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business

synonym: narrow down, particularize

(1) **specialize** in child care, (2) **specialize** in market research

The restaurant has chefs who **specialize** in beef.

symbolism

n. the use of symbols to represent ideas or qualities, especially in art and literature; an artistic movement in the late 19th century that tried to express abstract or mystical ideas through the symbolic use of images

synonym: iconography, allegory, metaphor

(1) the **symbolism** of the event, (2) political **symbolism**

The **symbolism** in the painting was rich and complex, with many layers of meaning.

associate

v. to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

synonym: tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

cardioid

n. a geometric curve resembling a heart shape, formed by tracing a point on a circle as it rotates around another circle that is tangent to it

synonym: heart-shaped curve

(1) **cardioid** polar response, (2) **cardioid** curve

The **cardioid** microphone is great for live performances on stage.

romantic

adj. of or relating to love or a sexual relationship

synonym: idealistic, unrealistic, amatory

(1) **romantic** movies, (2) **romantic** breakup

It was his first **romantic** love.

Catholic

adj. universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader

(1) **catholic** in his tastes, (2) the **Catholic** Church

Sociologists are now interested in **catholic** world peace.

church

n. a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination

synonym: chapel, cathedral, synagogue

(1) **church** bell, (2) small **church**

The **church** on the corner is hosting a free community meal tonight.

sacred

adj. connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god

synonym: holy, inviolable, hallowed

(1) **sacred** music, (2) the halo of a **sacred** image

This space is a private office **sacred** to the President

thorn

n. a sharp, pointed projection or spine on a plant or animal; something that causes discomfort or irritation, especially in a difficult or unpleasant situation

synonym: spike, prickle, spine

(1) **thorn** bush, (2) **thorn** injury

The **thorn** in her finger caused her much pain until she could remove it.

emit

v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.

synonym: give off, radiate, expel

(1) **emit** a gamma ray, (2) **emit** air pollution

During the unloading, the container box **emits** a clicking sound.

ethereal

adj. delicate, light, and airy; extremely refined or subtle; heavenly or spiritual

synonym: airy, delicate, celestial

(1) **ethereal** beauty, (2) **ethereal** light

The **ethereal** music created a dreamlike atmosphere in the concert hall.

insignia

n. a badge, emblem, or symbol that represents a particular organization, office, or rank; a distinguishing mark or badge that indicates membership or affiliation with a particular group or organization

synonym: badge, emblem, crest

(1) naval **insignia**, (2) school **insignia**

The military uniform had a bright red **insignia** on the sleeve.

monastic

adj. relating to monk or monasticism; ascetic or austere in lifestyle or habits

synonym: contemplative, solitary, austere

(1) **monastic** community, (2) **monastic** orders

The **monastic** lifestyle of the monks involved living in solitude and silence.

association

n. a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

synonym: affiliation, collaboration, society

(1) word **associations**, (2) a scholarship **association**

His membership in the **association** provided him with numerous benefits.

withstand

v. to resist the effect or impact of something

synonym: endure, bear, resist

(1) **withstand** pressure, (2) **withstand** temptation

The new phone is waterproof and can **withstand** being dropped in water.

modernity

n. the quality or condition of being modern; the state or era of being up-to-date in technology, science, and culture

synonym: contemporaneousness, present-day, contemporaneity

(1) spirit of **modernity**, (2) path toward **modernity**

He was fascinated by the contrasts between traditional life and the city's **modernity**.

retire

v. to withdraw from one's position or occupation, especially because of age

synonym: relinquish, step down, withdraw

(1) **retire** voluntarily, (2) **retire** after four terms

After working for the company for 30 years, she decided to **retire** from her job.

dentist

n. a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth

synonym : oral surgeon, orthodontist, periodontist

(1) a **dentist's** office, (2) consult a **dentist**

I am going to the family **dentist** to get my teeth cleaned.

permanent

adj. lasting for a long time without essential change

synonym : lasting, ceaseless, endless

(1) literature of **permanent** value, (2) **permanent** life insurance

She is searching for a **permanent** residence.

ancient

adj. relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

synonym : archaic, age-old, obsolete

(1) pre-Christian **ancient**, (2) **ancient** stories

They have been living near water since **ancient** times.

intimate

adj. having a very close friendship, personal

synonym : close, tight, friendly

(1) my **intimate** affairs, (2) **intimate** relationship

He has an **intimate** knowledge of American history.

originate

v. to come into existence in a particular place or situation; to start something in a specific place

synonym : begin, arise, create

(1) **originate** from the country, (2) **originate** a political movement

The flight **originates** in Vancouver.

grief

n. a very great sadness, especially when somebody dies

synonym : anguish, desperation, dismay

(1) have **grief** and sorrow, (2) a lot of **grief**

Each person has a unique **grief** experience.

profound

adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

synonym :

deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea
My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

cardiac

adj. of or relating to the heart or heart disease

(1) **cardiac** arrest, (2) **cardiac** disease

The **cardiac** output of a resting adult is around three quarts per minute.

injury

n. harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack

synonym: wound, damage, hurt

(1) without **injury**, (2) a fatal **injury**

My accidental **injury** got better right away.

nervous

adj. worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

synonym: neural, anxious, uneasy

(1) development of the **nervous** system, (2) get **nervous**

He suffers from **nervous** breakdowns.

unconscious

adj. in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness

synonym: comatose, paralyzed, senseless

(1) **unconscious** bias, (2) a person who is **unconscious**

I know his **unconscious** habit that he touches his face when he lies.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

heartbeat

n. the regular movement or sound of the heart as it sends blood around the body; an animating or vital unifying force

synonym: beat, pulse, force

(1) **heartbeat** abnormality, (2) a pounding **heartbeat**
New York is the commercial **heartbeat** of America.

distress

n. a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort

synonym: discomfort, despair, misery

(1) a signal of **distress**, (2) emotional **distress**
She has been in great **distress** since she was heartbroken.

trigger

v. to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

synonym: activate, spark, drive

(1) **trigger** a biochemical response, (2) **trigger** inflation
The incident **triggered** a political controversy.

adaptive

adj. capable of adjusting to new situations or changing conditions

synonym: flexible, adjustable, pliant

(1) the **adaptive** coloring, (2) **adaptive** technology
The **adaptive** learning system adjusts the difficulty level of the lessons based on the student's performance.

flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

synonym: exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad
It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

vessel

n. a ship or large boat

synonym: boat, ship, craft

(1) blood **vessels**, (2) naval **vessels**

The **vessel** arrived in port the following day.

constrict

v. to make something narrow or tight, often restricting movement or flow; to become narrow or tighter

synonym: squeeze, compress, tighten

(1) **constrict** blood vessels, (2) **constrict** freedom

The snake's muscles began to **constrict** around its prey.

gallop

v. (of a horse) to run very quickly so that all four feet come off the ground together; to proceed very quickly

synonym: canter, race, bound

(1) **gallop** a horse, (2) **gallop** off at top speed

The horse **galloped** across the field at a fast pace.

damage

v. to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

synonym: harm, impair, injure

(1) **damage** a relationship, (2) **damage** assessment

During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to **damage** a blood vessel.

increasingly

adv. more and more

synonym: more and more, progressively

(1) **increasingly** become common, (2) face **increasingly** complicated challenges

Our company found it **increasingly** difficult to keep up with the competition.

extraordinary

adj. exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual

synonym: exceptional, noteworthy, astonishing

(1) **extraordinary** ability, (2) **extraordinary** weather

He narrated the **extraordinary** story of his adventure.

sensitive

adj. able to notice slight changes, signals, or influences; able to feel or perceive other's feelings; susceptible to the things people say or do

synonym: exposed, susceptible, keen

(1) **sensitive** documents, (2) baby with **sensitive** skin

The teacher is very **sensitive** to children's feelings.

disorder

n. an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

synonym: chaos, disturbance, disease

(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder**

The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.

recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

cardiomyopathy

n. a disease of the heart muscle that often leads to heart failure, irregular heartbeats, and other serious cardiovascular issues

synonym: heart disease, heart failure

(1) **cardiomyopathy** with arrhythmia, (2) idiopathic **cardiomyopathy**

The doctor diagnosed the patient with hypertrophic **cardiomyopathy**.

syndrome

n. a group of signs and symptoms that occur together and are characteristic of a particular condition or disorder

synonym: disorder, condition, complication

(1) **syndrome** of dementia, (2) acute **syndrome**

The patient was diagnosed with a rare genetic **syndrome**.

acute

adj. extremely sharp or severe

synonym: sharp, perceptive, keen

(1) **acute** pain, (2) **acute** triangle

The patient died from **acute** alcohol intoxication.

intense

adj. (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

synonym: extreme, fierce, harsh

(1) **intense** heat, (2) develop **intense** itching

That statement by the prime minister drew **intense** international criticism.

breakup

n. the end of a relationship between persons or nations; the separation of something into several pieces or sections

synonym: breakdown, divorce, separation

(1) a **breakup** hug, (2) air **breakup**

He got over the big **breakup** with his wife.

grieve

v. to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died

synonym: mourn, lament, sorrow

(1) **grieve** for loss, (2) **grieve** at the sad news

She **grieved** the loss of her parents.

norm

n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

synonym: criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

stun

v. to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly

synonym : shock, amaze, astound

(1) **stun** fish, (2) **stun** an audience

This sprinter **stunned** the world with his speed.

frequent

adj. happening constantly

synonym : periodic, recurring, routine

(1) **frequent** absence, (2) **frequent** use

His heartaches are less **frequent** now.

balloon

n. a small bag made of thin rubber or other light material that can be inflated with air or gas, used as a toy or as a decoration; (verb) to become inflated

synonym : aerostat, blimp, (verb) billow out

(1) **balloon** ride, (2) **balloon** into a severe political problem

The satellite **balloon** slowly ascended into the sky.

distinctive

adj. having a quality or characteristic that makes it stand out from others

synonym : characteristic, individual, unique

(1) **distinctive** ability, (2) design to be **distinctive**

His writing style was **distinctive**, with a clear and concise voice.

resolve

v. to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty

synonym : decide, determine, fix

(1) **resolve** a dispute, (2) **resolve** the computer error

This company **resolves** its battery problem completely.

threaten

v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

synonym : endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national security

Various artificially induced causes are **threatening** our ecosystem.

arrhythmia

- n.* a medical condition in which the heartbeat is irregular, too slow, or too fast, which can cause the heart to pump blood less effectively and lead to a variety of symptoms such as palpitations, fatigue, shortness of breath, chest pain, or even fainting

synonym: irregular heartbeat, dysrhythmia, arrhythmic disorder

(1) **arrhythmia** treatment, (2) heart **arrhythmia**

The patient was diagnosed with an **arrhythmia**, causing irregular heartbeats.

elderly

adj. (a polite word for) old

synonym: aged, old, senior

(1) a home for the **elderly**, (2) **elderly** woman

The **elderly** woman is quite energetic.

patient

- n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

synonym: client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

relieve

- v.* to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe

synonym: alleviate, ease, assuage

(1) **relieve** his thirst, (2) **relieve** stress

The medicine **relieved** his headache, and he felt much better.

dementia

- n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury

synonym: cognitive decline, memory loss, Alzheimer's disease

(1) **dementia** patients, (2) probably have **dementia**

The study found that regular exercise can help to prevent the onset of **dementia** in older age.

develop

- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

- (1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

breath

- n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

synonym: air, puff, whiff

- (1) hold your **breath**, (2) **breath** of wind

He bated his **breath** when talking about this affair.

distend

- v.* to expand, inflate, or stretch out in all directions, especially as a result of internal pressure or force; to swell or bulge out of shape

synonym: swell, inflate, puff up

- (1) **distend** the veins, (2) **distend** balloon

Eating too much can **distend** your stomach and cause discomfort.

vein

- n.* a blood vessel that carries blood from various parts of the body back to the heart; a mineral deposit or layer of rock that is contained within another rock formation

synonym: artery, blood vessel, capillary

- (1) spider **vein**, (2) collapsed **vein**

The nurse inserted the needle into the **vein** in his arm to draw blood.

sweat

- n.* the salty liquid that is produced by the glands in the skin, especially when the body is hot or under stress

synonym: perspiration, steam, hardwork

- (1) all in a **sweat**, (2) **sweat** bath

She wiped the **sweat** off her forehead with a towel.

brow

n. the ridge over the eye sockets; the forehead

synonym: forehead, hilltop, eyebrow

(1) the **brow** of a hill, (2) furrowed **brow**

She wiped the sweat from her **brow** after finishing the marathon.

pant

v. to breathe quickly and shallowly, often because of exertion, excitement, or fear; to gasp or heave for breath

synonym: breathe, gasp, puff

(1) **pant** for breath, (2) **pant** with excitement

After running five miles nonstop in the hot sun, he began to **pant** heavily.

ultrasound

n. higher frequency sound than humans can hear

(1) **ultrasound** meter, (2) **ultrasound** scan

An **ultrasound** scan showed that the baby was a girl.

confirm

v. to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

synonym: affirm, verify, assure

(1) **confirm** the diagnosis, (2) **confirm** a transaction

Please write to **confirm** your reservation.

suspect

v. to consider anything to be actual or probable

synonym: assume, distrust, surmise

(1) **suspect** a plot, (2) **suspect** that he is sick

The cops **suspected** him of being the killer.

amiss

adj. not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected

synonym: wrong, awry, graceless

(1) take her words **amiss**, (2) something is **amiss**

It would not be **amiss** to tell him the facts in advance.

clog

- v.* to obstruct or block up (a passage, pipe, or system) with an accumulation of thick or sticky matter; to impede or hinder the progress or movement of something

synonym: block, jam, obstruct

- (1) **clog** a filter, (2) **clog** artery

The drain was **clogged** with hair and needed to be cleaned out.

artery

- n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.

synonym: blood vessel, channel, roadway

- (1) **artery** blockage, (2) risk of coronary **artery** disease

Continuous consumption of fatty foods leads to the hardening of the **artery**.

domestic

- adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international

synonym: endemic, private, household

- (1) **domestic** airline, (2) a **domestic** animal

GDP stands for gross **domestic** product.

dispute

- n.* a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one

synonym: argument, disagreement, quarrel

- (1) a legal **dispute** over the title, (2) **dispute** settlement

The **dispute** over the ownership of the land has been ongoing for years.

gamble

- v.* to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes

synonym: bet, venture, wager

- (1) **gamble** \$100 on the race, (2) **gamble** away my fortune

Will you **gamble** on the result of the fight?

widespread

- adj.* existing or happening in various places or among many people

synonym: across-the-board, overall, general

(1) **widespread** use, (2) **widespread** fear of nuclear war

In medieval times, death punishment was **widespread** and socially accepted.

upheaval

n. great change, disruption, or disturbance; (geology) a rise of land to a higher elevation

synonym: disturbance, turmoil, upheaval

(1) **upheaval** of society, (2) the big **upheaval** of my life

The recent political **upheaval** has left the country in a state of chaos.

disaster

n. an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life

synonym: catastrophe, calamity, tragedy

(1) global **disaster**, (2) **disaster** recovery

The **disaster** response team worked around the clock to aid those affected by the earthquake.

massive

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

earthquake

n. a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface

synonym: seismic activity, tremor, temblor

(1) an **earthquake** zone, (2) an **earthquake-proof**

The violent **earthquake** caused widespread damage and injuries throughout the region.

devastate

v. to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage

synonym: demolish, destroy, crush

(1) **devastate** an area, (2) **devastate** the economy

Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which **devastate**

coastal areas.

district

n. a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features

synonym: territory, dominion, zone

(1) school **districts**, (2) urban **districts**

Since 2001, the **district** has provided training programs for automotive technicians.

heel

n. the rounded back part of the foot below the ankle;
someone who is morally reprehensible; (verb) to follow
someone or something

synonym: hindfoot

(1) **heel** bone, (2) **heel** wrestler

She wore high **heels** to the party.

catastrophe

n. a sudden event that causes extreme ruin and misfortune

synonym: disaster, calamity, cataclysm

(1) **catastrophe** risk management, (2) avoid climate
catastrophe

The lack of funds has resulted in a **catastrophe** for our university system.

incident

n. an event or occurrence, often unexpected or unplanned;
something that happens

synonym: event, occurrence, accident

(1) traffic **incident**, (2) security **incident**

The **incident** at the airport caused a delay in my flight.

residence

n. the fact or condition of living in a particular place; a home

synonym: dwelling, home, abode

(1) permanent **residence**, (2) the main **residence**

The **residence** of the ambassador was located in the heart of the city.

correlate

v. to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

synonym: associate, liken, connect

(1) **correlate** closely with the quality, (2) **correlate** to the size

We may frequently **correlate** age with the frequency of disease.

intensify

v. to increase or make something increase in extent or strength

synonym: amplify, boost, strengthen

(1) **intensify** diplomatic efforts, (2) **intensify** a good relationship

Rebels have pledged to **intensify** the armed struggle against the dictatorship.

tremor

n. a small earthquake or shaking or vibrating

synonym: shaking, quivering, trembling

(1) a **tremor** of delight, (2) **tremor** frequency

The bad **tremor** caused several buildings to collapse.

epicenter

n. the point on the earth's surface directly above the focus of an earthquake

synonym: ground zero, focus, center

(1) the **epicenter** of the sports world, (2) **epicenter** magnitude

The **epicenter** of the earthquake was located deep beneath the earth's surface.

react

v. to take action in response to something

synonym: respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

portion

n. one component of a larger entity

synonym: part, amount, fragment

(1) the inner **portion** of the body, (2) large **portion**

The rocket's front **portion** falls off.

apex

n. the highest point or tip of something

synonym: summit, peak, zenith

(1) **apex** predator, (2) **apex** position

The company reached the **apex** of success in the market.

precipitant

adj. acting or occurring suddenly or with great speed;
tending to cause or bring about a rapid change or
outcome

synonym: hasty, sudden, rushed

(1) **precipitant** reaction, (2) chemical **precipitant**

His **precipitant** decision to quit his job without a backup plan
caused him financial stress.

mystery

n. something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or
enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest
of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution
of a crime or a puzzle

synonym: enigma, puzzle, secret

(1) **mystery** novel, (2) unsolved **mystery**

The **mystery** surrounding the disappearance of the traveler
has yet to be solved by authorities.

ode

n. a lyrical poem that expresses feelings or praise for a
person, place, or thing; a poem that is marked by a
prominent theme or tone

synonym: poem, song, verse

(1) nature **ode**, (2) an **ode** to love

The poet composed a beautiful **ode** to nature and its
wonders.

philosophy

n. the study of general and fundamental questions, such as
those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

synonym: doctrine, attitude, creed

(1) **philosophy** of education, (2) western **philosophy**
Ethics is a branch of **philosophy**.

overlap

v. to partially cover something by going beyond its edge

synonym: overlay, cover, bespread

(1) **overlap** one another, (2) **overlap** in many areas

There was no **overlap** between their proposals.

biology

n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**

In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

counterpart

n. a person or thing that corresponds to or has the same function as another person or thing

synonym: equivalent, analogue, match

(1) **counterpart** agreement, (2) negotiating **counterpart**

His **counterpart** in the other company is responsible for marketing.

mysterious

adj. difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement

synonym: enigmatic, cryptic, puzzling

(1) **mysterious** object, (2) **mysterious** stranger

The **mysterious** disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

synonym: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

disturbance

- n.* something that interrupts a settled and peaceful condition or that makes someone feel nervous or worried

synonym: disorder, upset, annoyance

- (1) a nervous **disturbance**, (2) a **disturbance** caused by a terrorist

This building construction causes serious **disturbance** to residents.

turmoil

- n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions

synonym: chaos, confusion, disorder

- (1) political **turmoil**, (2) the **turmoil** of the war

The company experienced financial **turmoil** after the CEO was arrested.

physiology

- n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

- (1) human **physiology**, (2) **physiology** research

Physiology is the science of how living things work.

cannon

- n.* a large, heavy gun fired from a fixed position or mounted on a vehicle, used in warfare or hunting

synonym: artillery, gun, ordnance

- (1) **cannon** salute, (2) **cannon** ball

The heavy **cannon** fired a loud shot that echoed across the battlefield.

fright

- n.* a sudden intense fear or shock; a state of being afraid or anxious; a feeling of alarm or trepidation caused by a sudden, unexpected event or situation

synonym: terror, panic, fear

- (1) **fright** response, (2) shiver in **fright**

The dog's barking gave the mailperson a terrible **fright**.

curse

- n.* a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry

synonym: condemnation, cuss, hex

(1) under a **curse**, (2) few **curse** words

Many autocratic policies became a **curse** for that country's economy.

witch

n. a person, typically a woman, who is believed to have magic powers and practices witchcraft

synonym: sorceress, enchantress, healer

(1) **witch** hunt, (2) **witch** trial

Many people in the medieval period believed in **witches** and their ability to cast spells.

consequence

n. the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

synonym: result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental **consequences**.

taboo

adj. prohibited or restricted by social custom

synonym: forbidden, prohibited, proscribed

(1) a **taboo** word, (2) academic **taboo**

In this society, discussing politics in public is a **taboo** subject.

victim

n. a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

synonym: prey, target, sufferer

(1) **victim** support, (2) **victim** compensation

The **victim** of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

spot

n. a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

synonym: dot, mark, place

(1) beauty **spot**, (2) a **spot** on his honor
This remote **spot** is rarely visited.

absolute

adj. perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible

synonym: complete, infrangible, indisputable

(1) **absolute** loyalty, (2) an **absolute** must
Gandhi had an **absolute** zeal for nonviolence.

external

adj. belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

synonym: outside, exterior, foreign

(1) **external** factors, (2) **external** commerce
When a company discloses information to the market, an **external** auditor verifies them.

demise

n. death or the end of something

synonym: death, passing, end

(1) **demise** of bureaucracy, (2) meet their **demise**
The sudden **demise** of the king was a shock to everyone and threw the kingdom into chaos.

powerless

adj. lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change

synonym: helpless, impotent, feeble

(1) **powerless** position, (2) **powerless** in the organization
During the hurricane, we felt **powerless** against the winds and rain.

perceive

v. to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

synonym: sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light
Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

unmitigated

adj. absolute or unqualified, often used to describe something unpleasant, undesirable, or extreme; not moderated or softened in any way

synonym: outright, absolute, complete

(1) **unmitigated** disaster, (2) **unmitigated** failure

The CEO's **unmitigated** greed led to the company's downfall.

physiological

adj. relating to the normal functioning of living organisms and their organs and systems; concerning the physical or biochemical processes and activities that occur within the body

synonym: biological, organic, bodily

(1) **physiological** response, (2) **physiological** activity

The doctor explained the various **physiological** changes that occur during pregnancy.

degree

n. a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

synonym: level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

volume

n. the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound

synonym: capacity, amount, intensity

(1) **volume** of work, (2) high **volume**

This container has a **volume** of 10 cubic meters.

plummet

v. to fall or drop suddenly and steeply; to decline rapidly or sharply

synonym: drop, plunge, fall

(1) **plummeting** sales, (2) **plummet** against other major currencies

The stock prices have **plummeted** in the last hour, causing concern for investors.

transport

n. a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

synonym: shipment, transit, conveyance

(1) **transport** facilities, (2) access to public **transport**

Enhanced rail **transportation** is crucial for our business.

oxygen

n. the chemical element with the symbol O that is present in air and water and is necessary for people, animals, and plants to live

(1) the hydrogen binds the **oxygen**, (2) lack of **oxygen**

The passenger grabbed for the **oxygen** mask.

voodoo

n. a religion or set of spiritual beliefs and practices that originated in West Africa and the Caribbean, characterized by the worship of spirits, ritual dance, and the use of talismans and charms; also used to describe something mysterious, inexplicable, or magical

synonym: magic, sorcery, hoodoo

(1) **voodoo** curse, (2) **voodoo** doll

Some people believe in the power of **voodoo** to heal or harm others.

indigenous

adj. someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

synonym: domestic, endemic, primitive

(1) **indigenous** crop, (2) **indigenous** peoples

The **indigenous** plants need to be pollinated by local insects.

primitive

adj. of or relating to an early stage of society with no industry or technological development; simple, naive, or old-fashioned in style

synonym: elementary, naive, rudimentary

(1) **primitive** society, (2) artifact of a **primitive** humankind

The industry in this country is still **primitive**.

modern

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

synonym: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society
Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

spouse

n. a person's husband, wife, or partner in marriage
synonym: partner, mate, wife

(1) **spouse** tax deduction, (2) **spouse** visa
The **spouse** of the politician was a constant presence at campaign events.

sibling

n. a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
synonym: brother, sister, relative

(1) have a **sibling** quarrel, (2) play with my **siblings**
Children often copy their parents or elder **siblings**.

figurative

adj. using figures of speech, especially metaphors, to create a special effect; not literal
synonym: metaphorical, symbolic, allegorical

(1) in a **figurative** sense, (2) **figurative** painting
When he said he was starving to death, it was a **figurative** way of saying he was very hungry.

fascinating

adj. extremely interesting
synonym: alluring, intriguing, captivating

(1) **fascinating** story, (2) completely **fascinating** to me
The museum houses a **fascinating** collection of Celtic artifacts.

journal

n. a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
synonym: periodical, diary, bulletin

(1) scientific **journal**, (2) **journal** articles
The physician is reading the **journals** related to medicine

cage

n. a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept
synonym:

enclosure, jail, corral

(1) an insect **cage**, (2) a bird in a **cage**

The trapped bear is running amok in its **cage**.

cholesterol

n. a type of fat that is found in the blood and cells of the body and that is important for many bodily functions but can also contribute to heart disease and stroke when levels are too high

synonym: fat, lipid, sterol

(1) **cholesterol** levels, (2) low **cholesterol**

High levels of **cholesterol** can increase the risk of heart disease.

diet

n. the food and drink that a person, animal, or community eats and drinks regularly; a legislative assembly in certain countries, for example, Japan

synonym: food, dietary

(1) eat a vegetarian **diet**, (2) **Diet** approval

A balanced **diet** is more important for health than supplements.

cardiovascular

adj. of or relating to the heart and blood vessels (= tubes that carry blood around the body)

(1) **cardiovascular** diseases, (2) **cardiovascular** tissue

Smoking places you at severe risk of **cardiovascular** and respiratory disease.

disease

n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

surprisingly

adv. in a way that causes amazement or wonder

synonym: exceptionally, notably, unusually

(1) **surprisingly** advanced culture, (2) have **surprisingly** little effect

The exam was **surprisingly** tricky for everyone.

environment

n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

genetic

adj. of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes

synonym: hereditary, genetical, inborn

(1) have **genetic** testing, (2) a **genetic** disorder

Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the **genetic** code.

makeup

n. colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance

synonym: maquillage, composition, cosmetic

(1) **makeup** artist, (2) take the **makeup** off her face

Her beauty resulted from a good night's sleep rather than **makeup**.

technique

n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

synonym: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

interact

v. to communicate or react with somebody

synonym: cooperate, combine, collaborate

(1) **interact** directly with customers, (2) **interact** with one another

He should **interact** more with his colleagues.

divide

v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

synonym: separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

pet

n. an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly

(1) a **pet** bird, (2) a teacher's **pet**

I have a parrot as a **pet**.

autopsy

n. a medical examination performed on a dead body to determine the cause of death or identify any underlying medical conditions or injuries; a postmortem examination or necropsy (in animals)

synonym: postmortem examination, necropsy, examination

(1) forensic **autopsy**, (2) perform an **autopsy**

The **autopsy** report revealed that the cause of death was a heart attack.

interaction

n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

synonym: dealings, exchange, relations

(1) the **interaction** between man and his environment,

(2) **interaction** among human beings

The **interaction** of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

aorta

n. the main and largest artery (= thick tube that carries blood from the heart to the body) in the human body originating from the heart

(1) abdominal **aorta**, (2) repair of an **aorta**

The patient will undergo bypass surgery of the **aorta** today.

province

n. the territory occupied by one of the constituent administrative districts of a nation

synonym : area, section, region

(1) Bengal **province**, (2) home **province**

A network of railways has developed over the **province**.

dwell

v. to live or reside in a particular place; to think, speak, or write at length on a particular subject; to linger or remain as if unwilling to leave

synonym : reside, inhabit, occupy

(1) **dwell** on a problem, (2) **dwell** on the past

I love to **dwell** in nature and feel its calming effects on me.

domain

n. a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise

synonym : territory, realm, sphere

(1) **domain** of use, (2) a dependent **domain**

The company's **domain** in the market was expanding to new territories.

wield

v. to possess and exercise power, authority, etc

synonym : exert, manage, handle

(1) **wield** her authority, (2) **wield** a bad influence

They **wielded** enormous power and influence.

exalted

adj. lifted or elevated, especially to a high or noble position; held in high esteem or regarded as superior; characterized by great dignity, honor, or prestige

synonym : noble, elevated, sublime

(1) **exalted** status, (2) **exalted** rank

The **exalted** position of CEO comes with a lot of responsibility.

transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

synonym : alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

supernatural

adj. of or relating to existence outside the natural world; not able to be explained by natural laws

synonym : paranormal, otherworldly, preternatural

(1) **supernatural** beings, (2) **supernatural** intuition

The **supernatural** powers of the witch were the stuff of legends.

manipulate

v. to influence or control something or someone to your advantage, often in an unfair or dishonest way

synonym : control, exploit, abuse

(1) **manipulate** figures, (2) vulnerable to **manipulate**

Please tell me how to **manipulate** this computer.

complement

v. to improve or make something more appealing by adding or contributing extra features to it

synonym : complete, integrate

(1) **complement** existing rules, (2) **complement** each other

Our application aims to **complement** the feature of web browsers.

lancet

n. a sharp, pointed surgical instrument used for making incisions or punctures, typically in medical procedures

synonym : scalpel, blade, surgical instrument

(1) **lancet** device, (2) surgical **lancet**

The doctor used a **lancet** for a small incision on the patient's skin.

moderate

adj. being within reasonable limits; not excessive or extreme

synonym : average, middle-of-the-road, tempered

(1) **moderate** growth, (2) **moderate** risk

He had a **moderate** understanding of the topic but needed further research.

severe

adj. extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous

synonym : harsh, relentless, powerful

(1) **severe** heat, (2) a **severe** case of pneumonia
The senator received **severe** criticism from his opponent.

corona

n. a crown-shaped structure, often referring to the outermost layer of the Sun's atmosphere; a family of viruses known as coronaviruses; a halo or aura around a celestial body; a circular pattern or shape

synonym: crown, halo, circle

(1) **corona** layer, (2) **corona** outbreak
The **corona** virus has caused a global pandemic.

random

adj. made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern

synonym: incidental, arbitrary, unanticipated

(1) a **random** choice, (2) bombs fell at **random**
To find drunk drivers, police conduct **random** tests.

assign

v. to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone

synonym: entrust, delegate, designate

(1) **assign** projects, (2) **assign** top priority
Please **assign** a different color to each other kind of item.

intensive

adj. involving a lot of work or activity in a short time

synonym: thorough, comprehensive, in-depth

(1) **intensive** agriculture, (2) **intensive** care
The construction industry is labor **intensive**, although it has been somewhat automated by introducing large machinery.

vegetarian

n. a person who does not eat meat or fish, or often any animal products, for health or religious reasons

(1) eat a **vegetarian** diet, (2) a strict **vegetarian**
This restaurant has **vegetarian** dishes as well.

aerobic

adj. relating to or requiring oxygen; (noun) an exercise or form of physical activity that enhances cardiovascular fitness and endurance, such as running or cycling

synonym: cardiovascular, aerophilous, heart-healthy

(1) **aerobic** bacteria, (2) **aerobic** respiration

Aerobic exercise is important for maintaining a healthy heart and lungs.

psychosocial

adj. relating to the interplay between psychological and social factors, especially when it comes to mental health, personality development, and social behavior

synonym: psychological, social, mental

(1) **psychosocial** factors, (2) **psychosocial** well-being

Psychosocial therapy can be beneficial for individuals with mental health conditions.

reduction

n. a decrease in size, amount, or degree

synonym: diminution, decrease, cutback

(1) **reduction** strategy, (2) a gradual **reduction**

The **reduction** in carbon emissions has been significant since the implementation of the new policy.

plaque

n. a flat, often rectangular, piece of metal, wood, or other material, inscribed or carved with commemorative text or designs and used as a decoration or award; a soft, sticky film of bacteria that coats teeth and can cause tooth decay

synonym: tablet, plate, medal

(1) arterial **plaque**, (2) commemorative **plaque**

The dentist removed the **plaque** from my teeth during my cleaning appointment.

bypass

n. an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round

(1) gastric **bypass** operation, (2) **bypass** circuit

This patient must undergo **bypass** surgery.

surgery

n. medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical

science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

synonym: operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

relate

v. to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

synonym: connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

adopt

v. to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

synonym: accept, assume, take on

(1) **adopt** a child, (2) **adopt** a bill

The national assembly has **adopted** the budget.

progression

n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

synonym: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

facilitate

v. to make something easier or more likely to happen

synonym: aid, assist, help

(1) **facilitate** a smooth transition, (2) **facilitate** the process

The company implemented a new software system to **facilitate** employee communication and collaboration.

regress

v. to move or develop backward; to return to an earlier or less advanced state or condition; to decline or

deteriorate

synonym : retrovert, deteriorate, decline

(1) **regress** to childhood, (2) **regress** in skills

The team's failure to win games has caused them to **regress** in confidence.

reverse

v. to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear

synonym : overturn, shift, switch

(1) **reverse** the trend, (2) **reverse** the order

The restaurant **reversed** a ban on smoking.

doubt

n. a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is

synonym : distrust, suspect, mistrust

(1) dispel **doubts**, (2) no **doubt** about the news

Doubt is the start, not the end, of intelligence.

correlation

n. a statistical relationship between two variables in which one variable is affected by the other; a reciprocal relation between two or more facts, numbers, etc.

synonym : relationship, connection, association

(1) ecological **correlation**, (2) **correlation** coefficient

There is a strong **correlation** between education level and income.

causation

n. the action or relationship between an event or action and its effect or consequence; the explanation for why something happens

synonym : cause, reason, origin

(1) **causation** analysis, (2) direct **causation**

The **causation** of the disease is still under investigation by medical researchers.

unhealthy

adj. not conducive to good health; detrimental to physical or mental well-being

synonym: unwholesome, detrimental, insalubrious

(1) **unhealthy** diet, (2) **unhealthy** habit

Sitting for long hours in front of the computer is considered **unhealthy**.

lung

n. either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

(1) **lung** capacity, (2) do **lung** transplantation

He has terminal **lung** cancer.

cancer

n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

synonym: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

mechanism

n. a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

synonym: means, method, system

(1) the **mechanism** for DNA replication, (2) defense **mechanism**

He discovered unique **mechanisms** for photochemical reactions.

causal

adj. relating to or indicating a cause or the relationship between causes and effects; resulting from a cause

synonym: causative, contributory, connected

(1) **causal** chain, (2) **causal** effect

The study aimed to establish a **causal** relationship between smoking and lung cancer.

relation

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of

inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

capricious

adj. given to sudden and unaccountable changes of mood or behavior; unpredictable; governed by a whim or fancy

synonym: volatile, unpredictable, whimsical

(1) **capricious** decisions, (2) **capricious** mood

The **capricious** weather made it difficult to plan outdoor activities.

deny

v. to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

synonym: refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

conclude

v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

synonym: complete, finish, decide

(1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy

We **concluded** a cease-fire.

intersect

v. to meet or cross one another

synonym: cross, bisect, cut

(1) **intersect** at a point, (2) railways **intersect** the country

Her multidisciplinary works **intersect** music and picture with writing.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

synonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

conceptual

adj. related to or founded on ideas, principles

synonym: theoretical, abstract, ideational

(1) **conceptual** art, (2) new **conceptual** framework

He has absolutely no **conceptual** comprehension of maths.

conceptualization

n. the process of forming or developing an abstract idea or concept, often through the use of language or other symbolic representations

synonym: conception, formulation, thought

(1) **conceptualization** of a problem, (2) the

conceptualization of the sculpture

The **conceptualization** of the project took several weeks to complete.

cardiologist

n. a medical doctor who specializes in the study and treatment of the heart and the circulatory system

synonym: heart doctor, heart specialist, cardiac specialist

(1) **cardiologist** appointment, (2) skilled **cardiologist**

My grandfather is seeing a **cardiologist** to monitor his heart condition.

undoubtedly

adv. without a doubt; certainly; definitely

synonym: surely, unquestionably, indisputably

(1) **undoubtedly** successful, (2) **undoubtedly** talented

The singer's talent is **undoubtedly** one of the greatest in the music industry

stent

n. a small tube or wire mesh device that is used to keep an artery or other body opening open after surgery or other medical procedures

(1) cardiac **stent**, (2) remove a **stent**

The doctor inserted a **stent** into the patient's artery to keep it open.

pacemaker

n. a small electronic device that is implanted in the chest to regulate the heartbeat of people with certain heart conditions; a person or thing that sets the pace or

rhythm for others

synonym : heartbeat regulator, pacer, pacesetter

(1) implanted **pacemaker**, (2) **pacemaker** battery

Some people with **pacemakers** may need to avoid certain activities or sources of electromagnetic interference.

defibrillator

n. a medical device that delivers an electric shock to the heart to restore normal rhythm in cases of cardiac arrest or other serious heart conditions

synonym : shock box, resuscitator, AED

(1) portable **defibrillator**, (2) implantable **defibrillator**

Every gym should have an automated external **defibrillator** (AED) in case of cardiac emergencies.

transplant

v. to move or transfer something from one place or person to another; to take living tissue or an organ from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another

synonym : relocate, emigrate, graft

(1) **transplant** a heart, (2) **transplant** my family to America

He tried to **transplant** the seedling into a larger pot.

invention

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

synonym : creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

decline

v. to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept

synonym : descend, drop, deny

(1) **decline** a job offer, (2) **decline** in quality

As people age, their digestive capacity also gradually **declines**.

mortality

n. the quality or state of being subject to death

synonym :

fatality

(1) **mortality** due to cancer, (2) lower infant **mortality**
This disease has a high **mortality**.

shift

n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
synonym: transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**
Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

paradigm

n. a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model

synonym: example, standard, epitome

(1) major **paradigm** shift, (2) cultural **paradigm**
He postulated a completely different **paradigm** to explain all these phenomena.

accustomed

adj. familiar with; used to; in the habit of; having become habituated to something, often a behavior or situation

synonym: familiar, customary, habitual

(1) **accustomed** routine, (2) **accustomed** to complaints
I am **accustomed** to waking up early for work.

uphill

adj. sloping upward; difficult or challenging; (adverb) upward on a hill or slope

synonym: skyward, ascending, difficult

(1) an **uphill** road, (2) an **uphill** task
The road is **uphill** for a while.

largely

adv. virtually entirely; to a large degree

synonym: mainly, chiefly, broadly

(1) **largely** accepted, (2) **largely** mitigate the issue
Nevada is **largely** a desert state.

unexplored

adj. not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered

synonym: uncharted, undiscovered, untapped

(1) **unexplored** ideas, (2) **unexplored** cave

There are many **unexplored** regions of the ocean that scientists hope to study soon.

modify

v. to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose

synonym: adjust, alter, revise

(1) genetically **modify** food, (2) **modify** my behavior

We use adverbs to **modify** verbs and adjectives.

disrupt

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

synonym: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep

I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

importance

n. the quality of being important and worthy of note

synonym: significance, primacy, matter

(1) a man of **importance**, (2) high **importance**

I stopped by the branch though I have no business of **importance**.

Session 2: Spelling

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| 1. develop in_____e itching | <i>adj.</i> (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe |
| 2. pa_____er battery | <i>n.</i> a small electronic device that is implanted in the chest to regulate the heartbeat of people with certain heart conditions; a person or thing that sets the pace or rhythm for others |
| 3. et_____al beauty | <i>adj.</i> delicate, light, and airy; extremely refined or subtle; heavenly or spiritual |
| 4. in a fig_____ve sense | <i>adj.</i> using figures of speech, especially metaphors, to create a special effect; not literal |
| 5. few cu___e words | <i>n.</i> a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry |
| 6. in_____ct with one another | <i>v.</i> to communicate or react with somebody |
| 7. mys_____us object | <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement |
| 8. tr_____rm an education system | <i>v.</i> to change in outward structure or looks; |
| 9. acc_____ed routine | <i>adj.</i> familiar with; used to; in the habit of; having become habituated to something, often a behavior or situation |
| 10. consult a de_____t | <i>n.</i> a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth |

ANSWERS: 1. intense, 2. pacemaker, 3. ethereal, 4. figurative, 5. curse, 6. interact, 7. mysterious, 8. transform, 9. accustomed, 10. dentist

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| 11. meet their de___e | <i>n.</i> death or the end of something |
| 12. f___e abroad | <i>v.</i> to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger |
| 13. ma_____e stars | <i>adj.</i> enormous amount; very heavy and solid |
| 14. im___e with meaning | <i>v.</i> to inspire or permeate something or someone with a particular feeling or quality; to saturate or fill something with a specific color, taste, or smell |
| 15. security in_____nt | <i>n.</i> an event or occurrence, often unexpected or unplanned; something that happens |
| 16. control my em_____n | <i>n.</i> a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others |
| 17. a ge_____c disorder | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes |
| 18. wine rep_____ry | <i>n.</i> a place where things are stored in large quantities and can be found |
| 19. arterial pl___e | <i>n.</i> a flat, often rectangular, piece of metal, wood, or other material, inscribed or carved with commemorative text or designs and used as a decoration or award; a soft, sticky film of bacteria that coats teeth and can cause tooth decay |
| 20. take the ma___p off her face | <i>n.</i> colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance |
| 21. th_____en a healthy relationship | <i>v.</i> to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone |

ANSWERS: 11. demise, 12. flee, 13. massive, 14. imbue, 15. incident, 16. emotion, 17. genetic, 18. repository, 19. plaque, 20. makeup, 21. threaten

22. mo____ic orders	<i>adj.</i> relating to monk or monasticism; ascetic or austere in lifestyle or habits
23. re____on between cause and effect	<i>n.</i> the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
24. me____or for death	<i>n.</i> a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity
25. ind____al freedom	<i>n.</i> a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
26. di____d the veins	<i>v.</i> to expand, inflate, or stretch out in all directions, especially as a result of internal pressure or force; to swell or bulge out of shape
27. negotiating cou____rt	<i>n.</i> a person or thing that corresponds to or has the same function as another person or thing
28. permanent re____ce	<i>n.</i> the fact or condition of living in a particular place; a home
29. dis____ve ability	<i>adj.</i> having a quality or characteristic that makes it stand out from others
30. e__t air pollution	<i>v.</i> to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
31. pro____on of disease	<i>n.</i> the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
32. a ra____m choice	<i>adj.</i> made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern
33. a dependent do____n	<i>n.</i> a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise

ANSWERS: 22. monastic, 23. relation, 24. metaphor, 25. individual, 26. distend, 27. counterpart, 28. residence, 29. distinctive, 30. emit, 31. progression, 32. random, 33. domain

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| 34. de____e in quality | <i>v.</i> to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept |
| 35. a home for the el____y | <i>adj.</i> (a polite word for) old |
| 36. he_____at abnormality | <i>n.</i> the regular movement or sound of the heart as it sends blood around the body; an animating or vital unifying force |
| 37. ag____ed behavior | <i>adj.</i> characterized by a state of anxiety, nervous excitement, or restlessness; stirred up or disturbed in a physical or emotional way |
| 38. ro____ic breakup | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to love or a sexual relationship |
| 39. unm_____ed disaster | <i>adj.</i> absolute or unqualified, often used to describe something unpleasant, undesirable, or extreme; not moderated or softened in any way |
| 40. c__g a filter | <i>v.</i> to obstruct or block up (a passage, pipe, or system) with an accumulation of thick or sticky matter; to impede or hinder the progress or movement of something |
| 41. pl____ting sales | <i>v.</i> to fall or drop suddenly and steeply; to decline rapidly or sharply |
| 42. mo____ic community | <i>adj.</i> relating to monk or monasticism; ascetic or austere in lifestyle or habits |
| 43. con_____ion of a problem | <i>n.</i> the process of forming or developing an abstract idea or concept, often through the use of language or other symbolic representations |

ANSWERS: 34. decline, 35. elderly, 36. heartbeat, 37. agitated, 38. romantic, 39. unmitigated, 40. clog, 41. plummet, 42. monastic, 43. conceptualization

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| 44. ca____id polar response | <i>n.</i> a geometric curve resembling a heart shape, formed by tracing a point on a circle as it rotates around another circle that is tangent to it |
| 45. bachelor's de____e | <i>n.</i> a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment |
| 46. p__t for breath | <i>v.</i> to breathe quickly and shallowly, often because of exertion, excitement, or fear; to gasp or heave for breath |
| 47. sy____l color | <i>n.</i> something visible that is used to represent something else |
| 48. ov____p in many areas | <i>v.</i> to partially cover something by going beyond its edge |
| 49. D__t approval | <i>n.</i> the food and drink that a person, animal, or community eats and drinks regularly; a legislative assembly in certain countries, for example, Japan |
| 50. sy____l for happiness | <i>n.</i> something visible that is used to represent something else |
| 51. risk of coronary ar____y disease | <i>n.</i> one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc. |
| 52. h__l bone | <i>n.</i> the rounded back part of the foot below the ankle; someone who is morally reprehensible; (verb) to follow someone or something |

ANSWERS: 44. cardioid, 45. degree, 46. pant, 47. symbol, 48. overlap, 49. diet, 50. symbol, 51. artery, 52. heel

53. pl____t against other major currencies	<i>v.</i> to fall or drop suddenly and steeply; to decline rapidly or sharply
54. de____e a job offer	<i>v.</i> to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept
55. re_____on strategy	<i>n.</i> a decrease in size, amount, or degree
56. ca____r diagnosis	<i>n.</i> abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
57. ecological cor_____on	<i>n.</i> a statistical relationship between two variables in which one variable is affected by the other; a reciprocal relation between two or more facts, numbers, etc.
58. int_____on among human beings	<i>n.</i> the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
59. the files are in complete di_____er	<i>n.</i> an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
60. ind_____us crop	<i>adj.</i> someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
61. skilled car_____ist	<i>n.</i> a medical doctor who specializes in the study and treatment of the heart and the circulatory system
62. the tu_____l of the war	<i>n.</i> a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions

ANSWERS: 53. plummet, 54. decline, 55. reduction, 56. cancer, 57. correlation, 58. interaction, 59. disorder, 60. indigenous, 61. cardiologist, 62. turmoil

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| 63. tra_____nt a heart | <i>v.</i> to move or transfer something from one place or person to another; to take living tissue or an organ from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another |
| 64. path toward mo_____ty | <i>n.</i> the quality or condition of being modern; the state or era of being up-to-date in technology, science, and culture |
| 65. or_____te from the country | <i>v.</i> to come into existence in a particular place or situation; to start something in a specific place |
| 66. co_____m a transaction | <i>v.</i> to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case |
| 67. ad__t a bill | <i>v.</i> to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own |
| 68. ex_____d status | <i>adj.</i> lifted or elevated, especially to a high or noble position; held in high esteem or regarded as superior; characterized by great dignity, honor, or prestige |
| 69. furrowed b__w | <i>n.</i> the ridge over the eye sockets; the forehead |
| 70. co_____ct blood vessels | <i>v.</i> to make something narrow or tight, often restricting movement or flow; to become narrow or tighter |
| 71. dispel do__ts | <i>n.</i> a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is |

ANSWERS: 63. transplant, 64. modernity, 65. originate, 66. confirm, 67. adopt, 68. exalted, 69. brow, 70. constrict, 71. doubt

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| 72. re_____ze talent | <i>v.</i> to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered |
| 73. spirit of mo_____ty | <i>n.</i> the quality or condition of being modern; the state or era of being up-to-date in technology, science, and culture |
| 74. ext_____ary weather | <i>adj.</i> exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual |
| 75. human phy_____gy | <i>n.</i> the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms |
| 76. ca_____c arrest | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the heart or heart disease |
| 77. complex v__b | <i>n.</i> a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience |
| 78. wi_____nd pressure | <i>v.</i> to resist the effect or impact of something |
| 79. remove a st__t | <i>n.</i> a small tube or wire mesh device that is used to keep an artery or other body opening open after surgery or other medical procedures |
| 80. a s__t on his honor | <i>n.</i> a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it |
| 81. vo___o doll | <i>n.</i> a religion or set of spiritual beliefs and practices that originated in West Africa and the Caribbean, characterized by the worship of spirits, ritual dance, and the use of talismans and charms; also used to describe something mysterious, inexplicable, or magical |

ANSWERS: 72. recognize, 73. modernity, 74. extraordinary, 75. physiology, 76. cardiac, 77. verb, 78. withstand, 79. stent, 80. spot, 81. voodoo

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| 82. ind_____us peoples | <i>adj.</i> someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place |
| 83. cap_____us decisions | <i>adj.</i> given to sudden and unaccountable changes of mood or behavior; unpredictable; governed by a whim or fancy |
| 84. la____t device | <i>n.</i> a sharp, pointed surgical instrument used for making incisions or punctures, typically in medical procedures |
| 85. re_____s in skills | <i>v.</i> to move or develop backward; to return to an earlier or less advanced state or condition; to decline or deteriorate |
| 86. di_____e settlement | <i>n.</i> a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one |
| 87. my_____y novel | <i>n.</i> something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle |
| 88. se_____ve documents | <i>adj.</i> able to notice slight changes, signals, or influences; able to feel or perceive other's feelings; susceptible to the things people say or do |
| 89. da____e a relationship | <i>v.</i> to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity |

ANSWERS: 82. indigenous, 83. capricious, 84. lancet, 85. regress, 86. dispute, 87. mystery, 88. sensitive, 89. damage

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| 90. car_____lar diseases | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the heart and blood vessels (= tubes that carry blood around the body) |
| 91. wid_____ad use | <i>adj.</i> existing or happening in various places or among many people |
| 92. political sy_____sm | <i>n.</i> the use of symbols to represent ideas or qualities, especially in art and literature; an artistic movement in the late 19th century that tried to express abstract or mystical ideas through the symbolic use of images |
| 93. ca_____c disease | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the heart or heart disease |
| 94. ult_____nd meter | <i>n.</i> higher frequency sound than humans can hear |
| 95. com_____nt existing rules | <i>v.</i> to improve or make something more appealing by adding or contributing extra features to it |
| 96. an up____l road | <i>adj.</i> sloping upward; difficult or challenging; (adverb) upward on a hill or slope |
| 97. s__n an audience | <i>v.</i> to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly |
| 98. acute sy_____me | <i>n.</i> a group of signs and symptoms that occur together and are characteristic of a particular condition or disorder |
| 99. high vo____e | <i>n.</i> the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound |

ANSWERS: 90. cardiovascular, 91. widespread, 92. symbolism, 93. cardiac, 94. ultrasound, 95. complement, 96. uphill, 97. stun, 98. syndrome, 99. volume

100. car_____ist appointment *n.* a medical doctor who specializes in the study and treatment of the heart and the circulatory system
101. ext_____ary ability *adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual
102. co___a layer *n.* a crown-shaped structure, often referring to the outermost layer of the Sun's atmosphere; a family of viruses known as coronaviruses; a halo or aura around a celestial body; a circular pattern or shape
103. the pr_____nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
104. political tu_____l *n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions
105. low cho_____ol *n.* a type of fat that is found in the blood and cells of the body and that is important for many bodily functions but can also contribute to heart disease and stroke when levels are too high
106. und_____ly successful *adv.* without a doubt; certainly; definitely
107. phy_____cal response *adj.* relating to the normal functioning of living organisms and their organs and systems; concerning the physical or biochemical processes and activities that occur within the body
108. re_____e stress *v.* to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe

ANSWERS: 100. cardiologist, 101. extraordinary, 102. corona, 103. profound, 104. turmoil, 105. cholesterol, 106. undoubtedly, 107. physiological, 108. relieve

109. an o__e to love	<i>n.</i> a lyrical poem that expresses feelings or praise for a person, place, or thing; a poem that is marked by a prominent theme or tone
110. in____ve agriculture	<i>adj.</i> involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
111. re____on of inclusion	<i>n.</i> the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
112. an auxiliary v__b	<i>n.</i> a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience
113. surgical la____t	<i>n.</i> a sharp, pointed surgical instrument used for making incisions or punctures, typically in medical procedures
114. con____al art	<i>adj.</i> related to or founded on ideas, principles
115. wid____ad fear of nuclear war	<i>adj.</i> existing or happening in various places or among many people
116. ep____er magnitude	<i>n.</i> the point on the earth's surface directly above the focus of an earthquake
117. mo____nt of troops	<i>n.</i> a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
118. po____ss position	<i>adj.</i> lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change
119. school in____ia	<i>n.</i> a badge, emblem, or symbol that represents a particular organization, office, or rank; a distinguishing mark or badge that indicates membership or affiliation with a particular group or organization

ANSWERS: 109. ode, 110. intensive, 111. relation, 112. verb, 113. lancet, 114. conceptual, 115. widespread, 116. epicenter, 117. movement, 118. powerless, 119. insignia

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| 120. s__m from a belief | <i>n.</i> the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in |
| 121. ca____id curve | <i>n.</i> a geometric curve resembling a heart shape, formed by tracing a point on a circle as it rotates around another circle that is tangent to it |
| 122. urban di____cts | <i>n.</i> a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features |
| 123. se___e heat | <i>adj.</i> extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous |
| 124. wi__d her authority | <i>v.</i> to possess and exercise power, authority, etc |
| 125. em____al health | <i>adj.</i> relating to people's feelings |
| 126. Bengal pr____ce | <i>n.</i> the territory occupied by one of the constituent administrative districts of a nation |
| 127. di___e the cake into two pieces | <i>v.</i> to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups |
| 128. fr____nt absence | <i>adj.</i> happening constantly |
| 129. direct ca____on | <i>n.</i> the action or relationship between an event or action and its effect or consequence; the explanation for why something happens |
| 130. re____e his thirst | <i>v.</i> to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe |

ANSWERS: 120. stem, 121. cardioid, 122. district, 123. severe, 124. wield, 125. emotional, 126. province, 127. divide, 128. frequent, 129. causation, 130. relieve

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| 131. lack of ox___n | <i>n.</i> the chemical element with the symbol O that is present in air and water and is necessary for people, animals, and plants to live |
| 132. nature o_e | <i>n.</i> a lyrical poem that expresses feelings or praise for a person, place, or thing; a poem that is marked by a prominent theme or tone |
| 133. a scholarship ass____on | <i>n.</i> a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship |
| 134. heart arr____ia | <i>n.</i> a medical condition in which the heartbeat is irregular, too slow, or too fast, which can cause the heart to pump blood less effectively and lead to a variety of symptoms such as palpitations, fatigue, shortness of breath, chest pain, or even fainting |
| 135. avoid climate cat____he | <i>n.</i> a sudden event that causes extreme ruin and misfortune |
| 136. de____p a skill | <i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created |
| 137. und____ly talented | <i>adv.</i> without a doubt; certainly; definitely |
| 138. beauty s__t | <i>n.</i> a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it |

ANSWERS: 131. oxygen, 132. ode, 133. association, 134. arrhythmia, 135. catastrophe, 136. develop, 137. undoubtedly, 138. spot

139. sw__t bath	<i>n.</i> the salty liquid that is produced by the glands in the skin, especially when the body is hot or under stress
140. ac__e triangle	<i>adj.</i> extremely sharp or severe
141. chaotic env_____nt	<i>n.</i> the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
142. abdominal ao__a	<i>n.</i> the main and largest artery (= thick tube that carries blood from the heart to the body) in the human body originating from the heart
143. de____p a strategy	<i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
144. a legal di____e over the title	<i>n.</i> a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one
145. mo____te growth	<i>adj.</i> being within reasonable limits; not excessive or extreme
146. cultural pa____gm	<i>n.</i> a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
147. ad____ve technology	<i>adj.</i> capable of adjusting to new situations or changing conditions
148. traffic in____nt	<i>n.</i> an event or occurrence, often unexpected or unplanned; something that happens

ANSWERS: 139. sweat, 140. acute, 141. environment, 142. aorta, 143. develop, 144. dispute, 145. moderate, 146. paradigm, 147. adaptive, 148. incident

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| 149. pe____ve a threat | <i>v.</i> to become aware or conscious of something through the senses |
| 150. a signal of di____ss | <i>n.</i> a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort |
| 151. ae____c bacteria | <i>adj.</i> relating to or requiring oxygen; (noun) an exercise or form of physical activity that enhances cardiovascular fitness and endurance, such as running or cycling |
| 152. without in____y | <i>n.</i> harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack |
| 153. a ta__o word | <i>adj.</i> prohibited or restricted by social custom |
| 154. get ne____s | <i>adj.</i> worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves |
| 155. mys_____us stranger | <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement |
| 156. car_____lar tissue | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the heart and blood vessels (= tubes that carry blood around the body) |
| 157. co____a outbreak | <i>n.</i> a crown-shaped structure, often referring to the outermost layer of the Sun's atmosphere; a family of viruses known as coronaviruses; a halo or aura around a celestial body; a circular pattern or shape |
| 158. a tr____r of delight | <i>n.</i> a small earthquake or shaking or vibrating |

ANSWERS: 149. perceive, 150. distress, 151. aerobic, 152. injury, 153. taboo, 154. nervous, 155. mysterious, 156. cardiovascular, 157. corona, 158. tremor

159. Doppler sh__t	<i>n.</i> a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
160. cap_____us mood	<i>adj.</i> given to sudden and unaccountable changes of mood or behavior; unpredictable; governed by a whim or fancy
161. re_____ze achievement	<i>v.</i> to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
162. access to public tr_____rt	<i>n.</i> a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
163. re_____e the computer error	<i>v.</i> to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
164. tr_____rm heat into power	<i>v.</i> to change in outward structure or looks;
165. have sur_____gly little effect	<i>adv.</i> in a way that causes amazement or wonder
166. re___e after four terms	<i>v.</i> to withdraw from one's position or occupation, especially because of age
167. play with my si_____gs	<i>n.</i> a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
168. spider v__n	<i>n.</i> a blood vessel that carries blood from various parts of the body back to the heart; a mineral deposit or layer of rock that is contained within another rock formation
169. sp___e tax deduction	<i>n.</i> a person's husband, wife, or partner in marriage

ANSWERS: 159. shift, 160. capricious, 161. recognize, 162. transport, 163. resolve, 164. transform, 165. surprisingly, 166. retire, 167. sibling, 168. vein, 169. spouse

170. re___e a story	<i>v.</i> to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
171. rep_____ry of useful knowledge	<i>n.</i> a place where things are stored in large quantities and can be found
172. gr___e for loss	<i>v.</i> to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died
173. ca_____ic in his tastes	<i>adj.</i> universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader
174. baby with se_____ve skin	<i>adj.</i> able to notice slight changes, signals, or influences; able to feel or perceive other's feelings; susceptible to the things people say or do
175. a dis_____ce caused by a terrorist	<i>n.</i> something that interrupts a settled and peaceful condition or that makes someone feel nervous or worried
176. the te_____ue applied to construction	<i>n.</i> a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
177. an ab_____te must	<i>adj.</i> perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
178. the main re_____ce	<i>n.</i> the fact or condition of living in a particular place; a home
179. an up___l task	<i>adj.</i> sloping upward; difficult or challenging; (adverb) upward on a hill or slope
180. evolutionary bi_____y	<i>n.</i> the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

ANSWERS: 170. relate, 171. repository, 172. grieve, 173. Catholic, 174. sensitive, 175. disturbance, 176. technique, 177. absolute, 178. residence, 179. uphill, 180. biology

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| 181. afraid to show em____n | <i>n.</i> a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others |
| 182. do l__g transplantation | <i>n.</i> either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing |
| 183. da___e assessment | <i>v.</i> to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity |
| 184. a br____p hug | <i>n.</i> the end of a relationship between persons or nations; the separation of something into several pieces or sections |
| 185. ac__e pain | <i>adj.</i> extremely sharp or severe |
| 186. the hydrogen binds the ox___n | <i>n.</i> the chemical element with the symbol O that is present in air and water and is necessary for people, animals, and plants to live |
| 187. tr____r inflation | <i>v.</i> to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function |
| 188. hold your br___h | <i>n.</i> the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs |
| 189. a private ind____al | <i>n.</i> a single person or thing, as distinct from a group |

ANSWERS: 181. emotion, 182. lung, 183. damage, 184. breakup, 185. acute, 186. oxygen, 187. trigger, 188. breath, 189. individual

190. un_____hy diet	<i>adj.</i> not conducive to good health; detrimental to physical or mental well-being
191. gr___e at the sad news	<i>v.</i> to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died
192. dw__l on a problem	<i>v.</i> to live or reside in a particular place; to think, speak, or write at length on a particular subject; to linger or remain as if unwilling to leave
193. forensic au_____y	<i>n.</i> a medical examination performed on a dead body to determine the cause of death or identify any underlying medical conditions or injuries; a postmortem examination or necropsy (in animals)
194. pa_____t in the hospital	<i>n.</i> a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
195. a nervous dis_____ce	<i>n.</i> something that interrupts a settled and peaceful condition or that makes someone feel nervous or worried
196. defense me_____sm	<i>n.</i> a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
197. de_____ia patients	<i>n.</i> a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury
198. completely fas_____ng to me	<i>adj.</i> extremely interesting

ANSWERS: 190. unhealthy, 191. grieve, 192. dwell, 193. autopsy, 194. patient, 195. disturbance, 196. mechanism, 197. dementia, 198. fascinating

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| 199. commemorative pl___e | <i>n.</i> a flat, often rectangular, piece of metal, wood, or other material, inscribed or carved with commemorative text or designs and used as a decoration or award; a soft, sticky film of bacteria that coats teeth and can cause tooth decay |
| 200. co____de that he is healthy | <i>v.</i> to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning |
| 201. tra_____nt my family to America | <i>v.</i> to move or transfer something from one place or person to another; to take living tissue or an organ from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another |
| 202. emotional di____ss | <i>n.</i> a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort |
| 203. design to be dis____ve | <i>adj.</i> having a quality or characteristic that makes it stand out from others |
| 204. ex____al commerce | <i>adj.</i> belonging to or situated outside of someone or something |
| 205. ro____ic movies | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to love or a sexual relationship |
| 206. shiver in fr___t | <i>n.</i> a sudden intense fear or shock; a state of being afraid or anxious; a feeling of alarm or trepidation caused by a sudden, unexpected event or situation |
| 207. acc_____ed to complaints | <i>adj.</i> familiar with; used to; in the habit of; having become habituated to something, often a behavior or situation |
| 208. the big up____al of my life | <i>n.</i> great change, disruption, or disturbance; (geology) a rise of land to a higher elevation |

ANSWERS: 199. plaque, 200. conclude, 201. transplant, 202. distress, 203. distinctive, 204. external, 205. romantic, 206. fright, 207. accustomed, 208. upheaval

209. home pr____ce	<i>n.</i> the territory occupied by one of the constituent administrative districts of a nation
210. ca____n salute	<i>n.</i> a large, heavy gun fired from a fixed position or mounted on a vehicle, used in warfare or hunting
211. vulnerable to man____te	<i>v.</i> to influence or control something or someone to your advantage, often in an unfair or dishonest way
212. tr____r frequency	<i>n.</i> a small earthquake or shaking or vibrating
213. or____te a political movement	<i>v.</i> to come into existence in a particular place or situation; to start something in a specific place
214. do____n of use	<i>n.</i> a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise
215. psy____ial factors	<i>adj.</i> relating to the interplay between psychological and social factors, especially when it comes to mental health, personality development, and social behavior
216. western phi____hy	<i>n.</i> the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind
217. small ch____h	<i>n.</i> a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination

ANSWERS: 209. province, 210. cannon, 211. manipulate, 212. tremor, 213. originate, 214. domain, 215. psychosocial, 216. philosophy, 217. church

218. in_____ct at a point	<i>v.</i> to meet or cross one another
219. fas_____ng story	<i>adj.</i> extremely interesting
220. air br_____p	<i>n.</i> the end of a relationship between persons or nations; the separation of something into several pieces or sections
221. unintended con_____ces	<i>n.</i> the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
222. re_____e a dispute	<i>v.</i> to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
223. wi_____nd temptation	<i>v.</i> to resist the effect or impact of something
224. idiopathic car_____thy	<i>n.</i> a disease of the heart muscle that often leads to heart failure, irregular heartbeats, and other serious cardiovascular issues
225. a strict veg_____an	<i>n.</i> a person who does not eat meat or fish, or often any animal products, for health or religious reasons
226. the degree of pu____y	<i>n.</i> the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
227. co_____te to the size	<i>v.</i> to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
228. cell and molecular bi_____y	<i>n.</i> the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

ANSWERS: 218. intersect, 219. fascinating, 220. breakup, 221. consequence, 222. resolve, 223. withstand, 224. cardiomyopathy, 225. vegetarian, 226. purity, 227. correlate, 228. biology

229. e__t a gamma ray *v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
230. car_____thy with arrhythmia *n.* a disease of the heart muscle that often leads to heart failure, irregular heartbeats, and other serious cardiovascular issues
231. sup_____ral intuition *adj.* of or relating to existence outside the natural world; not able to be explained by natural laws
232. wi__h trial *n.* a person, typically a woman, who is believed to have magic powers and practices witchcraft
233. la_____y accepted *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
234. phy_____gy research *n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
235. mo___n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
236. repair of an ao__a *n.* the main and largest artery (= thick tube that carries blood from the heart to the body) in the human body originating from the heart
237. man_____te figures *v.* to influence or control something or someone to your advantage, often in an unfair or dishonest way
238. a man of imp_____ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
239. the s__m of a matchstick *n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

ANSWERS: 229. emit, 230. cardiomyopathy, 231. supernatural, 232. witch, 233. largely, 234. physiology, 235. modern, 236. aorta, 237. manipulate, 238. importance, 239. stem

240. fr___t response *n.* a sudden intense fear or shock; a state of being afraid or anxious; a feeling of alarm or trepidation caused by a sudden, unexpected event or situation
241. as___n top priority *v.* to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone
242. ag____ed state *adj.* characterized by a state of anxiety, nervous excitement, or restlessness; stirred up or disturbed in a physical or emotional way
243. the Ca____ic Church *adj.* universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader
244. de___e centigrade *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
245. the professor of su____y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
246. in____te relationship *adj.* having a very close friendship, personal
247. ca___r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

ANSWERS: 240. fright, 241. assign, 242. agitated, 243. Catholic, 244. degree, 245. surgery, 246. intimate, 247. cancer

248. ba____n into a severe political problem	<i>n.</i> a small bag made of thin rubber or other light material that can be inflated with air or gas, used as a toy or as a decoration; (verb) to become inflated
249. c__g artery	<i>v.</i> to obstruct or block up (a passage, pipe, or system) with an accumulation of thick or sticky matter; to impede or hinder the progress or movement of something
250. genetically mo____y food	<i>v.</i> to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose
251. have gr__f and sorrow	<i>n.</i> a very great sadness, especially when somebody dies
252. env_____nt affairs	<i>n.</i> the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
253. fac_____te the process	<i>v.</i> to make something easier or more likely to happen
254. une_____ed ideas	<i>adj.</i> not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered
255. co____de a meeting	<i>v.</i> to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
256. pr_____ve society	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to an early stage of society with no industry or technological development; simple, naive, or old-fashioned in style
257. fr____nt use	<i>adj.</i> happening constantly

ANSWERS: 248. balloon, 249. clog, 250. modify, 251. grief, 252. environment, 253. facilitate, 254. unexplored, 255. conclude, 256. primitive, 257. frequent

258. jo____l articles	<i>n.</i> a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
259. phy____cal activity	<i>adj.</i> relating to the normal functioning of living organisms and their organs and systems; concerning the physical or biochemical processes and activities that occur within the body
260. a se___e case of pneumonia	<i>adj.</i> extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous
261. de___e of bureaucracy	<i>n.</i> death or the end of something
262. fig____ve painting	<i>adj.</i> using figures of speech, especially metaphors, to create a special effect; not literal
263. the ad____ve coloring	<i>adj.</i> capable of adjusting to new situations or changing conditions
264. di___e money equally	<i>v.</i> to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
265. re____e the order	<i>v.</i> to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear
266. lower infant mo____ty	<i>n.</i> the quality or state of being subject to death
267. unsolved my____y	<i>n.</i> something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle

ANSWERS: 258. journal, 259. physiological, 260. severe, 261. demise, 262. figurative, 263. adaptive, 264. divide, 265. reverse, 266. mortality, 267. mystery

268. ae____c respiration	<i>adj.</i> relating to or requiring oxygen; (noun) an exercise or form of physical activity that enhances cardiovascular fitness and endurance, such as running or cycling
269. la____y mitigate the issue	<i>adv.</i> virtually entirely; to a large degree
270. ca____l chain	<i>adj.</i> relating to or indicating a cause or the relationship between causes and effects; resulting from a cause
271. po____ss in the organization	<i>adj.</i> lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change
272. me____al chemistry	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
273. em____al distress	<i>adj.</i> relating to people's feelings
274. tr____rt facilities	<i>n.</i> a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
275. an____t stories	<i>adj.</i> relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
276. di____t sleep	<i>v.</i> to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
277. the in____on of new techniques	<i>n.</i> the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
278. have a si____g quarrel	<i>n.</i> a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents

ANSWERS: 268. aerobic, 269. largely, 270. causal, 271. powerless, 272. medicinal, 273. emotional, 274. transport, 275. ancient, 276. disrupt, 277. invention, 278. sibling

279. mo____te risk	<i>adj.</i> being within reasonable limits; not excessive or extreme
280. ga___p a horse	<i>v.</i> (of a horse) to run very quickly so that all four feet come off the ground together; to proceed very quickly
281. re___e a message	<i>v.</i> to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
282. high imp_____ce	<i>n.</i> the quality of being important and worthy of note
283. the con_____ion of the sculpture	<i>n.</i> the process of forming or developing an abstract idea or concept, often through the use of language or other symbolic representations
284. spe_____ze in market research	<i>v.</i> to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
285. blood ve___ls	<i>n.</i> a ship or large boat
286. mo_____ty due to cancer	<i>n.</i> the quality or state of being subject to death
287. literature of pe_____nt value	<i>adj.</i> lasting for a long time without essential change
288. phi_____hy of education	<i>n.</i> the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind
289. naval in_____ia	<i>n.</i> a badge, emblem, or symbol that represents a particular organization, office, or rank; a distinguishing mark or badge that indicates membership or affiliation with a particular group or organization

ANSWERS: 279. moderate, 280. gallop, 281. relate, 282. importance, 283. conceptualization, 284. specialize, 285. vessel, 286. mortality, 287. permanent, 288. philosophy, 289. insignia

290. railways in_____ct the country	<i>v.</i> to meet or cross one another
291. an ear_____ke-proof	<i>n.</i> a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
292. all in a sw__t	<i>n.</i> the salty liquid that is produced by the glands in the skin, especially when the body is hot or under stress
293. ma_____e amounts	<i>adj.</i> enormous amount; very heavy and solid
294. su_____t a plot	<i>v.</i> to consider anything to be actual or probable
295. perform an au_____y	<i>n.</i> a medical examination performed on a dead body to determine the cause of death or identify any underlying medical conditions or injuries; a postmortem examination or necropsy (in animals)
296. ab_____te loyalty	<i>adj.</i> perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
297. as___n projects	<i>v.</i> to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone
298. implanted pa_____er	<i>n.</i> a small electronic device that is implanted in the chest to regulate the heartbeat of people with certain heart conditions; a person or thing that sets the pace or rhythm for others
299. sy_____me of dementia	<i>n.</i> a group of signs and symptoms that occur together and are characteristic of a particular condition or disorder
300. collapsed v__n	<i>n.</i> a blood vessel that carries blood from various parts of the body back to the heart; a mineral deposit or layer of rock that is contained within another rock formation

ANSWERS: 290. intersect, 291. earthquake, 292. sweat, 293. massive, 294. suspect, 295. autopsy, 296. absolute, 297. assign, 298. pacemaker, 299. syndrome, 300. vein

301. ad__t a child	<i>v.</i> to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
302. inc_____gly become common	<i>adv.</i> more and more
303. unm_____ed failure	<i>adj.</i> absolute or unqualified, often used to describe something unpleasant, undesirable, or extreme; not moderated or softened in any way
304. co_____te closely with the quality	<i>v.</i> to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
305. s__n fish	<i>v.</i> to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly
306. something is am__s	<i>adj.</i> not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected
307. the con_____ce of an argument	<i>n.</i> the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
308. pro_____on of civilization	<i>n.</i> the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
309. et_____al light	<i>adj.</i> delicate, light, and airy; extremely refined or subtle; heavenly or spiritual
310. vo___e of work	<i>n.</i> the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound
311. cor_____on coefficient	<i>n.</i> a statistical relationship between two variables in which one variable is affected by the other; a reciprocal relation between two or more facts, numbers, etc.

