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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Alex Rosenthal: The Gauntlet | Think Like A Coder,
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All Words

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Session 1: Word List

tower

n. a structure that is exceptionally high in proportion to its width and either forms part of a building or stands alone

synonym : building, belfry, edifice

(1) a bell **tower**, (2) the **tower** on a cliff

She is a **tower** of strength for our team in trouble.

ethic

n. a set of moral or philosophical principles or values that guide the behavior or actions of an individual, group, or society; the study or inquiry into the nature of morality and moral systems

synonym : moral code, code of conduct, principles

(1) moral **ethic**, (2) professional **ethic**

Having a strong work **ethic** is important for success in any field.

hedge

n. a fence formed by a line of bushes or shrubs; (verb) limit or avoid something such as duties, issues, and questions by conditions or exceptions

synonym : border, fence, barrier

(1) snip at a **hedge**, (2) **hedge** fund firm

The best way to **hedge** financial risks is to diversify your portfolio.

spinning

n. the act of rotating rapidly around an axis; in the context of textiles, the process of twisting fibers together to form thread or yarn

synonym : whirling, rotating, spinning wheel

(1) **spinning** machine, (2) **spinning** wheel

She took a **spinning** class at the gym to improve her cardiovascular fitness.

purity

n. the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

synonym : sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

(1) the degree of **purity**, (2) high **purity**

Higher **purity** requires additional equipment and energy.

torrent

n. a sudden and violent stream, as of water, lava, or mud

synonym : flood, deluge, downpour

(1) **torrent** of words, (2) stem a **torrent**

The rain fell in a **torrent**, flooding the streets in minutes.

artifact

n. a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest

synonym : antique, relic, heirloom

(1) paleolithic **artifacts**, (2) Peruvian **artifacts**

The museum has a vast collection of Greek **artifacts**.

canyon

n. a large deep valley with very steep sides of rock and usually formed by a river

synonym : gorge, valley, ravine

(1) twisty **canyon** road, (2) **canyon** of skyscrapers

The Grand **Canyon** has an awe-inspiring sight.

brick

n. a rectangular block of baked clay used as a building material

synonym : block, tile, paver

(1) **brick** wall, (2) dressed **brick**

The wall was made of hard **bricks** that had been used for

centuries.

steel

n. a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure

synonym : iron

(1) magnetic **steel**, (2) **steel** beam

This bridge is the third largest **steel** bridge in the world.

savior

n. a person who rescues a people from harm or danger; (in Christianity) Jesus Christ who is a teacher and prophet born in Bethlehem and active in Nazareth

synonym : hero, rescuer, redeemer

(1) political **savior**, (2) pray to the **savior**

The guru of that religion thought of himself as a **savior**.

claim

v. to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

synonym : assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**

He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

resistance

n. the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something

synonym : opposition, antagonism, defiance

(1) **resistance** movement, (2) **resistance** to insulin

The bill to increase the consumption tax had passed despite much **resistance** from the public.

immediately

adv. now or without delay

synonym : directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

brilliant

adj. extremely clever, skilled, or impressive

synonym : luminous, intelligent, clever

(1) **brilliant** idea, (2) **brilliant** performance

The more **brilliant** you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.

unfortunately

adv. by bad luck; unluckily

synonym : regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

tip

n. the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services

synonym : edge, advice, gratuity

(1) the **tip** of a paintbrush, (2) give the waiter a **tip** .

I will introduce some **tips** on learning English in this class.

defensive

adj. used or intended to protect someone or something against attack or aggression

synonym : protective, watchful, opposing

(1) assume the **defensive**, (2) **defensive** weapons

Boxing fans often criticize his **defensive** stance.

gauntlet

n. a type of protective glove covering the wrist and part of the arm, often made of leather or metal; a challenge or trial that must be endured or overcome, often a difficult or dangerous one

synonym : challenge, provocation, obstacle

(1) accept the **gauntlet**, (2) throw down the **gauntlet**

He ran the **gauntlet** of critics' reviews after the release of his latest movie.

luminous

adj. emitting or reflecting light, especially in the dark; shining or glowing brightly; full of light or enlightenment

synonym : radiant, glowing, brilliant

(1) **luminous** glow, (2) **luminous** stars

The room was filled with **luminous** decorations that shone in the dark.

convey

v. to express ideas, feelings, etc. so that it is known or understood by other people; to carry something from one place to another

synonym : communicate, transfer, deliver

(1) **convey** a complex idea, (2) **convey** goods by truck

An ironic remark often **conveys** an intended meaning obliquely.

underneath

adv. under or below something else

synonym : below, under, beneath

(1) **underneath** the surface of the water, (2) **underneath** the laughter

The penny fell **underneath** the piano.

sect

n. a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

synonym : group, faction, cult

(1) **sect** beliefs, (2) secret **sect**

The minority **sect** believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.

distance

n. the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance

synonym : space, gap, span

(1) driving **distance**, (2) social **distance**

The marathon runner covered a long **distance** in a short amount of time.

split

v. to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

synonym: break, divide, break apart

(1) **split** a bill, (2) **split** a reward equally

Companies often **split** their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.

branch

n. a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization

synonym: limb, twig, bough

(1) **branch** office, (2) a **branch** pipe

The **branch** of the tree had fallen and blocked the road.

destruction

n. the act of causing so much damage to something

synonym: devastation, annihilation, ruin

(1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**

The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

fortunate

adj. having good luck or lucky

synonym: fortuitous, lucky, blessed

(1) **fortunate** situation, (2) less **fortunate** person

He was pretty **fortunate** to pass the exam.

grant

v. to agree to give or allow somebody

synonym: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

slightly

adv. in a small degree or extent; a little

synonym: barely, narrowly, scarcely

(1) increase **slightly**, (2) **slightly** alkaline soils

He moved his body **slightly** to the left.

patrol

n. the act of guarding an area or conducting surveillance of an area to maintain order, perform security functions, or prevent crime; a group of officers or soldiers that conducts such an operation

synonym: guard, watch, surveillance

(1) **patrol** car, (2) border **patrol**

The highway **patrol** officer pulled over the speeding vehicle on the freeway.

instruction

n. detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something

synonym: education, direction, guidance

(1) individual **instruction**, (2) follow his **instructions**

They needed further **instruction** to perform their duties efficiently.

pause

v. to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing

synonym: halt, break, intermit

(1) **pause** a moment, (2) **pause** for a reaction

The man **paused** before opening the door.

hint

n. an indirect suggestion; a slight but appreciable amount of something

synonym: clue, indication, suggestion

(1) **hint** of trouble, (2) helpful **hints**

There was no **hint** of a problem.

elegant

adj. pleasing and graceful in appearance or manner, or showing good taste and refinement

synonym: refined, sophisticated, graceful

(1) **elegant** design, (2) write **elegant** sentences

She wore an **elegant** evening gown to the gala.

arsenal

n. a collection of weapons or military equipment stored in preparation for war or conflict; a collection of resources or tools available for use in a particular field or endeavor

synonym : storage, stockpile, armory

(1) **arsenal** of knowledge, (2) political **arsenal**

The police found a hidden **arsenal** of weapons in the suspect's house.

recursion

n. the process of repeating or looping through a set of instructions or functions within another function, often used in programming and computer science

synonym : iteration, looping, repetition

(1) **recursion** depth, (2) **recursion** limit

The team encountered an infinite **recursion** error in their code, causing the program to crash.

refer

v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

synonym : cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

definition

n. a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

synonym : description, connotation, meaning

(1) a precise **definition**, (2) the **definition** of a word

Parallel lines are, by **definition**, lines on the same plane that never cross.

frown

v. to make an angry or severe expression by bringing your eyebrows together to indicate disapproval, displeasure, or concentration

synonym : scowl, glare, disapprove

(1) people with **frown** faces, (2) a worried **frown**

Thinking always made him **frown**.

incredibly

adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

synonym : enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

repetition

n. the act of doing or saying something many times

synonym: duplication, iteration, recurrence

(1) **repetition** of the word, (2) habitual **repetition**

Repetition is the mother of all learning.

loop

n. a shape like a curve or a circle made by something long and thin, such as a piece of string, that bends round and crosses itself

synonym: circle, curl, spiral

(1) exit from a **loop**, (2) positive feedback **loop**

Many people in this city use the **loop** railway for transportation.

cycle

n. an interval during which a recurring sequence of events occurs; a bicycle or motorcycle

synonym: revolution, rotation, bike

(1) the **cycle** of the seasons, (2) go to the workplace by **cycle**

The food chain causes a material **cycle**.

resemble

v. to look like or be similar to someone or something

synonym: look like, be similar to

(1) **resemble** each other, (2) **resemble** her mother

The brothers **resemble** each other in the hobby.

defend

v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

synonym: protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat

International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

dare

v. to have the courage to do something

synonym: challenge, risk, attempt

(1) **dare** not go, (2) **dare** to take risks

I wouldn't **dare** to speak to him like that.

tread

v. to step or walk on something

synonym: step, walk, pace

(1) **tread** water, (2) **tread** a similar path

He **treads** carefully on the slippery ice.

conundrum

n. a confusing and difficult problem or question

synonym: puzzle, riddle, enigma

(1) **conundrum** of choice, (2) pose a **conundrum**

The group faced a **conundrum** when they couldn't decide whether to go hiking or to the beach.

sprawl

v. to sit, lie, or fall with one's arms and legs spread out

synonym: drape, spread out

(1) **sprawl** out luxuriously on the sofa, (2) **sprawl** for acres

The lush vegetation **sprawls** across the wonderfully landscaped gardens.

remarkable

adj. worthy of attention because unusual or special

synonym: outstanding, exceptional, extraordinary

(1) **remarkable** achievement, (2) the **remarkable** breadth of knowledge

The election was a **remarkable** success for the Whigs.

puzzle

n. a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand

synonym: plight, maze, (verb) perplex

(1) crossword **puzzle**, (2) mathematical **puzzle**

This jigsaw **puzzle** is challenging because there are no pictures.

maze

n. a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through

synonym: labyrinth, puzzle, network

(1) puzzle **maze**, (2) labyrinth **maze**

We got lost in the **maze** of streets while exploring the city.

destroy

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

synonym: demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

suppose

v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

synonym: guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

intersection

n. a point where two or more roads, lines, etc., cross each other

synonym: crossroad, junction, hub

(1) busy **intersection**, (2) the **intersection** of coordinate axes

Take a right turn at the next **intersection**.

twig

n. a small, thin, flexible branch or shoot of a tree or shrub; a slender, fragile, or delicate object or individual

synonym: branchlet, sprig, osier

(1) **twig** branch, (2) **twig** basket

The bird perched on a **twig** and sang a beautiful melody.

perspective

n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

synonym: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

locate

v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

synonym: discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

trigger

v. to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

synonym: activate, spark, drive

(1) **trigger** a biochemical response, (2) **trigger** inflation

The incident **triggered** a political controversy.

spot

n. a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

synonym: dot, mark, place

(1) beauty **spot**, (2) a **spot** on his honor

This remote **spot** is rarely visited.

function

n. the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

synonym: purpose, mapping, job

(1) **function** properly, (2) immune **function**

The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's **function**.

routine

n. a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program

synonym: habit, custom, procedure

(1) **routine** business, (2) a built-in diagnostic **routine**

She studies gardening on a **routine** basis.

procedure

n. a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way

synonym: action, approach, course

(1) undergo a surgical **procedure**, (2) standard **procedure**

The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out **procedure**.

terminology

n. the special words or phrases that are used within a particular field or subject; the language or jargon of a particular group or profession

synonym: jargon, lexicon, vocabulary

(1) industry **terminology**, (2) medical **terminology**

The instructor will provide a glossary of commonly used **terminology** at the beginning of the course.

label

n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

synonym: tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

reuse

v. to use something again or more than once

synonym: reprocess, recycle, rehash

(1) **reuse** the materials, (2) **reuse** existing knowledge

The supermarket encourages shoppers to **reuse** plastic bags.

improvisation

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

synonym: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

disguise

v. to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others

synonym: mask, misinterpret, cloak

(1) **disguise** my feelings, (2) **disguise** his voice

Later it turned out that the politician **disguised** the fact from the public.

confuse

v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand

synonym: confound, obscure, disorient

(1) **confuse** the listener, (2) **confuse** fantasy with reality

Her remarks **confused** the debate.

bot

n. a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users

synonym: robot, droid, android

(1) spam **bot**, (2) **bot** detection

The translation **bot** helped me translate a website from

another country.

crackle

- v. to make a succession of slight popping sounds, often due to the heating or drying of some materials, such as firewood, paper, plastic, or food; to snap, crack, or crunch; (noun) a series of sharp, popping sounds that are caused by the rapid expansion and contraction of a material, such as wood or paper, due to changes in temperature or humidity

synonym : sizzle, hiss, snap

(1) **crackle** on the gravel road, (2) the **crackle** of the thunder

The firewood **crackled** and popped into the fireplace, sending sparks up the chimney.

dive

- v. to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater

synonym : dip, leap, plunge

(1) **dive** into anime communities, (2) **dive** off a cliff

The sperm whale can **dive** to 1,000 meters.

flee

- v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

synonym : exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

squadron

- n. a military unit consisting of a headquarters and several units or subunits, typically composed of two or more flights of aircraft

synonym : flight, air wing, air group

(1) **squadron** leader, (2) bomber **squadron**

The combined **squadron** was responsible for protecting the airspace of the country.

enforce

- v. to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

synonym :

execute, implement, administer

(1) **enforce** the law, (2) **enforce** a contract

Governments make rules, and police **enforce** them.

pursue

v. to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them

synonym: seek, hunt, chase

(1) **pursue** a goal, (2) **pursue** freedoms

She intends to **pursue** a political career.

Session 2: Spelling

1. d__e to take risks *v.* to have the courage to do something
2. get inc_____ly insecure *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
3. de_____ve weapons *adj.* used or intended to protect someone or something against attack or aggression
4. paleolithic ar_____cts *n.* a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest
5. busy int_____ion *n.* a point where two or more roads, lines, etc., cross each other
6. re_____le her mother *v.* to look like or be similar to someone or something
7. spam b_t *n.* a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users
8. pa__e a moment *v.* to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
9. sp__t a bill *v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
10. beauty s__t *n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
11. helpful h__ts *n.* an indirect suggestion; a slight but appreciable amount of something

ANSWERS: 1. dare, 2. incredibly, 3. defensive, 4. artifact, 5. intersection, 6. resemble, 7. bot, 8. pause, 9. split, 10. spot, 11. hint

12. sp___l for acres *v.* to sit, lie, or fall with one's arms and legs spread out
13. el_____t design *adj.* pleasing and graceful in appearance or manner, or showing good taste and refinement
14. pa___l car *n.* the act of guarding an area or conducting surveillance of an area to maintain order, perform security functions, or prevent crime; a group of officers or soldiers that conducts such an operation
15. pr_____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
16. positive feedback l__p *n.* a shape like a curve or a circle made by something long and thin, such as a piece of string, that bends round and crosses itself
17. political sa___r *n.* a person who rescues a people from harm or danger; (in Christianity) Jesus Christ who is a teacher and prophet born in Bethlehem and active in Nazareth
18. the int_____ion of coordinate axes *n.* a point where two or more roads, lines, etc., cross each other

ANSWERS: 12. sprawl, 13. elegant, 14. patrol, 15. process, 16. loop, 17. savior, 18. intersection

19. pose a co_____um *n.* a confusing and difficult problem or question
20. mathematical pu___e *n.* a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
21. de___d against a threat *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
22. even more unf_____ely *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
23. su_____e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
24. rem_____le achievement *adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
25. magnetic st___l *n.* a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure
26. la___l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
27. fo_____te situation *adj.* having good luck or lucky
28. tr___d a similar path *v.* to step or walk on something
29. the per_____ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

ANSWERS: 19. conundrum, 20. puzzle, 21. defend, 22. unfortunately, 23. suppose, 24. remarkable, 25. steel, 26. label, 27. fortunate, 28. tread, 29. perspective

30. standard pr_____re *n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
31. imm_____ly recall a product *adv.* now or without delay
32. the cy__e of the seasons *n.* an interval during which a recurring sequence of events occurs; a bicycle or motorcycle
33. industry ter_____gy *n.* the special words or phrases that are used within a particular field or subject; the language or jargon of a particular group or profession
34. cyclonic des_____on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
35. write el_____t sentences *adj.* pleasing and graceful in appearance or manner, or showing good taste and refinement
36. crossword pu___e *n.* a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
37. habitual rep_____on *n.* the act of doing or saying something many times
38. re_____on depth *n.* the process of repeating or looping through a set of instructions or functions within another function, often used in programming and computer science
39. lo___e a missing pet *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

ANSWERS: 30. procedure, 31. immediately, 32. cycle, 33. terminology, 34. destruction, 35. elegant, 36. puzzle, 37. repetition, 38. recursion, 39. locate

40. de___d my country *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
41. to_____t of words *n.* a sudden and violent stream, as of water, lava, or mud
42. less fo_____te person *adj.* having good luck or lucky
43. a worried fr___n *v.* to make an angry or severe expression by bringing your eyebrows together to indicate disapproval, displeasure, or concentration
44. re___e existing knowledge *v.* to use something again or more than once
45. in_____e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
46. en_____e a contract *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
47. give the waiter a t_p. *n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
48. he___e fund firm *n.* a fence formed by a line of bushes or shrubs; (verb) limit or avoid something such as duties, issues, and questions by conditions or exceptions
49. br___k wall *n.* a rectangular block of baked clay used as a building material
50. inc_____ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

ANSWERS: 40. defend, 41. torrent, 42. fortunate, 43. frown, 44. reuse, 45. involve, 46. enforce, 47. tip, 48. hedge, 49. brick, 50. incredibly

51. co____e the listener *v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
52. sq____on leader *n.* a military unit consisting of a headquarters and several units or subunits, typically composed of two or more flights of aircraft
53. a built-in diagnostic ro____e *n.* a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
54. path of des____on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
55. twisty ca____n road *n.* a large deep valley with very steep sides of rock and usually formed by a river
56. stem a to____t *n.* a sudden and violent stream, as of water, lava, or mud
57. di____se my feelings *v.* to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others
58. h__t of trouble *n.* an indirect suggestion; a slight but appreciable amount of something
59. co____y a complex idea *v.* to express ideas, feelings, etc. so that it is known or understood by other people; to carry something from one place to another
60. individual ins____on *n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
61. re__e the materials *v.* to use something again or more than once
62. s__t beliefs *n.* a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

ANSWERS: 51. confuse, 52. squadron, 53. routine, 54. destruction, 55. canyon, 56. torrent, 57. disguise, 58. hint, 59. convey, 60. instruction, 61. reuse, 62. sect

63. a mailing la__l *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
64. sl____ly alkaline soils *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
65. the def_____on of a word *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
66. re_____on limit *n.* the process of repeating or looping through a set of instructions or functions within another function, often used in programming and computer science
67. undergo a surgical pr_____re *n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
68. the degree of pu____y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
69. pray to the sa____r *n.* a person who rescues a people from harm or danger; (in Christianity) Jesus Christ who is a teacher and prophet born in Bethlehem and active in Nazareth
70. sp__t a reward equally *v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
71. imp_____ion on stage *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
72. br_____nt idea *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive

ANSWERS: 63. label, 64. slightly, 65. definition, 66. recursion, 67. procedure, 68. purity, 69. savior, 70. split, 71. improvisation, 72. brilliant

79. dressed br__k *n.* a rectangular block of baked clay used as a building material
80. re__r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
81. throw down the ga____et *n.* a type of protective glove covering the wrist and part of the arm, often made of leather or metal; a challenge or trial that must be endured or overcome, often a difficult or dangerous one
82. d__e into anime communities *v.* to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater
83. sp____ng wheel *n.* the act of rotating rapidly around an axis; in the context of textiles, the process of twisting fibers together to form thread or yarn
84. unf____ely caught in a shower *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
85. co____um of choice *n.* a confusing and difficult problem or question
86. border pa____l *n.* the act of guarding an area or conducting surveillance of an area to maintain order, perform security functions, or prevent crime; a group of officers or soldiers that conducts such an operation
87. br____nt performance *adj.* extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
88. sp____l out luxuriously on the sofa *v.* to sit, lie, or fall with one's arms and legs spread out

ANSWERS: 79. brick, 80. refer, 81. gauntlet, 82. dive, 83. spinning, 84. unfortunately, 85. conundrum, 86. patrol, 87. brilliant, 88. sprawl

89. re__r to a book *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
90. decision-making pr____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
91. bomber sq____on *n.* a military unit consisting of a headquarters and several units or subunits, typically composed of two or more flights of aircraft
92. immune fu____on *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
93. d__e not go *v.* to have the courage to do something
94. de____y the ecosystem *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
95. f__e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

ANSWERS: 89. refer, 90. process, 91. squadron, 92. function, 93. dare, 94. destroy, 95. flee

96. lu____us glow *adj.* emitting or reflecting light, especially in the dark; shining or glowing brightly; full of light or enlightenment
97. t__g basket *n.* a small, thin, flexible branch or shoot of a tree or shrub; a slender, fragile, or delicate object or individual
98. the rem_____le breadth of knowledge *adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
99. res_____ce movement *n.* the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something
100. snip at a he__e *n.* a fence formed by a line of bushes or shrubs; (verb) limit or avoid something such as duties, issues, and questions by conditions or exceptions
101. br____h office *n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization
102. go to the workplace by cy__e *n.* an interval during which a recurring sequence of events occurs; a bicycle or motorcycle
103. tr_____r inflation *v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function
104. write him an answer imm_____ly *adv.* now or without delay
105. lo___e a tumor *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

ANSWERS: 96. luminous, 97. twig, 98. remarkable, 99. resistance, 100. hedge, 101. branch, 102. cycle, 103. trigger, 104. immediately, 105. locate

106. de____yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
107. d__e off a cliff *v.* to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater
108. f__e abroad *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
109. gr__t a new license *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
110. high pu____y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
111. gr__t a land *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
112. re____le each other *v.* to look like or be similar to someone or something
113. en____e the law *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
114. und____th the laughter *adv.* under or below something else
115. follow his ins____ons *n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
116. a per____ve view *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
117. in____e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

ANSWERS: 106. destroy, 107. dive, 108. flee, 109. grant, 110. purity, 111. grant, 112. resemble, 113. enforce, 114. underneath, 115. instruction, 116. perspective, 117. involve

118. the t_p of a paintbrush *n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
119. political ar____l *n.* a collection of weapons or military equipment stored in preparation for war or conflict; a collection of resources or tools available for use in a particular field or endeavor
120. driving di____ce *n.* the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance
121. social di____ce *n.* the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance
122. t__g branch *n.* a small, thin, flexible branch or shoot of a tree or shrub; a slender, fragile, or delicate object or individual
123. und____th the surface of the water *adv.* under or below something else
124. false cl__m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

ANSWERS: 118. tip, 119. arsenal, 120. distance, 121. distance, 122. twig, 123. underneath, 124. claim

125. fu____on properly *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
126. puzzle m__e *n.* a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through
127. a bell to__r *n.* a structure that is exceptionally high in proportion to its width and either forms part of a building or stands alone
128. ca____n of skyscrapers *n.* a large deep valley with very steep sides of rock and usually formed by a river
129. a br____h pipe *n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization
130. tr____r a biochemical response *v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function
131. di____se his voice *v.* to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others
132. lu____us stars *adj.* emitting or reflecting light, especially in the dark; shining or glowing brightly; full of light or enlightenment

ANSWERS: 125. function, 126. maze, 127. tower, 128. canyon, 129. branch, 130. trigger, 131. disguise, 132. luminous

133. co_____e fantasy with reality *v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
134. su_____e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
135. labyrinth m__e *n.* a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through
136. pa__e for a reaction *v.* to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
137. pu_____e freedoms *v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
138. jazz imp_____ion *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
139. cr_____e on the gravel road *v.* to make a succession of slight popping sounds, often due to the heating or drying of some materials, such as firewood, paper, plastic, or food; to snap, crack, or crunch; (noun) a series of sharp, popping sounds that are caused by the rapid expansion and contraction of a material, such as wood or paper, due to changes in temperature or humidity
140. people with fr__n faces *v.* to make an angry or severe expression by bringing your eyebrows together to indicate disapproval, displeasure, or concentration

ANSWERS: 133. confuse, 134. suppose, 135. maze, 136. pause, 137. pursue, 138. improvisation, 139. crackle, 140. frown

141. ar____l of knowledge *n.* a collection of weapons or military equipment stored in preparation for war or conflict; a collection of resources or tools available for use in a particular field or endeavor
142. ro____e business *n.* a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
143. accept the ga____et *n.* a type of protective glove covering the wrist and part of the arm, often made of leather or metal; a challenge or trial that must be endured or overcome, often a difficult or dangerous one
144. pu___e a goal *v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
145. co___y goods by truck *v.* to express ideas, feelings, etc. so that it is known or understood by other people; to carry something from one place to another
146. a precise def____on *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
147. rep____on of the word *n.* the act of doing or saying something many times
148. Peruvian ar____cts *n.* a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest
149. the to__r on a cliff *n.* a structure that is exceptionally high in proportion to its width and either forms part of a building or stands alone

ANSWERS: 141. arsenal, 142. routine, 143. gauntlet, 144. pursue, 145. convey, 146. definition, 147. repetition, 148. artifact, 149. tower

150. b_t detection *n.* a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users
151. exit from a l__p *n.* a shape like a curve or a circle made by something long and thin, such as a piece of string, that bends round and crosses itself
152. res_____ce to insulin *n.* the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something
153. increase sl_____ly *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
154. sp_____ng machine *n.* the act of rotating rapidly around an axis; in the context of textiles, the process of twisting fibers together to form thread or yarn
155. professional et__c *n.* a set of moral or philosophical principles or values that guide the behavior or actions of an individual, group, or society; the study or inquiry into the nature of morality and moral systems
156. a s__t on his honor *n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
157. moral et__c *n.* a set of moral or philosophical principles or values that guide the behavior or actions of an individual, group, or society; the study or inquiry into the nature of morality and moral systems

ANSWERS: 150. bot, 151. loop, 152. resistance, 153. slightly, 154. spinning, 155. ethic, 156. spot, 157. ethic

158. tr__d water

v. to step or walk on something

ANSWERS: 158. tread

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He _____ carefully on the slippery ice.
v. to step or walk on something

2. We got lost in the _____ of streets while exploring the city.
n. a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through

3. His father's death changed his whole _____ on life.
n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

4. The building was _____ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.
v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

5. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

6. Companies often _____ their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.
v. to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

7. There was no _____ of a problem.
n. an indirect suggestion; a slight but appreciable amount of something

ANSWERS: 1. treads, 2. maze, 3. perspective, 4. destroyed, 5. process, 6. split, 7. hint

8. The minority _____ believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.
- n.* a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream
9. Governments make rules, and police _____ them.
- v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
10. _____ is the mother of all learning.
- n.* the act of doing or saying something many times
11. The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's _____.
- n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
12. It is a basic instinct to _____ from a dangerous situation.
- v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
13. He ran the _____ of critics' reviews after the release of his latest movie.
- n.* a type of protective glove covering the wrist and part of the arm, often made of leather or metal; a challenge or trial that must be endured or overcome, often a difficult or dangerous one
14. She studies gardening on a _____ basis.
- n.* a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
15. He wants to _____ ownership of the abandoned property.
- v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

ANSWERS: 8. sect, 9. enforce, 10. Repetition, 11. function, 12. flee, 13. gauntlet, 14. routine, 15. claim

16. Having a strong work _____ is important for success in any field.
- n.* a set of moral or philosophical principles or values that guide the behavior or actions of an individual, group, or society; the study or inquiry into the nature of morality and moral systems
17. This remote _____ is rarely visited.
- n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
18. Take a right turn at the next _____.
- n.* a point where two or more roads, lines, etc., cross each other
19. The food chain causes a material _____.
- n.* an interval during which a recurring sequence of events occurs; a bicycle or motorcycle
20. This jigsaw _____ is challenging because there are no pictures.
- n.* a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
21. The combined _____ was responsible for protecting the airspace of the country.
- n.* a military unit consisting of a headquarters and several units or subunits, typically composed of two or more flights of aircraft
22. The firewood _____ and popped into the fireplace, sending sparks up the chimney.
- v.* to make a succession of slight popping sounds, often due to the heating or drying of some materials, such as firewood, paper, plastic, or food; to snap, crack, or crunch; (noun) a series of sharp, popping sounds that are caused by the rapid expansion and contraction of a material, such as wood or paper, due to changes in temperature or humidity

ANSWERS: 16. ethic, 17. spot, 18. intersection, 19. cycle, 20. puzzle, 21. squadron, 22. crackled

23. The penny fell _____ the piano.

adv. under or below something else

24. The group faced a _____ when they couldn't decide whether to go hiking or to the beach.

n. a confusing and difficult problem or question

25. The translation ____ helped me translate a website from another country.

n. a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users

26. She wore an _____ evening gown to the gala.

adj. pleasing and graceful in appearance or manner, or showing good taste and refinement

27. The instructor will provide a glossary of commonly used _____ at the beginning of the course.

n. the special words or phrases that are used within a particular field or subject; the language or jargon of a particular group or profession

28. What do you _____ the culprit's motive was?

v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

29. The sperm whale can _____ to 1,000 meters.

v. to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater

30. The _____ of the tree had fallen and blocked the road.

n. a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization

ANSWERS: 23. underneath, 24. conundrum, 25. bot, 26. elegant, 27. terminology, 28. suppose, 29. dive, 30. branch

31. The rain fell in a _____ flooding the streets in minutes.
n. a sudden and violent stream, as of water, lava, or mud
32. She took a _____ class at the gym to improve her cardiovascular fitness.
n. the act of rotating rapidly around an axis; in the context of textiles, the process of twisting fibers together to form thread or yarn
33. The guru of that religion thought of himself as a _____.
n. a person who rescues a people from harm or danger; (in Christianity) Jesus Christ who is a teacher and prophet born in Bethlehem and active in Nazareth
34. The marathon runner covered a long _____ in a short amount of time.
n. the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance
35. The treatments were done but, _____ were unsuccessful.
adv. by bad luck; unluckily
36. She intends to _____ a political career.
v. to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
37. The bill to increase the consumption tax had passed despite much _____ from the public.
n. the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something
38. He was pretty _____ to pass the exam.
adj. having good luck or lucky

ANSWERS: 31. torrent, 32. spinning, 33. savior, 34. distance, 35. unfortunately, 36. pursue, 37. resistance, 38. fortunate

39. The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat _____.
- n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
40. The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out _____.
- n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
41. The museum has a vast collection of Greek _____.
- n.* a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest
42. The man _____ before opening the door.
- v.* to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
43. They needed further _____ to perform their duties efficiently.
- n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
44. The lush vegetation _____ across the wonderfully landscaped gardens.
- v.* to sit, lie, or fall with one's arms and legs spread out
45. Boxing fans often criticize his _____ stance.
- adj.* used or intended to protect someone or something against attack or aggression
46. The election was a _____ success for the Whigs.
- adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
47. She is a _____ of strength for our team in trouble.
- n.* a structure that is exceptionally high in proportion to its width and either forms part of a building or stands alone

ANSWERS: 39. destruction, 40. procedure, 41. artifacts, 42. paused, 43. instruction, 44. sprawls, 45. defensive, 46. remarkable, 47. tower

48. I wouldn't _____ to speak to him like that.
- v.* to have the courage to do something
49. Later it turned out that the politician _____ the fact from the public.
- v.* to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others
50. The team encountered an infinite _____ error in their code, causing the program to crash.
- n.* the process of repeating or looping through a set of instructions or functions within another function, often used in programming and computer science
51. International law allows each nation to _____ itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.
- v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
52. I will introduce some _____ on learning English in this class.
- n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
53. The investigation _____ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
- v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
54. Her remarks _____ the debate.
- v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
55. This bridge is the third largest _____ bridge in the world.
- n.* a strong metal alloy made up of iron with typically a few tenths of a percent of carbon used for making things that need a strong structure

ANSWERS: 48. dare, 49. disguised, 50. recursion, 51. defend, 52. tips, 53. involves, 54. confused, 55. steel

56. The robot can accurately _____ construction material.

v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

57. He moved his body _____ to the left.

adv. in a small degree or extent; a little

58. He created a beautiful piece of music using only _____.

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

59. The supermarket encourages shoppers to _____ plastic bags.

v. to use something again or more than once

60. The chairperson _____ him the right to speak.

v. to agree to give or allow somebody

61. The room was filled with _____ decorations that shone in the dark.

adj. emitting or reflecting light, especially in the dark; shining or glowing brightly; full of light or enlightenment

62. The Grand _____ has an awe-inspiring sight.

n. a large deep valley with very steep sides of rock and usually formed by a river

63. The _____ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

64. Higher _____ requires additional equipment and energy.

n. the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

ANSWERS: 56. locate, 57. slightly, 58. improvisation, 59. reuse, 60. granted, 61. luminous, 62. Canyon, 63. label, 64. purity

65. The more _____ you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.

adj. extremely clever, skilled, or impressive

66. The best way to _____ financial risks is to diversify your portfolio.

n. a fence formed by a line of bushes or shrubs; (verb) limit or avoid something such as duties, issues, and questions by conditions or exceptions

67. Thinking always made him _____.

v. to make an angry or severe expression by bringing your eyebrows together to indicate disapproval, displeasure, or concentration

68. An ironic remark often _____ an intended meaning obliquely.

v. to express ideas, feelings, etc. so that it is known or understood by other people; to carry something from one place to another

69. The wall was made of hard _____ that had been used for centuries.

n. a rectangular block of baked clay used as a building material

70. The brothers _____ each other in the hobby.

v. to look like or be similar to someone or something

71. Many people in this city use the _____ railway for transportation.

n. a shape like a curve or a circle made by something long and thin, such as a piece of string, that bends round and crosses itself

72. Parallel lines are, by _____ lines on the same plane that never cross.

n. a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

ANSWERS: 65. brilliant, 66. hedge, 67. frown, 68. conveys, 69. bricks, 70. resemble, 71. loop, 72. definition,

73. Several cities are experiencing _____ high unemployment rates.

adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

74. The incident _____ a political controversy.

v. to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

75. The bird perched on a _____ and sang a beautiful melody.

n. a small, thin, flexible branch or shoot of a tree or shrub; a slender, fragile, or delicate object or individual

76. The highway _____ officer pulled over the speeding vehicle on the freeway.

n. the act of guarding an area or conducting surveillance of an area to maintain order, perform security functions, or prevent crime; a group of officers or soldiers that conducts such an operation

77. The police found a hidden _____ of weapons in the suspect's house.

n. a collection of weapons or military equipment stored in preparation for war or conflict; a collection of resources or tools available for use in a particular field or endeavor

78. Please _____ to the instruction manual for further assistance.

v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

79. A suspension order from the court is effective _____.

adv. now or without delay

ANSWERS: 73. incredibly, 74. triggered, 75. twig, 76. patrol, 77. arsenal, 78. refer, 79. immediately