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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Laura Wright: Why should you read "The God of Small Things" by Arundhati Roy? | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/laura_wright_why_should_you_read_the_god_of_small_things_by_arundhati_roy

Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

salvage

n. the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation

synonym : rescue, recovery

(1) **salvage** operation, (2) **salvage** a sunken ship

The **salvage** yard was full of old cars waiting to be scrapped.

resurrect

v. to bring back to life or bring into existence again

synonym : revive, bring back, bring to life

(1) **resurrect** the dead, (2) **resurrect** an argument

They tried to **resurrect** the ancient tradition.

revolve

v. to rotate around a central point

synonym : rotate, spin, orbit

(1) **revolve** at high speed, (2) **revolve** around a central axis

The Earth **revolves** around the Sun in an elliptical orbit.

fraternal

adj. relating to or like a brother or brothers; (of twins) derived from two separate fertilized ova (= the female reproductive cell)

synonym : brotherly, congenial, biovular

(1) **fraternal** twins, (2) a **fraternal** association

He recommended that they take out **fraternal** life insurance.

drown

v. to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater

synonym : douse, drench, overwhelm

(1) **drown** in a bath, (2) I was **drowned** in work

Floods have the potential to **drown** any subsurface animals easily.

illicit

adj. forbidden by law, rules, or custom; not approved of or socially acceptable

synonym : illegal, unlawful, prohibited

(1) **illicit** drugs, (2) **illicit** trade

He was arrested for his **illicit** activities in the black market.

rev

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

reconstruct

v. to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed

synonym : rebuild, revamp, reorganize

(1) **reconstruct** an image, (2) **reconstruct** the original text

They've decided to **reconstruct** a ruined castle.

storytelling

n. the act or art of narrating or writing stories

synonym : narrating, relating, recounting

(1) **storytelling** performance, (2) courtroom **storytelling**

She was skilled in **storytelling** techniques, such as using

different voices for other characters.

interrogate

v. to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner

synonym: question, examine, probe

(1) **interrogate** an enemy soldier, (2) **interrogated** by police
The lawyer spent considerable time to adequately **interrogate** the witness.

caste

n. a social class or group, typically determined by birth or occupation, that has a particular status in a society

synonym: class, social group, status group

(1) military **caste**, (2) **caste-based** discrimination
He was born into a lower **caste** and faced discrimination throughout his life.

hereditary

adj. passed down from one generation to another through inheritance

synonym: inherited, transmitted, genetic

(1) a **hereditary** disease, (2) **hereditary** property
A **hereditary** condition is a medical condition caused by a genetic mutation passed down from one's parents.

abolish

v. to do away with completely; to put an end to

synonym: cancel, repeal, annul

(1) **abolish** slavery, (2) **abolish** censorship
The government voted to **abolish** the outdated law.

pickle

n. vegetables or fruit preserved in salty water or vinegar served cold with meat, salads, etc.; informal terms for a difficult situation

synonym: jam, predicament, quagmire

(1) **pickle** a cucumber, (2) **pickle** barrel
The **pickle** must have an acidity level high enough to inhibit the growth of bacteria.

untouchable

adj. unable to be touched or approached; beyond reach or influence; belonging to a social caste in India considered too low or impure to be touched or associated with by higher castes

synonym : unreachable, inviolable, sacrosanct

(1) **untouchable** caste, (2) **untouchable** authority

The wealthy elite in society often feels **untouchable** and above the law.

embark

v. to go on board a ship or plane; to set out on an enterprise or subject of study; to start something

synonym : enter, undertake, commence

(1) **embark** on a trip, (2) **embark** on a foolish adventure

We **embarked** on a new project.

forbidding

adj. giving the impression that something is difficult or unpleasant; intimidating or uninviting

synonym : intimidating, uninviting, daunting

(1) **forbidding** atmosphere, (2) **forbidding** mountain

The teacher's stern expression and strict rules made her classroom feel **forbidding** to the students.

intimacy

n. close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person

synonym : closeness, familiarity, nearness

(1) on terms of **intimacy**, (2) build **intimacy**

They were looking for **intimacy** in their relationship and wanted to be close to each other.

lurk

v. to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal

synonym : hide, creep, stalk

(1) **lurked** behind the words, (2) **lurk** in the darkness

In the city, the risk of traffic accidents **lurks** at every corner.

mourn

v. to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone

synonym : grieve, lament, weep

(1) **mourn** with deep grief, (2) **mourn** death

We **mourned** the loss of our dear friend at the memorial service.

lily

n. a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty

(1) **lily** perfume, (2) water **lily**

The beautiful **lily** garden in the park was a sight to behold.

sari

n. a garment worn primarily by women from the Indian subcontinent, consisting of a length of fabric that is draped and wrapped around the body in various styles

synonym : shawl, wrap, veil

(1) **sari** blouse, (2) silk **sari**

She wore a beautiful **sari** to the wedding, which was bright and colorful.

drip

v. to fall in drops or make it fall in drops; (noun) liquid or moisture that falls in drops

synonym : drop, drizzle, trickle

(1) **drip** liquid, (2) **drip** from the vicious wound

Water is **dripping** from the faucet.

foray

n. a sudden or brief attack or incursion; a venture into something unfamiliar or challenging

synonym : raid, attack, incursion

(1) make a quick **foray**, (2) **foray** into politics

The company made a **foray** into the Chinese market.

turmoil

n. a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions

synonym : chaos, confusion, disorder

(1) political **turmoil**, (2) the **turmoil** of the war

The company experienced financial **turmoil** after the CEO was arrested.

lash

v. to strike or hit someone with a whip or other flexible instrument; to criticize or rebuke someone severely; to bind or tie something tightly with a cord or strap

synonym : whip, beat, strike

(1) **lash** the oxen, (2) **lash** a rope

The mother **lashed** out at her child for misbehaving in public.

shun

v. to avoid deliberately or keep away from someone or something

synonym : avoid, evade, steer clear of

(1) **shun** a person, (2) **shun** office politics

He **shunned** going to the party and decided to stay home instead.

bud

n. a small swelling on a plant stem or twig containing an undeveloped shoot

synonym : shoot, sprout, germ

(1) pinch off a **bud**, (2) **bud** grafting

The flower was starting to show its **bud** and would soon bloom into a beautiful blossom.

countermovement

n. a move or action taken in opposition to a preceding or expected movement; a reaction or rebuttal

synonym : opposing action, countermeasure

(1) economic **countermovement**, (2) the **countermovement** against globalization

The **countermovement** in the stock market caused many investors to panic.

mislead

v. to cause someone to believe something that is not true

synonym : misinform, delude, belie

(1) **mislead** him into trusting her, (2) **mislead** the enemy

Our troops pulled back to **mislead** the enemy.

stave

n. a long, narrow piece of wood or similar material, often used as a structural element in construction or to make barrels, musical instruments, furniture, or other objects; (verb) to fend off, ward off or prevent something from happening

synonym : stick, rod, staff

(1) **stave** off a conspiracy, (2) barrel **stave**

They used iron **staves** to hit the ships and prevent them from approaching the harbor.

famine

n. a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons

synonym : hunger, starvation, drought

(1) **famine** relief, (2) coal **famine**

The severe **famine** caused by the drought has left many people without food.

greet

v. to say hello to someone; to express welcome on meeting someone

synonym : welcome, salute, acknowledge

(1) **greet** a customer, (2) **greet** an idea

He **greeted** his friends with a warm smile and a hug.

ghastly

adj. causing great horror or fear; shockingly unpleasant or bad

synonym : horrifying, dreadful, terrifying

(1) **ghastly** sight, (2) **ghastly** mistake

The child's **ghastly** scream echoed through the haunted house.

wayside

n. the edge of a way, road, or path; (idiom: fall by the wayside) the fact or state of failing to finish an activity and stopping using, making, or doing it

synonym : roadside

(1) flowers along the **wayside**, (2) fall by the **wayside**

There are many aspiring athletes, but there are also many who fall by the **wayside**.

shrine

n. a place considered holy because of its association with a deity or a sacred person or relic or because it is a place of pilgrimage or worship

synonym : altar, temple, monument

(1) **shrine** temple, (2) religious **shrine**

The holy **shrine** to the local saint was a popular place for pilgrims to visit.

Session 2: Spelling

1. il____t drugs *adj.* forbidden by law, rules, or custom; not approved of or socially acceptable
2. l__ked behind the words *v.* to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal
3. em___k on a trip *v.* to go on board a ship or plane; to set out on an enterprise or subject of study; to start something
4. for_____ng atmosphere *adj.* giving the impression that something is difficult or unpleasant; intimidating or uninviting
5. gr__t a customer *v.* to say hello to someone; to express welcome on meeting someone
6. economic cou_____ent *n.* a move or action taken in opposition to a preceding or expected movement; a reaction or rebuttal
7. sa_____e operation *n.* the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation
8. st__e off a conspiracy *n.* a long, narrow piece of wood or similar material, often used as a structural element in construction or to make barrels, musical instruments, furniture, or other objects; (verb) to fend off, ward off or prevent something from happening

ANSWERS: 1. illicit, 2. lurk, 3. embark, 4. forbidding, 5. greet, 6. countermovement, 7. salvage, 8. stave

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|---|-------------|---|
| 9. d__p liquid | <i>v.</i> | to fall in drops or make it fall in drops;
(noun) liquid or moisture that falls in drops |
| 10. mi____d the enemy | <i>v.</i> | to cause someone to believe something that is not true |
| 11. coal fa___e | <i>n.</i> | a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons |
| 12. a fr_____al association | <i>adj.</i> | relating to or like a brother or brothers; (of twins) derived from two separate fertilized ova (= the female reproductive cell) |
| 13. a her_____ry disease | <i>adj.</i> | passed down from one generation to another through inheritance |
| 14. the cou_____ent against globalization | <i>n.</i> | a move or action taken in opposition to a preceding or expected movement; a reaction or rebuttal |
| 15. make a quick fo__y | <i>n.</i> | a sudden or brief attack or incursion; a venture into something unfamiliar or challenging |
| 16. courtroom sto_____ing | <i>n.</i> | the act or art of narrating or writing stories |
| 17. flowers along the wa_____e | <i>n.</i> | the edge of a way, road, or path; (idiom: fall by the wayside) the fact or state of failing to finish an activity and stopping using, making, or doing it |
| 18. sa_____e a sunken ship | <i>n.</i> | the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation |

ANSWERS: 9. drip, 10. mislead, 11. famine, 12. fraternal, 13. hereditary, 14. countermovement, 15. foray, 16. storytelling, 17. wayside, 18. salvage

19. b_d grafting *n.* a small swelling on a plant stem or twig containing an undeveloped shoot
20. fo__y into politics *n.* a sudden or brief attack or incursion; a venture into something unfamiliar or challenging
21. unt_____le authority *adj.* unable to be touched or approached; beyond reach or influence; belonging to a social caste in India considered too low or impure to be touched or associated with by higher castes
22. s__n a person *v.* to avoid deliberately or keep away from someone or something
23. s__n office politics *v.* to avoid deliberately or keep away from someone or something
24. fall by the wa_____e *n.* the edge of a way, road, or path; (idiom: fall by the wayside) the fact or state of failing to finish an activity and stopping using, making, or doing it
25. r_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
26. sh___e temple *n.* a place considered holy because of its association with a deity or a sacred person or relic or because it is a place of pilgrimage or worship
27. int_____ted by police *v.* to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner

ANSWERS: 19. bud, 20. foray, 21. untouchable, 22. shun, 23. shun, 24. wayside, 25. rev, 26. shrine, 27. interrogate

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 28. pinch off a b_d | <i>n.</i> a small swelling on a plant stem or twig containing an undeveloped shoot |
| 29. military ca__e | <i>n.</i> a social class or group, typically determined by birth or occupation, that has a particular status in a society |
| 30. her_____ry property | <i>adj.</i> passed down from one generation to another through inheritance |
| 31. gh_____y sight | <i>adj.</i> causing great horror or fear; shockingly unpleasant or bad |
| 32. rec_____ct the original text | <i>v.</i> to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed |
| 33. gr__t an idea | <i>v.</i> to say hello to someone; to express welcome on meeting someone |
| 34. l__h a rope | <i>v.</i> to strike or hit someone with a whip or other flexible instrument; to criticize or rebuke someone severely; to bind or tie something tightly with a cord or strap |
| 35. dr__n in a bath | <i>v.</i> to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater |
| 36. silk s__i | <i>n.</i> a garment worn primarily by women from the Indian subcontinent, consisting of a length of fabric that is draped and wrapped around the body in various styles |
| 37. rec_____ct an image | <i>v.</i> to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed |
| 38. political tu_____l | <i>n.</i> a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions |

ANSWERS: 28. bud, 29. caste, 30. hereditary, 31. ghastly, 32. reconstruct, 33. greet, 34. lash, 35. drown, 36. sari, 37. reconstruct, 38. turmoil

39. low-r_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
40. fa___e relief *n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
41. fr_____al twins *adj.* relating to or like a brother or brothers; (of twins) derived from two separate fertilized ova (= the female reproductive cell)
42. pi___e a cucumber *n.* vegetables or fruit preserved in salty water or vinegar served cold with meat, salads, etc.; informal terms for a difficult situation
43. pi___e barrel *n.* vegetables or fruit preserved in salty water or vinegar served cold with meat, salads, etc.; informal terms for a difficult situation
44. mi_____d him into trusting her *v.* to cause someone to believe something that is not true
45. mo__n with deep grief *v.* to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone
46. I was dr__ned in work *v.* to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater
47. mo__n death *v.* to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone

ANSWERS: 39. rev, 40. famine, 41. fraternal, 42. pickle, 43. pickle, 44. mislead, 45. mourn, 46. drown, 47. mourn

48. re____e at high speed *v.* to rotate around a central point
49. water l__y *n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty
50. em___k on a foolish adventure *v.* to go on board a ship or plane; to set out on an enterprise or subject of study; to start something
51. re_____ct an argument *v.* to bring back to life or bring into existence again
52. l__h the oxen *v.* to strike or hit someone with a whip or other flexible instrument; to criticize or rebuke someone severely; to bind or tie something tightly with a cord or strap
53. s__i blouse *n.* a garment worn primarily by women from the Indian subcontinent, consisting of a length of fabric that is draped and wrapped around the body in various styles
54. gh_____y mistake *adj.* causing great horror or fear; shockingly unpleasant or bad
55. re____e around a central axis *v.* to rotate around a central point
56. d__p from the vicious wound *v.* to fall in drops or make it fall in drops; (noun) liquid or moisture that falls in drops
57. religious sh___e *n.* a place considered holy because of its association with a deity or a sacred person or relic or because it is a place of pilgrimage or worship

ANSWERS: 48. revolve, 49. lily, 50. embark, 51. resurrect, 52. lash, 53. sari, 54. ghastly, 55. revolve, 56. drip, 57. shrine

58. build in____cy *n.* close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person
59. l__y perfume *n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty
60. il____t trade *adj.* forbidden by law, rules, or custom; not approved of or socially acceptable
61. ab____h slavery *v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
62. l__k in the darkness *v.* to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal
63. barrel st__e *n.* a long, narrow piece of wood or similar material, often used as a structural element in construction or to make barrels, musical instruments, furniture, or other objects; (verb) to fend off, ward off or prevent something from happening
64. sto____ing performance *n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories
65. re____ct the dead *v.* to bring back to life or bring into existence again
66. ab____h censorship *v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
67. ca__e-based discrimination *n.* a social class or group, typically determined by birth or occupation, that has a particular status in a society

ANSWERS: 58. intimacy, 59. lily, 60. illicit, 61. abolish, 62. lurk, 63. stave, 64. storytelling, 65. resurrect, 66. abolish, 67. caste

68. the tu____l of the war *n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions
69. for_____ng mountain *adj.* giving the impression that something is difficult or unpleasant; intimidating or uninviting
70. unt_____le caste *adj.* unable to be touched or approached; beyond reach or influence; belonging to a social caste in India considered too low or impure to be touched or associated with by higher castes
71. int_____te an enemy soldier *v.* to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner
72. on terms of in_____cy *n.* close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person

ANSWERS: 68. turmoil, 69. forbidding, 70. untouchable, 71. interrogate, 72. intimacy

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The Earth _____ around the Sun in an elliptical orbit.
v. to rotate around a central point
2. A _____ condition is a medical condition caused by a genetic mutation passed down from one's parents.
adj. passed down from one generation to another through inheritance
3. We _____ on a new project.
v. to go on board a ship or plane; to set out on an enterprise or subject of study; to start something
4. They used iron _____ to hit the ships and prevent them from approaching the harbor.
n. a long, narrow piece of wood or similar material, often used as a structural element in construction or to make barrels, musical instruments, furniture, or other objects; (verb) to fend off, ward off or prevent something from happening
5. He recommended that they take out _____ life insurance.
adj. relating to or like a brother or brothers; (of twins) derived from two separate fertilized ova (= the female reproductive cell)
6. They've decided to _____ a ruined castle.
v. to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
7. There are many aspiring athletes, but there are also many who fall by the _____.
n. the edge of a way, road, or path; (idiom: fall by the wayside) the fact or state of failing to finish an activity and stopping using, making, or doing it

ANSWERS: 1. revolves, 2. hereditary, 3. embarked, 4. staves, 5. fraternal, 6. reconstruct, 7. wayside

8. They were looking for _____ in their relationship and wanted to be close to each other.
- n.* close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person
9. The company experienced financial _____ after the CEO was arrested.
- n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions
10. She was skilled in _____ techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.
- n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories
11. The beautiful _____ garden in the park was a sight to behold.
- n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty
12. He _____ going to the party and decided to stay home instead.
- v.* to avoid deliberately or keep away from someone or something
13. The flower was starting to show its _____ and would soon bloom into a beautiful blossom.
- n.* a small swelling on a plant stem or twig containing an undeveloped shoot
14. She wore a beautiful _____ to the wedding, which was bright and colorful.
- n.* a garment worn primarily by women from the Indian subcontinent, consisting of a length of fabric that is draped and wrapped around the body in various styles
15. The severe _____ caused by the drought has left many people without food.
- n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons

ANSWERS: 8. intimacy, 9. turmoil, 10. storytelling, 11. lily, 12. shunned, 13. bud, 14. sari, 15. famine

16. The _____ in the stock market caused many investors to panic.
n. a move or action taken in opposition to a preceding or expected movement; a reaction or rebuttal
17. We _____ the loss of our dear friend at the memorial service.
v. to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone
18. The teacher's stern expression and strict rules made her classroom feel _____ to the students.
adj. giving the impression that something is difficult or unpleasant; intimidating or uninviting
19. The lawyer spent considerable time to adequately _____ the witness.
v. to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner
20. The _____ must have an acidity level high enough to inhibit the growth of bacteria.
n. vegetables or fruit preserved in salty water or vinegar served cold with meat, salads, etc.; informal terms for a difficult situation
21. The _____ yard was full of old cars waiting to be scrapped.
n. the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation
22. He was arrested for his _____ activities in the black market.
adj. forbidden by law, rules, or custom; not approved of or socially acceptable

ANSWERS: 16. countermovement, 17. mourned, 18. forbidding, 19. interrogate, 20. pickle, 21. salvage, 22. illicit

23. They tried to _____ the ancient tradition.

v. to bring back to life or bring into existence again

24. The wealthy elite in society often feels _____ and above the law.

adj. unable to be touched or approached; beyond reach or influence; belonging to a social caste in India considered too low or impure to be touched or associated with by higher castes

25. He _____ his friends with a warm smile and a hug.

v. to say hello to someone; to express welcome on meeting someone

26. In the city, the risk of traffic accidents _____ at every corner.

v. to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal

27. The holy _____ to the local saint was a popular place for pilgrims to visit.

n. a place considered holy because of its association with a deity or a sacred person or relic or because it is a place of pilgrimage or worship

28. The company made a _____ into the Chinese market.

n. a sudden or brief attack or incursion; a venture into something unfamiliar or challenging

29. He was born into a lower _____ and faced discrimination throughout his life.

n. a social class or group, typically determined by birth or occupation, that has a particular status in a society

30. Floods have the potential to _____ any subsurface animals easily.

v. to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater

ANSWERS: 23. resurrect, 24. untouchable, 25. greeted, 26. lurks, 27. shrine, 28. foray, 29. caste, 30. drown

31. The government voted to _____ the outdated law.

v. to do away with completely; to put an end to

32. Water is _____ from the faucet.

v. to fall in drops or make it fall in drops; (noun) liquid or moisture that falls in drops

33. The child's _____ scream echoed through the haunted house.

adj. causing great horror or fear; shockingly unpleasant or bad

34. Our troops pulled back to _____ the enemy.

v. to cause someone to believe something that is not true

35. The mother _____ out at her child for misbehaving in public.

v. to strike or hit someone with a whip or other flexible instrument; to criticize or rebuke someone severely; to bind or tie something tightly with a cord or strap

36. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud ____.

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 31. abolish, 32. dripping, 33. ghastly, 34. mislead, 35. lashed, 36. rev