

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Rabiah El Garani: Hope and justice for women who've survived ISIS | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/rabiah\\_el\\_garani\\_hope\\_and\\_justice\\_for\\_women\\_who\\_ve\\_survived\\_isis](https://www.ted.com/talks/rabiah_el_garani_hope_and_justice_for_women_who_ve_survived_isis)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### intention

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do  
*synonym*: purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**  
Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

### refuse

*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something  
*synonym*: turn down, deny, decline

(1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company  
My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

### defy

*v.* to challenge or dare someone to do something; to resist or disobey a rule, decision, etc.  
*synonym*: challenge, resist, disobey

(1) **defy** gravity, (2) **defy** authority  
She tried to **defy** her parents by moving to the city against their wishes.

### tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society  
*synonym*: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## uneducated

*adj.* lacking knowledge or education

*synonym*: illiterate, unschooled, untaught

(1) **uneducated** poor people, (2) **uneducated** society

The lack of access to education has left many people **uneducated**.

## virgin

*n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time

*synonym*: virtuous, vestal, beginner

(1) **virgin** material, (2) enter **virgin** territory

Within a few years, no **virgin** forests will remain.

## emigrate

*v.* to leave one's country or region to settle in another

*synonym*: migrate, relocate, move

(1) **emigrate** to a new country, (2) **emigrate** for better opportunities

Many people **emigrated** from Ireland to America during the Great Famine.

## educated

*adj.* having received a high standard of education

*synonym*: knowledgeable, erudite, enlightened

(1) **educated** adult, (2) **educated** speech

Excellent speech is a characteristic of an **educated** man.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym*: affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## abuse

*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

*synonym*: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym* : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## detective

*n.* a person whose job it is to find out information about crimes and find out who did them

*synonym* : gumshoe, investigator, hawkshaw

(1) **detective** work, (2) **detective** movie

The **detective** diligently pursued his cases.

## investigate

*v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

*synonym* : examine, analyze, look into

(1) **investigate** the matter, (2) **investigate** a data leak

The committee **investigated** several apparent inconsistencies.

## terrorism

*n.* the use of violence to attain political or religious goals or to compel a government to act

(1) **terrorism** against civilians, (2) anti- **terrorism** bill

Democracy is utterly opposed to any form of **terrorism**.

## abduction

*n.* the act of taking someone away by force or deception; kidnapping

*synonym* : kidnapping, snatching, capture

(1) **abduction** case, (2) attempted **abduction**

The police launched an investigation into the **abduction** of the wealthy businessman.

## **homicide**

*n.* the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or other unlawful violent killings

*synonym* : murder, killing, manslaughter

(1) mass **homicide**, (2) serial **homicide**

The detective was called to investigate a **homicide** in the city.

## **fulfill**

*v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

*synonym* : satisfy, complete, accomplish

(1) **fulfill** a contract, (2) **fulfill** a lifetime dream

It was the first time for her, but she **fulfilled** the role of Priest.

## **background**

*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

*synonym* : ground, experience, backdrop

(1) a **background** color, (2) a criminal **background**

The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's **background**.

## **Arabic**

*n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language

(1) **Arabic** cuisine, (2) **Arabic** language

I'm studying **Arabic** calligraphy as part of my art class.

## **intern**

*v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

*synonym* : apprentice, trainee, student

(1) **intern** civilians, (2) medical **intern**

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

## **decide**

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym* : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## recruit

*v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.

*synonym* : raise, enroll, enlist

(1) **recruit** a good worker, (2) **recruit** a new hire

The colonial government **recruited** militia support when civil war broke out.

## investigator

*n.* a person whose job is to conduct an investigation or inquiry into something, often to gather information or evidence

*synonym* : inspector, sleuth, detective

(1) private **investigator**, (2) clinical **investigator**

The forensic **investigator** collected DNA samples from the crime scene to identify the perpetrator

## gender

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

*synonym* : sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## justice

*n.* the quality of being fair and reasonable and treating people equally according to their due

*synonym* : fairness, equity, impartiality

(1) criminal **justice**, (2) **justice** of Heaven

The judge's ruling was based on the principles of **justice** and fairness.

## roster

*n.* a list of people's names, often who are available to do a job

*synonym* : listing, enrollment, registration

(1) **roster** index, (2) **roster** of cabinet

The club has notable celebrities on the **roster**.

## criminal

*n.* a person who has committed a crime

*synonym* : offender, lawbreaker, delinquent

(1) wanted **criminal**, (2) **criminal** investigation

The police are searching for the **criminal** who stole the jewels.

## investigation

*n.* the act or process of thoroughly examining a crime, problem, statement, etc., to uncover the truth

*synonym* : examination, analysis, inspection

(1) a preliminary **investigation**, (2) the scope of an **investigation**

We have never before conducted a legitimate **investigation**.

## mass

*n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together

*synonym* : abundance, crowd, mob

(1) a **mass** of molten rock, (2) critical **mass**

The **mass** of people who do not own property is politically impotent.

## atrocious

*n.* brutal act; an extremely wicked or cruel act

*synonym* : evil, horror, iniquity

(1) commit **atrocious**, (2) cold-blooded **atrocious**

The **atrocious** of the war left many children orphaned.

## participate

*v.* to take part in something

*synonym*: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

## conflict

*n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

*synonym*: clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym*: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## victim

*n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

*synonym*: prey, target, sufferer

(1) **victim** support, (2) **victim** compensation

The **victim** of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

## partnership

*n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

*synonym*: alliance, participation, cooperation

(1) **partnership** across the Atlantic, (2) establish a

### partnership

The military **partnership** between the two countries created tension in the international community.

### certify

*v.* to formally state, especially in writing, that something is true

*synonym*: accredit, approve, authorize

(1) **certify** product quality, (2) **certify** the authenticity of the painting

As a witness, I can **certify** his innocence.

### specific

*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

*synonym*: particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations

The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

### prosecute

*v.* to bring legal action against someone in a court of law; to pursue or carry out something to completion or achievement

*synonym*: charge, sue, bring to trial

(1) **prosecute** criminal, (2) **prosecute** case

The attorney decided to **prosecute** the suspect for stealing from the store.

### mechanism

*n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

*synonym*: means, method, system

(1) the **mechanism** for DNA replication, (2) defense **mechanism**

He discovered unique **mechanisms** for photochemical reactions.

### torture

*n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for



some other reason

*synonym*: torment, abuse, mistreatment

(1) a **torture** chamber, (2) an instrument of **torture**

The use of **torture** is strictly prohibited under international law.

## religion

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

*synonym*: faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**

Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

## ethnicity

*n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups

*synonym*: race, culture, heritage

(1) with respect to **ethnicity**, (2) based on their **ethnicity**

The company has a diverse workforce representing different **ethnicity** and backgrounds.

## Christ

*n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

*synonym*: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of **Christ**, (2) before **Christ**

**Christmas** is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

## persecution

*n.* the act or practice of treating someone cruelly or unfairly, especially based on race, religion, or political belief

*synonym*: oppression, discrimination, harassment

(1) **persecution** of minorities, (2) suffer **persecution**

The religious minority faced **persecution** from the dominant group.

## horrific

*adj.* causing horror or disgust; gruesome and terrifying  
*synonym* : terrifying, alarming, shocking

(1) **horrific** experience, (2) **horrific** condition

The accident scene was **horrific**, with bodies and debris scattered everywhere.

## approximately

*adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time

*synonym* : about, around, roughly

(1) **approximately** 3 feet long, (2) **approximately** same

This trail takes **approximately** 2.5 hours.

## execute

*v.* to kill someone, especially as a legal punishment; to carry out or perform an action, duty, etc.

*synonym* : direct, conduct, enforce

(1) **execute** a bold strategy, (2) **execute** a double play

The mafioso who collaborated with the police was **executed**.

## elderly

*adj.* (a polite word for) old

*synonym* : aged, old, senior

(1) a home for the **elderly**, (2) **elderly** woman

The **elderly** woman is quite energetic.

## disabled

*adj.* having a physical or mental condition that limits someone's specific actions that most other people can do

*synonym* : handicapped, impaired, incapacitated

(1) a **disabled** veteran, (2) a learning- **disabled** child

She was **disabled** in a car accident.

## divide

*v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

*synonym* : separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

- rap** *n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed  
*synonym* : hip-hop, emceeing, MCing  
(1) **rap** music, (2) get a **rap**  
The new **rap** album is getting a lot of attention.
- domestic** *adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international  
*synonym* : endemic, private, household  
(1) **domestic** airline, (2) a **domestic** animal  
GDP stands for gross **domestic** product.
- slavery** *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work  
*synonym* : bondage, servitude, enslavement  
(1) **slavery** labor, (2) institution of **slavery**  
The abolition of **slavery** in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.
- council** *n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place  
*synonym* : board, committee, assembly  
(1) other **council** members, (2) city **council** election  
The city **council** voted to approve the new development project.
- resolve** *v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty  
*synonym* : decide, determine, fix  
(1) **resolve** a dispute, (2) **resolve** the computer error  
This company **resolves** its battery problem completely.
- allege** *v.* to claim or assert that something is true without providing proof or evidence  
*synonym* : claim, assert, state  
(1) **allege** abuse, (2) **allege** wrongdoing

The prosecution **alleged** that the defendant was guilty of the crime.

## violation

*n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties

*synonym*: breach, transgression, infraction

(1) **violation** law, (2) commit a traffic **violation**

The international community has widely condemned the **violation** of human rights.

## committed

*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

*synonym*: devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

## associate

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym*: tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## ethnology

*n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them

(1) regional **ethnology**, (2) museum of **ethnology**

Recently, some anthropologists conducted an interesting comparative study in **ethnology**.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination

of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## incorporate

*v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity  
*synonym*: contain, integrate, amalgamate

(1) **incorporate** the current trends, (2) **incorporate** technology into daily life

We will attempt to **incorporate** some of your suggestions into our future strategy.

## aspect

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.  
*synonym*: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

## condemn

*v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something  
*synonym*: criticize, denounce, censure

(1) **condemn** violence, (2) **condemn** crime

The government was **condemned** for its handling of the crisis.

## devil

*n.* a supernatural being typically represented in belief systems as an evil or mischievous spirit, often used metaphorically to describe a person or thing that is harmful, dangerous, or wicked

*synonym*: demon, fiend, satan

(1) **devil's** advocate, (2) **devil** horns

There are various ways to ward off the **devil**, including prayer and holy water.

## worship

*v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god

*synonym*: adore, idolize

(1) **worship** god, (2) absolutely **worship**  
They traditionally **worship** their guru.

## vow

v. to make a promise or commitment, usually formal and solemn

*synonym*: promise, pledge, swear

(1) **vow** allegiance to the new king, (2) **vow** never to give up  
They **vowed** to love and support each other for the rest of their lives.

## destroy

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym*: demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence  
The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

## experimental

*adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have

*synonym*: empirical, exploratory, observed

(1) **experimental** data, (2) **experimental** design  
The product is still in the **experimental** stage.

## recall

v. to remember something

*synonym*: remember, retrieve, recollect

(1) **recall** the incident, (2) **recall** his name  
She vividly **recalls** getting laid off several years ago.

## uncomfortable

*adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain

*synonym*: comfortless, discomforting, painful

(1) an **uncomfortable** silence, (2) with an **uncomfortable** face

His abusive words made me **uncomfortable**.

## embarrass

v. to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed

*synonym*: disconcert, unsettle, agitate

(1) **embarrass** political enemy, (2) **embarrass** my project  
He looked for an opportunity to **embarrass** that actor in public.

## comfort

*n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

*synonym*: ease, solace, coziness

(1) words of **comfort**, (2) **comfort** level

He found **comfort** in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

## zone

*n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way

*synonym*: area, region, territory

(1) time **zone**, (2) **zone** defense

He was reluctant to leave his comfort **zone** and try something new.

## wit

*n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way

*synonym*: humor, comedy, funniness

(1) the **wit** of man, (2) full of **wit**

He has the **wit** to keep talking about this topic.

## execution

*n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty

*synonym*: carrying out, implementation, completion

(1) compulsory **execution**, (2) **execution** by injection

The **execution** of the plan was flawless, resulting in a record-breaking profit for the company.

## taboo

*adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom

*synonym*: forbidden, prohibited, proscribed

(1) a **taboo** word, (2) academic **taboo**

In this society, discussing politics in public is a **taboo** subject.

**recover**

v. to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength  
*synonym*: come back, convalesce, heal

(1) **recover** a loss, (2) **recover** approval ratings

She is still **recovering** from a shot to her shoulder.

**honor**

n. high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality;  
(verb) to show respect towards someone

*synonym*: integrity, virtue, acclaim

(1) womanly **honor**, (2) **honor** our ancestors

I claim on my **honor** that it is true.

**deny**

v. to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

*synonym*: refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

**sham**

n. something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

*synonym*: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

**reject**

v. to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone

*synonym*: decline, turn down, repudiate

(1) **reject** the proposal, (2) **reject** all imperfect merchandise

The company **rejected** the job candidate's application due to a lack of experience.

**emir**

n. a title of high rank used in some Islamic countries, typically for a ruler or governor; a member of a ruling family in such a country

*synonym*: prince, ruler, leader

(1) **emir** palace, (2) **emir** crown



The **emir** of the small country was known for his generosity towards his people.

## niece

*n.* a daughter of one's sibling, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law

(1) a bouncing **niece**, (2) play with her **niece**

My **niece** is a talented artist who has won several awards for her drawings.

## cousin

*n.* the child of your aunt or uncle

*synonym*: relative

(1) cross- **cousin** marriage, (2) **cousin's** family

I used to play with my younger male **cousins** when I was a little girl.

## imam

*n.* a religious leader of the Muslim community, especially the leader of a mosque and a community

*synonym*: leader, cleric, spiritual guide

(1) **imam** of mosque, (2) spiritual **imam**

In some Muslim countries, the **imam's** position is appointed by the government.

## forcibly

*adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will

*synonym*: violently, roughly, aggressively

(1) **forcibly** remove, (2) **forcibly** taken into a car

The police officer **forcibly** removed the protesters from the public park.

## scream

*v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

*synonym*: cry, shout, yell

(1) **scream** a profanity, (2) **scream** at him to be quiet

She kept **screaming** for an ambulance.

## shock

*n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

*synonym* : amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant**

He got an electric **shock** at work.

## confirm

*v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

*synonym* : affirm, verify, assure

(1) **confirm** the diagnosis, (2) **confirm** a transaction

Please write to **confirm** your reservation.

## suffer

*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym* : endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## intercourse

*n.* communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina

*synonym* : copulation, intimacy, communication

(1) diplomatic **intercourse**, (2) extramarital **intercourse**

That meeting markedly improved commercial **intercourse** between the two countries.

## lifetime

*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

*synonym* : lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport

She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

## define

*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

*synonym* : characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

## terrifying

*adj.* very frightening or intimidating

*synonym*: frightening, intimidating, alarming

(1) **terrifying** experience, (2) **terrifying** events

Large earthquakes often generate **terrifying** tsunamis.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym*: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## convinced

*adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion

*synonym*: confident, positive, indoctrinated

(1) **convinced** of the idea, (2) **convinced** criminal

The public is **convinced** that the prime minister has committed fraud.

## poison

*n.* a substance that can cause illness, injury, or death when ingested, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin; something harmful, malicious, or toxic; the act of damaging or ruining a relationship; (verb) to introduce a substance into something or someone harmful and potentially deadly

*synonym*: toxin, venom, pollutant

(1) **poison** ivy, (2) **poison** bilateral relations

The plant's leaves contain a deadly **poison** that can cause hallucinations and seizures.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym* : endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym* : disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## individually

*adv.* separately or apart from others

*synonym* : separately, one by one, independently

(1) answer questions **individually**, (2) **individually** designed product

Each department has done its product costing **individually**.

## brutal

*adj.* harsh or cruel

*synonym* : harsh, cruel, barbarous

(1) **brutal** bully, (2) **brutal** honesty

The **brutal** attack left the victim with serious injuries.

## attempt

*n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

*synonym* : endeavor, effort, try

(1) the **attempt** to rescue the hostages, (2) a reckless **attempt**

The third **attempt** was far more successful.

## headscarf

*n.* a piece of cloth worn on the head, often for religious or cultural reasons

*synonym*: hijab, shawl, veil

(1) traditional **headscarf**, (2) **headscarf** cloth

Some women choose to wear a **headscarf** as a symbol of their cultural identity and religious beliefs.

## captivity

*n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from

*synonym*: confinement, detention, imprisonment

(1) escape from **captivity**, (2) animals in **captivity** in the zoo

Pandas rarely breed in **captivity**.

## courage

*n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous

*synonym*: bravery, valor, fearlessness

(1) mental **courage**, (2) inspire **courage**

It takes a lot of **courage** to stand up for what you believe is right.

## complicated

*adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze

*synonym*: complex, convoluted, intricate

(1) a **complicated** process, (2) become increasingly **complicated**

He did **complicated** pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.

## upbringing

*n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development

*synonym*: childhood, background, nurturing

(1) Catholic **upbringing**, (2) family **upbringing**

His strict **upbringing** instilled in him a strong sense of responsibility.

## extreme

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

*synonym* : farthestmost, outermost, fierce

(1) **extreme** sports, (2) **extreme** weather events

Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

## bond

*n.* a close emotional connection between two or more people; a certificate of debt that a government or corporation issues to raise money

*synonym* : bind, adhesion, attachment

(1) **bond** as a family, (2) global **bond** market

They had formed a friendship **bond**.

## strengthen

*v.* to become stronger or more effective; to make someone or something stronger or more effective

*synonym* : reinforce, harden, boost

(1) **strengthen** the immune system, (2) **strengthen** a border patrol

Difficulties **strengthen** the mind, as labor does the body.

## confidence

*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

*synonym* : self-trust, certainty, belief

(1) **confidence** as a teacher, (2) boost my **confidence**

Skill and **confidence** are an unconquered army.

## willingness

*n.* the state of being ready or inclined to do something

*synonym* : readiness, eagerness, enthusiasm

(1) **willingness** to help, (2) indicate a **willingness** to change

Her **willingness** to help others earned her many friends.

## survivor

*n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died

*synonym* : subsister

(1) ovarian cancer **survivor**, (2) a single **survivor**

The shipwreck **survivor** was rescued after floating in the

ocean for three days.

## dilemma

*n.* a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more options, especially that are equally unfavorable ones

*synonym* : difficulty, plight, predicament

(1) chicken-and-egg **dilemma**, (2) be in a **dilemma**

The choice between bureaucracy and adhococracy represents a common **dilemma**.

## captor

*n.* a person who takes someone captive or hostage, often by force or coercion

*synonym* : abductor, kidnapper, detainee

(1) **captor** of hostages, (2) animal **captor**

The prisoner escaped from his **captor** and ran for his life.

## rejection

*n.* the act of refusing to accept, use, or consider someone or something; in medicine, an immunological response that refuses to accept substances or organisms that are recognized as foreign

*synonym* : refusal, denial, repudiation

(1) transplant **rejection**, (2) **rejection** by community

His proposals were met with **rejection**.

## entity

*n.* something that exists independently and has its own identity

*synonym* : body, object, existent

(1) legal **entity**, (2) government **entity**

A company is a distinct legal **entity**.

## politician

*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

*synonym* : congressperson, lawmaker, legislator

(1) a **politician** in the ruling party, (2) a corrupt **politician**

The **politician** lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

## disrespect

*n.* an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something

*synonym* : impoliteness, rudeness, insult

(1) mean no **disrespect**, (2) **disrespect** for a customer

His **disrespectful** behavior towards his elders earned him a stern warning from his parents.

## convert

*v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

*synonym* : alter, remake, transform

(1) **convert** fat into energy, (2) **convert** base 10 to base 16

I want to **convert** my sadness into strength.

## abduct

*v.* to take someone away illegally to an undisclosed location by force, usually to extract a ransom

*synonym* : kidnap, seize, snatch

(1) **abduct** a girl, (2) **abduct** at gunpoint

The passerby witnessed the moment the boy was **abducted**.

## enslave

*v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

*synonym* : coerce, deprive, imprison

(1) **enslave** poor peasants, (2) **enslave** indigenous people

Her beauty **enslaved** me completely.

## announce

*v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something

*synonym* : disclose, declare, broadcast

(1) **announce** candidacy, (2) **announce** the award winners

The third season of the anime show has been **announced**.

## publicly

*adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government

*synonym* : candidly, openly, honestly

(1) **publicly** accessible record, (2) **publicly** financed schools



She **publicly** denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.

## embrace

*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically;  
(noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

*synonym*: grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace**

The woods **embrace** the house.

## declaration

*n.* a formal or explicit statement or announcement

*synonym*: statement, announcement, proclamation

(1) **declaration** of independence, (2) unilateral **declaration**

The President made the **declaration** of war.

## motivate

*v.* to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort

*synonym*: boost, encourage, inspire

(1) **motivate** the students, (2) all ability to **motivate**

The ability to **motivate** people is a priceless asset.

## bold

*adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

*synonym*: brave, courageous, fearless

(1) a **bold** design, (2) big, **bold** piano sounds

The effort to alleviate climate change needs **bold** action.

## pronouncement

*n.* a formal or authoritative statement or announcement, especially one issued by a governing body or public official

*synonym*: declaration, edict, proclamation

(1) **pronouncement** of a judgment, (2) official

**pronouncement**

The **pronouncement** by the king declared that war was imminent and all non-disabled men were to report for duty.

## outcome

*n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

*synonym*: result, consequence, effect

(1) improved student **outcomes**, (2) a desirable **outcome**

They awaited news of the **outcome** of the election.

## commit

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

*synonym*: engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.

## suicide

*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

*synonym*: self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit **suicide**, (2) **suicide** attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is due to child support problems.

## psychosocial

*adj.* relating to the interplay between psychological and social factors, especially when it comes to mental health, personality development, and social behavior

*synonym*: psychological, social, mental

(1) **psychosocial** factors, (2) **psychosocial** well-being

**Psychosocial** therapy can be beneficial for individuals with mental health conditions.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym*: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## remarkable

*adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special

*synonym*: outstanding, exceptional, extraordinary

(1) **remarkable** achievement, (2) the **remarkable** breadth of knowledge

The election was a **remarkable** success for the Whigs.

## struggle

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym* : toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym* : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## counseling

*n.* the process of providing guidance and support to someone, often in a therapeutic or professional context, to help them overcome personal or emotional difficulties and improve their mental health and well-being

*synonym* : therapy, guidance, advice

(1) **counseling** about risk management, (2) career **counseling**

I am going to **counseling** to work through my anxiety and depression.

## therapy

*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

*synonym* : antidote, medicine, treatment

(1) **therapy** for a patient, (2) field of gene **therapy**

I underwent aversion **therapy** for my addiction to alcohol.

## integrate

*v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups

*synonym* : mix, merge, combine

(1) **integrate** into the existing system, (2) **integrate** both businesses

He found that it is difficult to **integrate** socially.

## observe

*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

*synonym* : watch, monitor, scrutinize

(1) **observe** a tradition, (2) **observe** wildlife

It is important to **observe** safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

## grade

*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

*synonym* : score, rate, degree

(1) boys in the twelfth **grade**, (2) students at all **grade** levels

Departments may set requirements for a higher **grade** point average.

## psychology

*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd

She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

## encouraging

*adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring

*synonym* : uplifting, inspiring, optimistic

(1) **encouraging** approval, (2) **encouraging** sign

The test results were **encouraging** and showed improvement.

## anecdote

*n.* a short and amusing or interesting story about a real incident or person

*synonym* : story, account, tale

(1) personal **anecdote**, (2) funny **anecdote**

She entertained the guests with **anecdotes** about her travels and experiences.

## emerging

*adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known

*synonym* : arising, occurring, state-of-the-art

(1) **emerging** country, (2) **emerging** technologies

**Emerging** technologies have dramatically improved

productivity in various industries.

## healing

*n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again

*synonym*: recovery, recuperation, convalescence

(1) natural **healing** ability, (2) part of the **healing** process

Each ancient tribe has its **healing** traditions.

## remembrance

*n.* the act of remembering or honoring a person, event, or thing from the past; a memory or memento

*synonym*: memory, recollection, commemoration

(1) **remembrance** day, (2) eternal **remembrance**

The annual **remembrance** ceremony honors those who sacrificed their lives for the country.

## release

*v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement

*synonym*: free, let go, discharge

(1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air

The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

## locate

*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

*synonym*: discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

## continent

*n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

*synonym*: landmass, (adjective) chaste, (adjective) pure

(1) the inland of a **continent**, (2) **continent** urinary diversion

Flight across the **continent** was a daring adventure in its day.

## reunite

*v.* to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation

*synonym*: reconcile, reunify, reconvene

(1) **reunite** after five years, (2) **reunite** with my friend  
The band will **reunite** only for this show.

## unimaginable

*adj.* beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision

*synonym* : unthinkable, inconceivable, incredulous

(1) **unimaginable** horror, (2) **unimaginable** depths

The complexity of scientific theories was **unimaginable** for most people.

## resilient

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

*synonym* : robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

## perspective

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

*synonym* : viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

## credible

*adj.* capable of being trusted or believed

*synonym* : reasonable, believable, plausible

(1) **credible** source, (2) a **credible** story

They didn't have any **credible** evidence of his innocence.

## reclaim

*v.* to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

*synonym* : recoup, regain, retake

(1) **reclaim** a competitive position, (2) **reclaim** land from the sea

You may be entitled to **reclaim** some tax.

## dignity

*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

*synonym* : grace, elegance, nobility

(1) respect for human **dignity**, (2) retain everyone's **dignity**

The failure destroyed his trust and personal **dignity**.

## closure

*n.* the situation that a company, organization, etc. has ceased operations permanently

*synonym* : shutdown, stoppage, termination

(1) public school **closures**, (2) **closure** of a road

They regretted the **closure** of their restaurant.

## trauma

*n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

*synonym* : agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic **trauma**, (2) **trauma** care

Many civilians have suffered **trauma** as a result of the war.

## pun

*n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay

*synonym* : joke, quip, wordplay

(1) witty **pun**, (2) silly **pun**

The comedian's **pun** had the audience laughing out loud.

## perpetrator

*n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception

*synonym* : culprit, wrongdoer, offender

(1) **perpetrator** identity, (2) culprit **perpetrator**

The police have not yet caught the **perpetrator** of the crime.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym* : acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## sorrow

*n.* a feeling of deep sadness, grief, or regret, especially for something lost or ending

*synonym*: grief, heartache, melancholy

(1) deep **sorrow**, (2) **sorrow** for sin

The death of her best friend filled her with **sorrow**.

## compassion

*n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

*synonym*: pity, empathy, understanding

(1) feel **compassion** for the poor, (2) have **compassion** toward the accident

His infinite love and **compassion** for everyone never weary.

## condemnation

*n.* the act of expressing strong disapproval or severe criticism towards something or someone; the punishment or judgment of a person or group for their actions

*synonym*: denouncing, censuring, sentence

(1) public **condemnation**, (2) global **condemnation**

The **condemnation** of the politician's behavior was swift and severe.

## heartbreak

*n.* a feeling of great sadness or disappointment

*synonym*: grief, sorrow, bitterness

(1) ease her **heartbreak**, (2) go through **heartbreak**

They had experienced the **heartbreak** of losing two children due to premature births.

## induce

*v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

*synonym*: cause, encourage, persuade

(1) **induce** a crisis, (2) **induce** him to see a doctor

The lack of sleep **induces** both physical and psychological diseases.



## erase

*v.* to remove something completely, especially by rubbing it  
*synonym*: wipe out, delete, obliterate

(1) **erase** a memory, (2) **erased** the files

He attempted to **erase** the misspelled word.

## worthwhile

*adj.* having value or benefit; sufficiently important or beneficial to be worthy of time or effort; deserving of attention or consideration

*synonym*: valuable, rewarding, significant

(1) **worthwhile** investment, (2) **worthwhile** endeavor

Volunteering for a **worthwhile** cause is important for building a sense of community.

## brave

*adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity

*synonym*: courageous, valiant, heroic

(1) **brave** soldier, (2) **brave** decision

The **brave** firefighter rescued the family from the burning building.

## witness

*n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident

*synonym*: onlooker, attestant, bystander

(1) **witness** of the car accident, (2) a material **witness**

The manufacturing industry is **witnessing** fierce competition.

## privilege

*n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society

*synonym*: benefit, authorization, advantage

(1) a breach of **privilege**, (2) **privilege** of membership

In the Middle Ages, the right to hunt in the wild was the **privilege** of royalty and nobility.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. ex\_\_\_\_\_e weather events      *adj.* very great in amount or degree
2. mean no dis\_\_\_\_\_ct      *n.* an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something
3. all ability to mo\_\_\_\_\_te      *v.* to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
4. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy of crowd      *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
5. silly p\_n      *n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
6. sh\_\_k-resistant      *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
7. al\_\_\_e wrongdoing      *v.* to claim or assert that something is true without providing proof or evidence
8. di\_\_\_e money equally      *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
9. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement      *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
10. pro\_\_\_\_\_ent of a judgment      *n.* a formal or authoritative statement or announcement, especially one issued by a governing body or public official

ANSWERS: 1. extreme, 2. disrespect, 3. motivate, 4. psychology, 5. pun, 6. shock, 7. allege, 8. divide, 9. recognize, 10. pronouncement

11. re\_\_\_t the proposal *v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
12. re\_\_\_\_\_nt population *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
13. a s\_\_m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
14. the w\_t of man *n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way
15. a criminal bac\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
16. inv\_\_\_\_\_te a data leak *v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
17. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
18. ab\_\_\_t at gunpoint *v.* to take someone away illegally to an undisclosed location by force, usually to extract a ransom
19. co\_\_\_\_\_m a transaction *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

ANSWERS: 11. reject, 12. resilient, 13. sham, 14. wit, 15. background, 16. investigate, 17. discovery, 18. abduct, 19. confirm

20. turn out to be all s\_\_m *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
21. e\_\_r crown *n.* a title of high rank used in some Islamic countries, typically for a ruler or governor; a member of a ruling family in such a country
22. natural he\_\_\_\_\_g ability *n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
23. cou\_\_\_\_\_ng about risk management *n.* the process of providing guidance and support to someone, often in a therapeutic or professional context, to help them overcome personal or emotional difficulties and improve their mental health and well-being
24. the rem\_\_\_\_\_le breadth of knowledge *adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
25. z\_\_e defense *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
26. public school cl\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* the situation that a company, organization, etc. has ceased operations permanently
27. co\_\_\_\_\_ed of the idea *adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
28. re\_\_\_\_\_r a loss *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
29. boys in the twelfth gr\_\_e *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

ANSWERS: 20. sham, 21. emir, 22. healing, 23. counseling, 24. remarkable, 25. zone, 26. closure, 27. convinced, 28. recover, 29. grade

30. ex\_\_\_\_\_on by injection      *n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty
31. a bouncing ni\_\_e      *n.* a daughter of one's sibling, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law
32. a corrupt pol\_\_\_\_\_an      *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
33. have com\_\_\_\_\_on toward the accident      *n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
34. in\_\_\_e a crisis      *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
35. ab\_\_\_t a girl      *v.* to take someone away illegally to an undisclosed location by force, usually to extract a ransom
36. st\_\_\_\_\_le against discrimination      *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
37. a desirable ou\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
38. rem\_\_\_\_\_ce day      *n.* the act of remembering or honoring a person, event, or thing from the past; a memory or memento
39. an instrument of to\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason

ANSWERS: 30. execution, 31. niece, 32. politician, 33. compassion, 34. induce, 35. abduct, 36. struggle, 37. outcome, 38. remembrance, 39. torture

40. app\_\_\_\_\_ely 3 feet long *adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time
41. fu\_\_\_\_\_l a contract *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
42. re\_\_\_\_\_e the computer error *v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
43. wo\_\_\_\_\_p god *v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god
44. with respect to et\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
45. play with her ni\_\_\_e *n.* a daughter of one's sibling, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law
46. ex\_\_\_\_\_e a double play *v.* to kill someone, especially as a legal punishment; to carry out or perform an action, duty, etc.
47. spiritual i\_\_\_m *n.* a religious leader of the Muslim community, especially the leader of a mosque and a community
48. the me\_\_\_\_\_sm for DNA replication *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
49. in\_\_\_\_\_te both businesses *v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups

ANSWERS: 40. approximately, 41. fulfill, 42. resolve, 43. worship, 44. ethnicity, 45. niece, 46. execute, 47. imam, 48. mechanism, 49. integrate

50. full of w\_t *n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way
51. re\_\_\_\_t a new hire *v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
52. the at\_\_\_\_t to rescue the hostages *n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
53. in\_\_\_\_\_te into the existing system *v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups
54. an\_\_\_\_ce candidacy *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
55. a home for the el\_\_\_\_y *adj.* (a polite word for) old
56. mental co\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
57. the per\_\_\_\_\_ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
58. ho\_\_r our ancestors *n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
59. the inland of a co\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

ANSWERS: 50. wit, 51. recruit, 52. attempt, 53. integrate, 54. announce, 55. elderly, 56. courage, 57. perspective, 58. honor, 59. continent

60. career cou\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* the process of providing guidance and support to someone, often in a therapeutic or professional context, to help them overcome personal or emotional difficulties and improve their mental health and well-being
61. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
62. co\_\_\_\_\_t fat into energy *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
63. de\_\_\_\_e a word *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
64. Catholic upb\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development
65. co\_\_\_\_\_n crime *v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something
66. lo\_\_\_\_e a missing pet *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
67. co\_\_\_\_\_n violence *v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something
68. br\_\_\_\_l honesty *adj.* harsh or cruel
69. nontechnical as\_\_\_\_ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
70. ob\_\_\_\_\_e a tradition *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

ANSWERS: 60. counseling, 61. individual, 62. convert, 63. define, 64. upbringing, 65. condemn, 66. locate, 67. condemn, 68. brutal, 69. aspect, 70. observe



71. part of the he\_\_\_\_\_g process      *n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
72. re\_\_\_\_\_r approval ratings      *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
73. par\_\_\_\_\_ip across the Atlantic      *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
74. a single su\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died
75. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_\_t crime      *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
76. a bac\_\_\_\_\_nd color      *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
77. br\_\_\_e decision      *adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity
78. exp\_\_\_\_\_tal data      *adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
79. cross-co\_\_\_n marriage      *n.* the child of your aunt or uncle
80. v\_w never to give up      *v.* to make a promise or commitment, usually formal and solemn
81. ex\_\_\_\_\_e sports      *adj.* very great in amount or degree
82. con\_\_\_\_\_ce as a teacher      *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

ANSWERS: 71. healing, 72. recover, 73. partnership, 74. survivor, 75. violent, 76. background, 77. brave, 78. experimental, 79. cousin, 80. vow, 81. extreme, 82. confidence

83. une\_\_\_\_\_ed society *adj.* lacking knowledge or education
84. womanly ho\_\_r *n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
85. re\_\_\_\_\_e a prisoner *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
86. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
87. the scope of an inv\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act or process of thoroughly examining a crime, problem, statement, etc., to uncover the truth
88. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
89. absolutely wo\_\_\_\_\_p *v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god
90. field of gene th\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
91. do\_\_\_\_\_ic airline *adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
92. critical m\_\_s *n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together

ANSWERS: 83. uneducated, 84. honor, 85. release, 86. individual, 87. investigation, 88. process, 89. worship, 90. therapy, 91. domestic, 92. mass

93. institution of sl\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
94. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent      *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
95. exp\_\_\_\_\_tal design      *adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have
96. museum of et\_\_\_\_\_gy      *n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them
97. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
98. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident      *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
99. cr\_\_\_\_\_le source      *adj.* capable of being trusted or believed
100. official pro\_\_\_\_\_ent      *n.* a formal or authoritative statement or announcement, especially one issued by a governing body or public official
101. become increasingly com\_\_\_\_\_ed      *adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze

ANSWERS: 93. slavery, 94. recognize, 95. experimental, 96. ethnology, 97. discovery, 98. violent, 99. credible, 100. pronouncement, 101. complicated

102. wanted cr\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a person who has committed a crime
103. d\_\_y the allegations *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
104. unilateral dec\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a formal or explicit statement or announcement
105. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
106. el\_\_\_\_\_y woman *adj.* (a polite word for) old
107. a b\_\_d design *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
108. a hard and re\_\_\_\_\_nt steel *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
109. Ar\_\_\_c cuisine *n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language
110. re\_\_\_\_\_e with my friend *v.* to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation
111. compulsory ex\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty
112. suffer per\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or practice of treating someone cruelly or unfairly, especially based on race, religion, or political belief
113. de\_\_\_e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 102. criminal, 103. deny, 104. declaration, 105. communal, 106. elderly, 107. bold, 108. resilient, 109. Arabic, 110. reunite, 111. execution, 112. persecution, 113. decide

114. re\_\_\_e a request *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
115. str\_\_\_\_\_en the immune system *v.* to become stronger or more effective; to make someone or something stronger or more effective
116. per\_\_\_\_\_on of minorities *n.* the act or practice of treating someone cruelly or unfairly, especially based on race, religion, or political belief
117. ca\_\_\_r of hostages *n.* a person who takes someone captive or hostage, often by force or coercion
118. ce\_\_\_\_\_y product quality *v.* to formally state, especially in writing, that something is true
119. a tr\_\_\_\_\_on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
120. escape from ca\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from
121. ro\_\_\_r of cabinet *n.* a list of people's names, often who are available to do a job
122. co\_\_\_\_\_m the diagnosis *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
123. as\_\_\_ts of social, political, and economic life *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
124. ind\_\_\_\_\_lly designed product *adv.* separately or apart from others
125. de\_\_\_e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 114. refuse, 115. strengthen, 116. persecution, 117. captor, 118. certify, 119. tradition, 120. captivity, 121. roster, 122. confirm, 123. aspect, 124. individually, 125. decide

126. r\_p music *n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed
127. em\_\_\_\_te to a new country *v.* to leave one's country or region to settle in another
128. d\_\_y gravity *v.* to challenge or dare someone to do something; to resist or disobey a rule, decision, etc.
129. re\_\_\_\_\_e after five years *v.* to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation
130. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of civilization *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
131. as\_\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
132. chicken-and-egg di\_\_\_\_\_a *n.* a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more options, especially that are equally unfavorable ones
133. anti-te\_\_\_\_\_sm bill *n.* the use of violence to attain political or religious goals or to compel a government to act
134. co\_\_\_n's family *n.* the child of your aunt or uncle
135. ce\_\_\_\_\_y the authenticity of the painting *v.* to formally state, especially in writing, that something is true
136. sp\_\_\_\_\_ic instructions *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

ANSWERS: 126. rap, 127. emigrate, 128. defy, 129. reunite, 130. progression, 131. associate, 132. dilemma, 133. terrorism, 134. cousin, 135. certify, 136. specific

137. psy\_\_\_\_\_ial factors *adj.* relating to the interplay between psychological and social factors, especially when it comes to mental health, personality development, and social behavior
138. clear in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
139. cr\_\_\_\_\_al investigation *n.* a person who has committed a crime
140. em\_\_\_\_\_ss political enemy *v.* to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
141. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
142. uni\_\_\_\_\_ble horror *adj.* beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision
143. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng approval *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
144. par\_\_\_\_\_te in the program *v.* to take part in something
145. re\_\_\_\_\_t a good worker *v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
146. victim of sexual ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
147. the co\_\_\_\_\_ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

ANSWERS: 137. psychosocial, 138. intention, 139. criminal, 140. embarrass, 141. decision, 142. unimaginable, 143. encouraging, 144. participate, 145. recruit, 146. abuse, 147. conflict

148. witty p\_n *n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
149. ter\_\_\_\_\_ng experience *adj.* very frightening or intimidating
150. th\_\_\_\_\_y for a patient *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
151. re\_\_\_t all imperfect merchandise *v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
152. vi\_\_\_m support *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
153. er\_\_\_e a memory *v.* to remove something completely, especially by rubbing it
154. vi\_\_\_\_\_on law *n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
155. wor\_\_\_\_\_le endeavor *adj.* having value or benefit; sufficiently important or beneficial to be worthy of time or effort; deserving of attention or consideration
156. city co\_\_\_\_\_l election *n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place
157. cl\_\_\_\_\_e of a road *n.* the situation that a company, organization, etc. has ceased operations permanently

ANSWERS: 148. pun, 149. terrifying, 150. therapy, 151. reject, 152. victim, 153. erase, 154. violation, 155. worthwhile, 156. council, 157. closure



158. re\_\_\_l his name *v.* to remember something
159. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
160. po\_\_\_n bilateral relations *n.* a substance that can cause illness, injury, or death when ingested, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin; something harmful, malicious, or toxic; the act of damaging or ruining a relationship; (verb) to introduce a substance into something or someone harmful and potentially deadly
161. re\_\_\_\_\_on sociology *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
162. su\_\_\_r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
163. sc\_\_\_m a profanity *v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
164. before Ch\_\_\_t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
165. feel com\_\_\_\_\_on for the poor *n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
166. improved student ou\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

ANSWERS: 158. recall, 159. survive, 160. poison, 161. religion, 162. suffer, 163. scream, 164. Christ, 165. compassion, 166. outcome

167. wor\_\_\_\_\_le investment *adj.* having value or benefit; sufficiently important or beneficial to be worthy of time or effort; deserving of attention or consideration
168. animals in ca\_\_\_\_\_ty in the zoo *n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from
169. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
170. ed\_\_\_\_\_ed speech *adj.* having received a high standard of education
171. re\_\_\_\_\_on by community *n.* the act of refusing to accept, use, or consider someone or something; in medicine, an immunological response that refuses to accept substances or organisms that are recognized as foreign
172. wi\_\_\_\_\_s of the car accident *n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
173. re\_\_\_\_l the incident *v.* to remember something
174. respect for human di\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
175. death from sh\_\_k *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

ANSWERS: 167. worthwhile, 168. captivity, 169. process, 170. educated, 171. rejection, 172. witness, 173. recall, 174. dignity, 175. shock

176. industry-sp\_\_\_\_ic regulations *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
177. ovarian cancer su\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died
178. big, b\_\_d piano sounds *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
179. academic ta\_\_o *adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom
180. pu\_\_\_\_ly financed schools *adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
181. vi\_\_\_\_n material *n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time
182. extramarital int\_\_\_\_se *n.* communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina
183. de\_\_l horns *n.* a supernatural being typically represented in belief systems as an evil or mischievous spirit, often used metaphorically to describe a person or thing that is harmful, dangerous, or wicked
184. em\_\_\_\_e an opportunity *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
185. une\_\_\_\_ed poor people *adj.* lacking knowledge or education

ANSWERS: 176. specific, 177. survivor, 178. bold, 179. taboo, 180. publicly, 181. virgin, 182. intercourse, 183. devil, 184. embrace, 185. uneducated

186. teaching of Ch\_\_\_t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
187. a ta\_\_o word *adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom
188. dual ge\_\_\_r *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
189. ro\_\_\_r index *n.* a list of people's names, often who are available to do a job
190. fo\_\_\_\_\_ly taken into a car *adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will
191. co\_\_\_\_\_ed criminal *adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
192. i\_\_m of mosque *n.* a religious leader of the Muslim community, especially the leader of a mosque and a community
193. a preliminary inv\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act or process of thoroughly examining a crime, problem, statement, etc., to uncover the truth
194. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress *adj.* relating to people's feelings
195. deep so\_\_\_w *n.* a feeling of deep sadness, grief, or regret, especially for something lost or ending

ANSWERS: 186. Christ, 187. taboo, 188. gender, 189. roster, 190. forcibly, 191. convinced, 192. imam, 193. investigation, 194. emotional, 195. sorrow

196. students at all gr__e levels	<i>n.</i> a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
197. li_____me ban from the sport	<i>n.</i> the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
198. personal an_____te	<i>n.</i> a short and amusing or interesting story about a real incident or person
199. co_____t level	<i>n.</i> a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
200. government en____y	<i>n.</i> something that exists independently and has its own identity
201. other co_____l members	<i>n.</i> a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place
202. pr_____ge of membership	<i>n.</i> a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society
203. en_____e indigenous people	<i>v.</i> to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
204. wil_____ss to help	<i>n.</i> the state of being ready or inclined to do something
205. de__l's advocate	<i>n.</i> a supernatural being typically represented in belief systems as an evil or mischievous spirit, often used metaphorically to describe a person or thing that is harmful, dangerous, or wicked

ANSWERS: 196. grade, 197. lifetime, 198. anecdote, 199. comfort, 200. entity, 201. council, 202. privilege, 203. enslave, 204. willingness, 205. devil

206. a material wi\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
207. pr\_\_\_\_\_te criminal *v.* to bring legal action against someone in a court of law; to pursue or carry out something to completion or achievement
208. re\_\_\_\_e the company *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
209. ho\_\_\_\_\_ic condition *adj.* causing horror or disgust; gruesome and terrifying
210. mo\_\_\_\_\_te the students *v.* to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
211. em\_\_\_\_\_te for better opportunities *v.* to leave one's country or region to settle in another
212. str\_\_\_\_\_en a border patrol *v.* to become stronger or more effective; to make someone or something stronger or more effective
213. against tr\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
214. time z\_\_\_e *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
215. te\_\_\_\_\_sm against civilians *n.* the use of violence to attain political or religious goals or to compel a government to act
216. sc\_\_\_\_m at him to be quiet *v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

ANSWERS: 206. witness, 207. prosecute, 208. refuse, 209. horrific, 210. motivate, 211. emigrate, 212. strengthen, 213. tradition, 214. zone, 215. terrorism, 216. scream

217. v\_w allegiance to the new king      *v.* to make a promise or commitment, usually formal and solemn
218. inc\_\_\_\_\_te the current trends      *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
219. fo\_\_\_\_\_ly remove      *adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will
220. retain everyone's di\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
221. boost my con\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
222. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk      *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
223. de\_\_\_\_\_y the ecosystem      *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
224. rem\_\_\_\_\_le achievement      *adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
225. app\_\_\_\_\_ely same      *adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time
226. commit a traffic vi\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
227. em\_\_\_\_\_ng technologies      *adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
228. a reckless at\_\_\_\_\_t      *n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

ANSWERS: 217. vow, 218. incorporate, 219. forcibly, 220. dignity, 221. confidence, 222. separate, 223. destroy, 224. remarkable, 225. approximately, 226. violation, 227. emerging, 228. attempt

229. family upb\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development
230. transplant re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of refusing to accept, use, or consider someone or something; in medicine, an immunological response that refuses to accept substances or organisms that are recognized as foreign
231. ho\_\_\_\_\_ic experience *adj.* causing horror or disgust; gruesome and terrifying
232. ex\_\_\_\_\_e a bold strategy *v.* to kill someone, especially as a legal punishment; to carry out or perform an action, duty, etc.
233. uni\_\_\_\_\_ble depths *adj.* beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision
234. em\_\_\_\_\_ng country *adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
235. po\_\_\_\_n ivy *n.* a substance that can cause illness, injury, or death when ingested, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin; something harmful, malicious, or toxic; the act of damaging or ruining a relationship; (verb) to introduce a substance into something or someone harmful and potentially deadly
236. de\_\_\_\_e my position *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

ANSWERS: 229. upbringing, 230. rejection, 231. horrific, 232. execute, 233. unimaginable, 234. emerging, 235. poison, 236. define



237. a learning-di\_\_\_\_\_ed child      *adj.* having a physical or mental condition that limits someone's specific actions that most other people can do
238. d\_\_y authority      *v.* to challenge or dare someone to do something; to resist or disobey a rule, decision, etc.
239. regional et\_\_\_\_\_gy      *n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them
240. a per\_\_\_\_\_ve view      *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
241. lo\_\_\_e a tumor      *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
242. defense me\_\_\_\_\_sm      *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
243. ease her hea\_\_\_\_\_ak      *n.* a feeling of great sadness or disappointment
244. commit at\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* brutal act; an extremely wicked or cruel act
245. ter\_\_\_\_\_ng events      *adj.* very frightening or intimidating
246. pr\_\_\_\_\_te case      *v.* to bring legal action against someone in a court of law; to pursue or carry out something to completion or achievement
247. in\_\_\_n civilians      *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

ANSWERS: 237. disabled, 238. defy, 239. ethnology, 240. perspective, 241. locate, 242. mechanism, 243. heartbreak, 244. atrocity, 245. terrifying, 246. prosecute, 247.

intern

248. psy\_\_\_\_\_ial well-being      *adj.* relating to the interplay between psychological and social factors, especially when it comes to mental health, personality development, and social behavior
249. de\_\_\_\_\_ve movie      *n.* a person whose job it is to find out information about crimes and find out who did them
250. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease      *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
251. vi\_\_\_\_m compensation      *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
252. br\_\_e soldier      *adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity
253. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority      *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
254. in a co\_\_\_\_\_ed relationship      *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
255. strong and co\_\_\_\_\_ed sales staff      *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
256. co\_\_\_\_t suicide      *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
257. re\_\_\_\_\_m a competitive position      *v.* to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

ANSWERS: 248. psychosocial, 249. detective, 250. progression, 251. victim, 252. brave, 253. decision, 254. committed, 255. committed, 256. commit, 257. reclaim

258. su____e attack	<i>n.</i>	the act of killing yourself intentionally
259. al____e abuse	<i>v.</i>	to claim or assert that something is true without providing proof or evidence
260. serial ho____de	<i>n.</i>	the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or other unlawful violent killings
261. de____ve work	<i>n.</i>	a person whose job it is to find out information about crimes and find out who did them
262. su____r bad grades	<i>v.</i>	to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
263. indicate a wil____ss to change	<i>n.</i>	the state of being ready or inclined to do something
264. go through hea____ak	<i>n.</i>	a feeling of great sadness or disappointment
265. psy____gy experiment	<i>n.</i>	the scientific study of mind and behavior
266. culprit per____or	<i>n.</i>	a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
267. ju____e of Heaven	<i>n.</i>	the quality of being fair and reasonable and treating people equally according to their due
268. a di____ed veteran	<i>adj.</i>	having a physical or mental condition that limits someone's specific actions that most other people can do
269. li____me benefits	<i>n.</i>	the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

ANSWERS: 258. suicide, 259. allege, 260. homicide, 261. detective, 262. suffer, 263. willingness, 264. heartbreak, 265. psychology, 266. perpetrator, 267. justice, 268. disabled, 269. lifetime

270. di\_\_\_e the cake into two pieces      *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
271. inc\_\_\_\_\_te technology into daily life      *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
272. a warm em\_\_\_\_\_e      *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of claspng another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
273. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter      *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
274. em\_\_\_\_\_ss my project      *v.* to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed
275. co\_\_\_\_\_nt urinary diversion      *n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex
276. diplomatic int\_\_\_\_\_se      *n.* communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina
277. re\_\_\_\_\_e CO2 into the air      *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
278. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed      *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
279. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash      *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
280. ge\_\_\_r-blind policies      *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

ANSWERS: 270. divide, 271. incorporate, 272. embrace, 273. separate, 274. embarrass, 275. continent, 276. intercourse, 277. release, 278. eventually, 279. survive, 280. gender

281. ed\_\_\_\_ed adult *adj.* having received a high standard of education
282. a breach of pr\_\_\_\_ge *n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society
283. a m\_\_s of molten rock *n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
284. co\_\_\_t mistakes *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
285. pu\_\_\_\_ly accessible record *adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
286. public con\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of expressing strong disapproval or severe criticism towards something or someone; the punishment or judgment of a person or group for their actions
287. re\_\_\_\_m land from the sea *v.* to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
288. re\_\_\_\_e a dispute *v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
289. clinical inv\_\_\_\_tor *n.* a person whose job is to conduct an investigation or inquiry into something, often to gather information or evidence
290. Ar\_\_\_c language *n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language

ANSWERS: 281. educated, 282. privilege, 283. mass, 284. commit, 285. publicly, 286. condemnation, 287. reclaim, 288. resolve, 289. investigator, 290. Arabic

291. inspire co\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
292. attempted ab\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of taking someone away by force or deception; kidnapping
293. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng sign *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
294. cold-blooded at\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* brutal act; an extremely wicked or cruel act
295. legal en\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* something that exists independently and has its own identity
296. private inv\_\_\_\_\_tor *n.* a person whose job is to conduct an investigation or inquiry into something, often to gather information or evidence
297. traditional he\_\_\_\_\_rf *n.* a piece of cloth worn on the head, often for religious or cultural reasons
298. co\_\_\_\_\_t base 10 to base 16 *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
299. a com\_\_\_\_\_ed process *adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
300. global b\_\_d market *n.* a close emotional connection between two or more people; a certificate of debt that a government or corporation issues to raise money
301. with an unc\_\_\_\_\_ble face *adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain
302. answer questions ind\_\_\_\_\_lly *adv.* separately or apart from others

ANSWERS: 291. courage, 292. abduction, 293. encouraging, 294. atrocity, 295. entity, 296. investigator, 297. headscarf, 298. convert, 299. complicated, 300. bond, 301. uncomfortable, 302. individually

303. funny an\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* a short and amusing or interesting story about a real incident or person
304. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
305. a to\_\_\_\_\_e chamber *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
306. b\_\_d as a family *n.* a close emotional connection between two or more people; a certificate of debt that a government or corporation issues to raise money
307. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
308. ab\_\_\_\_\_on case *n.* the act of taking someone away by force or deception; kidnapping
309. an unc\_\_\_\_\_ble silence *adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain
310. an\_\_\_\_\_ce the award winners *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
311. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
312. the problem of drug ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
313. animal ca\_\_\_\_r *n.* a person who takes someone captive or hostage, often by force or coercion
314. in\_\_\_\_e him to see a doctor *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

ANSWERS: 303. anecdote, 304. communal, 305. torture, 306. bond, 307. eventually, 308. abduction, 309. uncomfortable, 310. announce, 311. associate, 312. abuse, 313. captor, 314. induce



315. establish a par\_\_\_\_\_ip *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
316. so\_\_\_w for sin *n.* a feeling of deep sadness, grief, or regret, especially for something lost or ending
317. fu\_\_\_\_\_l a lifetime dream *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
318. dis\_\_\_\_\_ct for a customer *n.* an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something
319. dec\_\_\_\_\_on of independence *n.* a formal or explicit statement or announcement
320. inv\_\_\_\_\_te the matter *v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
321. words of co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
322. a do\_\_\_\_\_ic animal *adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
323. enter vi\_\_\_\_\_n territory *n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time
324. tr\_\_\_a care *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
325. e\_\_r palace *n.* a title of high rank used in some Islamic countries, typically for a ruler or governor; a member of a ruling family in such a country

ANSWERS: 315. partnership, 316. sorrow, 317. fulfill, 318. disrespect, 319. declaration, 320. investigate, 321. comfort, 322. domestic, 323. virgin, 324. trauma, 325. emir

326. eternal rem\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the act of remembering or honoring a person, event, or thing from the past; a memory or memento
327. br\_\_\_l bully *adj.* harsh or cruel
328. par\_\_\_\_\_te fully in conversation *v.* to take part in something
329. mass ho\_\_\_\_\_de *n.* the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or other unlawful violent killings
330. commit su\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
331. freedom of re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
332. a cr\_\_\_\_\_le story *adj.* capable of being trusted or believed
333. a pol\_\_\_\_\_an in the ruling party *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
334. based on their et\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
335. criminal ju\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the quality of being fair and reasonable and treating people equally according to their due
336. st\_\_\_\_\_le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

ANSWERS: 326. remembrance, 327. brutal, 328. participate, 329. homicide, 330. suicide, 331. religion, 332. credible, 333. politician, 334. ethnicity, 335. justice, 336. struggle

337. sl\_\_\_\_y labor *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
338. psychic tr\_\_\_\_a *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
339. in\_\_\_\_\_on behind his decision *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
340. global con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of expressing strong disapproval or severe criticism towards something or someone; the punishment or judgment of a person or group for their actions
341. per\_\_\_\_\_or identity *n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
342. the longstanding co\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
343. de\_\_\_\_\_yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
344. adamantly d\_\_y killing *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
345. medical in\_\_\_\_n *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

ANSWERS: 337. slavery, 338. trauma, 339. intention, 340. condemnation, 341. perpetrator, 342. conflict, 343. destroy, 344. deny, 345. intern

346. get a r\_p *n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed
347. be in a di\_\_\_\_a *n.* a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more options, especially that are equally unfavorable ones
348. he\_\_\_\_rf cloth *n.* a piece of cloth worn on the head, often for religious or cultural reasons
349. ob\_\_\_\_e wildlife *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
350. er\_\_ed the files *v.* to remove something completely, especially by rubbing it
351. em\_\_\_\_al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
352. en\_\_\_\_e poor peasants *v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

ANSWERS: 346. rap, 347. dilemma, 348. headscarf, 349. observe, 350. erase, 351. emotional, 352. enslave

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. My initial reaction was to \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
2. In this society, discussing politics in public is a \_\_\_\_\_ subject.  
*adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom
3. The annual \_\_\_\_\_ ceremony honors those who sacrificed their lives for the country.  
*n.* the act of remembering or honoring a person, event, or thing from the past; a memory or memento
4. Excellent speech is a characteristic of an \_\_\_\_\_ man.  
*adj.* having received a high standard of education
5. He did \_\_\_\_\_ pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.  
*adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
6. Skill and \_\_\_\_\_ are an unconquered army.  
*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
7. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.  
*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
8. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.  
*adj.* relating to people's feelings

ANSWERS: 1. refuse, 2. taboo, 3. remembrance, 4. educated, 5. complicated, 6. confidence, 7. violent, 8. emotional

9. The detective was called to investigate a \_\_\_\_\_ in the city.  
*n.* the act or instance of killing another person; murder, manslaughter, or other unlawful violent killings
10. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.  
*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
11. As a witness, I can \_\_\_\_\_ his innocence.  
*v.* to formally state, especially in writing, that something is true
12. The international community has widely condemned the \_\_\_\_\_ of human rights.  
*n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
13. It takes a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ to stand up for what you believe is right.  
*n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
14. His strict \_\_\_\_\_ instilled in him a strong sense of responsibility.  
*n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development
15. The death of her best friend filled her with \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a feeling of deep sadness, grief, or regret, especially for something lost or ending
16. The \_\_\_\_\_ firefighter rescued the family from the burning building.  
*adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity

ANSWERS: 9. homicide, 10. perspective, 11. certify, 12. violation, 13. courage, 14. upbringing, 15. sorrow, 16. brave

17. The \_\_\_\_\_ attack left the victim with serious injuries.

*adj.* harsh or cruel

18. The shipwreck \_\_\_\_\_ was rescued after floating in the ocean for three days.

*n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died

19. The third season of the anime show has been \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something

20. The \_\_\_\_\_ of people who do not own property is politically impotent.

*n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together

21. The club has notable celebrities on the \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a list of people's names, often who are available to do a job

22. The lack of access to education has left many people \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* lacking knowledge or education

23. I am going to \_\_\_\_\_ to work through my anxiety and depression.

*n.* the process of providing guidance and support to someone, often in a therapeutic or professional context, to help them overcome personal or emotional difficulties and improve their mental health and well-being

24. The election was a \_\_\_\_\_ success for the Whigs.

*adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special

25. Cultural norms strongly influence \_\_\_\_\_ expectations.

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

ANSWERS: 17. brutal, 18. survivor, 19. announced, 20. mass, 21. roster, 22. uneducated, 23. counseling, 24. remarkable, 25. gender

26. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.
- n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
27. We will attempt to \_\_\_\_\_ some of your suggestions into our future strategy.
- v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
28. Each ancient tribe has its \_\_\_\_\_ traditions.
- n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
29. Within a few years, no \_\_\_\_\_ forests will remain.
- n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time
30. He was reluctant to leave his comfort \_\_\_\_\_ and try something new.
- n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
31. The comedian's \_\_\_\_\_ had the audience laughing out loud.
- n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
32. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the plan was flawless, resulting in a record-breaking profit for the company.
- n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty
33. He found that it is difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ socially.
- v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups

ANSWERS: 26. decision, 27. incorporate, 28. healing, 29. virgin, 30. zone, 31. pun, 32. execution, 33. integrate



34. They \_\_\_\_\_ to love and support each other for the rest of their lives.  
*v.* to make a promise or commitment, usually formal and solemn
35. Solar gravity creates \_\_\_\_\_ pressures and temperatures.  
*adj.* very great in amount or degree
36. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.  
*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
37. The ability to \_\_\_\_\_ people is a priceless asset.  
*v.* to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
38. He discovered unique \_\_\_\_\_ for photochemical reactions.  
*n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
39. To advance this discussion, we must \_\_\_\_\_ "success" rigorously.  
*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
40. \_\_\_\_\_ technologies have dramatically improved productivity in various industries.  
*adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
41. She \_\_\_\_\_ denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.  
*adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
42. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for \_\_\_\_\_ of authority.  
*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

ANSWERS: 34. vowed, 35. extreme, 36. individual, 37. motivate, 38. mechanisms, 39. define, 40. Emerging, 41. publicly, 42. abuse

43. He attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ the misspelled word.

*v.* to remove something completely, especially by rubbing it

44. His proposals were met with \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act of refusing to accept, use, or consider someone or something; in medicine, an immunological response that refuses to accept substances or organisms that are recognized as foreign

45. His abusive words made me \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain

46. He and I often had \_\_\_\_\_ not only in personality but also in ideology.

*n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

47. Large earthquakes often generate \_\_\_\_\_ tsunamis.

*adj.* very frightening or intimidating

48. You may be entitled to \_\_\_\_\_ some tax.

*v.* to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

49. A company is a distinct legal \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* something that exists independently and has its own identity

50. Recently, some anthropologists conducted an interesting comparative study in \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them

ANSWERS: 43. erase, 44. rejection, 45. uncomfortable, 46. conflicts, 47. terrifying, 48. reclaim, 49. entity, 50. ethnology

51. The religious minority faced \_\_\_\_\_ from the dominant group.  
*n.* the act or practice of treating someone cruelly or unfairly, especially based on race, religion, or political belief
52. The prosecution \_\_\_\_\_ that the defendant was guilty of the crime.  
*v.* to claim or assert that something is true without providing proof or evidence
53. The mafioso who collaborated with the police was \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to kill someone, especially as a legal punishment; to carry out or perform an action, duty, etc.
54. She tried to \_\_\_\_ her parents by moving to the city against their wishes.  
*v.* to challenge or dare someone to do something; to resist or disobey a rule, decision, etc.
55. They didn't have any \_\_\_\_\_ evidence of his innocence.  
*adj.* capable of being trusted or believed
56. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.  
*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
57. He found \_\_\_\_\_ in the warm embrace of his loved ones.  
*n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
58. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.  
*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

ANSWERS: 51. persecution, 52. alleged, 53. executed, 54. defy, 55. credible, 56. process, 57. comfort, 58. destroyed

59. The navy \_\_\_\_\_ ships of defeated nations.

- v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

60. His infinite love and \_\_\_\_\_ for everyone never weary.

- n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

61. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

62. We have never before conducted a legitimate \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the act or process of thoroughly examining a crime, problem, statement, etc., to uncover the truth

63. The third \_\_\_\_\_ was far more successful.

- n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

64. Flight across the \_\_\_\_\_ was a daring adventure in its day.

- n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

65. Many civilians have suffered \_\_\_\_\_ as a result of the war.

- n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

66. Democracy is utterly opposed to any form of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the use of violence to attain political or religious goals or to compel a government to act

ANSWERS: 59. interned, 60. compassion, 61. sham, 62. investigation, 63. attempt, 64. continent, 65. trauma, 66. terrorism

67. He got an electric \_\_\_\_\_ at work.

- n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

68. They awaited news of the \_\_\_\_\_ of the election.

- n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

69. The committee \_\_\_\_\_ several apparent inconsistencies.

- v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

70. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ from Ireland to America during the Great Famine.

- v.* to leave one's country or region to settle in another

71. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.

- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

72. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

73. They regretted the \_\_\_\_\_ of their restaurant.

- n.* the situation that a company, organization, etc. has ceased operations permanently

74. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

ANSWERS: 67. shock, 68. outcome, 69. investigated, 70. emigrated, 71. recognize, 72. background, 73. closure, 74. survive

75. They had experienced the \_\_\_\_\_ of losing two children due to premature births.

*n.* a feeling of great sadness or disappointment

76. The \_\_\_\_\_ lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

77. The military \_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries created tension in the international community.

*n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

78. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

79. It is important to \_\_\_\_\_ safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

80. The police launched an investigation into the \_\_\_\_\_ of the wealthy businessman.

*n.* the act of taking someone away by force or deception; kidnapping

81. The military has \_\_\_\_\_ an abuse of human rights.

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

ANSWERS: 75. heartbreak, 76. politician, 77. partnership, 78. decide, 79. observe, 80. abduction, 81. committed

82. The use of \_\_\_\_\_ is strictly prohibited under international law.
- n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
83. The colonial government \_\_\_\_\_ militia support when civil war broke out.
- v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
84. My \_\_\_\_\_ is a talented artist who has won several awards for her drawings.
- n.* a daughter of one's sibling, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law
85. I claim on my \_\_\_\_\_ that it is true.
- n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
86. The lack of sleep \_\_\_\_\_ both physical and psychological diseases.
- v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
87. \_\_\_\_\_ therapy can be beneficial for individuals with mental health conditions.
- adj.* relating to the interplay between psychological and social factors, especially when it comes to mental health, personality development, and social behavior
88. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the war left many children orphaned.
- n.* brutal act; an extremely wicked or cruel act
89. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ 123321 by eleven?
- v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

ANSWERS: 82. torture, 83. recruited, 84. niece, 85. honor, 86. induces, 87. Psychosocial, 88. atrocity, 89. divide

90. That meeting markedly improved commercial \_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries.
- n.* communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina
91. This company \_\_\_\_\_ its battery problem completely.
- v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
92. The police are searching for the \_\_\_\_\_ who stole the jewels.
- n.* a person who has committed a crime
93. The \_\_\_\_\_ diligently pursued his cases.
- n.* a person whose job it is to find out information about crimes and find out who did them
94. The scientist conducted a study that provided \_\_\_\_\_ details about the species' behavior.
- adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
95. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the small country was known for his generosity towards his people.
- n.* a title of high rank used in some Islamic countries, typically for a ruler or governor; a member of a ruling family in such a country
96. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.
- v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
97. GDP stands for gross \_\_\_\_\_ product.
- adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international

ANSWERS: 90. intercourse, 91. resolves, 92. criminal, 93. detective, 94. specific, 95. emir, 96. locate, 97. domestic



98. The plant's leaves contain a deadly \_\_\_\_\_ that can cause hallucinations and seizures.
- n.* a substance that can cause illness, injury, or death when ingested, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin; something harmful, malicious, or toxic; the act of damaging or ruining a relationship; (verb) to introduce a substance into something or someone harmful and potentially deadly
99. She was \_\_\_\_\_ in a car accident.
- adj.* having a physical or mental condition that limits someone's specific actions that most other people can do
100. The company \_\_\_\_\_ the job candidate's application due to a lack of experience.
- v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
101. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.
- v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
102. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.
- n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
103. The choice between bureaucracy and adocracy represents a common \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two or more options, especially that are equally unfavorable ones
104. Each department has done its product costing \_\_\_\_\_.
- adv.* separately or apart from others

ANSWERS: 98. poison, 99. disabled, 100. rejected, 101. separate, 102. progression, 103. dilemma, 104. individually

105. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.
- n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
106. The \_\_\_\_\_ by the king declared that war was imminent and all non-disabled men were to report for duty.
- n.* a formal or authoritative statement or announcement, especially one issued by a governing body or public official
107. She kept \_\_\_\_\_ for an ambulance.
- v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
108. The test results were \_\_\_\_\_ and showed improvement.
- adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
109. Some women choose to wear a \_\_\_\_\_ as a symbol of their cultural identity and religious beliefs.
- n.* a piece of cloth worn on the head, often for religious or cultural reasons
110. The animal rights group worked to \_\_\_\_\_ the dolphins back into the wild.
- v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
111. She had a master's degree in \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
112. The new \_\_\_\_ album is getting a lot of attention.
- n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed

ANSWERS: 105. victim, 106. pronouncement, 107. screaming, 108. encouraging, 109. headscarf, 110. release, 111. psychology, 112. rap

113. He looked for an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_ that actor in public.

*v.* to cause someone to feel awkward, worried, or ashamed

114. The \_\_\_\_\_ woman is quite energetic.

*adj.* (a polite word for) old

115. The forensic \_\_\_\_\_ collected DNA samples from the crime scene to identify the perpetrator

*n.* a person whose job is to conduct an investigation or inquiry into something, often to gather information or evidence

116. The manufacturing industry is \_\_\_\_\_ fierce competition.

*n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident

117. The company has a diverse workforce representing different \_\_\_\_\_ and backgrounds.

*n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups

118. I'm studying \_\_\_\_\_ calligraphy as part of my art class.

*n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language

119. The failure destroyed his trust and personal \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

120. Our CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ are always transparent and straightforward.

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do

ANSWERS: 113. embarrass, 114. elderly, 115. investigator, 116. witnessing, 117. ethnicity, 118. Arabic, 119. dignity, 120. intentions

121. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.
- v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
122. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
- n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
123. They had formed a friendship \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a close emotional connection between two or more people; a certificate of debt that a government or corporation issues to raise money
124. There are various ways to ward off the \_\_\_\_\_ including prayer and holy water.
- n.* a supernatural being typically represented in belief systems as an evil or mischievous spirit, often used metaphorically to describe a person or thing that is harmful, dangerous, or wicked
125. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.
- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
126. The President made the \_\_\_\_\_ of war.
- n.* a formal or explicit statement or announcement
127. She had lived through two world wars in her \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
128. Difficulties \_\_\_\_\_ the mind, as labor does the body.
- v.* to become stronger or more effective; to make someone or something stronger or more effective

ANSWERS: 121. suffers, 122. tradition, 123. bond, 124. devil, 125. struggle, 126. declaration, 127. lifetime, 128. strengthen

129. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

130. This trail takes \_\_\_\_\_ 2.5 hours.

*adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time

131. She is still \_\_\_\_\_ from a shot to her shoulder.

*v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength

132. He is still \_\_\_\_\_ stealing the money from the cash register.

*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

133. The effort to alleviate climate change needs \_\_\_\_\_ action.

*adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

134. Volunteering for a \_\_\_\_\_ cause is important for building a sense of community.

*adj.* having value or benefit; sufficiently important or beneficial to be worthy of time or effort; deserving of attention or consideration

135. The public is \_\_\_\_\_ that the prime minister has committed fraud.

*adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion

136. The woods \_\_\_\_\_ the house.

*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

ANSWERS: 129. associate, 130. approximately, 131. recovering, 132. denying, 133. bold, 134. worthwhile, 135. convinced, 136. embrace

137. He has the \_\_\_\_ to keep talking about this topic.

*n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way

138. The government was \_\_\_\_\_ for its handling of the crisis.

*v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something

139. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

140. She vividly \_\_\_\_\_ getting laid off several years ago.

*v.* to remember something

141. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

142. The attorney decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the suspect for stealing from the store.

*v.* to bring legal action against someone in a court of law; to pursue or carry out something to completion or achievement

143. In the Middle Ages, the right to hunt in the wild was the \_\_\_\_\_ of royalty and nobility.

*n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society

144. Pandas rarely breed in \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from

ANSWERS: 137. wit, 138. condemned, 139. Communal, 140. recalls, 141. eventually, 142. prosecute, 143. privilege, 144. captivity

145. The prisoner escaped from his \_\_\_\_\_ and ran for his life.

*n.* a person who takes someone captive or hostage, often by force or coercion

146. The police officer \_\_\_\_\_ removed the protesters from the public park.

*adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will

147. The abolition of \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.

*n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

148. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

149. His \_\_\_\_\_ behavior towards his elders earned him a stern warning from his parents.

*n.* an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something

150. Our company is strongly \_\_\_\_\_ to meeting customers' needs.

*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

151. The band will \_\_\_\_\_ only for this show.

*v.* to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation

152. The accident scene was \_\_\_\_\_ with bodies and debris scattered everywhere.

*adj.* causing horror or disgust; gruesome and terrifying

ANSWERS: 145. captor, 146. forcibly, 147. slavery, 148. resilient, 149. disrespectful, 150. committed, 151. reunite, 152. horrific,

153. In some Muslim countries, the \_\_\_\_\_ position is appointed by the government.

- n.* a religious leader of the Muslim community, especially the leader of a mosque and a community

154. The passerby witnessed the moment the boy was \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to take someone away illegally to an undisclosed location by force, usually to extract a ransom

155. Her beauty \_\_\_\_\_ me completely.

- v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

156. Her \_\_\_\_\_ to help others earned her many friends.

- n.* the state of being ready or inclined to do something

157. The city \_\_\_\_\_ voted to approve the new development project.

- n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place

158. The complexity of scientific theories was \_\_\_\_\_ for most people.

- adj.* beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision

159. In an economically prosperous country, most male \_\_\_\_\_ is due to child support problems.

- n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

160. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ my sadness into strength.

- v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

ANSWERS: 153. imam's, 154. abducted, 155. enslaved, 156. willingness, 157. council, 158. unimaginable, 159. suicide, 160. convert



161. I used to play with my younger male \_\_\_\_\_ when I was a little girl.  
*n.* the child of your aunt or uncle
162. The judge's ruling was based on the principles of \_\_\_\_\_ and fairness.  
*n.* the quality of being fair and reasonable and treating people equally according to their due
163. The majority of students actively \_\_\_\_\_ in the college's intramural sports program.  
*v.* to take part in something
164. Please write to \_\_\_\_\_ your reservation.  
*v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
165. They traditionally \_\_\_\_\_ their guru.  
*v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god
166. I underwent aversion \_\_\_\_\_ for my addiction to alcohol.  
*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
167. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the politician's behavior was swift and severe.  
*n.* the act of expressing strong disapproval or severe criticism towards something or someone; the punishment or judgment of a person or group for their actions
168. Their \_\_\_\_\_ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.  
*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

ANSWERS: 161. cousins, 162. justice, 163. participated, 164. confirm, 165. worship, 166. therapy, 167. condemnation, 168. religion

169. The product is still in the \_\_\_\_\_ stage.

*adj.* relating to or based on new ideas, forms, methods, etc. that have not been tried before, usually to find out what effect they have

170. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

171. It was the first time for her, but she \_\_\_\_\_ the role of Priest.

*v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

172. She entertained the guests with \_\_\_\_\_ about her travels and experiences.

*n.* a short and amusing or interesting story about a real incident or person

173. Departments may set requirements for a higher \_\_\_\_\_ point average.

*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

174. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

175. The police have not yet caught the \_\_\_\_\_ of the crime.

*n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception

176. \_\_\_\_\_ is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

*n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

ANSWERS: 169. experimental, 170. discovery, 171. fulfilled, 172. anecdotes, 173. grade, 174. aspects, 175. perpetrator, 176. Christmas