

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Martha Minow: How forgiveness can create a more just legal system | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/martha\\_minow\\_how\\_forgiveness\\_can\\_create\\_a\\_more\\_just\\_legal\\_system](https://www.ted.com/talks/martha_minow_how_forgiveness_can_create_a_more_just_legal_system)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

### jean

*n.* a sturdy cotton twill fabric, typically blue, used for jeans and other clothing

*synonym:* denim, cotton, pants

(1) a **jean** skirt, (2) **jean** denim

She wore her favorite pair of **jeans** to the party.

### overlook

*v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above

*synonym:* disregard, look down, supervise

(1) **overlook** a street, (2) **overlook** that fact

We cannot **overlook** an opportunity for great success.

### pardon

*v.* to forgive someone for something they have said or done, such as a crime; (noun) the act of excusing a mistake or offense

*synonym:* forgive, excuse, absolve

(1) **pardon** me, (2) supplicate for **pardon**

The governor decided to **pardon** the prisoner after reviewing the evidence of his innocence.

### commute

*v.* to regularly travel a particular journey, especially between one's home and place of work; (noun) a regular journey of some distance to and from your place of work

*synonym*: travel, journey, trip

(1) **commute** to work, (2) daily **commute**

He had to **commute** two hours each way to get to work.

## expunge

*v.* to erase, remove, or eliminate; to blot out or destroy; to strike out or delete from a record or registry

*synonym*: erase, delete, remove

(1) **expunge** a memory, (2) **expunge** a word from a text

The court ordered to **expunge** the criminal record of the falsely accused individual.

## disparity

*n.* a significant difference or inequality between two or more things

*synonym*: difference, inequality, gap

(1) the **disparity** between theory and reality, (2) income **disparity**

There is a significant **disparity** in pay between men and women in the company.

## inequity

*n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice

*synonym*: injustice, unfairness, bias

(1) **inequity** in education, (2) market **inequity**

There's an **inequity** in the criminal justice system that needs to be addressed.

## resentment

*n.* bitterness or indignation at being treated unfairly

*synonym*: bitterness, enmity, animosity

(1) abiding **resentment**, (2) bitter **resentment**

She felt **resentment** towards her boss for not giving her a promotion.

## apartheid

*n.* a system of racial segregation and discrimination that was enforced in South Africa from 1948 to 1994; any similar system of discrimination or segregation based on race, ethnicity, or other factors

*synonym*: segregation, discrimination, oppression

(1) **apartheid** system, (2) **apartheid** policies

The South African government enforced **apartheid** laws that segregated people based on race.

## anew

*adv.* in a new or different way

*synonym*: again, once more, fresh

(1) arm **anew**, (2) review **anew**

He decided to start **anew** and leave his old life behind.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym*: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## convict

*v.* to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime;  
(noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison

*synonym*: condemn, sentence, judge

(1) **convict** him of manslaughter, (2) **convict** in a jail

He was **convicted** on fraud charges and sentenced to five years in prison.

## mustache

*n.* an unshaved growth of hair on the upper lip

*synonym*: whisker

(1) a gray **mustache**, (2) big **mustache**

The actor's **mustache** has become an icon.

## incarceration

*n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail

*synonym*: confinement, imprisonment, detention

(1) mass **incarceration**, (2) **incarceration** rates

The judge sentenced him to five years of **incarceration** for embezzlement.

## offend

*v.* to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed

*synonym*: insult, hurt, anger

(1) **offend** his sensibilities, (2) **offend** a customer

His rude comments **offended** many people at the party.

## condemn

v. to express strong disapproval or criticism of something

*synonym*: criticize, denounce, censure

(1) **condemn** violence, (2) **condemn** crime

The government was **condemned** for its handling of the crisis.

## pun

n. a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay

*synonym*: joke, quip, wordplay

(1) witty **pun**, (2) silly **pun**

The comedian's **pun** had the audience laughing out loud.

## warlord

n. a military leader who has gained control over a region or territory, typically through force or intimidation; a commander of an army or group of soldiers who operates outside the control of a legitimate government

*synonym*: chieftain, commander, leader

(1) tribal **warlord**, (2) regional **warlord**

The **warlord's** army was well-equipped and well-trained, making them a formidable force to reckon with.

## enlist

v. to sign up to serve in the military or a particular organization

*synonym*: join, sign up, appoint

(1) **enlist** in a cause, (2) **enlist** for a soldier

He decided to **enlist** in the military after graduating from high school.

## resonant

adj. tending to reinforce or prolong sound by sympathetic vibration; having a quality that elicits a similar response or feeling

*synonym*: echoing, reverberating, resonating

(1) **resonant** with the sound, (2) **resonant** cavity

The **resonant** frequency of the guitar string was measured

with a tuner.

## disrupt

- v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

*synonym*: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep  
I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

## narrate

- v. to tell a story or give an account of events, often in a chronological or logical sequence; to provide a voiceover or commentary for a film or other media

*synonym*: tell, recount, describe

(1) **narrate** a news article, (2) **narrate** an event

The audiobook hired a professional actor to **narrate** the story, making it more engaging for listeners.

## graffiti

- n. writing or drawings scribbled, scratched, or sprayed illicitly on a wall or other surface in a public place

*synonym*: street art, tagging, vandalism

(1) **graffiti** art, (2) **graffiti** tag

The city spent a lot of money cleaning up the **graffiti** on the buildings downtown.

## escalate

- v. to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

*synonym*: increase, intensify, expand

(1) **escalate** into a major international incident, (2) to **escalate**

The situation quickly **escalated** and turned violent.

## orchestrate

- v. to plan, coordinate, or arrange something, especially skillfully or cleverly; (noun) the act of organizing or directing the elements of a composition, especially in music

*synonym*: plan, coordinate, arrange

(1) **orchestrate** a takeover, (2) **orchestrate** the political

reinstatement

He carefully **orchestrated** the details of his business plan.

## wrongdoing

*n.* an improper or illegal behavior or action

*synonym*: misconduct, crime, offense

(1) an accusation of **wrongdoing**, (2) willful **wrongdoing**

The CEO of the company denied any **wrongdoing** while admitting to mismanagement.

## accuse

*v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing

*synonym*: charge, blame, criticize

(1) **accuse** his rudeness, (2) **accuse** each other

The witness **accused** the defendant of committing the robbery.

## adversary

*n.* a person, group, or force that opposes or fights against another; an enemy or opponent

*synonym*: opponent, enemy, foe

(1) **adversary** team, (2) political **adversary**

The boxer's toughest **adversary** was his fear of losing.

## jubilee

*n.* a special anniversary or celebration, especially one marking a 25th, 50th, or 60th year

*synonym*: anniversary, celebration, commemorative event

(1) **jubilee** procession, (2) golden **jubilee**

The royal family celebrated their **jubilee** with a parade and a special concert.

## papal

*adj.* relating to the pope (= the head of the Roman Catholic Church) or the Roman Catholic Church

*synonym*: pontifical, papistic, apostolical

(1) **papal** authority, (2) **papal** visit

The **papal** palace was a grand and imposing structure.

## indigent

*adj.* lacking the necessities of life, especially food and shelter, or lacking the means to acquire them; poor or destitute

*synonym*: deprived, impoverished, needy

(1) **indigent** population, (2) **indigent** elderly

The charity organization provides aid and support to **indigent** communities.

## amnesty

*n.* a general pardon for crimes, especially political crimes

*synonym*: pardon, clemency, reprieve

(1) grant an **amnesty**, (2) **amnesty** for debt

The government declared **amnesty** for all political prisoners.

## lawbreaker

*n.* a person who breaks the law, especially habitually or deliberately

*synonym*: criminal, offender, transgressor

(1) **lawbreaker** behavior, (2) accuse and judge **lawbreaker**

The **lawbreaker's** past criminal record was considered when determining the sentence.

## widen

*v.* to become or make something broader, wider, more extensive

*synonym*: broaden, enlarge, extend

(1) **widen** in excitement, (2) **widen** a narrowed heart valve

He **widened** his investigation into a medical clinic.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 1. a j__n skirt        | <i>n.</i> a sturdy cotton twill fabric, typically blue, used for jeans and other clothing   |
| 2. grant an am____y    | <i>n.</i> a general pardon for crimes, especially political crimes  |
| 3. wi__n in excitement | <i>v.</i> to become or make something broader, wider, more extensive  |
| 4. abiding res_____nt  | <i>n.</i> bitterness or indignation at being treated unfairly   |
| 5. ac___e his rudeness | <i>v.</i> to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing   |
| 6. co____t in a jail   | <i>v.</i> to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison   |
| 7. witty p_n           | <i>n.</i> a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay                             |
| 8. law_____er behavior | <i>n.</i> a person who breaks the law, especially habitually or deliberately  |
| 9. bitter res_____nt   | <i>n.</i> bitterness or indignation at being treated unfairly   |
| 10. daily co____e      | <i>v.</i> to regularly travel a particular journey, especially between one's home and place of work; (noun) a regular journey of some distance to and from your place of work |