ANSWERS: 301. adopt, 302. increasingly, 303. unmitigated, 304. correlate, 305. stun, 306. amiss, 307. consequence, 308. progression, 309. ethereal, 310. volume, 311. correlation

312. ga___e away my fortune *v.* to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes
313. un_____hy habit *adj.* not conducive to good health; detrimental to physical or mental well-being
314. th__n injury *n.* a sharp, pointed projection or spine on a plant or animal; something that causes discomfort or irritation, especially in a difficult or unpleasant situation
315. di_____e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
316. pre_____nt reaction *adj.* acting or occurring suddenly or with great speed; tending to cause or bring about a rapid change or outcome
317. chemical pre_____nt *adj.* acting or occurring suddenly or with great speed; tending to cause or bring about a rapid change or outcome
318. by___s circuit *n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round
319. sp___e visa *n.* a person's husband, wife, or partner in marriage
320. up_____al of society *n.* great change, disruption, or disturbance; (geology) a rise of land to a higher elevation

ANSWERS: 312. gamble, 313. unhealthy, 314. thorn, 315. disease, 316. precipitant, 317. precipitant, 318. bypass, 319. spouse, 320. upheaval

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| 321. word ass_____ons | <i>n.</i> a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship |
| 322. pre-Christian an_____t | <i>adj.</i> relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old |
| 323. a teacher's p_t | <i>n.</i> an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly |
| 324. visual me_____or | <i>n.</i> a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity |
| 325. a gradual re_____on | <i>n.</i> a decrease in size, amount, or degree |
| 326. a do_____ic animal | <i>adj.</i> relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international |
| 327. unc_____us bias | <i>adj.</i> in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness |
| 328. com_____nt each other | <i>v.</i> to improve or make something more appealing by adding or contributing extra features to it |
| 329. ex_____d rank | <i>adj.</i> lifted or elevated, especially to a high or noble position; held in high esteem or regarded as superior; characterized by great dignity, honor, or prestige |
| 330. a te_____ue in martial arts | <i>n.</i> a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill |

ANSWERS: 321. association, 322. ancient, 323. pet, 324. metaphor, 325. reduction, 326. domestic, 327. unconscious, 328. complement, 329. exalted, 330. technique

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| 331. as_____te alcohol with gambling | <i>v.</i> | to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else |
| 332. probably have de_____ia | <i>n.</i> | a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury |
| 333. h__l wrestler | <i>n.</i> | the rounded back part of the foot below the ankle; someone who is morally reprehensible; (verb) to follow someone or something |
| 334. cardiac st__t | <i>n.</i> | a small tube or wire mesh device that is used to keep an artery or other body opening open after surgery or other medical procedures |
| 335. co_____m the diagnosis | <i>v.</i> | to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case |
| 336. vi___m support | <i>n.</i> | a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event |
| 337. spe_____ze in child care | <i>v.</i> | to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business |
| 338. cardiac su_____y | <i>n.</i> | medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures |

ANSWERS: 331. associate, 332. dementia, 333. heel, 334. stent, 335. confirm, 336. victim, 337. specialize, 338. surgery

339. major paradigm sh__t	<i>n.</i> a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
340. ca_____on analysis	<i>n.</i> the action or relationship between an event or action and its effect or consequence; the explanation for why something happens
341. school di_____cts	<i>n.</i> a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features
342. portable def_____tor	<i>n.</i> a medical device that delivers an electric shock to the heart to restore normal rhythm in cases of cardiac arrest or other serious heart conditions
343. high pu___y	<i>n.</i> the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
344. my in_____te affairs	<i>adj.</i> having a very close friendship, personal
345. tr_____r a biochemical response	<i>v.</i> to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function
346. in_____ct directly with customers	<i>v.</i> to communicate or react with somebody
347. no do__t about the news	<i>n.</i> a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
348. re__t against his way of thinking	<i>v.</i> to take action in response to something
349. pre-mo___n agricultural society	<i>adj.</i> of or belonging to the present time or recent times
350. the int_____on between man and his environment	<i>n.</i> the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

ANSWERS: 339. shift, 340. causation, 341. district, 342. defibrillator, 343. purity, 344. intimate, 345. trigger, 346. interact, 347. doubt, 348. react, 349. modern, 350. interaction

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| 351. eat a vegetarian d__t | <i>n.</i> the food and drink that a person, animal, or community eats and drinks regularly; a legislative assembly in certain countries, for example, Japan |
| 352. large po____n | <i>n.</i> one component of a larger entity |
| 353. wi__d a bad influence | <i>v.</i> to possess and exercise power, authority, etc |
| 354. major pa____gm shift | <i>n.</i> a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model |
| 355. re____s to childhood | <i>v.</i> to move or develop backward; to return to an earlier or less advanced state or condition; to decline or deteriorate |
| 356. take her words am__s | <i>adj.</i> not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected |
| 357. ca___l effect | <i>adj.</i> relating to or indicating a cause or the relationship between causes and effects; resulting from a cause |
| 358. di____t a well-ordered condition | <i>v.</i> to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance |
| 359. de____te the economy | <i>v.</i> to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage |
| 360. une____ed cave | <i>adj.</i> not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered |
| 361. br___h of wind | <i>n.</i> the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs |

ANSWERS: 351. diet, 352. portion, 353. wield, 354. paradigm, 355. regress, 356. amiss, 357. causal, 358. disrupt, 359. devastate, 360. unexplored, 361. breath

362. do____ic airline	<i>adj.</i> relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
363. scientific jo____l	<i>n.</i> a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
364. vi____m compensation	<i>n.</i> a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
365. development of the ne____s system	<i>adj.</i> worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
366. wi____h hunt	<i>n.</i> a person, typically a woman, who is believed to have magic powers and practices witchcraft
367. ch____h bell	<i>n.</i> a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination
368. th____en national security	<i>v.</i> to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
369. ar____y blockage	<i>n.</i> one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.
370. ult____nd scan	<i>n.</i> higher frequency sound than humans can hear
371. a p_t bird	<i>n.</i> an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
372. adamantly d__y killing	<i>v.</i> to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

ANSWERS: 362. domestic, 363. journal, 364. victim, 365. nervous, 366. witch, 367. church, 368. threaten, 369. artery, 370. ultrasound, 371. pet, 372. deny

373. co_____ct freedom *v.* to make something narrow or tight, often restricting movement or flow; to become narrow or tighter
374. have ge_____c testing *adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
375. people with bipolar di_____er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
376. th__n bush *n.* a sharp, pointed projection or spine on a plant or animal; something that causes discomfort or irritation, especially in a difficult or unpleasant situation
377. s__r up controversy *v.* to mix a liquid or substance by using a spoon or something similar; to cause to be agitated, excited, or roused
378. new con_____al framework *adj.* related to or founded on ideas, principles
379. ga___e \$100 on the race *v.* to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes
380. re_____e the trend *v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear
381. academic ta__o *adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom
382. bombs fell at ra___m *adj.* made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern

ANSWERS: 373. constrict, 374. genetic, 375. disorder, 376. thorn, 377. stir, 378. conceptual, 379. gamble, 380. reverse, 381. taboo, 382. random

383. as_____te with people widely	<i>v.</i> to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
384. a de_____t's office	<i>n.</i> a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth
385. arr_____ia treatment	<i>n.</i> a medical condition in which the heartbeat is irregular, too slow, or too fast, which can cause the heart to pump blood less effectively and lead to a variety of symptoms such as palpitations, fatigue, shortness of breath, chest pain, or even fainting
386. fac_____te a smooth transition	<i>v.</i> to make something easier or more likely to happen
387. ex_____al factors	<i>adj.</i> belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
388. traditional me_____al	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
389. de_____te an area	<i>v.</i> to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
390. an ear_____ke zone	<i>n.</i> a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
391. s__r a sauce	<i>v.</i> to mix a liquid or substance by using a spoon or something similar; to cause to be agitated, excited, or roused
392. psy_____ial well-being	<i>adj.</i> relating to the interplay between psychological and social factors, especially when it comes to mental health, personality development, and social behavior

ANSWERS: 383. associate, 384. dentist, 385. arrhythmia, 386. facilitate, 387. external, 388. medicinal, 389. devastate, 390. earthquake, 391. stir, 392. psychosocial

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| 393. mo___y my behavior | <i>v.</i> to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose |
| 394. in_____fy a good relationship | <i>v.</i> to increase or make something increase in extent or strength |
| 395. a fatal in___y | <i>n.</i> harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack |
| 396. f___e their homes | <i>v.</i> to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger |
| 397. eat a veg_____an diet | <i>n.</i> a person who does not eat meat or fish, or often any animal products, for health or religious reasons |
| 398. sup_____ral beings | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to existence outside the natural world; not able to be explained by natural laws |
| 399. a bird in a c___e | <i>n.</i> a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept |
| 400. a pr_____nd book | <i>adj.</i> extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension |
| 401. a__x predator | <i>n.</i> the highest point or tip of something |
| 402. di_____er recovery | <i>n.</i> an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life |
| 403. re__t at a high temperature | <i>v.</i> to take action in response to something |
| 404. a lot of gr___f | <i>n.</i> a very great sadness, especially when somebody dies |

ANSWERS: 393. modify, 394. intensify, 395. injury, 396. flee, 397. vegetarian, 398. supernatural, 399. cage, 400. profound, 401. apex, 402. disaster, 403. react, 404. grief

405. dw__l on the past	<i>v.</i> to live or reside in a particular place; to think, speak, or write at length on a particular subject; to linger or remain as if unwilling to leave
406. cou_____rt agreement	<i>n.</i> a person or thing that corresponds to or has the same function as another person or thing
407. ca___n ball	<i>n.</i> a large, heavy gun fired from a fixed position or mounted on a vehicle, used in warfare or hunting
408. su_____t that he is sick	<i>v.</i> to consider anything to be actual or probable
409. re___e voluntarily	<i>v.</i> to withdraw from one's position or occupation, especially because of age
410. in_____fy diplomatic efforts	<i>v.</i> to increase or make something increase in extent or strength
411. cho_____ol levels	<i>n.</i> a type of fat that is found in the blood and cells of the body and that is important for many bodily functions but can also contribute to heart disease and stroke when levels are too high
412. the sy_____sm of the event	<i>n.</i> the use of symbols to represent ideas or qualities, especially in art and literature; an artistic movement in the late 19th century that tried to express abstract or mystical ideas through the symbolic use of images
413. ma___p artist	<i>n.</i> colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance

ANSWERS: 405. dwell, 406. counterpart, 407. cannon, 408. suspect, 409. retire, 410. intensify, 411. cholesterol, 412. symbolism, 413. makeup

414. gastric by___s operation *n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round
415. im___e with confidence *v.* to inspire or permeate something or someone with a particular feeling or quality; to saturate or fill something with a specific color, taste, or smell
416. vo___o curse *n.* a religion or set of spiritual beliefs and practices that originated in West Africa and the Caribbean, characterized by the worship of spirits, ritual dance, and the use of talismans and charms; also used to describe something mysterious, inexplicable, or magical
417. the b___w of a hill *n.* the ridge over the eye sockets; the forehead
418. cultural n___m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
419. naval ve___ls *n.* a ship or large boat
420. global di____er *n.* an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
421. in____e heat *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
422. in____ve care *adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
423. the inner po____n of the body *n.* one component of a larger entity

ANSWERS: 414. bypass, 415. imbue, 416. voodoo, 417. brow, 418. norm, 419. vessel, 420. disaster, 421. intense, 422. intensive, 423. portion

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| 424. implantable def_____tor | <i>n.</i> a medical device that delivers an electric shock to the heart to restore normal rhythm in cases of cardiac arrest or other serious heart conditions |
| 425. common in_____on | <i>n.</i> the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing |
| 426. ba_____n ride | <i>n.</i> a small bag made of thin rubber or other light material that can be inflated with air or gas, used as a toy or as a decoration; (verb) to become inflated |
| 427. d__y the allegations | <i>v.</i> to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something |
| 428. di_____e prevention | <i>n.</i> a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems |
| 429. an insect c__e | <i>n.</i> a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept |
| 430. ga___p off at top speed | <i>v.</i> (of a horse) to run very quickly so that all four feet come off the ground together; to proceed very quickly |
| 431. l__g capacity | <i>n.</i> either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing |
| 432. the ep_____er of the sports world | <i>n.</i> the point on the earth's surface directly above the focus of an earthquake |
| 433. under a cu__e | <i>n.</i> a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry |

ANSWERS: 424. defibrillator, 425. invention, 426. balloon, 427. deny, 428. disease, 429. cage, 430. gallop, 431. lung, 432. epicenter, 433. curse

434. the halo of a sa___d image *adj.* connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god
435. pa____t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
436. a circular mo____nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
437. n__m of action *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
438. the me_____sm for DNA replication *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
439. pe_____nt life insurance *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
440. a pounding he_____at *n.* the regular movement or sound of the heart as it sends blood around the body; an animating or vital unifying force
441. sa___d music *adj.* connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god

ANSWERS: 434. sacred, 435. patient, 436. movement, 437. norm, 438. mechanism, 439. permanent, 440. heartbeat, 441. sacred

442. pr____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
443. sur____gly advanced culture *adv.* in a way that causes amazement or wonder
444. p__t with excitement *v.* to breathe quickly and shallowly, often because of exertion, excitement, or fear; to gasp or heave for breath
445. artifact of a pr____ve humankind *adj.* of or relating to an early stage of society with no industry or technological development; simple, naive, or old-fashioned in style
446. el____y woman *adj.* (a polite word for) old
447. a__x position *n.* the highest point or tip of something
448. face inc____gly complicated challenges *adv.* more and more
449. pe____ve light *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
450. decision-making pr____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 442. process, 443. surprisingly, 444. pant, 445. primitive, 446. elderly, 447. apex, 448. increasingly, 449. perceive, 450. process

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| 451. ov____p one another | <i>v.</i> to partially cover something by going beyond its edge |
| 452. cat_____he risk management | <i>n.</i> a sudden event that causes extreme ruin and misfortune |
| 453. di____d balloon | <i>v.</i> to expand, inflate, or stretch out in all directions, especially as a result of internal pressure or force; to swell or bulge out of shape |
| 454. a person who is unc_____us | <i>adj.</i> in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness |

ANSWERS: 451. overlap, 452. catastrophe, 453. distend, 454. unconscious

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The restaurant has chefs who _____ in beef.
v. to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
2. The company implemented a new software system to _____ employee communication and collaboration.
v. to make something easier or more likely to happen
3. The patient was diagnosed with an _____ causing irregular heartbeats.
n. a medical condition in which the heartbeat is irregular, too slow, or too fast, which can cause the heart to pump blood less effectively and lead to a variety of symptoms such as palpitations, fatigue, shortness of breath, chest pain, or even fainting
4. That statement by the prime minister drew _____ international criticism.
adj. (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
5. New York is the commercial _____ of America.
n. the regular movement or sound of the heart as it sends blood around the body; an animating or vital unifying force
6. The cops _____ him of being the killer.
v. to consider anything to be actual or probable
7. They _____ enormous power and influence.
v. to possess and exercise power, authority, etc
8. I am _____ to waking up early for work.
adj. familiar with; used to; in the habit of; having become habituated to something, often a behavior or situation

ANSWERS: 1. specialize, 2. facilitate, 3. arrhythmia, 4. intense, 5. heartbeat, 6. suspected, 7. wielded, 8. accustomed

9. Sitting for long hours in front of the computer is considered _____.
adj. not conducive to good health; detrimental to physical or mental well-being
10. The _____ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.
adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
11. A rose has thorns on its _____.
n. the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in
12. She received her _____ in psychology from the university.
n. a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
13. He had a _____ understanding of the topic but needed further research.
adj. being within reasonable limits; not excessive or extreme
14. This building construction causes serious _____ to residents.
n. something that interrupts a settled and peaceful condition or that makes someone feel nervous or worried
15. I love to _____ in nature and feel its calming effects on me.
v. to live or reside in a particular place; to think, speak, or write at length on a particular subject; to linger or remain as if unwilling to leave
16. She expressed her thought in an artful choice of _____.
n. a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity

ANSWERS: 9. unhealthy, 10. medicinal, 11. stem, 12. degree, 13. moderate, 14. disturbance, 15. dwell, 16. metaphors

17. Please write to _____ your reservation.

- v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

18. A network of railways has developed over the _____.

- n.* the territory occupied by one of the constituent administrative districts of a nation

19. After running five miles nonstop in the hot sun, he began to _____ heavily.

- v.* to breathe quickly and shallowly, often because of exertion, excitement, or fear; to gasp or heave for breath

20. High levels of _____ can increase the risk of heart disease.

- n.* a type of fat that is found in the blood and cells of the body and that is important for many bodily functions but can also contribute to heart disease and stroke when levels are too high

21. In medieval times, death punishment was _____ and socially accepted.

- adj.* existing or happening in various places or among many people

22. The dentist removed the _____ from my teeth during my cleaning appointment.

- n.* a flat, often rectangular, piece of metal, wood, or other material, inscribed or carved with commemorative text or designs and used as a decoration or award; a soft, sticky film of bacteria that coats teeth and can cause tooth decay

23. The industrial _____ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

- n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

24. The doctor used a _____ for a small incision on the patient's skin.

- n.* a sharp, pointed surgical instrument used for making incisions or punctures, typically in medical procedures

ANSWERS: 17. confirm, 18. province, 19. pant, 20. cholesterol, 21. widespread, 22. plaque, 23. relations, 24. lancet

25. Please _____ a different color to each other kind of item.
v. to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone
26. The lack of funds has resulted in a _____ for our university system.
n. a sudden event that causes extreme ruin and misfortune
27. The physician is reading the _____ related to medicine
n. a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
28. The _____ lifestyle of the monks involved living in solitude and silence.
adj. relating to monk or monasticism; ascetic or austere in lifestyle or habits
29. After working for the company for 30 years, she decided to _____ from her job.
v. to withdraw from one's position or occupation, especially because of age
30. Rebels have pledged to _____ the armed struggle against the dictatorship.
v. to increase or make something increase in extent or strength
31. The industry in this country is still _____.
adj. of or relating to an early stage of society with no industry or technological development; simple, naive, or old-fashioned in style
32. He suffers from _____ breakdowns.
adj. worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
33. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 25. assign, 26. catastrophe, 27. journals, 28. monastic, 29. retire, 30. intensify, 31. primitive, 32. nervous, 33. process

34. The study aimed to establish a _____ relationship between smoking and lung cancer.
adj. relating to or indicating a cause or the relationship between causes and effects; resulting from a cause
35. The _____ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.
n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
36. She is searching for a _____ residence.
adj. lasting for a long time without essential change
37. GDP stands for gross _____ product.
adj. relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
38. An _____ scan showed that the baby was a girl.
n. higher frequency sound than humans can hear
39. A balanced _____ is more important for health than supplements.
n. the food and drink that a person, animal, or community eats and drinks regularly; a legislative assembly in certain countries, for example, Japan
40. _____ therapy can be beneficial for individuals with mental health conditions.
adj. relating to the interplay between psychological and social factors, especially when it comes to mental health, personality development, and social behavior
41. _____ is the start, not the end, of intelligence.
n. a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is

ANSWERS: 34. causal, 35. interaction, 36. permanent, 37. domestic, 38. ultrasound, 39. diet, 40. Psychosocial, 41. Doubt

42. _____ exercise is important for maintaining a healthy heart and lungs.
adj. relating to or requiring oxygen; (noun) an exercise or form of physical activity that enhances cardiovascular fitness and endurance, such as running or cycling
43. The _____ report revealed that the cause of death was a heart attack.
n. a medical examination performed on a dead body to determine the cause of death or identify any underlying medical conditions or injuries; a postmortem examination or necropsy (in animals)
44. This company _____ its battery problem completely.
v. to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
45. The _____ learning system adjusts the difficulty level of the lessons based on the student's performance.
adj. capable of adjusting to new situations or changing conditions
46. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry _____.
n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
47. The _____ in her finger caused her much pain until she could remove it.
n. a sharp, pointed projection or spine on a plant or animal; something that causes discomfort or irritation, especially in a difficult or unpleasant situation
48. His _____ decision to quit his job without a backup plan caused him financial stress.
adj. acting or occurring suddenly or with great speed; tending to cause or bring about a rapid change or outcome
49. The violent _____ caused widespread damage and injuries throughout the region.
n. a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface

ANSWERS: 42. Aerobic, 43. autopsy, 44. resolves, 45. adaptive, 46. norms, 47. thorn, 48. precipitant, 49. earthquake

50. Human _____ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

adj. relating to people's feelings

51. Their headquarters are in a _____ skyscraper.

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

52. Many people in the medieval period believed in _____ and their ability to cast spells.

n. a person, typically a woman, who is believed to have magic powers and practices witchcraft

53. This space is a private office _____ to the President

adj. connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god

54. Breast _____ is the most common type of cancer in women.

n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

55. The restaurant _____ a ban on smoking.

v. to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear

56. The medicine _____ his headache, and he felt much better.

v. to make something burdensome, unpleasant, or painful less severe

57. This remote _____ is rarely visited.

n. a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

ANSWERS: 50. emotional, 51. modern, 52. witches, 53. sacred, 54. cancer, 55. reversed, 56. relieved, 57. spot

58. Gandhi had an _____ zeal for nonviolence.

adj. perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible

59. The _____ position of CEO comes with a lot of responsibility.

adj. lifted or elevated, especially to a high or noble position; held in high esteem or regarded as superior; characterized by great dignity, honor, or prestige

60. During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to _____ a blood vessel.

v. to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

61. Every gym should have an automated external _____ (AED) in case of cardiac emergencies.

n. a medical device that delivers an electric shock to the heart to restore normal rhythm in cases of cardiac arrest or other serious heart conditions

62. In this society, discussing politics in public is a _____ subject.

adj. prohibited or restricted by social custom

63. The company has made great strides in its _____ toward sustainability.

n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

64. The _____ music created a dreamlike atmosphere in the concert hall.

adj. delicate, light, and airy; extremely refined or subtle; heavenly or spiritual

65. The construction industry is labor _____ although it has been somewhat automated by introducing large machinery.

adj. involving a lot of work or activity in a short time

ANSWERS: 58. absolute, 59. exalted, 60. damage, 61. defibrillator, 62. taboo, 63. progression, 64. ethereal, 65. intensive,

66. Some _____ are common across cultures and backgrounds.
- n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
67. Her beauty resulted from a good night's sleep rather than _____.
- n.* colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance
68. The _____ arrived in port the following day.
- n.* a ship or large boat
69. My grandfather is seeing a _____ to monitor his heart condition.
- n.* a medical doctor who specializes in the study and treatment of the heart and the circulatory system
70. The _____ microphone is great for live performances on stage.
- n.* a geometric curve resembling a heart shape, formed by tracing a point on a circle as it rotates around another circle that is tangent to it
71. My father's death _____ my life completely.
- v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
72. The team's failure to win games has caused them to _____ in confidence.
- v.* to move or develop backward; to return to an earlier or less advanced state or condition; to decline or deteriorate
73. The patient will undergo bypass surgery of the _____ today.
- n.* the main and largest artery (= thick tube that carries blood from the heart to the body) in the human body originating from the heart

ANSWERS: 66. emotions, 67. makeup, 68. vessel, 69. cardiologist, 70. cardioid, 71. transformed, 72. regress, 73. aorta

74. Necessity is the mother of _____.
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
75. Continuous consumption of fatty foods leads to the hardening of the _____.
- n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.
76. Eating too much can _____ your stomach and cause discomfort.
- v.* to expand, inflate, or stretch out in all directions, especially as a result of internal pressure or force; to swell or bulge out of shape
77. The _____ of the earthquake was located deep beneath the earth's surface.
- n.* the point on the earth's surface directly above the focus of an earthquake
78. The poet composed a beautiful ____ to nature and its wonders.
- n.* a lyrical poem that expresses feelings or praise for a person, place, or thing; a poem that is marked by a prominent theme or tone
79. The exam was _____ tricky for everyone.
- adv.* in a way that causes amazement or wonder
80. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
81. The _____ of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.
- n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

ANSWERS: 74. invention, 75. artery, 76. distend, 77. epicenter, 78. ode, 79. surprisingly, 80. individual, 81. victim

82. The _____ woman is quite energetic.

adj. (a polite word for) old

83. The military uniform had a bright red _____ on the sleeve.

n. a badge, emblem, or symbol that represents a particular organization, office, or rank; a distinguishing mark or badge that indicates membership or affiliation with a particular group or organization

84. Some people with _____ may need to avoid certain activities or sources of electromagnetic interference.

n. a small electronic device that is implanted in the chest to regulate the heartbeat of people with certain heart conditions; a person or thing that sets the pace or rhythm for others

85. I know his _____ habit that he touches his face when he lies.

adj. in the state of lacking awareness and the capacity for sensory perception, especially as the result of a head injury or illness

86. She wiped the _____ off her forehead with a towel.

n. the salty liquid that is produced by the glands in the skin, especially when the body is hot or under stress

87. There was no _____ between their proposals.

v. to partially cover something by going beyond its edge

88. The doctor carefully examined the _____ medical history.

n. a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 82. elderly, 83. insignia, 84. pacemakers, 85. unconscious, 86. sweat, 87. overlap, 88. patient's

89. Ethics is a branch of _____.

- n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

90. The doctor explained the various _____ changes that occur during pregnancy.

- adj.* relating to the normal functioning of living organisms and their organs and systems; concerning the physical or biochemical processes and activities that occur within the body

91. Enhanced rail _____ is crucial for our business.

- n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

92. Australia is widely _____ as having low levels of corruption.

- v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

93. The _____ in the painting was rich and complex, with many layers of meaning.

- n.* the use of symbols to represent ideas or qualities, especially in art and literature; an artistic movement in the late 19th century that tried to express abstract or mystical ideas through the symbolic use of images

94. The _____ of the disease is still under investigation by medical researchers.

- n.* the action or relationship between an event or action and its effect or consequence; the explanation for why something happens

95. He was fascinated by the contrasts between traditional life and the city's _____.

- n.* the quality or condition of being modern; the state or era of being up-to-date in technology, science, and culture

ANSWERS: 89. philosophy, 90. physiological, 91. transportation, 92. perceived, 93. symbolism, 94. causation, 95. modernity

96. He discovered unique _____ for photochemical reactions.

- n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

97. This sprinter _____ the world with his speed.

- v.* to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly

98. Please tell me how to _____ this computer.

- v.* to influence or control something or someone to your advantage, often in an unfair or dishonest way

99. His membership in the _____ provided him with numerous benefits.

- n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

100. The _____ in carbon emissions has been significant since the implementation of the new policy.

- n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree

101. It was his first _____ love.

- adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship

102. Some people believe in the power of _____ to heal or harm others.

- n.* a religion or set of spiritual beliefs and practices that originated in West Africa and the Caribbean, characterized by the worship of spirits, ritual dance, and the use of talismans and charms; also used to describe something mysterious, inexplicable, or magical

103. Will you _____ on the result of the fight?

- v.* to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes

ANSWERS: 96. mechanisms, 97. stunned, 98. manipulate, 99. association, 100. reduction, 101. romantic, 102. voodoo, 103. gamble

104. The nurse inserted the needle into the _____ in his arm to draw blood.

- n.* a blood vessel that carries blood from various parts of the body back to the heart; a mineral deposit or layer of rock that is contained within another rock formation

105. This restaurant has _____ dishes as well.

- n.* a person who does not eat meat or fish, or often any animal products, for health or religious reasons

106. There is a strong _____ between education level and income.

- n.* a statistical relationship between two variables in which one variable is affected by the other; a reciprocal relation between two or more facts, numbers, etc.

107. Her multidisciplinary works _____ music and picture with writing.

- v.* to meet or cross one another

108. Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which _____ coastal areas.

- v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage

109. His _____ in the other company is responsible for marketing.

- n.* a person or thing that corresponds to or has the same function as another person or thing

110. There are many _____ regions of the ocean that scientists hope to study soon.

- adj.* not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered

111. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's _____.

- n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

ANSWERS: 104. vein, 105. vegetarian, 106. correlation, 107. intersect, 108. devastate, 109. counterpart, 110. unexplored, 111. environment

112. The _____ over the ownership of the land has been ongoing for years.

- n.* a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one

113. The bad _____ caused several buildings to collapse.

- n.* a small earthquake or shaking or vibrating

114. She has been in great _____ since she was heartbroken.

- n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort

115. The snake's muscles began to _____ around its prey.

- v.* to make something narrow or tight, often restricting movement or flow; to become narrow or tighter

116. My accidental _____ got better right away.

- n.* harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack

117. The _____ powers of the witch were the stuff of legends.

- adj.* of or relating to existence outside the natural world; not able to be explained by natural laws

118. I stopped by the branch though I have no business of _____.

- n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note

119. We use adverbs to _____ verbs and adjectives.

- v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 112. dispute, 113. tremor, 114. distress, 115. constrict, 116. injury, 117. supernatural, 118. importance, 119. modify

120. The recent economic downturn has resulted in _____ layoffs.

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

121. The patient died from _____ alcohol intoxication.

adj. extremely sharp or severe

122. The national assembly has _____ the budget.

v. to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

123. How did he _____ to your idea?

v. to take action in response to something

124. The road is _____ for a while.

adj. sloping upward; difficult or challenging; (adverb) upward on a hill or slope

125. The _____ on the corner is hosting a free community meal tonight.

n. a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination

126. The museum houses a _____ collection of Celtic artifacts.

adj. extremely interesting

127. The _____ of the project took several weeks to complete.

n. the process of forming or developing an abstract idea or concept, often through the use of language or other symbolic representations

128. He bated his _____ when talking about this affair.

n. the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

ANSWERS: 120. massive, 121. acute, 122. adopted, 123. react, 124. uphill, 125. church, 126. fascinating, 127. conceptualization, 128. breath

129. The patient was diagnosed with a rare genetic _____.
n. a group of signs and symptoms that occur together and are characteristic of a particular condition or disorder
130. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in _____ class.
n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
131. He postulated a completely different _____ to explain all these phenomena.
n. a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
132. The study found that regular exercise can help to prevent the onset of _____ in older age.
n. a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury
133. It is a basic instinct to _____ from a dangerous situation.
v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
134. She wore high _____ to the party.
n. the rounded back part of the foot below the ankle; someone who is morally reprehensible; (verb) to follow someone or something
135. He should _____ more with his colleagues.
v. to communicate or react with somebody
136. Topics related to that war may _____ up a political hornets' nest.
v. to mix a liquid or substance by using a spoon or something similar; to cause to be agitated, excited, or roused

ANSWERS: 129. syndrome, 130. biology, 131. paradigm, 132. dementia, 133. flee, 134. heels, 135. interact, 136. stir

137. The sudden _____ of the king was a shock to everyone and threw the kingdom into chaos.

n. death or the end of something

138. He tried to _____ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

v. to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

139. Use a singular _____ if the subject is singular.

n. a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience

140. We may frequently _____ age with the frequency of disease.

v. to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

141. The _____ dog kept barking at the door, wanting to go outside.

adj. characterized by a state of anxiety, nervous excitement, or restlessness; stirred up or disturbed in a physical or emotional way

142. The doctor inserted a _____ into the patient's artery to keep it open.

n. a small tube or wire mesh device that is used to keep an artery or other body opening open after surgery or other medical procedures

143. My mother's illness had a _____ impact on us all.

adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

144. The majority of consumers _____ this brand with quality.

v. to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

ANSWERS: 137. demise, 138. relate, 139. verb, 140. correlate, 141. agitated, 142. stent, 143. profound, 144. associate

145. I'm so sorry to _____ you when you're pretty busy.

- v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

146. It would not be _____ to tell him the facts in advance.

- adj.* not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected

147. Since 2001, the _____ has provided training programs for automotive technicians.

- n.* a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features

148. Various artificially induced causes are _____ our ecosystem.

- v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

149. Our company found it _____ difficult to keep up with the competition.

- adv.* more and more

150. This container has a _____ of 10 cubic meters.

- n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound

151. As people age, their digestive capacity also gradually _____.

- v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept

152. The new phone is waterproof and can _____ being dropped in water.

- v.* to resist the effect or impact of something

153. The heavy _____ fired a loud shot that echoed across the battlefield.

- n.* a large, heavy gun fired from a fixed position or mounted on a vehicle, used in warfare or hunting

ANSWERS: 145. disrupt, 146. amiss, 147. district, 148. threatening, 149. increasingly, 150. volume, 151. declines, 152. withstand, 153. cannon

154. Jockey's superior _____ brought him victory.

n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

155. The ocean is a rich _____ of natural resources.

n. a place where things are stored in large quantities and can be found

156. The _____ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

157. Each person has a unique _____ experience.

n. a very great sadness, especially when somebody dies

158. The CEO's _____ greed led to the company's downfall.

adj. absolute or unqualified, often used to describe something unpleasant, undesirable, or extreme; not moderated or softened in any way

159. The singer's talent is _____ one of the greatest in the music industry

adv. without a doubt; certainly; definitely

160. To find drunk drivers, police conduct _____ tests.

adj. made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern

161. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

ANSWERS: 154. technique, 155. repository, 156. movement, 157. grief, 158. unmitigated, 159. undoubtedly, 160. random, 161. develop

162. He narrated the _____ story of his adventure.

adj. exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual

163. The _____ at the airport caused a delay in my flight.

n. an event or occurrence, often unexpected or unplanned; something that happens

164. Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the _____ code.

adj. of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes

165. His heartaches are less _____ now.

adj. happening constantly

166. The passenger grabbed for the _____ mask.

n. the chemical element with the symbol O that is present in air and water and is necessary for people, animals, and plants to live

167. She wiped the sweat from her _____ after finishing the marathon.

n. the ridge over the eye sockets; the forehead

168. The _____ plants need to be pollinated by local insects.

adj. someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

169. He has terminal _____ cancer.

n. either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

170. Children often copy their parents or elder _____.

n. a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents

ANSWERS: 162. extraordinary, 163. incident, 164. genetic, 165. frequent, 166. oxygen, 167. brow, 168. indigenous, 169. lung, 170. siblings

171. I am going to the family _____ to get my teeth cleaned.

- n.* a person who is qualified and licensed to treat people's teeth

172. This patient must undergo _____ surgery.

- n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round

173. The _____ of the politician was a constant presence at campaign events.

- n.* a person's husband, wife, or partner in marriage

174. The _____ surrounding the disappearance of the traveler has yet to be solved by authorities.

- n.* something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle

175. It's important to _____ your strengths and weaknesses.

- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

176. The dragon is considered a _____ of bravery.

- n.* something visible that is used to represent something else

177. The dog's barking gave the mailperson a terrible _____.

- n.* a sudden intense fear or shock; a state of being afraid or anxious; a feeling of alarm or trepidation caused by a sudden, unexpected event or situation

178. Our application aims to _____ the feature of web browsers.

- v.* to improve or make something more appealing by adding or contributing extra features to it

ANSWERS: 171. dentist, 172. bypass, 173. spouse, 174. mystery, 175. recognize, 176. symbol, 177. fright, 178. complement

179. The company reached the _____ of success in the market.

n. the highest point or tip of something

180. Can you _____ 123321 by eleven?

v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

181. They have been living near water since _____ times.

adj. relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

182. The rocket's front _____ falls off.

n. one component of a larger entity

183. He tried to _____ the seedling into a larger pot.

v. to move or transfer something from one place or person to another; to take living tissue or an organ from one person, animal, part of the body, etc. and put it into or onto another

184. _____ is the science of how living things work.

n. the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

185. The doctor diagnosed the patient with hypertrophic _____.

n. a disease of the heart muscle that often leads to heart failure, irregular heartbeats, and other serious cardiovascular issues

186. He tried to _____ his children with a love of learning and curiosity.

v. to inspire or permeate something or someone with a particular feeling or quality; to saturate or fill something with a specific color, taste, or smell

ANSWERS: 179. apex, 180. divide, 181. ancient, 182. portion, 183. transplant, 184. Physiology, 185. cardiomyopathy, 186. imbue

187. Sociologists are now interested in _____ world peace.

adj. universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader

188. The recent political _____ has left the country in a state of chaos.

n. great change, disruption, or disturbance; (geology) a rise of land to a higher elevation

189. The senator received _____ criticism from his opponent.

adj. extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous

190. The _____ disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.

adj. difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement

191. He has absolutely no _____ comprehension of maths.

adj. related to or founded on ideas, principles

192. The stock prices have _____ in the last hour, causing concern for investors.

v. to fall or drop suddenly and steeply; to decline rapidly or sharply

193. When a company discloses information to the market, an _____ auditor verifies them.

adj. belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

194. The incident _____ a political controversy.

v. to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

ANSWERS: 187. catholic, 188. upheaval, 189. severe, 190. mysterious, 191. conceptual, 192. plummeted, 193. external, 194. triggered

195. During the hurricane, we felt _____ against the winds and rain.

adj. lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change

196. The _____ virus has caused a global pandemic.

n. a crown-shaped structure, often referring to the outermost layer of the Sun's atmosphere; a family of viruses known as coronaviruses; a halo or aura around a celestial body; a circular pattern or shape

197. When he said he was starving to death, it was a _____ way of saying he was very hungry.

adj. using figures of speech, especially metaphors, to create a special effect; not literal

198. This disease has a high _____.

n. the quality or state of being subject to death

199. The _____ output of a resting adult is around three quarts per minute.

adj. of or relating to the heart or heart disease

200. These economic activities had disastrous environmental _____.

n. the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

201. The teacher is very _____ to children's feelings.

adj. able to notice slight changes, signals, or influences; able to feel or perceive other's feelings; susceptible to the things people say or do

202. The horse _____ across the field at a fast pace.

v. (of a horse) to run very quickly so that all four feet come off the ground together; to proceed very quickly

ANSWERS: 195. powerless, 196. corona, 197. figurative, 198. mortality, 199. cardiac, 200. consequences, 201. sensitive, 202. galloped

203. Smoking places you at severe risk of _____ and respiratory disease.

adj. of or relating to the heart and blood vessels (= tubes that carry blood around the body)

204. She _____ the loss of her parents.

v. to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died

205. The _____ of the ambassador was located in the heart of the city.

n. the fact or condition of living in a particular place; a home

206. Could you help me _____ some furniture?

n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

207. The flight _____ in Vancouver.

v. to come into existence in a particular place or situation; to start something in a specific place

208. We _____ a cease-fire.

v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

209. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare _____ that had no known cure.

n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

210. He is still _____ stealing the money from the cash register.

v. to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

211. The _____ response team worked around the clock to aid those affected by the earthquake.

n. an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life

ANSWERS: 203. cardiovascular, 204. grieved, 205. residence, 206. shift, 207. originates, 208. concluded, 209. disease, 210. denying, 211. disaster

212. The company experienced financial _____ after the CEO was arrested.

- n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions

213. The _____ weather made it difficult to plan outdoor activities.

- adj.* given to sudden and unaccountable changes of mood or behavior; unpredictable; governed by a whim or fancy

214. Higher _____ requires additional equipment and energy.

- n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

215. During the unloading, the container box _____ a clicking sound.

- v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.

216. His writing style was _____ with a clear and concise voice.

- adj.* having a quality or characteristic that makes it stand out from others

217. The satellite _____ slowly ascended into the sky.

- n.* a small bag made of thin rubber or other light material that can be inflated with air or gas, used as a toy or as a decoration; (verb) to become inflated

218. I have a parrot as a _____.

- n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly

219. Many autocratic policies became a _____ for that country's economy.

- n.* a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry

ANSWERS: 212. turmoil, 213. capricious, 214. purity, 215. emits, 216. distinctive, 217. balloon, 218. pet, 219. curse

220. The company's _____ in the market was expanding to new territories.

- n.* a specific sphere of influence or control; a specific field of knowledge or expertise

221. The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental _____.

- n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

222. He got over the big _____ with his wife.

- n.* the end of a relationship between persons or nations; the separation of something into several pieces or sections

223. He had undergone heart _____ years before.

- n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

224. He has an _____ knowledge of American history.

- adj.* having a very close friendship, personal

225. The trapped bear is running amok in its _____.

- n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

226. Nevada is _____ a desert state.

- adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree

227. The drain was _____ with hair and needed to be cleaned out.

- v.* to obstruct or block up (a passage, pipe, or system) with an accumulation of thick or sticky matter; to impede or hinder the progress or movement of something

ANSWERS: 220. domain, 221. disorder, 222. breakup, 223. surgery, 224. intimate, 225. cage, 226. largely, 227. clogged

ANSWERS: