

Englist.me



Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Emmett Shear: What streaming means for the future of entertainment | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/emmett_shear_what_streaming_means_for_the_future_of_entertainment

Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

Session 1: Word List

obsess

v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

synonym: torment, beset, engross

(1) **obsess** over her weight, (2) he is **obsessed** with the fear

He's utterly **obsessed** with his promotion.

twitch

v. to make a sudden and quick movement with a part of the body; (noun) a sudden, small, jerky movement of a muscle or part of the body

synonym: spasm, jerk, flinch

(1) **twitch** at his sleeve, (2) **twitch** of an eye

She couldn't stop her leg from **twitching** nervously.

campfire

n. an outdoor fire used for cooking, warmth, or light, often made by camping or in rural areas; a gathering or social event around such a fire

synonym: bonfire, blaze, fire pit

(1) **campfire** story, (2) roast marshmallows around the **campfire**

We sat around the **campfire** and told stories late into the night.

spectator

n. someone present at an event, such as a sports game, play, or concert, to watch or observe it

synonym: onlooker, observer, viewer

(1) mass **spectator** sport, (2) **spectator** seat

She enjoyed watching the game as a **spectator**.

counteract

v. to act against something to reduce its bad or harmful effects or neutralize it

synonym: balance, offset, compensate

(1) **counteract** the effect of poison, (2) **counteract** global warming

Our body's immune system produces antibodies to **counteract** disease.

scarcity

n. the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount

synonym: lack, absence, dearth

(1) fuel **scarcity**, (2) **scarcity** of capital

Some research says that a relative decline in teacher salaries is causing labor **scarcity**.

converse

v. to talk informally

synonym: discourse, discuss, exchange

(1) **converse** with an acquaintance, (2) ask a **converse** question

She enjoyed the opportunity to **converse** with a person who spoke her language.

atomization

n. the process of breaking something down into very small, separate particles or individual components, often to the point of fragmentation or disintegration

synonym: fragmentation, disintegration, pulverization

(1) **atomization** process, (2) social **atomization**

The **atomization** of liquid chocolate is important in the creation of chocolate sprays.

multiplayer

adj. referring to a mode of play or game that involves multiple players, often competing or collaborating, typically over a computer network or online

synonym : multiuser, collaborative, team-based

(1) **multiplayer** game, (2) **multiplayer** experience

The game has a **multiplayer** mode where you can play with friends online.

heroic

adj. courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring

synonym : brave, courageous, daring

(1) a **heroic** poem, (2) **heroic** explorers

The **heroic** actions of individuals are now easily spread worldwide by SNS.

loot

v. steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder

synonym : plunder, pillage, rob

(1) **loot** the ship, (2) war **loot**

The bandits **looted** the small town, leaving it in ruins.

solitary

adj. existing, living, or doing without others

synonym : lonely, unsociable, singular

(1) use of **solitary** confinement, (2) a **solitary** traveler

He never uttered a **solitary** word.

intellect

n. the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

synonym : mind, brightness, cleverness

(1) enrich my **intellect**, (2) human **intellect**

Your **intellect** is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.

stimming

n. a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation

synonym: self-stimulation, repetitive behaviors

(1) autistic **stimming**, (2) **stimming** therapy

Autistic children may engage in **stimming** behaviors, such as rocking or hand flapping, to self-regulate.

breakout

n. an escape or sudden release from confinement, often used to describe a prison break or a spread of a disease

synonym: escape, eruption, jailbreak

(1) fire **breakout**, (2) stock market **breakout**

The prisoners staged a **breakout** and escaped from the prison.

exemplify

v. to serve as a typical example of something

synonym: illustrate, show, demonstrate

(1) **exemplify** the importance, (2) **exemplify** the solution

The example of a successful startup serves to **exemplify** the potential of the industry.

parachute

n. a device used to slow the motion of people or objects through an atmosphere consisting of a large piece of thin cloth that is attached to them and opens out in the air

(1) **parachute** troops, (2) golden **parachute**

This training includes emergency escape drills with **parachutes**.

idol

n. an image or representation of a god or goddess, or a person or thing that is greatly admired, loved, or revered

synonym: icon, hero, legend

(1) **idol** worship, (2) **idol** singer

He was an **idol** to his fans, who looked up to him as a role model.

congregate

v. to come together or gather in a group or assembly; to collect or accumulate in a particular place or area

synonym: assemble, converge, gather

(1) **congregate** at the park, (2) **congregate** in a mosque

The protesters plan to **congregate** in front of the city hall to raise awareness for their cause.

rectangle

n. a four-sided geometric shape with four right angles, where opposite sides are parallel and of equal length

synonym: oblong, square, quadrangle

(1) orthogonal **rectangle**, (2) **rectangle** box

The living room had a **rectangle-shaped** coffee table in the center of it.

excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

panache

n. a stylish, elegant, and confident manner; a distinctive and showy manner or style

synonym: flair, style, elegance

(1) stylish **panache**, (2) **panache** performance

She added a bit of **panache** to her outfit with a brightly-colored scarf.

perplexing

adj. causing confusion or uncertainty; difficult to understand or explain; puzzling or mystifying

synonym: puzzling, confusing, baffling

(1) **perplexing** situation, (2) **perplexing** problem

The novel's ambiguous ending left readers with a **perplexing** message.

livestream

n. a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it

remotely

synonym: webcast, stream, broadcast

(1) **livestream** tutorial, (2) **livestream** concert

We watched the concert **livestream** since we couldn't attend in person.

bonfire

n. an outdoor fire, typically on a beach or in a park, used for warmth or for burning rubbish

synonym: campfire, fire, pyre

(1) **bonfire** party, (2) victory **bonfire**

We gathered around the **bonfire**, roasting marshmallows and telling stories.

roar

v. to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine

synonym: bellow, yell, shout

(1) **roar** with laughter, (2) **roar** for more

The lion **roared** loudly, signaling its dominance over the other animals.

guild

n. an organization or association of individuals in a particular trade, profession, or field formed for mutual aid and protection or for furthering their collective interests

synonym: association, union, society

(1) a purchase **guild**, (2) a **guild** system

The blacksmith was a local **guild** member and often participated in their events and workshops.

eyesight

n. the ability to see; visual acuity or sharpness

synonym: vision, sight, eyes

(1) impaired **eyesight**, (2) acute **eyesight**

His excellent **eyesight** allowed him to spot the bird in the dense foliage.

emote

v. to communicate through facial expressions, gestures, and body language to express strong feelings or

emotions

synonym: express, communicate, convey

(1) **emote** salute, (2) **emote** through art

The actor could **emote** a wide range of emotions on screen, earning them critical acclaim.

vibe

n. an atmosphere or feeling that is conveyed through a place, situation, or group of people; characteristic energy or mood

synonym: atmosphere, aura, feeling

(1) party **vibe**, (2) chill **vibe**

The music festival had a great **vibe**, with everyone enjoying the performances and having a good time.

posit

v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration

synonym: assert, declare, assume

(1) **posit** the existence of life after death, (2) **posit** the premise

We should **posit** several hypotheses to discuss the matter.

unexplored

adj. not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered

synonym: uncharted, undiscovered, untapped

(1) **unexplored** ideas, (2) **unexplored** cave

There are many **unexplored** regions of the ocean that scientists hope to study soon.

cocreate

v. to create something by working with others

(1) **cocreate** our life, (2) **cocreate** a relationship

We form partnerships to **cocreate** customer value.

sandbox

n. an outdoor play area for children consisting of a box filled with sand; a virtual testing environment used for software development or security testing

synonym: playpen, sandpit, box

(1) **sandbox** approach, (2) virtual **sandbox**

The children played in the **sandbox** for hours, building sandcastles and digging tunnels.

announcer

n. a person who introduces and speaks on television or radio programs or provides commentary or information at a live event

synonym: emcee, broadcaster, commentator

(1) public address **announcer**, (2) radio **announcer**

The sports **announcer** provided live commentary during the game.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

weld

v. to join two or more pieces of metal together by heating their edges until they melt and fuse

synonym: fuse, join, bond

(1) **weld** a team of such people, (2) **weld** two broken pipes

He learned how to **weld** metal in his high school shop class.

Session 2: Spelling

1. orthogonal re_____le
n. a four-sided geometric shape with four right angles, where opposite sides are parallel and of equal length
2. i__l singer
n. an image or representation of a god or goddess, or a person or thing that is greatly admired, loved, or revered
3. w__d two broken pipes
v. to join two or more pieces of metal together by heating their edges until they melt and fuse
4. mul_____er experience
adj. referring to a mode of play or game that involves multiple players, often competing or collaborating, typically over a computer network or online
5. social ato_____on
n. the process of breaking something down into very small, separate particles or individual components, often to the point of fragmentation or disintegration
6. ob___s over her weight
v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
7. tw___h at his sleeve
v. to make a sudden and quick movement with a part of the body; (noun) a sudden, small, jerky movement of a muscle or part of the body
8. mass sp_____or sport
n. someone present at an event, such as a sports game, play, or concert, to watch or observe it
9. ca_____re story
n. an outdoor fire used for cooking, warmth, or light, often made by camping or in rural areas; a gathering or social event around such a fire

ANSWERS: 1. rectangle, 2. idol, 3. weld, 4. multiplayer, 5. atomization, 6. obsess, 7. twitch, 8. spectator, 9. campfire

10. pa____e performance *n.* a stylish, elegant, and confident manner; a distinctive and showy manner or style
11. fire br____ut *n.* an escape or sudden release from confinement, often used to describe a prison break or a spread of a disease
12. chill v__e *n.* an atmosphere or feeling that is conveyed through a place, situation, or group of people; characteristic energy or mood
13. roast marshmallows around the ca____re *n.* an outdoor fire used for cooking, warmth, or light, often made by camping or in rural areas; a gathering or social event around such a fire
14. r__r for more *v.* to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine
15. pa____te troops *n.* a device used to slow the motion of people or objects through an atmosphere consisting of a large piece of thin cloth that is attached to them and opens out in the air
16. a purchase gu__d *n.* an organization or association of individuals in a particular trade, profession, or field formed for mutual aid and protection or for furthering their collective interests
17. re____le box *n.* a four-sided geometric shape with four right angles, where opposite sides are parallel and of equal length
18. mul____er game *adj.* referring to a mode of play or game that involves multiple players, often competing or collaborating, typically over a computer network or online

ANSWERS: 10. panache, 11. breakout, 12. vibe, 13. campfire, 14. roar, 15. parachute, 16. guild, 17. rectangle, 18. multiplayer

19. a he___c poem *adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring
20. ex_____fy the solution *v.* to serve as a typical example of something
21. war l__t *v.* steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder
22. sp_____or seat *n.* someone present at an event, such as a sports game, play, or concert, to watch or observe it
23. radio an_____er *n.* a person who introduces and speaks on television or radio programs or provides commentary or information at a live event
24. sa_____x approach *n.* an outdoor play area for children consisting of a box filled with sand; a virtual testing environment used for software development or security testing
25. ask a co_____se question *v.* to talk informally
26. ex___e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
27. he is ob___sed with the fear *v.* to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
28. enrich my in_____ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

ANSWERS: 19. heroic, 20. exemplify, 21. loot, 22. spectator, 23. announcer, 24. sandbox, 25. converse, 26. excite, 27. obsess, 28. intellect

29. co____se with an acquaintance *v.* to talk informally
30. une_____ed ideas *adj.* not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered
31. a gu__d system *n.* an organization or association of individuals in a particular trade, profession, or field formed for mutual aid and protection or for furthering their collective interests
32. victory bo_____e *n.* an outdoor fire, typically on a beach or in a park, used for warmth or for burning rubbish
33. tw___h of an eye *v.* to make a sudden and quick movement with a part of the body; (noun) a sudden, small, jerky movement of a muscle or part of the body
34. ato_____on process *n.* the process of breaking something down into very small, separate particles or individual components, often to the point of fragmentation or disintegration
35. op_____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
36. fuel sc_____ty *n.* the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount
37. cou_____ct global warming *v.* to act against something to reduce its bad or harmful effects or neutralize it
38. liv_____am concert *n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely

ANSWERS: 29. converse, 30. unexplored, 31. guild, 32. bonfire, 33. twitch, 34. atomization, 35. opportune, 36. scarcity, 37. counteract, 38. livestream

39. use of so____ry confinement *adj.* existing, living, or doing without others
40. cou_____ct the effect of poison *v.* to act against something to reduce its bad or harmful effects or neutralize it
41. public address an_____er *n.* a person who introduces and speaks on television or radio programs or provides commentary or information at a live event
42. l__t the ship *v.* steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder
43. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
44. ex_____e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
45. po__t the existence of life after death *v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
46. con_____te at the park *v.* to come together or gather in a group or assembly; to collect or accumulate in a particular place or area
47. st_____ng therapy *n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation

ANSWERS: 39. solitary, 40. counteract, 41. announcer, 42. loot, 43. opportune, 44. excite, 45. posit, 46. congregate, 47. stimming

48. virtual sa____x *n.* an outdoor play area for children consisting of a box filled with sand; a virtual testing environment used for software development or security testing
49. impaired ey____ht *n.* the ability to see; visual acuity or sharpness
50. con____te in a mosque *v.* to come together or gather in a group or assembly; to collect or accumulate in a particular place or area
51. golden pa____te *n.* a device used to slow the motion of people or objects through an atmosphere consisting of a large piece of thin cloth that is attached to them and opens out in the air
52. i__l worship *n.* an image or representation of a god or goddess, or a person or thing that is greatly admired, loved, or revered
53. stock market br____ut *n.* an escape or sudden release from confinement, often used to describe a prison break or a spread of a disease
54. per____ng problem *adj.* causing confusion or uncertainty; difficult to understand or explain; puzzling or mystifying
55. bo____e party *n.* an outdoor fire, typically on a beach or in a park, used for warmth or for burning rubbish
56. co____te our life *v.* to create something by working with others

ANSWERS: 48. sandbox, 49. eyesight, 50. congregate, 51. parachute, 52. idol, 53. breakout, 54. perplexing, 55. bonfire, 56. cocreate

57. co____te a relationship *v.* to create something by working with others
58. human in_____ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
59. party v__e *n.* an atmosphere or feeling that is conveyed through a place, situation, or group of people; characteristic energy or mood
60. he___c explorers *adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring
61. ex_____fy the importance *v.* to serve as a typical example of something
62. une_____ed cave *adj.* not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered
63. em__e through art *v.* to communicate through facial expressions, gestures, and body language to express strong feelings or emotions
64. liv_____am tutorial *n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely
65. r__r with laughter *v.* to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine

ANSWERS: 57. cocreate, 58. intellect, 59. vibe, 60. heroic, 61. exemplify, 62. unexplored, 63. emote, 64. livestream, 65. roar

66. w__d a team of such people *v.* to join two or more pieces of metal together by heating their edges until they melt and fuse
67. autistic st____ng *n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation
68. em__e salute *v.* to communicate through facial expressions, gestures, and body language to express strong feelings or emotions
69. stylish pa____e *n.* a stylish, elegant, and confident manner; a distinctive and showy manner or style
70. per____ng situation *adj.* causing confusion or uncertainty; difficult to understand or explain; puzzling or mystifying
71. acute ey____ht *n.* the ability to see; visual acuity or sharpness
72. po__t the premise *v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
73. a so____ry traveler *adj.* existing, living, or doing without others
74. sc____ty of capital *n.* the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount

ANSWERS: 66. weld, 67. stimming, 68. emote, 69. panache, 70. perplexing, 71. eyesight, 72. posit, 73. solitary, 74. scarcity

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The _____ of liquid chocolate is important in the creation of chocolate sprays.
 - n.* the process of breaking something down into very small, separate particles or individual components, often to the point of fragmentation or disintegration

2. The blacksmith was a local _____ member and often participated in their events and workshops.
 - n.* an organization or association of individuals in a particular trade, profession, or field formed for mutual aid and protection or for furthering their collective interests

3. The living room had a _____ coffee table in the center of it.
 - n.* a four-sided geometric shape with four right angles, where opposite sides are parallel and of equal length

4. We sat around the _____ and told stories late into the night.
 - n.* an outdoor fire used for cooking, warmth, or light, often made by camping or in rural areas; a gathering or social event around such a fire

5. Your _____ is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.
 - n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

6. He was an _____ to his fans, who looked up to him as a role model.
 - n.* an image or representation of a god or goddess, or a person or thing that is greatly admired, loved, or revered

7. The bandits _____ the small town, leaving it in ruins.
 - v.* steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder

ANSWERS: 1. atomization, 2. guild, 3. rectangle-shaped, 4. campfire, 5. intellect, 6. idol, 7. looted

8. We gathered around the _____ roasting marshmallows and telling stories.
n. an outdoor fire, typically on a beach or in a park, used for warmth or for burning rubbish
9. He never uttered a _____ word.
adj. existing, living, or doing without others
10. There are many _____ regions of the ocean that scientists hope to study soon.
adj. not yet examined, investigated, or studied; lacking in knowledge or information; unknown or undiscovered
11. The children played in the _____ for hours, building sandcastles and digging tunnels.
n. an outdoor play area for children consisting of a box filled with sand; a virtual testing environment used for software development or security testing
12. The protesters plan to _____ in front of the city hall to raise awareness for their cause.
v. to come together or gather in a group or assembly; to collect or accumulate in a particular place or area
13. Some research says that a relative decline in teacher salaries is causing labor _____.
n. the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount
14. She enjoyed watching the game as a _____.
n. someone present at an event, such as a sports game, play, or concert, to watch or observe it

ANSWERS: 8. bonfire, 9. solitary, 10. unexplored, 11. sandbox, 12. congregate, 13. scarcity, 14. spectator

15. We watched the concert _____ since we couldn't attend in person.
n. a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely
16. The news of her promotion _____ her.
v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
17. He's utterly _____ with his promotion.
v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
18. We should _____ several hypotheses to discuss the matter.
v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
19. She added a bit of _____ to her outfit with a brightly-colored scarf.
n. a stylish, elegant, and confident manner; a distinctive and showy manner or style
20. The example of a successful startup serves to _____ the potential of the industry.
v. to serve as a typical example of something
21. The prisoners staged a _____ and escaped from the prison.
n. an escape or sudden release from confinement, often used to describe a prison break or a spread of a disease
22. The phone rang at the most _____ time.
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 15. livestream, 16. excited, 17. obsessed, 18. posit, 19. panache, 20. exemplify, 21. breakout, 22. opportune

23. Our body's immune system produces antibodies to _____ disease.
- v.* to act against something to reduce its bad or harmful effects or neutralize it
24. This training includes emergency escape drills with _____.
- n.* a device used to slow the motion of people or objects through an atmosphere consisting of a large piece of thin cloth that is attached to them and opens out in the air
25. Autistic children may engage in _____ behaviors, such as rocking or hand flapping, to self-regulate.
- n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation
26. The novel's ambiguous ending left readers with a _____ message.
- adj.* causing confusion or uncertainty; difficult to understand or explain; puzzling or mystifying
27. The music festival had a great _____ with everyone enjoying the performances and having a good time.
- n.* an atmosphere or feeling that is conveyed through a place, situation, or group of people; characteristic energy or mood
28. The game has a _____ mode where you can play with friends online.
- adj.* referring to a mode of play or game that involves multiple players, often competing or collaborating, typically over a computer network or online
29. She enjoyed the opportunity to _____ with a person who spoke her language.
- v.* to talk informally

ANSWERS: 23. counteract, 24. parachutes, 25. stimming, 26. perplexing, 27. vibe, 28. multiplayer, 29. converse

30. We form partnerships to _____ customer value.
v. to create something by working with others
31. The _____ actions of individuals are now easily spread worldwide by SNS.
adj. courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring
32. She couldn't stop her leg from _____ nervously.
v. to make a sudden and quick movement with a part of the body; (noun) a sudden, small, jerky movement of a muscle or part of the body
33. His excellent _____ allowed him to spot the bird in the dense foliage.
n. the ability to see; visual acuity or sharpness
34. The sports _____ provided live commentary during the game.
n. a person who introduces and speaks on television or radio programs or provides commentary or information at a live event
35. The actor could _____ a wide range of emotions on screen, earning them critical acclaim.
v. to communicate through facial expressions, gestures, and body language to express strong feelings or emotions
36. He learned how to _____ metal in his high school shop class.
v. to join two or more pieces of metal together by heating their edges until they melt and fuse
37. The lion _____ loudly, signaling its dominance over the other animals.
v. to make a loud, deep sound, like a lion or a car engine

ANSWERS: 30. cocreate, 31. heroic, 32. twitching, 33. eyesight, 34. announcer, 35. emote, 36. weld, 37. roared

ANSWERS: