

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Hindou Oumarou Ibrahim: Indigenous knowledge meets science to take on climate change | TED Talk*  
[https://www.ted.com/talks/hindou\\_oumarou\\_ibrahim\\_indigenous\\_knowledge\\_meets\\_science\\_to\\_take\\_on\\_climate\\_change](https://www.ted.com/talks/hindou_oumarou_ibrahim_indigenous_knowledge_meets_science_to_take_on_climate_change)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### smartphone

*n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

(1) **smartphone** app developer, (2) **smartphone** addict  
Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of **smartphones**.

### umbrella

*n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun

*synonym* : parasol, canopy, sunshade

(1) **umbrella** coverage, (2) **umbrella** ban

She opened her **umbrella** to protect herself from the rain.

### sunglasses

*n.* a pair of darkened glasses worn to protect the eyes from harsh sunlight or glare

*synonym* : shades, eyewear, specs

(1) **sunglasses** case, (2) designer **sunglasses**

I always wear **sunglasses** outside to protect my eyes from the sun's harmful rays.

### app

*n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a

web browser on a PC

*synonym* : application, software

(1) killer **app**, (2) cannot log in to the **app**

The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the **app's** release.

## predict

v. to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience

*synonym* : forecast, anticipate, foresee

(1) **predict** the future, (2) **predict** when she will arrive

It's notoriously challenging to **predict** birth rates.

## observe

v. to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

*synonym* : watch, monitor, scrutinize

(1) **observe** a tradition, (2) **observe** wildlife

It is important to **observe** safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

## environment

n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym* : atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## migration

n. the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

*synonym* : exodus

(1) the **migration** of birds, (2) overseas **migration**

There was a **migration** of impoverished farmers into the towns.

## cattle

*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals

*synonym* : cows, herd, oxen

(1) **cattle** barn, (2) **cattle** hide

The **cattle** are on the grassland and grazing.

## ecosystem

*n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment

(1) marine **ecosystem**, (2) change the **ecosystem**

Human conservation efforts often fail unexpectedly because they disturb the balance of the **ecosystem**.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym* : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## herder

*n.* a person who takes care of and manages a herd of livestock, such as cows, sheep, or goats

*synonym* : shepherd, rancher, drover

(1) cattle **herder**, (2) seminomadic **herders**

The sheep **herder** led his flock through the hills, keeping a watchful eye on them at all times.

## nomadic

*adj.* moving from one location to another rather than staying in one place all of the time

*synonym* : mobile, migratory, wandering

(1) **nomadic** life, (2) **nomadic** herdsmen

This dessert is the territory of **nomadic** tribes.

## harmony

*n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties

*synonym* : balance, accord, congruence

(1) a **harmony** of colors, (2) break a **harmony**

We worked in perfect **harmony**.

## pharmacy

*n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's

*synonym* : drugstore, chemist's, apothecary

(1) **pharmacy** chain, (2) online **pharmacy**

I need to go to the hospital **pharmacy** to pick up my prescription.

## medicinal

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

*synonym* : curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym* : atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## evaporate

*v.* to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually

*synonym* : vaporize, disappear, vanish

(1) **evaporate** the water, (2) **evaporate** almost overnight

The sun will **evaporate** the mist.

## disappear

*v.* to cease to exist or be visible

*synonym* : fade, evaporate, vanish

(1) **disappear** without a trace, (2) **disappear** after a week

They watched the train **disappear** into the distance.

## fishery

*n.* an area of water where fish are caught in large quantities for living; a business or practice of catching

and selling fish

*synonym* : fishing, piscary, angling

(1) **fishery** management, (2) commercial **fishery**

The majority of the people on the island are **fishery** folk.

## salary

*n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month

*synonym* : compensation, earnings, pay

(1) a handsome **salary**, (2) **salary** after taxes

What are your annual **salary** expectations?

## rainfall

*n.* the amount of rain that falls in a specific location at a particular moment

*synonym* : downpour, drizzle, rain

(1) the mean annual **rainfall**, (2) heavy **rainfall**

These plants thrive in hot climates with abundant **rainfall**.

## crop

*n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food

*synonym* : output, produce, product

(1) **crop** field, (2) **crop** herbicide

Sow early for an early **crop**.

## shrink

*v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount

*synonym* : decrease, diminish, shy away

(1) **shrink** the tumor, (2) **shrink** with fear

This shirt will **shrink** in the wash.

## suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

*synonym* : guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## dignity

*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

*synonym* : grace, elegance, nobility

(1) respect for human **dignity**, (2) retain everyone's **dignity**

The failure destroyed his trust and personal **dignity**.

## threat

*n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

*synonym* : menace, danger, hazard

(1) economic **threat**, (2) environmental **threat**

The **threat** of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.

## migrate

*v.* to move from one country or region to another and settle there; to move from one place to another periodically or seasonally

*synonym* : relocate, emigrate, roam

(1) **migrate** across borders, (2) **migrate** a service

Many Germans **migrated** to South America in the mid-19th century.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym* : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## adapt

*v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

*synonym* : adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed

I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

## migrant

*n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another

*synonym* : immigrant, itinerant, transient

(1) **migrant** worker, (2) the movement of **migrant** birds

The government revoked his license to employ **migrant** labor crews.

## hero

*n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities

*synonym* : champion, protagonist, savior

(1) local **hero**, (2) unsung **hero**

The soldier who sacrificed his life for his country is considered a national **hero**.

## innovate

*v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

*synonym* : bring in, introduce, found

(1) **innovate** a new method, (2) **innovate** the quality of his life

Companies developing self-driving cars consistently **innovate** the emerging technologies.

## indigenous

*adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

*synonym* : domestic, endemic, primitive

(1) **indigenous** crop, (2) **indigenous** peoples

The **indigenous** plants need to be pollinated by local insects.

## tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

*synonym* : custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## resilient

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

*synonym*: robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym*: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## biodiversity

*n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment

(1) **biodiversity** conservation, (2) loss of **biodiversity**

The country was instrumental in promoting the **biodiversity** treaty.

## diverse

*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

*synonym*: manifold, various, myriad

(1) **diverse** backgrounds, (2) a person of **diverse** talents

New York is a city with a **diverse** ethnic population.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym*: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.



## hurricane

*n.* a violent, tropical, cyclonic storm of the western North Atlantic, having wind speeds of or over 64 knots (74 miles per hour)

*synonym* : cyclone, typhoon, storm

(1) a **hurricane** of applause, (2) the ravages of a **hurricane**

The devastating **hurricane** caused widespread damage and left many people homeless.

## suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym* : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## discuss

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym* : talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

## insect

*n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections

(1) **insect** antenna, (2) **insect** biology

These **insects** are more prevalent above a certain latitude.

## maximum

*adj.* the largest or greatest amount or value attainable or attained

*synonym* : peak, top, highest

(1) **maximum** limit, (2) the **maximum** speed

The **maximum** temperature recorded this summer was higher than average.

## combine

*v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group

*synonym* : coalesce, cohere, blend

(1) **combine** chemically with another substance,

(2) **combine** augmented reality

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

## ecology

*n.* the study of the relationships between living organisms, including humans, and their physical environment

(1) science of **ecology**, (2) the **ecology** of the island

Many companies are now enthusiastically embracing the knowledge of **ecology** for sustainable development.

## meteorology

*n.* the branch of science that deals with processes in the Earth's atmosphere that cause weather conditions

(1) agricultural **meteorology**, (2) marine **meteorology**

He conducted his research at the **meteorology** laboratory using large-scale computing.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym*: earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## participate

*v.* to take part in something

*synonym*: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

## intergenerational

*adj.* relating to, involving, or affecting different generations

(1) **intergenerational** conflict, (2) promote

**intergenerational** ties

The results of that survey clearly show **intergenerational** differences in attitudes toward LGBTQ.

## sacred

*adj.* connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god

*synonym* : holy, inviolable, hallowed

(1) **sacred** music, (2) the halo of a **sacred** image

This space is a private office **sacred** to the President

## corridor

*n.* a hallway or passageway, especially one connecting rooms or areas within a building or structure

*synonym* : hallway, passageway, aisle

(1) walk along a **corridor**, (2) air **corridor**

The long **corridor** was filled with people rushing to get to their rooms before the meeting began.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym* : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym* : choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## mitigate

*v.* to make less severe or less intense; to alleviate or lessen the adverse effects of something

*synonym* : alleviate, relieve, reduce

(1) **mitigate** risk, (2) **mitigate** a natural disaster

Efforts to **mitigate** the effects of climate change require a coordinated and sustained effort by governments, businesses, and individuals.

## conflict

*n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

*synonym* : clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

## crucial

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

*synonym*: essential, pivotal, vital

(1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women

The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym*: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## flood

*n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount

*synonym*: deluge, downpour, overflow

(1) **flood** advisory, (2) a **flood** of questions

These heavy rains caused flash **floods** on several islands.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. fl\_\_d advisory *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
2. mi\_\_\_\_\_te a natural disaster *v.* to make less severe or less intense; to alleviate or lessen the adverse effects of something
3. economic th\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
4. the ravages of a hu\_\_\_\_\_ne *n.* a violent, tropical, cyclonic storm of the western North Atlantic, having wind speeds of or over 64 knots (74 miles per hour)
5. save the pl\_\_\_\_t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
6. ob\_\_\_\_\_e a tradition *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
7. the co\_\_\_\_\_ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

ANSWERS: 1. flood, 2. mitigate, 3. threat, 4. hurricane, 5. planet, 6. observe, 7. conflict

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|--|--|
| 8. a cold cl_____e                             | <i>n.</i> the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period  |
| 9. the longstanding co_____ct                  | <i>n.</i> a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals   |
| 10. sa____d music                              | <i>adj.</i> connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god  |
| 11. su_____e a plane crash                     | <i>v.</i> to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period   |
| 12. the great di_____ry of the century         | <i>n.</i> the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known  |
| 13. ev_____te the water                        | <i>v.</i> to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually  |
| 14. di_____ar after a week                     | <i>v.</i> to cease to exist or be visible  |
| 15. a handsome sa____y                         | <i>n.</i> a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month  |
| 16. de_____p a strategy                        | <i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created |
| 17. co_____e chemically with another substance | <i>v.</i> to join or merge to form a single thing or group   |

ANSWERS: 8. climate, 9. conflict, 10. sacred, 11. survive, 12. discovery, 13. evaporate, 14. disappear, 15. salary, 16. develop, 17. combine

18. ma\_\_\_\_\_m limit *adj.* the largest or greatest amount or value attainable or attained
19. pr\_\_\_\_\_t the future *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
20. respect for human di\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
21. the halo of a sa\_\_\_\_d image *adj.* connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god
22. a hard and re\_\_\_\_\_nt steel *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
23. de\_\_\_\_\_p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
24. the ec\_\_\_\_\_y of the island *n.* the study of the relationships between living organisms, including humans, and their physical environment
25. a fl\_\_d of questions *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
26. designer sun\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* a pair of darkened glasses worn to protect the eyes from harsh sunlight or glare
27. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

ANSWERS: 18. maximum, 19. predict, 20. dignity, 21. sacred, 22. resilient, 23. develop, 24. ecology, 25. flood, 26. sunglasses, 27. decision

28. di\_\_\_\_e backgrounds *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
29. no\_\_\_\_c herdsmen *adj.* moving from one location to another rather than staying in one place all of the time
30. ad\_\_t fully to the environment *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
31. mi\_\_\_\_t worker *n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
32. a person of di\_\_\_\_e talents *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
33. ob\_\_\_\_e wildlife *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
34. um\_\_\_\_la coverage *n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun
35. c\_\_p field *n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
36. re\_\_\_\_nt population *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
37. the ma\_\_\_\_m speed *adj.* the largest or greatest amount or value attainable or attained

ANSWERS: 28. diverse, 29. nomadic, 30. adapt, 31. migrant, 32. diverse, 33. observe, 34. umbrella, 35. crop, 36. resilient, 37. maximum



38. environmental th\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
39. cr\_\_\_\_l information *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
40. ph\_\_\_\_cy chain *n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
41. killer a\_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
42. co\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
43. against tr\_\_\_\_on *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
44. sma\_\_\_\_ne app developer *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
45. the mean annual ra\_\_\_\_ll *n.* the amount of rain that falls in a specific location at a particular moment
46. traditional me\_\_\_\_al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
47. int\_\_\_\_nal conflict *adj.* relating to, involving, or affecting different generations
48. a cr\_\_\_\_l issue for women *adj.* extremely vital or necessary

ANSWERS: 38. threat, 39. crucial, 40. pharmacy, 41. app, 42. communal, 43. tradition, 44. smartphone, 45. rainfall, 46. medicinal, 47. intergenerational, 48. crucial

49. ca\_\_\_e barn *n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
50. sh\_\_\_k with fear *v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
51. di\_\_\_\_\_s options *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
52. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
53. sa\_\_\_y after taxes *n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month
54. di\_\_\_\_\_ar without a trace *v.* to cease to exist or be visible
55. in\_\_\_\_\_te a new method *v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
56. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
57. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
58. die su\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
59. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
60. the mi\_\_\_\_\_on of birds *n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

ANSWERS: 49. cattle, 50. shrink, 51. discuss, 52. suppose, 53. salary, 54. disappear, 55. innovate, 56. decision, 57. nation, 58. suddenly, 59. climate, 60. migration

61. pl\_\_\_t like the Earth  
*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
62. no\_\_\_\_\_c life  
*adj.* moving from one location to another rather than staying in one place all of the time
63. heavy ra\_\_\_\_\_ll  
*n.* the amount of rain that falls in a specific location at a particular moment
64. commercial fi\_\_\_\_\_y  
*n.* an area of water where fish are caught in large quantities for living; a business or practice of catching and selling fish
65. a ha\_\_\_\_\_y of colors  
*n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
66. unsung h\_\_\_o  
*n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities
67. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
68. break a ha\_\_\_\_\_y  
*n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
69. ind\_\_\_\_\_us crop  
*adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

ANSWERS: 61. planet, 62. nomadic, 63. rainfall, 64. fishery, 65. harmony, 66. hero, 67. communal, 68. harmony, 69. indigenous

70. science of ec\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the study of the relationships between living organisms, including humans, and their physical environment
71. loss of bio\_\_\_\_\_ity      *n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment
72. retain everyone's di\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
73. co\_\_\_\_\_e augmented reality      *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
74. the movement of mi\_\_\_\_\_t birds      *n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
75. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions      *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
76. air co\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a hallway or passageway, especially one connecting rooms or areas within a building or structure
77. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard      *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
78. marine ec\_\_\_\_\_em      *n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment
79. a hu\_\_\_\_\_ne of applause      *n.* a violent, tropical, cyclonic storm of the western North Atlantic, having wind speeds of or over 64 knots (74 miles per hour)

ANSWERS: 70. ecology, 71. biodiversity, 72. dignity, 73. combine, 74. migrant, 75. discuss, 76. corridor, 77. survive, 78. ecosystem, 79. hurricane

80. pr\_\_\_\_\_t when she will arrive      *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
81. me\_\_\_\_\_al chemistry      *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
82. sma\_\_\_\_\_ne addict      *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
83. par\_\_\_\_\_te fully in conversation      *v.* to take part in something
84. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
85. c\_\_p herbicide      *n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
86. local h\_\_o      *n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities
87. ev\_\_\_\_\_te almost overnight      *v.* to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually
88. bio\_\_\_\_\_ity conservation      *n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment
89. overseas mi\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
90. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

ANSWERS: 80. predict, 81. medicinal, 82. smartphone, 83. participate, 84. nation, 85. crop, 86. hero, 87. evaporate, 88. biodiversity, 89. migration, 90. discovery

91. cattle he\_\_\_r *n.* a person who takes care of and manages a herd of livestock, such as cows, sheep, or goats
92. mi\_\_\_\_\_e a service *v.* to move from one country or region to another and settle there; to move from one place to another periodically or seasonally
93. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
94. env\_\_\_\_\_nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
95. par\_\_\_\_\_te in the program *v.* to take part in something
96. fi\_\_\_\_\_y management *n.* an area of water where fish are caught in large quantities for living; a business or practice of catching and selling fish
97. ca\_\_\_e hide *n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
98. um\_\_\_\_\_la ban *n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun
99. su\_\_\_\_\_e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
100. marine met\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* the branch of science that deals with processes in the Earth's atmosphere that cause weather conditions
101. mi\_\_\_\_\_e across borders *v.* to move from one country or region to another and settle there; to move from one place to another periodically or seasonally

ANSWERS: 91. herder, 92. migrate, 93. suddenly, 94. environment, 95. participate, 96. fishery, 97. cattle, 98. umbrella, 99. suppose, 100. meteorology, 101. migrate

102. promote int\_\_\_\_\_nal ties      *adj.* relating to, involving, or affecting different generations
103. cannot log in to the a\_p      *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
104. ad\_\_t as needed      *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
105. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
106. change the ec\_\_\_\_\_em      *n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment
107. in\_\_\_\_\_te the quality of his life      *v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
108. the most am\_\_\_\_\_g feeling      *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
109. seminomadic he\_\_\_\_rs      *n.* a person who takes care of and manages a herd of livestock, such as cows, sheep, or goats
110. agricultural met\_\_\_\_\_gy      *n.* the branch of science that deals with processes in the Earth's atmosphere that cause weather conditions
111. online ph\_\_\_\_\_cy      *n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
112. mi\_\_\_\_\_te risk      *v.* to make less severe or less intense; to alleviate or lessen the adverse effects of something

ANSWERS: 102. intergenerational, 103. app, 104. adapt, 105. environment, 106. ecosystem, 107. innovate, 108. amazing, 109. herder, 110. meteorology, 111. pharmacy, 112. mitigate

113. am\_\_\_\_\_g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
114. in\_\_\_\_t biology *n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
115. sh\_\_\_\_k the tumor *v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
116. ind\_\_\_\_\_us peoples *adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
117. in\_\_\_\_t antenna *n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
118. a tr\_\_\_\_\_on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
119. walk along a co\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a hallway or passageway, especially one connecting rooms or areas within a building or structure
120. sun\_\_\_\_\_es case *n.* a pair of darkened glasses worn to protect the eyes from harsh sunlight or glare

ANSWERS: 113. amazing, 114. insect, 115. shrink, 116. indigenous, 117. insect, 118. tradition, 119. corridor, 120. sunglasses



## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ are on the grassland and grazing.  
*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
  
2. It is important to \_\_\_\_\_ safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.  
*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
  
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ temperature recorded this summer was higher than average.  
*adj.* the largest or greatest amount or value attainable or attained
  
4. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ person and has always bounced back from setbacks.  
*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
  
5. This space is a private office \_\_\_\_\_ to the President  
*adj.* connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god
  
6. We worked in perfect \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
  
7. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.  
*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
  
8. I advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ to his new surroundings.  
*v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

ANSWERS: 1. cattle, 2. observe, 3. maximum, 4. resilient, 5. sacred, 6. harmony, 7. amazing, 8. adapt

9. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.  
*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.  
*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
11. It's notoriously challenging to \_\_\_\_\_ birth rates.  
*v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.  
*n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
13. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.  
*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
14. They watched the train \_\_\_\_\_ into the distance.  
*v.* to cease to exist or be visible
15. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.  
*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
16. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.  
*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 9. decision, 10. nation, 11. predict, 12. threat, 13. Climate, 14. disappear, 15. planet, 16. suddenly

17. The government revoked his license to employ \_\_\_\_\_ labor crews.
- n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
18. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
- v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ plants need to be pollinated by local insects.
- adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
20. Human conservation efforts often fail unexpectedly because they disturb the balance of the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment
21. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
- n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
22. These \_\_\_\_\_ are more prevalent above a certain latitude.
- n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
23. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.
- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

ANSWERS: 17. migrant, 18. discuss, 19. indigenous, 20. ecosystem, 21. tradition, 22. insects, 23. develop

24. The majority of students actively \_\_\_\_\_ in the college's intramural sports program.

*v.* to take part in something

25. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

26. The soldier who sacrificed his life for his country is considered a national \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities

27. Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

28. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

29. These heavy rains caused flash \_\_\_\_\_ on several islands.

*n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount

30. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

31. She opened her \_\_\_\_\_ to protect herself from the rain.

*n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun

ANSWERS: 24. participated, 25. suppose, 26. hero, 27. smartphones, 28. environment, 29. floods, 30. discovery, 31. umbrella

32. He and I often had \_\_\_\_\_ not only in personality but also in ideology.
- n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
33. Many companies are now enthusiastically embracing the knowledge of \_\_\_\_\_ for sustainable development.
- n.* the study of the relationships between living organisms, including humans, and their physical environment
34. The majority of the people on the island are \_\_\_\_\_ folk.
- n.* an area of water where fish are caught in large quantities for living; a business or practice of catching and selling fish
35. What are your annual \_\_\_\_\_ expectations?
- n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month
36. The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the \_\_\_\_\_ release.
- n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
37. The results of that survey clearly show \_\_\_\_\_ differences in attitudes toward LGBTQ.
- adj.* relating to, involving, or affecting different generations
38. New York is a city with a \_\_\_\_\_ ethnic population.
- adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
39. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.
- adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 32. conflicts, 33. ecology, 34. fishery, 35. salary, 36. app's, 37. intergenerational, 38. diverse, 39. Communal

40. Sow early for an early \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food

41. Hydrogen and oxygen \_\_\_\_\_ to form water.

*v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group

42. The revitalization of technology companies is \_\_\_\_\_ to the country's growth.

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

43. This shirt will \_\_\_\_\_ in the wash.

*v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount

44. These plants thrive in hot climates with abundant \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the amount of rain that falls in a specific location at a particular moment

45. I need to go to the hospital \_\_\_\_\_ to pick up my prescription.

*n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's

46. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ of impoverished farmers into the towns.

*n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

47. The devastating \_\_\_\_\_ caused widespread damage and left many people homeless.

*n.* a violent, tropical, cyclonic storm of the western North Atlantic, having wind speeds of or over 64 knots (74 miles per hour)

48. The failure destroyed his trust and personal \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

ANSWERS: 40. crop, 41. combine, 42. crucial, 43. shrink, 44. rainfall, 45. pharmacy, 46. migration, 47. hurricane, 48. dignity

49. The sheep \_\_\_\_\_ led his flock through the hills, keeping a watchful eye on them at all times.

- n.* a person who takes care of and manages a herd of livestock, such as cows, sheep, or goats

50. The country was instrumental in promoting the \_\_\_\_\_ treaty.

- n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment

51. Many Germans \_\_\_\_\_ to South America in the mid-19th century.

- v.* to move from one country or region to another and settle there; to move from one place to another periodically or seasonally

52. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

53. This dessert is the territory of \_\_\_\_\_ tribes.

- adj.* moving from one location to another rather than staying in one place all of the time

54. Companies developing self-driving cars consistently \_\_\_\_\_ the emerging technologies.

- v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

55. He conducted his research at the \_\_\_\_\_ laboratory using large-scale computing.

- n.* the branch of science that deals with processes in the Earth's atmosphere that cause weather conditions

56. The \_\_\_\_\_ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

- adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

ANSWERS: 49. herder, 50. biodiversity, 51. migrated, 52. survive, 53. nomadic, 54. innovate, 55. meteorology, 56. medicinal

57. Efforts to \_\_\_\_\_ the effects of climate change require a coordinated and sustained effort by governments, businesses, and individuals.
- v. to make less severe or less intense; to alleviate or lessen the adverse effects of something
58. The long \_\_\_\_\_ was filled with people rushing to get to their rooms before the meeting began.
- n. a hallway or passageway, especially one connecting rooms or areas within a building or structure
59. The sun will \_\_\_\_\_ the mist.
- v. to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually
60. I always wear \_\_\_\_\_ outside to protect my eyes from the sun's harmful rays.
- n. a pair of darkened glasses worn to protect the eyes from harsh sunlight or glare

ANSWERS: 57. mitigate, 58. corridor, 59. evaporate, 60. sunglasses