ANSWERS: 1. jean, 2. amnesty, 3. widen, 4. resentment, 5. accuse, 6. convict, 7. pun, 8. lawbreaker, 9. resentment, 10. commute



- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 11. gr____ti tag                          | <i>n.</i> writing or drawings scribbled, scratched, or sprayed illicitly on a wall or other surface in a public place  |
| 12. silly p_n                             | <i>n.</i> a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay                                    |
| 13. wi__n a narrowed heart valve          | <i>v.</i> to become or make something broader, wider, more extensive   |
| 14. orc____te the political reinstatement | <i>v.</i> to plan, coordinate, or arrange something, especially skillfully or cleverly; (noun) the act of organizing or directing the elements of a composition, especially in music |
| 15. co____n crime                         | <i>v.</i> to express strong disapproval or criticism of something  |
| 16. arm a__w                              | <i>adv.</i> in a new or different way  |
| 17. na____e an event                      | <i>v.</i> to tell a story or give an account of events, often in a chronological or logical sequence; to provide a voiceover or commentary for a film or other media                 |
| 18. ex____e a word from a text            | <i>v.</i> to erase, remove, or eliminate; to blot out or destroy; to strike out or delete from a record or registry  |
| 19. op____ne occasion                     | <i>adj.</i> suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose  |
| 20. income di____ty                       | <i>n.</i> a significant difference or inequality between two or more things  |

ANSWERS: 11. graffiti, 12. pun, 13. widen, 14. orchestrate, 15. condemn, 16. anew, 17. narrate, 18. expunge, 19. opportune, 20. disparity

- |                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| 21. an op_____ne remark       | <i>adj.</i> suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose   |
| 22. ov_____ok that fact       | <i>v.</i> to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above  |
| 23. re_____nt cavity          | <i>adj.</i> tending to reinforce or prolong sound by sympathetic vibration; having a quality that elicits a similar response or feeling   |
| 24. market in_____ty          | <i>n.</i> a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice   |
| 25. of____d his sensibilities | <i>v.</i> to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed   |
| 26. big mu_____he             | <i>n.</i> an unshaved growth of hair on the upper lip   |
| 27. to es_____te              | <i>v.</i> to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious  |
| 28. j__n denim                | <i>n.</i> a sturdy cotton twill fabric, typically blue, used for jeans and other clothing   |
| 29. tribal wa_____d           | <i>n.</i> a military leader who has gained control over a region or territory, typically through force or intimidation; a commander of an army or group of soldiers who operates outside the control of a legitimate government |
| 30. supplicate for pa____n    | <i>v.</i> to forgive someone for something they have said or done, such as a crime; (noun) the act of excusing a mistake or offense   |

ANSWERS: 21. opportune, 22. overlook, 23. resonant, 24. inequity, 25. offend, 26. mustache, 27. escalate, 28. jean, 29. warlord, 30. pardon

31. ac___e each other	<i>v.</i> to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
32. inc_____ion rates	<i>n.</i> the state of being confined in prison or jail
33. review a__w	<i>adv.</i> in a new or different way
34. di_____t a well-ordered condition	<i>v.</i> to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
35. accuse and judge law_____er	<i>n.</i> a person who breaks the law, especially habitually or deliberately
36. en___t for a soldier	<i>v.</i> to sign up to serve in the military or a particular organization
37. in_____ty in education	<i>n.</i> a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
38. of___d a customer	<i>v.</i> to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed
39. orc_____te a takeover	<i>v.</i> to plan, coordinate, or arrange something, especially skillfully or cleverly; (noun) the act of organizing or directing the elements of a composition, especially in music
40. pa__l authority	<i>adj.</i> relating to the pope (= the head of the Roman Catholic Church) or the Roman Catholic Church
41. a gray mu_____he	<i>n.</i> an unshaved growth of hair on the upper lip
42. political ad_____ry	<i>n.</i> a person, group, or force that opposes or fights against another; an enemy or opponent

ANSWERS: 31. accuse, 32. incarceration, 33. anew, 34. disrupt, 35. lawbreaker, 36. enlist, 37. inequity, 38. offend, 39. orchestrate, 40. papal, 41. mustache, 42. adversary

- |                                 |             |   |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| 43. co____t him of manslaughter | <i>v.</i>   | to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison   |
| 44. ap_____id policies          | <i>n.</i>   | a system of racial segregation and discrimination that was enforced in South Africa from 1948 to 1994; any similar system of discrimination or segregation based on race, ethnicity, or other factors |
| 45. co_____n violence           | <i>v.</i>   | to express strong disapproval or criticism of something   |
| 46. pa__l visit                 | <i>adj.</i> | relating to the pope (= the head of the Roman Catholic Church) or the Roman Catholic Church   |
| 47. ap_____id system            | <i>n.</i>   | a system of racial segregation and discrimination that was enforced in South Africa from 1948 to 1994; any similar system of discrimination or segregation based on race, ethnicity, or other factors |
| 48. ju_____e procession         | <i>n.</i>   | a special anniversary or celebration, especially one marking a 25th, 50th, or 60th year   |
| 49. ad_____ry team              | <i>n.</i>   | a person, group, or force that opposes or fights against another; an enemy or opponent  |
| 50. willful wro_____ng          | <i>n.</i>   | an improper or illegal behavior or action   |
| 51. golden ju_____e             | <i>n.</i>   | a special anniversary or celebration, especially one marking a 25th, 50th, or 60th year   |

ANSWERS: 43. convict, 44. apartheid, 45. condemn, 46. papal, 47. apartheid, 48. jubilee, 49. adversary, 50. wrongdoing, 51. jubilee

52. re____nt with the sound	<i>adj.</i> tending to reinforce or prolong sound by sympathetic vibration; having a quality that elicits a similar response or feeling
53. gr____ti art	<i>n.</i> writing or drawings scribbled, scratched, or sprayed illicitly on a wall or other surface in a public place
54. di____t sleep	<i>v.</i> to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
55. mass inc______ion	<i>n.</i> the state of being confined in prison or jail
56. es____te into a major international incident	<i>v.</i> to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
57. am____y for debt	<i>n.</i> a general pardon for crimes, especially political crimes
58. in____nt population	<i>adj.</i> lacking the necessities of life, especially food and shelter, or lacking the means to acquire them; poor or destitute
59. an accusation of wro____ng	<i>n.</i> an improper or illegal behavior or action
60. in____nt elderly	<i>adj.</i> lacking the necessities of life, especially food and shelter, or lacking the means to acquire them; poor or destitute
61. pa____n me	<i>v.</i> to forgive someone for something they have said or done, such as a crime; (noun) the act of excusing a mistake or offense
62. ex____e a memory	<i>v.</i> to erase, remove, or eliminate; to blot out or destroy; to strike out or delete from a record or registry

ANSWERS: 52. resonant, 53. graffiti, 54. disrupt, 55. incarceration, 56. escalate, 57. amnesty, 58. indigent, 59. wrongdoing, 60. indigent, 61. pardon, 62. expunge

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 63. the di_____ty between theory and reality | <i>n.</i> a significant difference or inequality between two or more things   |
| 64. co_____e to work                         | <i>v.</i> to regularly travel a particular journey, especially between one's home and place of work; (noun) a regular journey of some distance to and from your place of work   |
| 65. na_____e a news article                  | <i>v.</i> to tell a story or give an account of events, often in a chronological or logical sequence; to provide a voiceover or commentary for a film or other media  |
| 66. ov_____ok a street                       | <i>v.</i> to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above  |
| 67. regional wa_____d                        | <i>n.</i> a military leader who has gained control over a region or territory, typically through force or intimidation; a commander of an army or group of soldiers who operates outside the control of a legitimate government |
| 68. en____t in a cause                       | <i>v.</i> to sign up to serve in the military or a particular organization  |

ANSWERS: 63. disparity, 64. commute, 65. narrate, 66. overlook, 67. warlord, 68. enlist

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She wore her favorite pair of \_\_\_\_\_ to the party.  
*n.* a sturdy cotton twill fabric, typically blue, used for jeans and other clothing
2. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ an opportunity for great success.  
*v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above
3. The CEO of the company denied any \_\_\_\_\_ while admitting to mismanagement.  
*n.* an improper or illegal behavior or action
4. There's an \_\_\_\_\_ in the criminal justice system that needs to be addressed.  
*n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
5. There is a significant \_\_\_\_\_ in pay between men and women in the company.  
*n.* a significant difference or inequality between two or more things
6. The actor's \_\_\_\_\_ has become an icon.  
*n.* an unshaved growth of hair on the upper lip
7. The judge sentenced him to five years of \_\_\_\_\_ for embezzlement.  
*n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ past criminal record was considered when determining the sentence.  
*n.* a person who breaks the law, especially habitually or deliberately

ANSWERS: 1. jeans, 2. overlook, 3. wrongdoing, 4. inequity, 5. disparity, 6. mustache, 7. incarceration, 8. lawbreaker's

9. He decided to start \_\_\_\_\_ and leave his old life behind.

*adv.* in a new or different way

10. The \_\_\_\_\_ army was well-equipped and well-trained, making them a formidable force to reckon with.

*n.* a military leader who has gained control over a region or territory, typically through force or intimidation; a commander of an army or group of soldiers who operates outside the control of a legitimate government

11. The boxer's toughest \_\_\_\_\_ was his fear of losing.

*n.* a person, group, or force that opposes or fights against another; an enemy or opponent

12. He carefully \_\_\_\_\_ the details of his business plan.

*v.* to plan, coordinate, or arrange something, especially skillfully or cleverly;  
(noun) the act of organizing or directing the elements of a composition, especially in music

13. The government declared \_\_\_\_\_ for all political prisoners.

*n.* a general pardon for crimes, especially political crimes

14. The South African government enforced \_\_\_\_\_ laws that segregated people based on race.

*n.* a system of racial segregation and discrimination that was enforced in South Africa from 1948 to 1994; any similar system of discrimination or segregation based on race, ethnicity, or other factors

15. The situation quickly \_\_\_\_\_ and turned violent.

*v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

ANSWERS: 9. anew, 10. warlord's, 11. adversary, 12. orchestrated, 13. amnesty, 14. apartheid, 15. escalated



16. The royal family celebrated their \_\_\_\_\_ with a parade and a special concert.  
*n.* a special anniversary or celebration, especially one marking a 25th, 50th, or 60th year
17. His rude comments \_\_\_\_\_ many people at the party.  
*v.* to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed
18. The government was \_\_\_\_\_ for its handling of the crisis.  
*v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something
19. The city spent a lot of money cleaning up the \_\_\_\_\_ on the buildings downtown.  
*n.* writing or drawings scribbled, scratched, or sprayed illicitly on a wall or other surface in a public place
20. I'm so sorry to \_\_\_\_\_ you when you're pretty busy.  
*v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
21. The charity organization provides aid and support to \_\_\_\_\_ communities.  
*adj.* lacking the necessities of life, especially food and shelter, or lacking the means to acquire them; poor or destitute
22. She felt \_\_\_\_\_ towards her boss for not giving her a promotion.  
*n.* bitterness or indignation at being treated unfairly
23. The governor decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the prisoner after reviewing the evidence of his innocence.  
*v.* to forgive someone for something they have said or done, such as a crime;  
(noun) the act of excusing a mistake or offense

ANSWERS: 16. jubilee, 17. offended, 18. condemned, 19. graffiti, 20. disrupt, 21. indigent, 22. resentment, 23. pardon

24. The \_\_\_\_\_ palace was a grand and imposing structure.

*adj.* relating to the pope (= the head of the Roman Catholic Church) or the Roman Catholic Church

25. The audiobook hired a professional actor to \_\_\_\_\_ the story, making it more engaging for listeners.

*v.* to tell a story or give an account of events, often in a chronological or logical sequence; to provide a voiceover or commentary for a film or other media

26. He had to \_\_\_\_\_ two hours each way to get to work.

*v.* to regularly travel a particular journey, especially between one's home and place of work; (noun) a regular journey of some distance to and from your place of work

27. The \_\_\_\_\_ frequency of the guitar string was measured with a tuner.

*adj.* tending to reinforce or prolong sound by sympathetic vibration; having a quality that elicits a similar response or feeling

28. The witness \_\_\_\_\_ the defendant of committing the robbery.

*v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing

29. He decided to \_\_\_\_\_ in the military after graduating from high school.

*v.* to sign up to serve in the military or a particular organization

30. The court ordered to \_\_\_\_\_ the criminal record of the falsely accused individual.

*v.* to erase, remove, or eliminate; to blot out or destroy; to strike out or delete from a record or registry

31. The comedian's \_\_\_\_ had the audience laughing out loud.

*n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay

ANSWERS: 24. papal, 25. narrate, 26. commute, 27. resonant, 28. accused, 29. enlist, 30. expunge, 31. pun

32. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

33. He \_\_\_\_\_ his investigation into a medical clinic.

*v.* to become or make something broader, wider, more extensive

34. He was \_\_\_\_\_ on fraud charges and sentenced to five years in prison.

*v.* to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison

ANSWERS: 32. opportune, 33. widened, 34. convicted