Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Punya Mishra: How to design a school for the future | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/punya_mishra_how_to_des ign_a_school_for_the_future



All Words

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Session 1: Word List

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adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

synonym: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is typical of her work.

celebrated

adj. renowned for possessing admirable attributes *synonym*: acclaimed, notable, prominent

(1) celebrated artist, (2) celebrated paper

Three **celebrated** tenors performed during the president's inauguration.

instance

n. a particular example or single occurrence of somethingsynonym: example, sample, illustration

(1) for instance, (2) notable instance

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

slogan

 a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea

synonym: catchphrase, tagline, motto

(1) catchy **slogan**, (2) advertising **slogan**

The company spent months researching and testing different

brand slogans before finally settling on 'Just Do It' as thei	r
new tagline.	

crazy

adj. stupid or not sensible; very angrysynonym: insane, absurd, bizarre

(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.

topic

- n. a subject that is being discussed or written aboutsynonym: subject, theme, issue
- a serious topic, (2) the topic of the book
 topic of the discussion was the current state of the economy.

chapter

 a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled

synonym: section, phase, episode

(1) an introductory **chapter**, (2) **chapter** of a political party The final **chapter** provides a summary of the discussion.

educational

adj. relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

synonym: instructional, informative, enlightening

(1) **educational** system, (2) elevate **educational** standards The museum offers a variety of **educational** programs for children and adults.

misaligned

 adj. not properly aligned or arranged; not placed in the correct position or orientation

synonym: crooked, askew, abused

(1) misaligned teeth, (2) misaligned priorities

The painting was crooked and **misaligned**, so the museum staff had to rehang it properly.

undergraduate

n. a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution

synonym:

college student, freshman

(1) engineering **undergraduate**, (2) **undergraduate** course The class was composed of both **undergraduate** and graduate students.

freshman

- n. a first-year student, typically in college or high schoolsynonym: freshie, newcomer, rookie
- (1) **freshman** orientation, (2) **freshman** year The **freshman** class was excited to start their first year of college.

engineer

- a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
- synonym: architect, creator, builder
- (1) a civil engineer,(2) engineer shortageThe engineer will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

physics

- n. the science of matter and energy and their interactions
- (1) nuclear physics, (2) laws of physicsHe studied the physics of radiation.

limerick

n. a humorous poem characterized by a fixed form consisting of five lines, the first, second, and fifth of which rhyme with each other, and the third and fourth of which rhyme with each other

synonym: poem, verse, rhyme

(1) limerick poetry, (2) silly limerick

The comedian told a hilarious **limerick** that had the entire audience laughing.

poem

 a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery

synonym: ballad, lyric, verse

(1) a narrative **poem**, (2) **poem** to the dead

A great **poem** is a fountain forever overflowing with the

waters	of	wisdom	and	delight.

quantum

- *n.* the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
- (1) probabilistic **quantum** theory, (2) laws of **quantum** mechanics

Big techs are now eager to develop **quantum** computers.

mathematics

 the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

synonym: arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for mathematics.

poetry

- n. poems in general as a genre of literature synonym: ode, poesy, verse
- (1) modern **poetry**, (2) book of **poetry**Different cultures have different comfortable word rhythms, so the composition of **poetry** varies greatly.

excite

- v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate
- (1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion The news of her promotion **excited** her.

engage

v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

synonym: confront, employ, amuse

- (1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,
- (2) engage a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

creative

adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

synonym:

imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) creative writing, (2) barren of creative spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

imaginary

adj. existing only in someone's mind

synonym: fictional, ideal, fantastical

(1) **imaginary** number, (2) **imaginary** pregnancy

Little children tend to have **imaginary** friends.

encourage

v. to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

synonym: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

scope

n. the range of one's perceptions, thoughts, or actions, or a subject that

synonym: content, coverage, extent

(1) **scope** of a project, (2) have broad **scope**

The **scope** of human thought is diverse.

explore

v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

synonym: analyze, delve into, examine

(1) **explore** the world, (2) **explore** our options

The management must **explore** strategies to increase office security.

squelch

v. to make a sucking sound like that made by walking heavily through mud; to suppress or silence something completely; to crush or quash something, especially

through force or authority synonym: squish, slosh, splash

(1) squelch a rumor, (2) squelch a rebellion

She had to **squelch** her anger before she spoke to her boss about the issue.

graduated

adj. having received a degree from a school, college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degreessynonym: completed, finished, earned

(1) graduated taxation, (2) graduated flask

She was a **graduated** student of a prestigious university.

genuine

adj. real and exactly; not pretended; sincerely felt or expressed

synonym: actual, honest, unpretending

(1) a **genuine** article, (2) show **genuine** regret Is this painting **genuine** or forged?

worthless

adj. having no value or usefulness; not worth considering synonym: valueless, useless, pointless

(1) worthless stock, (2) worthless coin

The product was found to be **worthless** as it failed to meet the customer's expectations.

one-shot

 adj. made or happening only once; done or achieved in a single attempt or action

synonym: single-shot, one-time, one-use

(1) one-shot deal, (2) one-shot vaccine

The basketball player took a **one-shot** opportunity and made the winning shot.

semester

- n. one of the periods that the school or university divided into, especially in the US and Australia; a half-year term
- (1) end of the **semester**, (2) during the **semester** breaks We must complete all of these courses in the following **semester**.

visual

adj. relating to seeing or sightsynonym: optical, graphical, visible

(1) **visual** navigation, (2) field of **visual** arts
The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

communicate

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym: convey, share, transmit

- (1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,
- (2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

whim

 a sudden idea or desire, especially one that cannot be reasonably explained

synonym: fancy, caprice, whimsy

(1) at the **whim** of circumstance, (2) **whim** of youth He quit his job on a **whim** and moved to a new city.

decide

- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
 synonym: choose, determine, settle
- (1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

inspire

v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

synonym: boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

overnight

adj. lasting for or occurring during one night; occurring or changing extremely quickly or suddenly; happening or being achieved in a short amount of time synonym: all-night, sudden, immediate

(1) **overnight** parking, (2) **overnight** success The **overnight** package delivery arrived at my door this morning.

structure

 the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

synonym: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

institute

 an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

synonym: academy, university, college

institute a lawsuit, (2) research institutes
 This region has many institutes offering higher education.

flexibility

the quality of changing or being changed easily according to new conditions or situations

synonym: elasticity, adaptability, resilience

(1) mental **flexibility**, (2) the **flexibility** of the body We dealt with those problems with speed and **flexibility**.

haphazard

 adj. marked by a lack of order, system, or coherence;
 characterized by randomness or chance without any guiding principle or plan

synonym: random, careless, arbitrary

(1) **haphazard** approach, (2) **haphazard** design The company's hiring process was **haphazard**, with no objective criteria or standards.

dabble

v. to engage in an activity in a casual or superficial way; to dip a foot or hand briefly into a liquid

synonym: toy with, tinker with, play at

(1) dabble in a hobby, (2) dabble at French

They often **dabble** in new business ventures but only commit partially.

introduction

n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

synonym: initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

belong

 to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

synonym: fit, be appropriate, be suitable

(1) **belong** to different species, (2) **belong** to a group All the books in this section **belong** to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

lens

n. a transparent optical device with curved sides, used in an optical instrument that makes objects seem larger, smaller, clearer, etc.; (metaphor) the basic thoughts or mindsets through which someone sees or understands the environment or situation

synonym: glass

(1) a convex **lens**, (2) a **lens** with a wide angle The photographer took this photo using a telephoto **lens**.

creditor

n. a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

underlying

adj. significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly

synonym: fundamental, latent, basic

(1) an **underlying** motive, (2) an **underlying** cause of an accident

The **underlying** principle of every business was identical.

equitable

adj. fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly synonym: fair, honest, impartial

(1) in an **equitable** manner, (2) an **equitable** price In a democratic country, governments promote **equitable** opportunities to participate in society.

assume

to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

synonym: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

district

a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features

synonym: territory, dominion, zone

(1) school districts, (2) urban districts

Since 2001, the **district** has provided training programs for automotive technicians.

eclectic

 adj. deriving ideas, styles, or features from a diverse range of sources; representing a broad or diverse range of ideas or interests

synonym: diverse, assorted, varied

(1) eclectic style, (2) eclectic approach

Her **eclectic** taste in music ranges from classical to hip-hop.

administrator

 a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises

synonym: manager, executive, supervisor

(1) school **administrator**, (2) network **administrator**The university's **administrator** announced new policies regarding campus safety.

chamber

 a large room used for a formal, public, or particular purpose; one of the parts of a parliament

synonym: association, cabin, legislature

(1) a gas **chamber**, (2) the lower **chamber**The surgeon made an incision in the **chambers** of the patient's heart.

commerce

 the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

synonym: trade, transaction, dealings

(1) interstate **commerce**, (2) the local chamber of **commerce**

This company has invested heavily in Internet commerce.

conversation

n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

synonym: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation** Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

cafeteria

n. a restaurant where customers serve themselves from a counter and pay for what they have taken, often found in factories, colleges, hospitals, etc.

synonym: canteen, mess hall, restaurant

(1) cafeteria lunch, (2) office cafeteria

The university's **cafeteria** was busy with students and staff grabbing a quick lunch.

recess

a period of time when the members of a parliament,
 committee, etc., are adjourned; a short break in a trial in court

synonym: break, interval, pause

(1) a court recess, (2) during noon recess

The company decided to take a **recess** and reconvene the meeting later that day.

impulse

 a sudden strong and unreflective wish or need to do something; the electrical discharge that travels along a nerve fiber

synonym: stimulation, provocation, urge

(1) a combative **impulse**, (2) profound religious **impulses**Nerve **impulses** cross a synapse through the action of neurotransmitters.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

principle

n. a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

synonym: rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

discuss

v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

synonym: talk about, converse, debate

(1) discuss options, (2) discuss solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

possibility

- n. a chance that something may happen or be truesynonym: chance, prospect, likelihood
- (1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

hassle

something inconvenient, annoying, or troublesome; a difficult or irritating experience or situation

synonym: inconvenience, annoyance, nuisance

(1) travel **hassle**, (2) **hassle** about money Buying a new car involves a lot of **hassle**, negotiating prices, and trying to get a good deal.

schedule

 a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done

synonym: agenda, program, itinerary

(1) a heavy **schedule**, (2) arrange my **schedule**

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unused

adj. not being used, or never having been used synonym: pristine, untouched, unaccustomed

(1) a bullet left **unused**, (2) an **unused** place

The old entrance area is now **unused**.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly** Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

energize

v. to give energy or vitality to someone or something; to invigorate

synonym: invigorate, animate, electrify

(1) **energize** the body, (2) **energize** a team

The motivational speaker **energized** the crowd with their words.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

grab

v. to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way

synonym: clutch, snatch, grasp

(1) grab an audience, (2) grab an opportunity

Shall we grab a bite to eat?

figurative

adj. using figures of speech, especially metaphors, to create a special effect; not literal

synonym: metaphorical, symbolic, allegorical

(1) in a **figurative** sense, (2) **figurative** painting

When he said he was starving to death, it was a figurative

way of saying he was very hungry.

bunch

 a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together

synonym: group, assemblage, bundle

(1) a **bunch** of trees, (2) a **bunch** of schoolgirls One bad apple spoils the whole **bunch**.

surround

- v. to be all around something or somebody synonym: encircle, encompass, envelop
- (1) **surround** a town, (2) a stone wall **surrounds** the palace On three sides, mountains **surround** the settlement.

array

 a large group or collection of things or people, especially one that is impressive or attractive

synonym: collection, display, batch

(1) a two-dimensional **array**, (2) an **array** of troops The customer on the Internet has to choose one from a formidable **array** of products.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

demographic

- a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
- (1) **demographic** analyses, (2) **demographic** policy Several **demographic** indicators correlate with care admission.

expand

v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

synonym:

extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

studio

 a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company

synonym: workshop, atelier, room

(1) a photo **studio**, (2) music **studio**

She works at a recording **studio** in Los Angeles.

argue

 to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

synonym: debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) argue a case, (2) argue passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

ignore

v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

synonym: neglect, disregard, shun

(1) ignore her advice, (2) ignore a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

agony

n. extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense

synonym: anguish, torment, suffering

(1) severe agony, (2) emotional agony

The athlete fell to the ground in **agony** after injuring their ankle.

degree

 a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

synonym: level, qualification, diploma

Page 16 / 47

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

blame

- v. to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something badsynonym: condemn, rebuke, find fault with
- (1) **blame** circumstances for the failure, (2) **blame** the lack of knowledge

We **blamed** our impeded progress on lack of money.

individual

- n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group synonym: person, being, self
- (1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom
 As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

underlie

v. to be the support, basis, hidden cause of something; to be located under or below

synonym: govern, control, determine

(1) **underlie** the theory of the big bang, (2) **underlie** the current economic deadlock

His bitter experiences **underlie** his moral principles.

deserve

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

synonym: merit, earn, justify

(1) deserve respect, (2) deserve this prize

The employee **deserved** the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	severe agy	n.	extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense
2.	undate course	n.	a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution
3.	engineering undate	n.	a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution
4.	field of viI arts	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
5.	enge antisocial behavior	<i>v</i> .	to give someone support, confidence, on hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
6.	hae about money	n.	something inconvenient, annoying, or troublesome; a difficult or irritating experience or situation
7.	an undng motive	adj.	significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparen or stated clearly
8.	enge a sense of affinity	v.	to give someone support, confidence, o hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
9.	during the seer breaks	n.	one of the periods that the school or university divided into, especially in the US and Australia; a half-year term

ANSWERS: 1. agony, 2. undergraduate, 3. undergraduate, 4. visual, 5. encourage, 6. hassle, 7. underlying, 8. encourage, 9. semester

10.	a civil ener	n.	a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
11.	fairly tyI symptoms	adj.	having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
12.	probabilistic qum theory	n.	the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
13.	have broad sce	n.	the range of one's perceptions, thoughts, or actions, or a subject that
14.	sqh a rumor	ν.	to make a sucking sound like that made by walking heavily through mud; to suppress or silence something completely; to crush or quash something, especially through force or authority
15.	onot deal	adj.	made or happening only once; done or achieved in a single attempt or action
16.	woss coin	adj.	having no value or usefulness; not worth considering
17.	the flety of the body	n.	the quality of changing or being changed easily according to new conditions or situations
18.	profound religious imes	n.	a sudden strong and unreflective wish or need to do something; the electrical discharge that travels along a nerve fiber
19.	unie the theory of the big bang	v.	to be the support, basis, hidden cause of something; to be located under or below

ANSWERS: 10. engineer, 11. typical, 12. quantum, 13. scope, 14. squelch, 15. one-shot, 16. worthless, 17. flexibility, 18. impulse, 19. underlie

20.	dee respect	<i>v</i> .	to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
21.	inte a lawsuit	n.	an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
22.	ene a new employee	<i>v</i> .	to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
23.	ener shortage	n.	a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
24.	die suly	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
25.	the lower chr	n.	a large room used for a formal, public, or particular purpose; one of the parts of a parliament
26.	exd agricultural output	<i>v</i> .	to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
27.	dae at French	<i>v</i> .	to engage in an activity in a casual or superficial way; to dip a foot or hand briefly into a liquid
28.	chr of a political party	n.	a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
29.	office caia	n.	a restaurant where customers serve themselves from a counter and pay for what they have taken, often found in factories, colleges, hospitals, etc.
30.	sce of a project	n.	the range of one's perceptions, thoughts, or actions, or a subject that

ANSWERS: 20. deserve, 21. institute, 22. engage, 23. engineer, 24. suddenly, 25. chamber, 26. expand, 27. dabble, 28. chapter, 29. cafeteria, 30. scope

31.	the most amg feeling	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
32.	urban dicts	n.	a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features
33.	exe rebellion	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
34.	ase an important role	<i>v</i> .	to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
35.	edual system	adj.	relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
36.	exe the crowd	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
37.	ble circumstances for the failure	ν.	to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad
38.	sund a town	<i>v</i> .	to be all around something or somebody
39.	gred flask	adj.	having received a degree from a school college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees
40.	show gee regret	adj.	real and exactly; not pretended; sincerely felt or expressed
41.	resle action	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
42.	in a figve sense	adj.	using figures of speech, especially metaphors, to create a special effect; not literal

ANSWERS: 31. amazing, 32. district, 33. excite, 34. assume, 35. educational, 36. excite, 37. blame, 38. surround, 39. graduated, 40. genuine, 41. responsible, 42. figurative

43.	ovht success	adj.	lasting for or occurring during one night; occurring or changing extremely quickly or suddenly; happening or being achieved in a short amount of time
44.	mental flety	n.	the quality of changing or being changed easily according to new conditions or situations
45.	coal combination of funds	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
46.	comte his anxieties to the psychiatrist	ν.	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
47.	dee this prize	ν.	to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
48.	stre and function of the brain	n.	the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
49.	a buh of schoolgirls	n.	a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
50.	school dicts	n.	a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features
51.	ene in environmental protection activities	ν.	to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
52.	gred taxation	adj.	having received a degree from a school college, or university; marked with or divided into levels or degrees
53.	notable ince	n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something

ANSWERS: 43. overnight, 44. flexibility, 45. communal, 46. communicate, 47. deserve, 48. structure, 49. bunch, 50. district, 51. engage, 52. graduated, 53. instance

54.	ine him to write a novel	ν.	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
55.	network admtor	n.	a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises
56.	exd a lineup	<i>v</i> .	to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
57.	a stone wall sunds the palace	<i>v</i> .	to be all around something or somebody
58.	g_b an opportunity	ν.	to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
59.	fran orientation	n.	a first-year student, typically in college or high school
60.	unie the current economic deadlock	<i>v</i> .	to be the support, basis, hidden cause of something; to be located under or below
61.	interstate coce	n.	the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
62.	ine a feeling of curiosity	v.	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
63.	demic analyses	n.	a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

ANSWERS: 54. inspire, 55. administrator, 56. expand, 57. surround, 58. grab, 59. freshman, 60. underlie, 61. commerce, 62. inspire, 63. demographic

64.	ovht parking	adj.	lasting for or occurring during one night; occurring or changing extremely quickly or suddenly; happening or being achieved in a short amount of time
65.	celed artist	adj.	renowned for possessing admirable attributes
66.	a bullet left und	adj.	not being used, or never having been used
67.	the cror's claims	<i>n</i> .	a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
68.	a buh of trees	n.	a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
69.	indal freedom	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
70.	a friendly conion	n.	an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
71.	imry pregnancy	adj.	existing only in someone's mind
72.	tyI leader	adj.	having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
73.	at the wm of circumstance	n.	a sudden idea or desire, especially one that cannot be reasonably explained
74.	an opne remark	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
75.	laws of phs	n.	the science of matter and energy and their interactions
76.	are a case	ν.	to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

ANSWERS: 64. overnight, 65. celebrated, 66. unused, 67. creditor, 68. bunch, 69. individual, 70. conversation, 71. imaginary, 72. typical, 73. whim, 74. opportune, 75. physics, 76. argue

77.	imry number	adj.	existing only in someone's mind
78.	cry about cars and racing	adj.	stupid or not sensible; very angry
79.	beg to different species	v.	to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
80.	a private indal	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
81.	dee centigrade	n.	a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
82.	a serious toc	n.	a subject that is being discussed or written about
83.	modern poy	n.	poems in general as a genre of literature
84.	intion education	n.	a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
85.	ble the lack of knowledge	v.	to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad
86.	a gee article	adj.	real and exactly; not pretended; sincerely felt or expressed
87.	ige a ban	<i>v</i> .	to intentionally not listen or pay

ANSWERS: 77. imaginary, 78. crazy, 79. belong, 80. individual, 81. degree, 82. topic, 83. poetry, 84. introduction, 85. blame, 86. genuine, 87. ignore

88.	posty of a major earthquake	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
89.	a good grounding in matcs	n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
90.	ige her advice	v.	to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
91.	prle of treatment	n.	a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
92.	dis solutions	v.	to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
93.	ecic approach	adj.	deriving ideas, styles, or features from a diverse range of sources; representing a broad or diverse range of ideas or interests
94.	for ince	n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something
95.	bankrupt cror	n.	a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
96.	celed paper	adj.	renowned for possessing admirable attributes
97.	a court res	n.	a period of time when the members of a parliament, committee, etc., are adjourned; a short break in a trial in court
98.	barren of crve spirit	adj.	relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

ANSWERS: 88. possibility, 89. mathematics, 90. ignore, 91. principle, 92. discuss, 93. eclectic, 94. instance, 95. creditor, 96. celebrated, 97. recess, 98. creative

99. hard approach	adj.	marked by a lack of order, system, or coherence; characterized by randomness or chance without any guiding principle or plan
100. a combative ime	n.	a sudden strong and unreflective wish or need to do something; the electrical discharge that travels along a nerve fiber
101. amg advances	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
102. prle in business	n.	a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
103. dee a question	ν.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
104. exe the world	ν.	to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
105. a two-dimensional ary	n.	a large group or collection of things or people, especially one that is impressive or attractive
106. dep a skill	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
107. an introductory chr	n.	a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled

ANSWERS: 99. haphazard, 100. impulse, 101. amazing, 102. principle, 103. decide, 104. explore, 105. array, 106. develop, 107. chapter

108. enze a team	<i>v</i> .	to give energy or vitality to someone or something; to invigorate
109. a heavy scle	n.	a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
110. caia lunch	n.	a restaurant where customers serve themselves from a counter and pay for what they have taken, often found in factories, colleges, hospitals, etc.
111. mised teeth	adj.	not properly aligned or arranged; not placed in the correct position or orientation
112. silly lick	n.	a humorous poem characterized by a fixed form consisting of five lines, the first, second, and fifth of which rhyme with each other, and the third and fourth of which rhyme with each other
113. opne occasion	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
114. book of poy	n.	poems in general as a genre of literature
115. comte well with my advisor	<i>v</i> .	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
116. in an eqle manner	adj.	fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
117. dis options	ν.	to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

ANSWERS: 108. energize, 109. schedule, 110. cafeteria, 111. misaligned, 112. limerick, 113. opportune, 114. poetry, 115. communicate, 116. equitable, 117. discuss

118. nuclear phs	n.	the science of matter and energy and their interactions
119. dep a strategy	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
120. elevate edual standards	adj.	relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
121. the stre of a machine	n.	the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
122. an eqle price	adj.	fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
123. dae in a hobby	<i>v</i> .	to engage in an activity in a casual or superficial way; to dip a foot or hand briefly into a liquid
124. matcs competition	n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
125. conion in English	n.	an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
126. figve painting	adj.	using figures of speech, especially metaphors, to create a special effect; not literal
127. dee on a course of action	<i>v</i> .	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 118. physics, 119. develop, 120. educational, 121. structure, 122. equitable, 123. dabble, 124. mathematics, 125. conversation, 126. figurative, 127. decide

128. catchy sln	n.	a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea
129. are passionately	ν.	to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
130. an und place	adj.	not being used, or never having been used
131. hard design	adj.	marked by a lack of order, system, or coherence; characterized by randomness or chance without any guiding principle or plan
132. an undng cause of an accident	adj.	significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly
133. ase a lousy attitude to his boss	ν.	to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
134. school admtor	n.	a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises
135. bachelor's dee	n.	a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
ANSWERS: 128. slogan, 129. argue, 130. 133. assume, 134. administrator, 135. deg		sed, 131. haphazard, 132. underlying,

136. onot vaccine	adj.	made or happening only once; done or achieved in a single attempt or action
137. wm of youth	n.	a sudden idea or desire, especially one that cannot be reasonably explained
138. coal swimming pool	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
139. gb an audience	ν.	to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
140. a gas chr	n.	a large room used for a formal, public, or particular purpose; one of the parts of a parliament
141. fran year	n.	a first-year student, typically in college or high school
142. advertising sln	n.	a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea
143. exe our options	v.	to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
144. ecic style	adj.	deriving ideas, styles, or features from a diverse range of sources; representing a broad or diverse range of ideas or interests
145. end of the seer	n.	one of the periods that the school or university divided into, especially in the US and Australia: a half-year term

ANSWERS: 136. one-shot, 137. whim, 138. communal, 139. grab, 140. chamber, 141. freshman, 142. slogan, 143. explore, 144. eclectic, 145. semester

- 146. a photo st___o

 147. a narrative p__m
- 148. a convex I_s

- 149. laws of qu____m mechanics
- 150. a I_s with a wide angle

151. p__m to the dead

- a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company
- n. a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery
- n. a transparent optical device with curved sides, used in an optical instrument that makes objects seem larger, smaller, clearer, etc.; (metaphor) the basic thoughts or mindsets through which someone sees or understands the environment or situation
- n. the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
- n. a transparent optical device with curved sides, used in an optical instrument that makes objects seem larger, smaller, clearer, etc.; (metaphor) the basic thoughts or mindsets through which someone sees or understands the environment or situation
- a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery

ANSWERS: 146. studio, 147. poem, 148. lens, 149. quantum, 150. lens, 151. poem

152. demic policy	n.	a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
153. the local chamber of coce	n.	the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
154. posty for growth	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
155. crve writing	adj.	relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
156. woss stock	adj.	having no value or usefulness; not worth considering
157. a cry scheme	adj.	stupid or not sensible; very angry
158. travel hae	n.	something inconvenient, annoying, or troublesome; a difficult or irritating experience or situation
159. suly attacked by an enemy	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
160. arrange my scle	n.	a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
161. enze the body	ν.	to give energy or vitality to someone or something; to invigorate
162. resle for a customer service	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
163. self-intion	n.	a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

ANSWERS: 152. demographic, 153. commerce, 154. possibility, 155. creative, 156. worthless, 157. crazy, 158. hassle, 159. suddenly, 160. schedule, 161. energize, 162. responsible, 163. introduction

164. emotional agy	n.	extreme physical or mental pain or suffering, often prolonged or intense
165. music sto	n.	a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company
166. sqh a rebellion	ν.	to make a sucking sound like that made by walking heavily through mud; to suppress or silence something completely; to crush or quash something, especially through force or authority
167. during noon res	n.	a period of time when the members of a parliament, committee, etc., are adjourned; a short break in a trial in court
168. the toc of the book	n.	a subject that is being discussed or written about
169. lick poetry	n.	a humorous poem characterized by a fixed form consisting of five lines, the first, second, and fifth of which rhyme with each other, and the third and fourth of which rhyme with each other
170. mised priorities	adj.	not properly aligned or arranged; not placed in the correct position or orientation
171. an ar_y of troops	n.	a large group or collection of things or people, especially one that is impressive or attractive
172. viI navigation	adj.	relating to seeing or sight

ANSWERS: 164. agony, 165. studio, 166. squelch, 167. recess, 168. topic, 169. limerick, 170. misaligned, 171. array, 172. visual

173. be___g to a group

174. research in____tes

- v. to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
- n. an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

ANSWERS: 173. belong, 174. institute

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	This company has invested heavily in Internet
n.	the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
2.	They often in new business ventures but only commit partially.
<i>v</i> .	to engage in an activity in a casual or superficial way; to dip a foot or hand briefly into a liquid
3.	His bitter experiences his moral principles.
<i>v</i> .	to be the support, basis, hidden cause of something; to be located under or below
4.	Three tenors performed during the president's inauguration.
adj	renowned for possessing admirable attributes
5.	The company spent months researching and testing different brandbefore finally settling on 'Just Do It' as their new tagline.
n.	a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea
6.	The old entrance area is now
adj	not being used, or never having been used
7.	Who answers knows little.
	quickly and unexpectedly
8.	elections were held in several European countries.
adj	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
	SWERS: 1. commerce, 2. dabble, 3. underlie, 4. celebrated, 5. slogans, 6. unused suddenly, 8. Communal

9.	I asked the lawyer to initiate negotiations for voluntary liquidation.
n.	a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
10.	Little children tend to have friends.
adj.	existing only in someone's mind
11.	The final provides a summary of the discussion.
n.	a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
12.	On three sides, mountains the settlement.
v.	to be all around something or somebody
	The university's was busy with students and staff grabbing a quick lunch.
n.	a restaurant where customers serve themselves from a counter and pay for what they have taken, often found in factories, colleges, hospitals, etc.
14.	The motivational speaker the crowd with their words.
<i>v</i> .	to give energy or vitality to someone or something; to invigorate
	The museum offers a variety of programs for children and adults. relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
16.	These articles cite five of climate change.
n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something
17.	One bad apple spoils the whole
n.	a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
	SWERS: 9. creditor, 10. imaginary, 11. chapter, 12. surround, 13. cafeteria, 14. ergized, 15. educational, 16. instances, 17. bunch

ANSWERS: 18. belong, 19. responsible, 20. agony, 21. underlying, 22. deserved, 23. institutes, 24. recess

ANSWERS: 25. expand, 26. demographic, 27. graduated, 28. poem, 29. decide, 30. limerick, 31. creative

ANSWERS: 32. visual, 33. district, 34. hassle, 35. misaligned, 36. topic, 37. structure, 38. impulses, 39. scope

ANSWERS: 40. schedule, 41. degree, 42. amazing, 43. semester, 44. whim, 45. develop, 46. physics, 47. administrator

ANSWERS: 48. poetry, 49. figurative, 50. principle, 51. encouraged, 52. typical, 53. undergraduate, 54. argue, 55. engaged

ANSWERS: 56. engineer, 57. communicate, 58. excited, 59. introduction, 60. conversation, 61. explore, 62. chambers, 63. genuine

64	Γhe rain and thunder are today.
adj.	stupid or not sensible; very angry
65. ⁻	The of getting the disease will drastically increase.
n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
66. \	We need to the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
v.	to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
67. l	He has a flair for
n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
	The customer on the Internet has to choose one from a formidable of products.
n.	a large group or collection of things or people, especially one that is impressive or attractive
	The product was found to be as it failed to meet the customer's expectations.
adj.	having no value or usefulness; not worth considering
70	The phone rang at the most time.
adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
71. ⁻	The photographer took this photo using a telephoto
n.	a transparent optical device with curved sides, used in an optical instrument that makes objects seem larger, smaller, clearer, etc.; (metaphor) the basic thoughts or mindsets through which someone sees or understands the environment or situation
	WERS: 64. crazy, 65. possibility, 66. discuss, 67. mathematics, 68. array, 69. hless, 70. opportune, 71. lens

72. Since independence, the area has been completely
v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
73. Big techs are now eager to develop computers.
n. the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
74. The following example that the capacity of each battery is the same.
v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
75. In a democratic country, governments promote opportunities to participate in society.
adj. fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
76. We dealt with those problems with speed and
n. the quality of changing or being changed easily according to new conditions or situations
77. As an he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
78. She had to her anger before she spoke to her boss about the issue.
v. to make a sucking sound like that made by walking heavily through mud; to suppress or silence something completely; to crush or quash something, especially through force or authority
79. The basketball player took a opportunity and made the winning shot.
adj. made or happening only once; done or achieved in a single attempt or action
ANSWERS: 72. ignored, 73. quantum, 74. assumes, 75. equitable, 76. flexibility, 77. individual, 78. squelch, 79. one-shot

ANSWERS: 80. freshman, 81. inspired, 82. studio, 83. haphazard, 84. overnight, 85. blamed, 86. grab, 87. eclectic

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Punya Mishra: How to design a school for the future TED Talk" (87 words)
ANOMEDO.
ANSWERS: