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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Anna Piperal: What a digital government looks like | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/anna_piperal_what_a_digit al_government_looks_like



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

rebuild

v. to build again or anew

synonym: reconstruct, renovate, restore

(1) **rebuild** a company, (2) **rebuild** communities

They are planning to **rebuild** the house after the fire.

scratch

v. to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object

synonym: claw, rub, scrape

(1) **scratch** off a name, (2) **scratch** my signature

Don't **scratch** your mosquito bites.

occupation

a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession

synonym: job, profession, vocation

(1) **occupation** disease, (2) **occupation** of a building

The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to

give his name, address, and occupation.

regain

v. to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away

synonym: recover, reclaim, retrieve

(1) **regain** our reputation, (2) **regain** my health

After years of hard work, he finally **regained** his financial

stability.

independence

- n. freedom from another's or others' control or influencesynonym: freedom, liberty, autonomy
- (1) financial **independence**, (2) **independence** ceremony There is nothing more valuable than **independence** and freedom.

infrastructure

 the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies

synonym: foundation, framework

(1) IT **infrastructure**, (2) **infrastructure** cost Aging societies tend to require huge costs for **infrastructure** maintenance.

administer

v. to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

synonym: allocate, distribute, dispense

(1) **administer** justice, (2) **administer** the funds After the accident, three governmental bodies **administer** the company.

organization

a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

synonym: association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**She is the president of a large international **organization**.

chaos

 a state of complete confusion or disorder, often characterized by a lack of predictability or control

synonym: disorder, turmoil, confusion

(1) chaos theory, (2) midst of chaos

The conference room was in **chaos** as everyone tried to speak at once.

necessity

- n. the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensablesynonym: need, essentiality, prerequisite
- (1) in great **necessity**, (2) the **necessity** of the concrete measure

He emphasized the **necessity** of immediate action.

daring

adj. brave and taking riskssynonym: audacious, bold, venturesome

(1) **daring** escape, (2) make a **daring** face
Her choices become increasingly **daring** and creative.

afford

- v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
- (1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost He cannot **afford** a holiday.

experiment

 the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

synonym: experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments** His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

uncertain

adj. not being sure of something; not being able to choose synonym: doubtful, skeptical, pending

(1) numerous **uncertain** factors, (2) take an **uncertain** attitude

She was uncertain about her friend's intentions.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

brilliant

adj. extremely clever, skilled, or impressive synonym: luminous, intelligent, clever

(1) brilliant idea, (2) brilliant performance

The more **brilliant** you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.

visionary

- adj. having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculativesynonym: prophetic, far-sighted, imaginative
- (1) **visionary** business, (2) **visionary** ideas

 The **visionary** leader had a clear plan for the company's future.

cryptography

n. the study of the techniques and methods used for secure communication and information processing, particularly using codes and ciphers

synonym: coding, steganography, encryption

(1) asymmetric **cryptography**, (2) digital **cryptography** The software engineers developed a new **cryptography** algorithm to protect users' data.

engineer

- n. a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
 synonym: architect, creator, builder
- (1) a civil engineer, (2) engineer shortageThe engineer will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

digital

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

synonym: numerical, computerized, cyber

- (1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.
- to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly

declare

synonym: announce, state, affirm

(1) **declare** independence, (2) **declare** my love Foreign goods from abroad must be **declared** to customs when entering a country.

identity

n. the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

synonym: character, personality, individuality

- (1) mistaken **identity**, (2) **identity** as an individual The terrorist's **identity** remains unknown.
- n. a part of the psyche that represents the unconscious desires and instincts of an individual; in psychoanalytic theory, it is believed to be the most basic and primal part of the human psyche; (also ID, short for identification) a document or card that proves a person's identity, such as a driver's license, passport, or national ID card

synonym: identity, ego, persona

(1) the id ego, (2) ID card

I forgot my **ID** at home and needed it to enter the club.

divorce

- n. the legal dissolution of a marriagesynonym: separation, dissolution, breakup
- (1) **divorce** settlement, (2) a consensual **divorce**The couple decided to get a **divorce** after many years of marriage.

freak

- n. an abnormality that is not typical or expectedsynonym: anomaly, deviation, oddity
- (1) a rock freak, (2) freak weather

The **freak** accident caused the car to flip over and land on its roof.

declaration

- n. a formal or explicit statement or announcementsynonym: statement, announcement, proclamation
- (1) **declaration** of independence, (2) unilateral **declaration**

id

The President made the **declaration** of war.

couch

- a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person synonym: sofa, settee, divan
- (1) leather **couch**, (2) a **couch** potato I love to relax on the **couch** and watch movies on the weekends.

swipe

to strike, hit, or slap with a sweeping motion; to pass a magnetic stripe or barcode through a scanner to read data; to steal or take something quickly and with little effort

synonym: flick, brush, pinch

- (1) **swipe** a card, (2) **swipe** left on a dating app He tried to **swipe** the phone from my hand, but I held on tight.
- to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning

synonym: conclude, infer, suppose

(1) **deduce** facts from the evidence, (2) **deduce** the meaning of a word

The researcher **deduced** the momentum of the particles from meteoritic velocities.

to give or offer a document, proposal, etc. to a decision-maker for examination or consideration

synonym: hand in, present, propose

(1) agree to **submit** the bill, (2) **submit** an application Please **submit** the assignment to me.

reward

a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, n. achievement, etc.

synonym: compensation, gratuity, bonus

(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

deduce

submit

adviser

- n. a person who gives advice about a particular subjectsynonym: consultant, guide, expert
- (1) a medical **adviser**, (2) chief **adviser**

After retiring, he continued to be an **adviser** to politicians.

receipt

 a written or printed statement acknowledging that something has been paid for or received; the act of receiving something

synonym: acknowledgement, record, invoice

(1) a receipt slip, (2) receipt date

Please make sure to keep your **receipt** as proof of purchase.

mathematics

 the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

synonym: arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for mathematics.

mention

- v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly synonym: reference, allude, cite
- (1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

feat

 a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

synonym: achievement, accomplishment, exploit

(1) intellectual **feat**, (2) **feat** accomplishment
It is an incredible **feat** to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.

modern

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times synonym: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre-**modern** agricultural society Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

technological

adj. based on scientific and industrial progress synonym: specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy **Technological** advances have disrupted many industries.

possibility

- n. a chance that something may happen or be truesynonym: chance, prospect, likelihood
- (1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

labyrinth

- n. a complicated network of paths or passages, often with twists and turns, making it difficult to find one's way outsynonym: maze, puzzle, network
- (1) a **labyrinth** of relationships, (2) **labyrinthine** pathways It was easy to get lost in the **labyrinth** of narrow alleyways in the old city.

bureaucracy

 a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives

synonym: administration, government, system

(1) government **bureaucracy**, (2) arbitrary **bureaucracy**The bumbling **bureaucracy** made it difficult to get the permits we needed.

rid

v. to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person

synonym: do away with, free, clear

(1) get **rid** of the rats, (2) **rid** the body of waste products We must **rid** ourselves of pollution.

coordinated

adj. effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together

synonym: collective, unified, cooperative

(1) in a **coordinated** manner, (2) **coordinated** robot system For greater efficiency, our efforts must be better **coordinated**.

government

the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

synonym: number, integer, numeral

- (1) government bureaucracy, (2) government funding The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
- one of the elements that collectively form a system of numeration; a finger, thumb, or toe
- (1) **digit** identifier, (2) the **digit** in the hundreds place We must enter a six- **digit** number to unlock the safe.

instance

- a particular example or single occurrence of something synonym: example, sample, illustration
- (1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance** These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

cabinet

a piece of furniture with doors, shelves, and drawers used for storage or display; a small group of senior members of a government who act as official advisers for the President or Prime Minister

synonym: cupboard, ministry, authority

(1) member of the cabinet, (2) the cabinet above the sink The prime minister decided to reshuffle his **cabinet** to regain support.

minister

a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department

synonym: bishop, official, ambassador

(1) Minister for Education, (2) deputy prime minister The **minister** occasionally preaches at this church.

digit

absolutely

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly synonym: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) develop a strategy, (2) develop a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

transformation

 a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something

synonym: change, conversion, renewal

(1) the **transformation** of a tadpole into a frog, (2) cast a **transformation** spell

Understanding unitary **transformations** of a normal matrix require considerable mathematical sophistication.

complicated

adj. involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze

synonym: complex, convoluted, intricate

(1) a **complicated** process, (2) become increasingly **complicated**

He did complicated pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.

procedure

 a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way

synonym: action, approach, course

(1) undergo a surgical **procedure**, (2) standard **procedure**The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out **procedure**.

suppose

- v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible synonym: guess, assume, presume
- (1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

remedy

- a successful way of dealing with or improving an unpleasant or difficult situation or curing an illness
- *synonym*: treatment, medication, therapy
- (1) **remedy** for air pollution, (2) an internal **remedy**This drug will be a good **remedy** for your stomach trouble.

efficient

- adj. performing at the highest level of productivity with the least wasted effort or resources; capable of achieving maximum output with minimum wasted effort, time, or materials
- synonym: productive, effective, competent
- (1) **efficient** operation, (2) energy- **efficient** appliances
 The new washing machine is much more **efficient** than the old one.

centric

- adj. tending towards or focused on a particular center, point, or perspective, sometimes to the exclusion of others; emphasizing or prioritizing a specific thing or group; (noun) something that is at the center or core of a specific thing or system
- synonym: focused, centralized, concentrated
- (1) technology- **centric** approach, (2) employee- **centric** policies

The hotel's customer- **centric** approach always puts the needs and satisfaction of guests first.

delivery

- n. the act of taking or sending something to a destination;the bringing of a baby during childbirth
- synonym: sending, transporting, bringing
- an easy delivery, (2) special delivery
 truck arrived with the packages.

principle

n. a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

synonym: rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

redesign

 v. to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again

synonym: revamp, rework, remodel

(1) **redesign** project, (2) **redesign** of lifestyle The company is planning to **redesign** its website.

unnecessary

adj. not needed or required; not essential or important synonym: redundant, extra, superfluous

(1) **unnecessary** expense, (2) **unnecessary** hassle The extra steps in the process were deemed **unnecessary** and removed to streamline production.

duplicate

v. to make or be an exact copy of something; to reproduce something

synonym: copy, replicate, reproduce

(1) **duplicate** my efforts, (2) **duplicate** his action I need to **duplicate** this document before I send it.

transparent

adj. easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely

synonym: translucent, evident, diaphanous

(1) a transparent lie, (2) transparent crystal

The focus of these initiatives is to make the financial system more **transparent**.

glimpse

 a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly

synonym: glance, peek, sighting

(1) a momentary **glimpse**, (2) passing **glimpse**

Our team caught a **glimpse** of the world-class technique in this game.

essential

adj. indispensable; fundamental synonym: critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

guarantee

 to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

synonym: assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

privacy

- n. someone's right to keep their personal matters and relationships not watched or interrupted by other people synonym: seclusion, aloneness, solitariness
- (1) **privacy** abuse, (2) trespass on a person's **privacy** This conduct would be an invasion of **privacy**.

confidential

adj. intended to be kept secretsynonym: secret, private, classified

(1) **confidential** information, (2) strictly **confidential** data The **confidential** documents were only available to authorized personnel.

achieve

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

synonym: accomplish, attain, reach

(1) achieve success, (2) achieve milestonesI will work hard to achieve my goals and realize my dreams.

compatible

 adj. capable of coexisting or working together without conflict or inconsistency; harmonious or well-matched

synonym: harmonious, congruent, consistent

(1) fully **compatible**, (2) **compatible** with HTML5 The new software is not **compatible** with the old operating system, causing compatibility issues and errors.

bind

to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly

synonym: tie, stick to, adhere

- (1) **bind** the man's hands, (2) **bind** old letters into a bundle The company's rules **bind** the employee's working hours.
- a group of employees who have banded together to n. advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together

synonym: alliance, coalition, confederation

- (1) bank and credit unions, (2) a craft union The trade **union** remained adamant about its demands.
- a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something

synonym: support, buttress, column

(1) emotional prop, (2) prop stick We have finally lost our last **prop**.

identify

to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

synonym: determine, specify, recognize

(1) identify handwriting, (2) identify gene sequences I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

transform

to change in outward structure or looks;

synonym: alter, convert, change

(1) transform an education system, (2) transform heat into

union

prop

power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

marital

adj. of or relating to marriage synonym: wedded, connubial, matrimonial

(1) marital fidelity, (2) affect marital relations

More and more people are utilizing counselors to help resolve their **marital** problems.

certificate

an official document stating that the information contained within is true

synonym: diploma, credential, certification

(1) official score **certificate**, (2) a birth **certificate**He received a **certificate** in computer programming from the local college.

registry

an official list or record that contains details of people, objects, or events; a computer system that stores and manages data about something; the act or process of registering something, such as an event, a person, or an object

synonym: list, catalog, record

(1) **registry** database, (2) **registry** number

The hospital keeps a **registry** of patients' medical records.

institute

 an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

synonym: academy, university, college

(1) institute a lawsuit, (2) research institutes

This region has many institutes offering higher education.

define

 to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

synonym: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

structure

 the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

synonym: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

maintain

 to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

synonym: preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) maintain order, (2) maintain good health

I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

distribute

v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

synonym: broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

robust

adj. sturdy and healthy in form, constitution, or construction;
 strong enough to withstand or overcome intellectual
 challenges or adversity

synonym: healthy, strong, booming

(1) robust growth, (2) a robust appetite

The experiment yielded **robust** results that support his theory.

exchange

to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

synonym: trade, swap, interchange

(1) **exchange** rate, (2) **exchange** a few friendly words My sister and I frequently **exchange** books, as we love reading.

platform

n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

synonym: stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

highway

a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities

synonym: road, expressway, freeway

(1) highway system, (2) an interstate highwayI'm going to take the highway to get to my destination faster.

sector

 a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity

synonym: division, department, branch

(1) industrial sector, (2) private sector

The technology **sector** is constantly evolving and innovating.

database

- n. a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
- (1) **database** administrator, (2) employee **database**Each country's officials can access the central **database**.

municipality

- n. a city, town, or local government organization that has governing authority over a specific geographic areasynonym: city, township, district
- (1) **municipality** services, (2) **municipality** taxes

 The **municipality's** mayor held a press conference to announce a new initiative to reduce crime rates.

regulate

 to control something, especially by means of rules or laws

synonym: control, restrain, handle

- (1) **regulate** blood sugar levels, (2) **regulate** our conduct We must manage to **regulate** our expenditure.
- n. an official inspection of the accounting procedures and records of business by a trained accountant or CPA that is independent of the subject; a methodical inspection or review of a specific condition or situation

synonym: review, examination, inspection

(1) **audit** the books, (2) **audit** accounts

Our company will be **audited** by an accountant next week.

trace

audit

- v. to find or discover someone or something that was lost synonym: seek, follow, depict
- (1) **trace** a telephone call, (2) **trace** back to medieval times Let's **trace** the origins of some familiar foreign words.

screenshot

 a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem

synonym: capture, screen dump

(1) screenshot function, (2) send a screenshot

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I took a **screenshot** of the error message to show the tech support team.

facilitate

- v. to make something easier or more likely to happen synonym: aid, assist, help
- (1) **facilitate** a smooth transition, (2) **facilitate** the process The company implemented a new software system to **facilitate** employee communication and collaboration.

whatsoever

adv. not at all; no matter what
synonym: in any way, at all, in any respect

(1) **whatsoever** it be, (2) without impact **whatsoever** He refused to do anything **whatsoever** to help her.

definitely

adv. without any question and beyond doubt; clearlysynonym: absolutely, certainly, indeed

(1) **definitely** become a problem, (2) say **definitely** The paper is **definitely** worth reading thoroughly.

reliability

- n. the quality of being able to be trusted or believed in doing what someone desires or requiressynonym: dependability, trustability, solidness
- (1) improve **reliability**, (2) **reliability** test The incident threw questions on her motivations and **reliability**.

integrity

- n. the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided synonym: honesty, honor, morality
- (1) a person of **integrity**, (2) **integrity** of data The company's reputation for honesty and **integrity** is highly valued among its customers.

critic

n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

synonym: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art critic, (2) severe critic

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

allergy

 a hypersensitivity disorder of the immune system, characterized by an exaggerated response to certain allergens, such as pollens, foods, and drugs

synonym: hypersensitivity, reaction

(1) food allergy, (2) allergy treatment

The **allergy** test helped to determine the cause of her symptoms.

software

 a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

synonym: program, system, operating system

(1) **software** architect, (2) copyrighted **software**

The company specializes in both hardware and **software**.

component

n. one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

synonym: element, part, factor

(1) key **component**, (2) spare **components** for cars

The researchers try to discover a common **component** in all types of successful organizations.

paramount

adj. more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position

synonym: central, major, crucial

(1) the lord paramount, (2) paramount to all the others

This country became a country of paramount geostrategic
importance to us.

blockchain

- a system in which a growing list of payment records, called blocks, made in cryptocurrency is maintained across several computers that are securely linked
- (1) **blockchain** platform, (2) the scalability of **blockchain** Cryptocurrencies are only one form of implementation of **blockchain** technology.

invention

- the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
- *synonym*: creation, design, innovation
- (1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention** Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

auditor

- a person who officially examines and verifies financial accounts and records; an official who evaluates and reports on the quality or effectiveness of something
- synonym: accountant, bookkeeper, examiner
- (1) independent **auditor**, (2) external **auditor**The government **auditor** was tasked with assessing the validity of the organization's expenditures.

manipulate

- v. to influence or control something or someone to your advantage, often in an unfair or dishonest way
 synonym: control, exploit, abuse
- (1) **manipulate** figures, (2) vulnerable to **manipulate** Please tell me how to **manipulate** this computer.

claim

- v. to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
- synonym: assert, declare, maintain
- claim responsibility, (2) false claim
 He wants to claim ownership of the abandoned property.

refuse

- v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something synonym: turn down, deny, decline
- (1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

disturb

- v. to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc. synonym: agitate, bother, intrude
- (1) **disturb** the peace, (2) **disturb** his sleep Tourists frequently **disturb** the island's delicate natural balance.

individual

- n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group synonym: person, being, self
- (1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom
 As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

absolute

adj. perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible

synonym: complete, infrangible, indisputable

(1) **absolute** loyalty, (2) an **absolute** must Gandhi had an **absolute** zeal for nonviolence.

transparency

- n. the condition or quality of being easy to see throughsynonym: clearness, clarity, translucence
- (1) lack of **transparency**, (2) **transparency** during the trials The main discussion topic is government **transparency**.

violation

an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties

synonym: breach, transgression, infraction

(1) **violation** law, (2) commit a traffic **violation**The international community has widely condemned the **violation** of human rights.

unnoticed

adj. not seen or noticed

synonym: ignored, overlooked, unrecognized

(1) **unnoticed** by all, (2) go **unnoticed** for a long period His research went largely **unnoticed** until a prominent researcher cited it.

simplify

v. to make something more straightforward, more understandable, or easier to do

synonym: streamline, clarify, elucidate

(1) **simplify** my life, (2) **simplify** the process Please **simplify** your explanation for the children.

intelligence

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym: brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence** In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

proactive

adj. acting in advance to deal with an expected difficulty or to take advantage of an opportunity.

synonym: gung-ho, anticipatory, forward-thinking

(1) **proactive** approach, (2) **proactive** about doing the task The company implemented **proactive** measures to prevent future issues.

seamless

adj. without spaces or breaks between one part and the next synonym: smooth, continuous, unseamed

(1) enable **seamless** access, (2) **seamless** device connectivity

The service was **seamless**, and the food was quite delicious.

childbirth

n. the act or process of giving birth to a babysynonym: delivery, labor, parturition

(1) natural **childbirth**, (2) assisted **childbirth**He was present at the **childbirth** of his children.

unemployed

adj. not having a job, although able to worksynonym: idle, inactive, jobless

(1) assignment for the **unemployed** youth, (2) people who are **unemployed**

My father was **unemployed** for so long.

solid

adj. hard or firm; characterized by good substantial qualitysynonym: stable, reliable, hard

(1) **solid** ally, (2) **solid** employment measures

The **solid-state** of water is called ice.

caution

- great care and attention that you take to avoid danger or mistakes; a warning against certain acts
- synonym: carefulness, warming, notice
- (1) extreme caution, (2) act with cautionHe gave a stern caution to the naughty student.

incident

- an event or occurrence, often unexpected or unplanned;something that happens
- *synonym*: event, occurrence, accident
- (1) traffic **incident**, (2) security **incident**

The **incident** at the airport caused a delay in my flight.

survive

- v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period synonym: endure, persist, stay
- (1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

cybersecurity

n. the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction

synonym: information security, cyber protection

(1) **cybersecurity** threat, (2) **cybersecurity** measures As the use of technology continues to increase in everyday life, **cybersecurity** awareness and education become even

more important

agenda

a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered

synonym: program, schedule, list

(1) agenda setting, (2) ambitious agenda

The **agenda** for the meeting includes discussions on the budget and new project proposals.

strengthen

v. to become stronger or more effective; to make someone or something stronger or more effective

synonym: reinforce, harden, boost

(1) **strengthen** the immune system, (2) **strengthen** a border patrol

Difficulties **strengthen** the mind, as labor does the body.

export

v. to send goods or services to another country for sale; to transfer electronic data out of a database or document in a format that other programs can use

synonym: ship, send, transfer

(1) export goods, (2) export the data

The country **exports** a large amount of agricultural products.

territory

n. an area under the control of a ruler or state

synonym: domain, region, realm

(1) acquire territory, (2) territory in charge

They incorporated the conquered **territory** into their nation.

territorial

adj. related to a specific country's ownership of land or water *synonym*: provincial

(1) territorial integrity, (2) territorial aggression

The ship will not enter Chinese territorial seas.

embassy

n. the diplomatic building where a country's representatives to a foreign country are based

synonym: consulate, mission, legation

(1) **embassy** staff, (2) **embassy** function

The **embassy** building was heavily guarded by security personnel.

asset

 something or someone that is useful or valuable quality, skill, etc.; valuable property

synonym: aid, resource, equity

(1) frozen **assets**, (2) liquid **assets** of the company A sense of humor is an invaluable **asset** in this job.

continuity

 the state or quality of being continuous, uninterrupted, or consistent; the maintenance of a connection, sequence, or pattern

synonym: coherence, uninterruptedness, perseverance

(1) **continuity** plan, (2) **continuity** of service The sudden departure of the team leader disrupted the project's **continuity**.

sovereignty

supremacy or authority, especially supreme authority over a country

synonym: independence, autonomy, self-rule

(1) democratic **sovereignty**, (2) **sovereignty** issue The country proclaimed its **sovereignty** over the disputed territory.

downside

 the negative aspects or consequences of something; the potential for loss or failure

synonym: drawback, negative, disadvantage

(1) major **downside**, (2) **downside** of globalization The **downside** of the new policy was that it would be more expensive for customers.

fin

 a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back fin, (2) a fin of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

interface

n. (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things

synonym: junction, surface, UI

(1) **interface** between gas and liquid, (2) the user **interface** Detergent weakens the surface tension at the **interface** of two liquids.

primarily

adv. mainly

synonym: largely, mainly, mostly

(1) intended **primarily** for young people, (2) **primarily** affect adults

All peaceful cooperation is based primarily on mutual trust.

impressive

adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill synonym: impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an impressive feat for our nation.

elect

v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

synonym: select, choose, prefer

(1) **elect** the school board, (2) **elect** death

Every five years, the provincial governors are **elected**.

politician

 a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

synonym: congressperson, lawmaker, legislator

(1) a **politician** in the ruling party, (2) a corrupt **politician**The **politician** lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

democracy

 a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

synonym: self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy Democracy** often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process** The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

threaten

v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

synonym: endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national security

Various artificially induced causes are **threatening** our ecosystem.

pervasive

adj. spreading or existing throughout every part of a thing or place

synonym: extensive, ubiquitous, prevalent

(1) **pervasive** language, (2) the **pervasive** odor of garlic Suspicion and worry were **pervasive** in our minds.

obsolete

adj. no longer in use or helpful because something newer or better has been invented and introduced

synonym: ancient, bygone, outdated

(1) an obsolete word, (2) become obsolete

New technology has rendered my old smartphone **obsolete**.

unfortunately

adv. by bad luck; unluckily

synonym: regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

struggle

v. to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

synonym: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not struggle against temptation.

polarization

 the division or separation of something into two opposing or contrasting groups or factions; the condition of being polarized or having poles

synonym: polarity, division, separation

(1) polarization effect, (2) dielectric polarization

The **polarization** of political views has created a deep divide in the country.

locate

v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

synonym: discover, find, place

(1) locate a missing pet, (2) locate a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

tap

v. to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy,

knowledge, etc.

synonym: knock, exploit, use

(1) **tap** a new market, (2) **tap** keyboard with an index finger To expand the company, we must **tap** new human resources.

reside

v. to live in a particular place, typically for a prolonged period of time

synonym: live, dwell, inhabit

(1) **reside** on the skin, (2) **reside** permanently They **reside** in a beautiful old house in the countryside.

launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

synonym: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

start-up

- n. a newly established company or business
- (1) start-up business, (2) early-stage start-upOur company's services are targeted at start-up executives.

businessperson

a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive

synonym: entrepreneur, executive

(1) a young **businessperson**, (2) **businessperson** network He was a successful **businessperson** and had much experience in the field.

virtually

adv. almost completely

synonym: almost, basically, nearly

(1) **virtually** all countries, (2) **virtually** identical **Virtually** all the parties signed the contract.

framework

 n. the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text

synonym: structure, scheme, foundation

(1) legal **framework**, (2) the **framework** of a house He devised a new analytical **framework** to capture the phenomenon.

prioritize

v. to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things

synonym: rank, order, arrange

(1) **prioritize** tasks, (2) **prioritize** people over cars

The organization **prioritized** the needs of the community in its decision-making.

inclusive

adj. including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

synonym: cover-all, all-embracing, comprehensive

(1) a fully **inclusive** price, (2) **inclusive** education

The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its **inclusive** policy.

refer

v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

synonym: cite, allude, mention

(1) refer to a book, (2) refer to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

Session 2: Spelling

7. cabinet, 8. robust

 vily identical adv. almost completely key cont one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger undergo a surgical prre a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way dep a strategy to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created industrial ser a distinct part or division of something
others to form something bigger 4. undergo a surgical prre a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way 5. dep a strategy v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
the official or well-known way 5. dep a strategy by. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
6. industrial se r n a distinct part or division of something
often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity
7. member of the cat n. a piece of furniture with doors, shelves, and drawers used for storage or display; a small group of senior members of a government who act as official advisers for the President or Prime Minister
8. a rot appetite adj. sturdy and healthy in form, constitution, or construction; strong enough to withstand or overcome intellectual challenges or adversity
ANSWERS: 1. marital, 2. virtually, 3. component, 4. procedure, 5. develop, 6. sector,

9.	ree the company	<i>v</i> .	to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
10.	idfy gene sequences	<i>v</i> .	to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
11.	get r_d of the rats	ν.	to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
12.	parte in the program	ν.	to take part in something
13.	unfely caught in a shower	adv.	by bad luck; unluckily
14.	dee independence	ν.	to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly
15.	ren my health	<i>v</i> .	to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
16.	brnt performance	adj.	extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
17.	a medical adr	n.	a person who gives advice about a particular subject
18.	stle against discrimination	<i>v</i> .	to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
19.	sue you're right	ν.	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
20.	facte a smooth transition	<i>v</i> .	to make something easier or more likely to happen
21.	aga setting	n.	a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered

ANSWERS: 9. refuse, 10. identify, 11. rid, 12. participate, 13. unfortunately, 14. declare, 15. regain, 16. brilliant, 17. adviser, 18. struggle, 19. suppose, 20. facilitate, 21. agenda

22.	the nety of the concrete measure	n.	the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable
23.	sore architect	n.	a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
24.	men in a report	<i>v</i> .	to speak or write about something or someone briefly
25.	sue a plane crash	<i>v</i> .	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
26.	acquire tery	n.	an area under the control of a ruler or state
27.	t_p keyboard with an index finger	<i>v</i> .	to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
28.	mon poetry	adj.	of or belonging to the present time or recent times
29.	principles of decy	n.	a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
30.	an arrival plrm	n.	the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
31.	vion law	n.	an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties

ANSWERS: 22. necessity, 23. software, 24. mention, 25. survive, 26. territory, 27. tap, 28. modern, 29. democracy, 30. platform, 31. violation

32.	ree permanently	<i>v</i> .	to live in a particular place, typically for a prolonged period of time
33.	regn project	v.	to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
34.	financial indnce	n.	freedom from another's or others' control or influence
35.	tre a telephone call	<i>v</i> .	to find or discover someone or something that was lost
36.	resle action	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
37.	sify the process	ν.	to make something more straightforward, more understandable, or easier to do
38.	bloin platform	n.	a system in which a growing list of payment records, called blocks, made in cryptocurrency is maintained across several computers that are securely linked
39.	stren the immune system	v.	to become stronger or more effective; to make someone or something stronger or more effective
40.	notable ince	n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something
41.	make a dag face	adj.	brave and taking risks
42.	liquid asts of the company	n.	something or someone that is useful or valuable quality, skill, etc.; valuable property

ANSWERS: 32. reside, 33. redesign, 34. independence, 35. trace, 36. responsible, 37. simplify, 38. blockchain, 39. strengthen, 40. instance, 41. daring, 42. asset

43.	polion effect	n.	the division or separation of something into two opposing or contrasting groups or factions; the condition of being polarized or having poles
44.	lathine pathways	n.	a complicated network of paths or passages, often with twists and turns, making it difficult to find one's way out
45.	the inon of new techniques	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
46.	mistaken idty	n.	the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
47.	viry ideas	adj.	having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
48.	govnt bureaucracy	n.	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
49.	go uned for a long period	adj.	not seen or noticed
50.	resle for a customer service	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
51.	the frrk of a house	n.	the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text
52.	become obte	adj.	no longer in use or helpful because something newer or better has been invented and introduced
ΔΝΙ	SWERS: 43 polarization 44 labyrinth	15 i	invention 46 identity 47 visionary

ANSWERS: 43. polarization, 44. labyrinth, 45. invention, 46. identity, 47. visionary, 48. government, 49. unnoticed, 50. responsible, 51. framework, 52. obsolete

53.	facte the process	<i>v</i> .	to make something easier or more likely to happen
54.	diste video content	v.	to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
55.	the lord pant	adj.	more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position
56.	Mier for Education	n.	a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department
57.	legal frrk	n.	the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text
58.	sue beforehand	<i>v</i> .	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
59.	teccal policy	adj.	based on scientific and industrial progress
60.	trespass on a person's pry	n.	someone's right to keep their personal matters and relationships not watched or interrupted by other people
61.	p_p stick	n.	a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something
62.	a digital plrm for enterprise	n.	the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

ANSWERS: 53. facilitate, 54. distribute, 55. paramount, 56. minister, 57. framework, 58. suppose, 59. technological, 60. privacy, 61. prop, 62. platform

63.	absly against	adv.	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
64.	main good health	<i>v</i> .	to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
65.	maI fidelity	adj.	of or relating to marriage
66.	act with can	n.	great care and attention that you take to avoid danger or mistakes; a warning against certain acts
67.	independent aur	n.	a person who officially examines and verifies financial accounts and records; an official who evaluates and reports on the quality or effectiveness of something
68.	false clm	ν.	to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
69.	teral integrity	adj.	related to a specific country's ownership of land or water
70.	numerous unin factors	adj.	not being sure of something; not being able to choose
71.	decy advocate	n.	a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
72.	expnt design	n.	the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

ANSWERS: 63. absolutely, 64. maintain, 65. marital, 66. caution, 67. auditor, 68. claim, 69. territorial, 70. uncertain, 71. democracy, 72. experiment

73.	enable sess access	adj.	without spaces or breaks between one part and the next
74.	dielectric polion	n.	the division or separation of something into two opposing or contrasting groups or factions; the condition of being polarized or having poles
75.	prle of treatment	n.	a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
76.	for ince	n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something
77.	arbitrary burcy	n.	a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
78.	aut accounts	n.	an official inspection of the accounting procedures and records of business by a trained accountant or CPA that is independent of the subject; a methodical inspection or review of a specific condition or situation
79.	leather coh	n.	a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person
80.	dute his action	<i>v</i> .	to make or be an exact copy of something; to reproduce something
81.	ine a lot of paperwork	<i>v</i> .	to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

ANSWERS: 73. seamless, 74. polarization, 75. principle, 76. instance, 77. bureaucracy, 78. audit, 79. couch, 80. duplicate, 81. involve

82.	impve performances	adj.	arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
83.	ch_s theory	n.	a state of complete confusion or disorder, often characterized by a lack of predictability or control
84.	busson network	n.	a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive
85.	frozen asts	n.	something or someone that is useful or valuable quality, skill, etc.; valuable property
86.	a craft unn	n.	a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together
87.	a civil ener	n.	a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
88.	govnt funding	n.	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
89.	rete blood sugar levels	<i>v</i> .	to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
90.	sify my life	<i>v</i> .	to make something more straightforward, more understandable, or easier to do
91.	bank and credit unns	n.	a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together

ANSWERS: 82. impressive, 83. chaos, 84. businessperson, 85. asset, 86. union, 87. engineer, 88. government, 89. regulate, 90. simplify, 91. union

adj.	sturdy and healthy in form, constitution, or construction; strong enough to withstand or overcome intellectual challenges or adversity
adj.	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
<i>v</i> .	to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
<i>v</i> .	to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
adj.	hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
adj.	involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
n.	a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
ν.	to become stronger or more effective; to make someone or something stronger or more effective
n.	the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
n.	a written or printed statement acknowledging that something has been paid for or received; the act of receiving something
	adj. v. adj. adj. n.

ANSWERS: 92. robust, 93. absolute, 94. tap, 95. disturb, 96. solid, 97. complicated, 98. engineer, 99. strengthen, 100. structure, 101. receipt

102. elt the school board	ν.	to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
103. external aur	n.	a person who officially examines and verifies financial accounts and records; an official who evaluates and reports on the quality or effectiveness of something
104. major dode	n.	the negative aspects or consequences of something; the potential for loss or failure
105. series of expnts	n.	the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
106. the scalability of bloin	n.	a system in which a growing list of payment records, called blocks, made in cryptocurrency is maintained across several computers that are securely linked
107. in great nety	n.	the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable
108. energy-efnt appliances	adj.	performing at the highest level of productivity with the least wasted effort or resources; capable of achieving maximum output with minimum wasted effort, time, or materials
109. mante figures	v.	to influence or control something or someone to your advantage, often in an unfair or dishonest way
110. exge rate	ν.	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or

ANSWERS: 102. elect, 103. auditor, 104. downside, 105. experiment, 106.

services can be bought, sold, or traded



111. a trant lie	adj.	easy to perceive, detect, or understand (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
112. parte fully in conversation	v.	to take part in something
113. improve relty	n.	the quality of being able to be trusted or believed in doing what someone desires or requires
114. intended prly for young people	adv.	mainly
115. conial information	adj.	intended to be kept secret
116. stup business	n.	a newly established company or business
117. send a scrot	n.	a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem
118. sch off a name	ν.	to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object
119. dee a word	<i>v</i> .	to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
120. assisted chith	n.	the act or process of giving birth to a baby
121. the user ince	n.	(computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things

ANSWERS: 111. transparent, 112. participate, 113. reliability, 114. primarily, 115. confidential, 116. start-up, 117. screenshot, 118. scratch, 119. define, 120. childbirth, 121. interface

122. a good grounding in matcs n	 the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
123. a momentary gle n	 a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly
124. pre-mon agricultural society a	adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times
125. loe a tumor	v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
126. indal freedom n	 a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
127. shopping reds cards n	 a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
128. conty of service n	 the state or quality of being continuous, uninterrupted, or consistent; the maintenance of a connection, sequence, or pattern
129. hiy system n	 a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities
130. extreme can n	 great care and attention that you take to avoid danger or mistakes; a warning against certain acts
131. aut the books n	n. an official inspection of the accounting procedures and records of business by a trained accountant or CPA that is independent of the subject; a methodical inspection or review of a specific condition or situation

ANSWERS: 122. mathematics, 123. glimpse, 124. modern, 125. locate, 126. individual, 127. reward, 128. continuity, 129. highway, 130. caution, 131. audit

132. swe a card	v.	to strike, hit, or slap with a sweeping motion; to pass a magnetic stripe or barcode through a scanner to read data; to steal or take something quickly and with little effort
133. say defly	adv.	without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
134. the peve odor of garlic	adj.	spreading or existing throughout every part of a thing or place
135. dep a skill	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
136. prle in business	n.	a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
137. unnry expense	adj.	not needed or required; not essential or important
138. pant to all the others	adj.	more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position
139. ace success	ν.	to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
140. a lath of relationships	n.	a complicated network of paths or passages, often with twists and turns, making it difficult to find one's way out

ANSWERS: 132. swipe, 133. definitely, 134. pervasive, 135. develop, 136. principle, 137. unnecessary, 138. paramount, 139. achieve, 140. labyrinth

141. posty of a major earthquake	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
142. become increasingly comed	adj.	involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
143. viry business	adj.	having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
144. admer the funds	v.	to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
145. ine a high degree of risk	<i>v</i> .	to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
146. vulnerable to mante	<i>v</i> .	to influence or control something or someone to your advantage, often in an unfair or dishonest way
147. prs improvement	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
148. diste wealth evenly	ν.	to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
149. ambitious aga	n.	a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered

ANSWERS: 141. possibility, 142. complicated, 143. visionary, 144. administer, 145. involve, 146. manipulate, 147. process, 148. distribute, 149. agenda

150. a person of inty	n.	the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
151. ree on the skin	<i>v</i> .	to live in a particular place, typically for a prolonged period of time
152. an interstate hiy	n.	a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities
153. die settlement	n.	the legal dissolution of a marriage
154. strictly conial data	adj.	intended to be kept secret
155. then national security	<i>v</i> .	to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
156. dute my efforts	<i>v</i> .	to make or be an exact copy of something; to reproduce something
157. back f_n	n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
158. ree a request	<i>v</i> .	to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
159. sue a blizzard	<i>v</i> .	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
160. passing gle	n.	a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly
161. food aly	n.	a hypersensitivity disorder of the immune system, characterized by an exaggerated response to certain allergens, such as pollens, foods, and drugs

ANSWERS: 150. integrity, 151. reside, 152. highway, 153. divorce, 154. confidential, 155. threaten, 156. duplicate, 157. fin, 158. refuse, 159. survive, 160. glimpse, 161. allergy

162. a polan in the ruling party	n.	a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
163. ace milestones	v.	to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
164. idfy handwriting	<i>v</i> .	to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
165. the red for good works	n.	a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
166. a corrupt polan	n.	a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
167. elt death	v.	to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
168. cybity measures	n.	the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction
169. temporary meI treatment	adj.	relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
170. common inon	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

ANSWERS: 162. politician, 163. achieve, 164. identify, 165. reward, 166. politician, 167. elect, 168. cybersecurity, 169. medical, 170. invention

adj.	not having a job, although able to work
n.	the condition or quality of being easy to see through
n.	one of the elements that collectively form a system of numeration; a finger, thumb, or toe
<i>v</i> .	to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
n.	an abnormality that is not typical or expected
ν.	to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
adj.	processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
adj.	hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
n.	a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
adj.	no longer in use or helpful because something newer or better has been invented and introduced
n.	the diplomatic building where a country's representatives to a foreign country are based
	n. v. n. adj. adj.

ANSWERS: 171. unemployed, 172. transparency, 173. digit, 174. prioritize, 175. freak, 176. maintain, 177. digital, 178. solid, 179. feat, 180. obsolete, 181. embassy

182. agricultural orgion	n.	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
183. severe crc	n.	someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
184. trant crystal	adj.	easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
185. even more unfely	adv.	by bad luck; unluckily
186. without impact whaer	adv.	not at all; no matter what
187. munity taxes	n.	a city, town, or local government organization that has governing authority over a specific geographic area
188. decon of independence	n.	a formal or explicit statement or announcement
189. rer to a map	v.	to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
190. munity services	n.	a city, town, or local government organization that has governing authority over a specific geographic area
191. a birth certe	n.	an official document stating that the information contained within is true
192. government burcy	n.	a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives

ANSWERS: 182. organization, 183. critic, 184. transparent, 185. unfortunately, 186. whatsoever, 187. municipality, 188. declaration, 189. refer, 190. municipality, 191. certificate, 192. bureaucracy

193. agree to sut the bill	<i>v</i> .	to give or offer a document, proposal, etc. to a decision-maker for examination or consideration
194. men name	<i>v</i> .	to speak or write about something or someone briefly
195. dee my position	<i>v</i> .	to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
196. red a company	<i>v</i> .	to build again or anew
197. teccal advancement	adj.	based on scientific and industrial progress
198. dode of globalization	n.	the negative aspects or consequences of something; the potential for loss or failure
199. digital cryphy	n.	the study of the techniques and methods used for secure communication and information processing, particularly using codes and ciphers
200. trrm an education system	<i>v</i> .	to change in outward structure or looks;
201. traffic innt	n.	an event or occurrence, often unexpected or unplanned; something that happens
202. natural chith	n.	the act or process of giving birth to a baby
203. a ret slip	n.	a written or printed statement acknowledging that something has been paid for or received; the act of receiving something

ANSWERS: 193. submit, 194. mention, 195. define, 196. rebuild, 197. technological, 198. downside, 199. cryptography, 200. transform, 201. incident, 202. childbirth, 203. receipt

204. ren our reputation	<i>v</i> .	to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
205. sess device connectivity	adj.	without spaces or breaks between one part and the next
206. emy staff	n.	the diplomatic building where a country's representatives to a foreign country are based
207. orgion chart	n.	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
208. rery database	n.	an official list or record that contains details of people, objects, or events; a computer system that stores and manages data about something; the act or process of registering something, such as an event, a person, or an object
209. swe left on a dating app	ν.	to strike, hit, or slap with a sweeping motion; to pass a magnetic stripe or barcode through a scanner to read data; to steal or take something quickly and with little effort
210. aly treatment	n.	a hypersensitivity disorder of the immune system, characterized by an exaggerated response to certain allergens, such as pollens, foods, and drugs
211. inve education	adj.	including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

ANSWERS: 204. regain, 205. seamless, 206. embassy, 207. organization, 208. registry, 209. swipe, 210. allergy, 211. inclusive

212.	prve approach	adj.	acting in advance to deal with an expected difficulty or to take advantage of an opportunity.
213.	posty for growth	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
214.	dee my love	<i>v</i> .	to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly
215.	infure cost	n.	the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
216.	prly affect adults	adv.	mainly
217.	early-stage stup	n.	a newly established company or business
218.	the dit in the hundreds place	n.	one of the elements that collectively form a system of numeration; a finger, thumb, or toe
219.	lack of trancy	n.	the condition or quality of being easy to see through
220.	security innt	n.	an event or occurrence, often unexpected or unplanned; something that happens
221.	the traion of a tadpole into a frog	n.	a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something
222.	decision-making prs	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other

ANSWERS: 212. proactive, 213. possibility, 214. declare, 215. infrastructure, 216. primarily, 217. start-up, 218. digit, 219. transparency, 220. incident, 221. transformation, 222. process

dairy products

223. comle with HTML5	adj.	capable of coexisting or working together without conflict or inconsistency; harmonious or well-matched
224. asymmetric cryphy	n.	the study of the techniques and methods used for secure communication and information processing, particularly using codes and ciphers
225. rer to a book	<i>v</i> .	to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
226. a consensual die	n.	the legal dissolution of a marriage
227. abte loyalty	adj.	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
228. guee women equality	ν.	to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
229. absly obsessed with the girl	adv.	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
230. cooed robot system	adj.	effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together
231. art crc	n.	someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
232. uned by all	adj.	not seen or noticed

ANSWERS: 223. compatible, 224. cryptography, 225. refer, 226. divorce, 227. absolute, 228. guarantee, 229. absolutely, 230. coordinated, 231. critic, 232. unnoticed

233. the id ego	n.	a part of the psyche that represents the unconscious desires and instincts of an individual; in psychoanalytic theory, it is believed to be the most basic and primal part of the human psyche; (also ID, short for identification) a document or card that proves a person's identity, such as a driver's license, passport, or national ID card
234. standard prre	n.	a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
235. loe a missing pet	v.	to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
236. occon disease	n.	a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
237. bd the man's hands	v.	to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly
238. guee a high quality	v.	to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
239. employee-cec policies	adj.	tending towards or focused on a particular center, point, or perspective, sometimes to the exclusion of others; emphasizing or prioritizing a specific thing or group; (noun) something that is at the center or core of a specific thing or system

ANSWERS: 233. id, 234. procedure, 235. locate, 236. occupation, 237. bind, 238. guarantee, 239. centric

240. a f_n of a plane	n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
241. matcs competition	n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
242. dib the peace	v.	to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
243. fully comle	adj.	capable of coexisting or working together without conflict or inconsistency; harmonious or well-matched
244. democratic sovty	n.	supremacy or authority, especially supreme authority over a country
245. prve about doing the task	adj.	acting in advance to deal with an expected difficulty or to take advantage of an opportunity.
246. private ser	n.	a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity
247. in a cooed manner	adj.	effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together
248. idty as an individual	n.	the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
249. research intes	n.	an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

ANSWERS: 240. fin, 241. mathematics, 242. disturb, 243. compatible, 244. sovereignty, 245. proactive, 246. sector, 247. coordinated, 248. identity, 249. institute

250. an internal rey	n.	improving an unpleasant or difficult situation or curing an illness
251. tre back to medieval times	v.	to find or discover someone or something that was lost
252. an easy dery	n.	the act of taking or sending something to a destination; the bringing of a baby during childbirth
253. lah a spaceship into orbit	v.	to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
254. cast a traion spell	n.	a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something
255. conty plan	n.	the state or quality of being continuous, uninterrupted, or consistent; the maintenance of a connection, sequence, or pattern
256. an impve array of facts	adj.	arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
257. tery in charge	n.	an area under the control of a ruler or state
258. rery number	n.	an official list or record that contains details of people, objects, or events; a computer system that stores and manages data about something; the act or process of registering something,

ANSWERS: 250. remedy, 251. trace, 252. delivery, 253. launch, 254. transformation, 255. continuity, 256. impressive, 257. territory, 258. registry

259. ext goods	ν.	to send goods or services to another country for sale; to transfer electronic data out of a database or document in a format that other programs can use
260. defly become a problem	adv.	without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
261. inty of data	n.	the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
262. whaer it be	adv.	not at all; no matter what
263. esal amino acid	adj.	indispensable; fundamental
264. the cat above the sink	n.	a piece of furniture with doors, shelves, and drawers used for storage or display; a small group of senior members of a government who act as official advisers for the President or Prime Minister
265. sut an application	<i>v</i> .	to give or offer a document, proposal, etc. to a decision-maker for examination or consideration
266. exge a few friendly words	<i>v</i> .	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
267. special dery	n.	the act of taking or sending something to a destination; the bringing of a baby during childbirth

ANSWERS: 259. export, 260. definitely, 261. integrity, 262. whatsoever, 263. essential, 264. cabinet, 265. submit, 266. exchange, 267. delivery

268. teral aggression	adj.	related to a specific country's ownership of land or water
269. a young busson	n.	a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive
270. trrm heat into power	<i>v</i> .	to change in outward structure or looks;
271. vily all countries	adv.	almost completely
272. a coh potato	n.	a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person
273. an intnce test	n.	the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
274. stre and function of the brain	n.	the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
275. a diI watch	adj.	processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
276. a mel opinion	adj.	relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
277. lah a big attack	ν.	to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

ANSWERS: 268. territorial, 269. businessperson, 270. transform, 271. virtually, 272. couch, 273. intelligence, 274. structure, 275. digital, 276. medical, 277. launch

adj.	not having a job, although able to work
n.	a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
n.	a formal or explicit statement or announcement
adj.	performing at the highest level of productivity with the least wasted effort or resources; capable of achieving maximum output with minimum wasted effort, time, or materials
adj.	spreading or existing throughout every part of a thing or place
n.	a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
<i>v</i> .	to build again or anew
<i>v</i> .	to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
ν.	to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning
ν.	to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
n.	the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
n.	a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem
	n. n. adj. v. v. v.

ANSWERS: 278. unemployed, 279. database, 280. declaration, 281. efficient, 282. pervasive, 283. software, 284. rebuild, 285. afford, 286. deduce, 287. prioritize, 288. intelligence, 289. screenshot

290. take an unin attitude	adj.	not being sure of something; not being able to choose
291. technology-cec approach	adj.	tending towards or focused on a particular center, point, or perspective, sometimes to the exclusion of others; emphasizing or prioritizing a specific thing or group; (noun) something that is at the center or core of a specific thing or system
292. ince between gas and liquid	n.	(computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things
293. sovty issue	n.	supremacy or authority, especially supreme authority over a country
294. bd old letters into a bundle	ν.	to tie or fasten someone or something tightly with rope, string, etc. so that they cannot move or are held together strongly
295. a fully inve price	adj.	including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
296. f_t accomplishment	n.	a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
297. admer justice	<i>v</i> .	to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
298. relty test	n.	the quality of being able to be trusted or believed in doing what someone desires or requires

ANSWERS: 290. uncertain, 291. centric, 292. interface, 293. sovereignty, 294. bind, 295. inclusive, 296. feat, 297. administer, 298. reliability

299. r_d the body of waste products	ν.	to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
300. afd a high travel cost	v.	to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
301. rey for air pollution	n.	a successful way of dealing with or improving an unpleasant or difficult situation or curing an illness
302. clm responsibility	v.	to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
303. brnt idea	adj.	extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
304. occon of a building	n.	a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
305. indnce ceremony	n.	freedom from another's or others' control or influence
306. deputy prime mier	n.	a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department
307. pry abuse	n.	someone's right to keep their personal matters and relationships not watched or interrupted by other people
308. a rock frk	n.	an abnormality that is not typical or expected
309. stle to get the job	ν.	to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to

ANSWERS: 299. rid, 300. afford, 301. remedy, 302. claim, 303. brilliant, 304. occupation, 305. independence, 306. minister, 307. privacy, 308. freak, 309. struggle

break away from restraint or constriction

310. chief adr	n.	a person who gives advice about a particular subject
311. unnry hassle	adj.	not needed or required; not essential or important
312. inte a lawsuit	n.	an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
313. spare conts for cars	n.	one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
314. a private indal	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
315. IT infure	n.	the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
316. then a healthy relationship	ν.	to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
317. dee facts from the evidence	<i>v</i> .	to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning
318. ID card	n.	a part of the psyche that represents the unconscious desires and instincts of an individual; in psychoanalytic theory, it is believed to be the most basic and primal part of the human psyche; (also ID, short for identification) a document or card that proves a person's identity, such as a driver's license, passport, or

ANSWERS: 310. adviser, 311. unnecessary, 312. institute, 313. component, 314. individual, 315. infrastructure, 316. threaten, 317. deduce, 318. id

national ID card

319. rete our conduct	<i>v</i> .	to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
320. cybity threat	n.	the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction
321. ext the data	v.	to send goods or services to another country for sale; to transfer electronic data out of a database or document in a format that other programs can use
322. emotional pp	n.	a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something
323. commit a traffic vion	n.	an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
324. regn of lifestyle	v.	to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
325. dag escape	adj.	brave and taking risks
326. sch my signature	v.	to cut or damage the surface of something or the skin with a sharp or pointed object
327. midst of chs	n.	a state of complete confusion or disorder, often characterized by a lack of predictability or control

ANSWERS: 319. regulate, 320. cybersecurity, 321. export, 322. prop, 323. violation, 324. redesign, 325. daring, 326. scratch, 327. chaos

328.	esal commodities of life
329.	employee dase
330.	official score certe

adj. indispensable; fundamental

- a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
- n. an official document stating that the information contained within is true

ANSWERS: 328. essential, 329. database, 330. certificate

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The occasionally preaches at this church.
n.	a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department
2.	Her choices become increasingly and creative.
adj	i. brave and taking risks
3.	I need to this document before I send it.
<i>v</i> .	to make or be an exact copy of something; to reproduce something
4.	The hospital keeps a of patients' medical records.
n.	an official list or record that contains details of people, objects, or events; a computer system that stores and manages data about something; the act or process of registering something, such as an event, a person, or an object
5.	The international community has widely condemned the of human rights.
n.	an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
6.	He was a successful and had much experience in the field.
n.	a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive
7.	The investigation several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
ν.	to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
	SWERS: 1. minister, 2. daring, 3. duplicate, 4. registry, 5. violation, 6. sinessperson, 7. involves

ANSWERS: 8. pervasive, 9. integrity, 10. strengthen, 11. centric, 12. proactive, 13. territory, 14. union

ANSWERS: 15. distributed, 16. divorce, 17. whatsoever, 18. agenda, 19. facilitate, 20. inclusive, 21. medical, 22. sector

economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity

a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an

ANSWERS: 23. database, 24. exports, 25. impressive, 26. refer, 27. embassy, 28. remedy, 29. tap, 30. Democracy

decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and

36. structure, 37. possibility, 38. participated

39.	He received a	in computer programming from the local college.
n.	an official documen	t stating that the information contained within is true
40.	In terms of	he was head and shoulders above his classmates.
n.	the ability to learn, or reasons	comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on
41.	I love to relax on the	and watch movies on the weekends.
n.	a piece of furniture to seat more than o	made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed ne person
42.	Our company will be	by an accountant next week.
n.	a trained accountar	of the accounting procedures and records of business by t or CPA that is independent of the subject; a methodical of a specific condition or situation
43.	The main discussion	topic is government
n.	the condition or qua	lity of being easy to see through
44.	The police stopped the address, and	e suspicious person and asked him to give his name,
n.	a person's job or pr	ofession; the act of taking possession
45.	He has a flair for	
n.	the science dealing arrangement	with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and
46.	Please make sure to	keep your as proof of purchase.
n.		statement acknowledging that something has been paid for of receiving something
	SWERS: 39. certificat occupation, 45. math	e, 40. intelligence, 41. couch, 42. audited, 43. transparency, ematics, 46. receipt

47. ⁻	The shark's powerful allowed it to swim at high speeds.
n.	a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
	Understanding unitary of a normal matrix require considerable mathematical sophistication.
n.	a complete change in form, nature, or appearance of someone or something
49. l	or greater efficiency, our efforts must be better
adj.	effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together
50. <i>i</i>	After years of hard work, he finally his financial stability.
ν.	to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
	The documents were only available to authorized personnel. intended to be kept secret
52. ⁻	This region has many offering higher education.
n.	an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
53. ⁻	The of political views has created a deep divide in the country.
n.	the division or separation of something into two opposing or contrasting groups or factions; the condition of being polarized or having poles
54. ⁻	The treatments were done but, were unsuccessful.
adv.	by bad luck; unluckily
	WERS: 47. fins, 48. transformations, 49. coordinated, 50. regained, 51. idential, 52. institutes, 53. polarization, 54. unfortunately,

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Anna Piperal: What a digital government looks like | TED Talk" (165 words)

62.	My sister and I frequently books, as we love reading.
v.	to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
63.	These birds can only in temperate climates.
<i>v</i> .	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
64.	The will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.
n.	a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
65.	The paper is worth reading thoroughly.
adv	without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
66.	The truck arrived with the packages.
n.	the act of taking or sending something to a destination; the bringing of a baby during childbirth
67.	The company specializes in both hardware and
n.	a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
68.	advances have disrupted many industries.
adj	based on scientific and industrial progress
69.	The lost his position in the end due to the scandal.
n.	a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
	SWERS: 62. exchange, 63. survive, 64. engineer, 65. definitely, 66. delivery, 67. ware, 68. Technological, 69. politician

ANSWERS: 70. cabinet, 71. digital, 72. essential, 73. municipality's, 74. privacy, 75. launch, 76. seamless,

adj. without spaces or breaks between one part and the next

ANSWERS: 77. suppose, 78. asset, 79. afford, 80. paramount, 81. manipulate, 82. interface, 83. childbirth, 84. struggle

ANSWERS: 92. framework, 93. digit, 94. highway, 95. ID, 96. principle, 97. trace, 98. absolutely, 99. instances

100.	The focus of these initiatives is to make the financial system more
	easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
101.	We cannot enough raw material sources.
v.	to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
102.	Please your explanation for the children.
<i>v</i> .	to make something more straightforward, more understandable, or easier to do
103.	After retiring, he continued to be an to politicians.
n.	a person who gives advice about a particular subject
104.	The experiment yielded results that support his theory.
adj.	sturdy and healthy in form, constitution, or construction; strong enough to withstand or overcome intellectual challenges or adversity
105.	I will work hard to my goals and realize my dreams.
v.	to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
106.	The more you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.
adj.	extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
107.	The extra steps in the process were deemed and removed to streamline production.
adj.	not needed or required; not essential or important
	SWERS: 100. transparent, 101. guarantee, 102. simplify, 103. adviser, 104. ist, 105. achieve, 106. brilliant, 107. unnecessary

ANSWERS: 108. responsible, 109. regulate, 110. critics, 111. transformed, 112. government, 113. modern, 114. start-up, 115. unemployed, 116. locate

to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

117.	They in a beautiful old house in the countryside.
<i>v</i> .	to live in a particular place, typically for a prolonged period of time
	His research went largely until a prominent researcher cited it. not seen or noticed
	After the accident, three governmental bodies the company.
<i>v</i> .	to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
120.	He gave a stern to the naughty student.
n.	great care and attention that you take to avoid danger or mistakes; a warning against certain acts
121.	She was about her friend's intentions.
adj.	not being sure of something; not being able to choose
122.	Gandhi had an zeal for nonviolence.
adj.	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
123.	The of the new policy was that it would be more expensive for customers.
n.	the negative aspects or consequences of something; the potential for loss or failure
124.	Please the assignment to me.
v.	to give or offer a document, proposal, etc. to a decision-maker for examination or consideration
125.	We must ourselves of pollution.
<i>v</i> .	to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
	WERS: 117. reside, 118. unnoticed, 119. administer, 120. caution, 121.

126.	All peaceful cooperation is based on mutual trust.
adv.	mainly
127.	The organization the needs of the community in its decision-making.
<i>v</i> .	to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
128.	I took a of the error message to show the tech support team.
n.	a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem
129.	Every five years, the provincial governors are
ν.	to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
130.	The conference room was in as everyone tried to speak at once.
n.	a state of complete confusion or disorder, often characterized by a lack of predictability or control
131.	The new software is not with the old operating system, causing compatibility issues and errors.
adj.	capable of coexisting or working together without conflict or inconsistency; harmonious or well-matched
132.	Necessity is the mother of
n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
133.	He did pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.
adj.	involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
	WERS: 126. primarily, 127. prioritized, 128. screenshot, 129. elected, 130.

ANSWERS: 134. incident, 135. feat, 136. prop, 137. infrastructure, 138. independence, 139. solid-state, 140. procedure, 141. bureaucracy

state officials rather than by elected representatives

142.	My initial reaction was to
<i>v</i> .	to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
143.	The incident threw questions on her motivations and
n.	the quality of being able to be trusted or believed in doing what someone desires or requires
144.	The President made the of war.
n.	a formal or explicit statement or announcement
145.	The sudden departure of the team leader disrupted the project's
n.	the state or quality of being continuous, uninterrupted, or consistent; the maintenance of a connection, sequence, or pattern
146.	He tried to the phone from my hand, but I held on tight.
<i>v</i> .	to strike, hit, or slap with a sweeping motion; to pass a magnetic stripe or barcode through a scanner to read data; to steal or take something quickly and with little effort
147.	The company is planning to its website.
<i>v</i> .	to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
148.	Night fishing has a lot of
n.	a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
149.	Our team caught a of the world-class technique in this game.
n.	a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly
	WERS: 142. refuse, 143. reliability, 144. declaration, 145. continuity, 146. swipe redesign, 148. rewards, 149. glimpse

ANSWERS: 150. territorial, 151. claim, 152. component, 153. mentioned, 154. identity, 155. marital, 156. maintain, 157. organization

	The researcher the momentum of the particles from meteoritic velocities.
v.	to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning
159.	The accident caused the car to flip over and land on its roof.
n.	an abnormality that is not typical or expected
160.	all the parties signed the contract.
adv.	almost completely
161.	Tourists frequently the island's delicate natural balance.
<i>v</i> .	to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
162.	Various artificially induced causes are our ecosystem.
<i>v</i> .	to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
163.	The country proclaimed its over the disputed territory.
n.	supremacy or authority, especially supreme authority over a country
164.	The leader had a clear plan for the company's future.
adj.	having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
165.	The test helped to determine the cause of her symptoms.
n.	a hypersensitivity disorder of the immune system, characterized by an exaggerated response to certain allergens, such as pollens, foods, and drugs
	WERS: 158. deduced, 159. freak, 160. Virtually, 161. disturb, 162. threatening sovereignty, 164. visionary, 165. allergy