

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Johanna Figueira: Simple, effective tech to connect communities in crisis | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/johanna\\_figueira\\_simple\\_effective\\_tech\\_to\\_connect\\_communities\\_in\\_crisis](https://www.ted.com/talks/johanna_figueira_simple_effective_tech_to_connect_communities_in_crisis)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### immigrant

*n.* a person who has come to a country where they were not born to live there permanently

*synonym*: settler, expatriate, emigrant

(1) **immigrant** communities, (2) an **immigrant** from the country

Police received a report of illegal **immigrants** in the area.

### expatriate

*n.* a person who lives outside their native country

*synonym*: emigrant, immigrant, exile

(1) short-term **expatriate**, (2) tax **expatriate**

The **expatriate** community in this city is quite large, with people from all over the world living here.

### homeland

*n.* a place regarded as one's native country or where one belongs

*synonym*: motherland, native country, fatherland

(1) beloved **homeland**, (2) **homeland** pride

I miss my **homeland** and the familiar sights, sounds, and smells.

### participate

*v.* to take part in something

*synonym*: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

## protest

*n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

*synonym*: objection, disapproval, challenge

(1) hold a **protest**, (2) a silent **protest**

He left the party in **protest** at its radical political stance.

## president

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

*synonym*: leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

## bachelor

*n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university

*synonym*: unmarried man, single

(1) **bachelor** degree, (2) **bachelor** party

He decided to enjoy his freedom as a **bachelor** before settling down.

## degree

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

*synonym*: level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym*: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## grant

*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody

*synonym*: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym*: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## crisis

*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym*: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

## infrastructure

*n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies

*synonym*: foundation, framework

(1) IT **infrastructure**, (2) **infrastructure** cost

Aging societies tend to require huge costs for **infrastructure** maintenance.

## electrical

*adj.* relating to electricity

(1) an **electrical** storm, (2) degree in **electrical** engineering

Actuators convert **electrical** pulses into motion.

## blackout

*n.* a loss of electric power for a general region; a suspension of radio or TV broadcasting; a momentary loss of consciousness

*synonym* : outage, failure, knockout

(1) media **blackout**, (2) memory **blackout**

The nationwide **blackout** caused widespread power outages and disrupted daily life.

## decline

*v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept

*synonym* : descend, drop, deny

(1) **decline** a job offer, (2) **decline** in quality

As people age, their digestive capacity also gradually **declines**.

## medicinal

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

*synonym* : curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

## disease

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym* : illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

## outbreak

*n.* a sudden start of something, usually a disease or something dangerous or unpleasant

*synonym* : eruption, outburst, explosion

(1) infectious disease **outbreaks**, (2) the **outbreak** of hostilities

The government predicts an epidemic **outbreak** of multiple viruses, including coronaviruses and influenza.

## starvation

*n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death

*synonym*: hunger, malnutrition, emaciation

(1) die of **starvation**, (2) **starvation** wages

The drought led to widespread **starvation** in the region.

## improvisation

*n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

*synonym*: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

## scream

*v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

*synonym*: cry, shout, yell

(1) **scream** a profanity, (2) **scream** at him to be quiet

She kept **screaming** for an ambulance.

## background

*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

*synonym*: ground, experience, backdrop

(1) a **background** color, (2) a criminal **background**

The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's **background**.

## tear-gas

*n.* a chemical irritant that causes temporary blindness, coughing, and irritation of the eyes, nose, mouth, and respiratory system when used in crowd control or riot situations

*synonym*: lachrymator, mace

(1) **tear-gas** canister, (2) **tear-gas** grenade

The use of **tear-gas** has been controversial in recent protests and is often considered excessive force.

## bomb

*n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

*synonym* : missile, explosive, ammunition

(1) atomic **bombs**, (2) disarm the **bomb**

The use of cluster **bombs** is strictly prohibited by international law.

## explode

*v.* to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open

*synonym* : detonate, blast, rupture

(1) **explode** in anger, (2) **explode** in popularity

The old building **exploded** in a fiery inferno.

## hackathon

*n.* an event in which computer programmers and others involved in software development collaborate intensively on software projects

*synonym* : coding marathon, software sprint

(1) **hackathon** event, (2) **hackathon** competition

The annual **hackathon** attracted a lot of talented programmers from around the world.

## technological

*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress

*synonym* : specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy

**Technological** advances have disrupted many industries.

## wily

*adj.* characterized by slyness, deviousness, or cunning; using trickery or stratagems to achieve one's goals

*synonym* : cunning, sly, crafty

(1) **wily** politician, (2) **wily** tactics

The **wily** fox was able to outsmart the hunters and escape unscathed.

## ambitious

*adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth

*synonym* : enterprising, challenging, earnest

(1) achieve **ambitious** goals, (2) with an **ambitious** eye

Their company has been in business for a short time but has **ambitious** goals.

## incredible

*adj.* unbelievable; enormous

*synonym* : unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

*synonym* : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## intent

*n.* a strong determination or attention to do or achieve something; (adjective) having a strong determination to do or achieve something

*synonym* : purpose, aim, goal

(1) the **intent** of a question, (2) **intent** gaze

The designer's **intent** was to create a minimalist aesthetic for the interior of the building.

## detached

*adj.* no longer connected or joined; showing lack of emotional involvement

*synonym* : separated, isolated, impersonal

(1) a **detached** palace, (2) **detached** from reality

Their dream is to buy a **detached** house.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## coordinated

*adj.* effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together

*synonym* : collective, unified, cooperative

(1) in a **coordinated** manner, (2) **coordinated** robot system  
For greater efficiency, our efforts must be better **coordinated**.

## personnel

*n.* a group of people who are employed in an organization or one of the armed forces; the department responsible for hiring, training, and placing employees

*synonym* : workforce, staff, labor force

(1) competent **personnel**, (2) **personnel** evaluation  
Please forward the resumes to the **personnel** department.

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym* : health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment  
The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## mortality

*n.* the quality or state of being subject to death

*synonym* : fatality

(1) **mortality** due to cancer, (2) lower infant **mortality**  
This disease has a high **mortality**.

## compile

*v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.

*synonym* : assemble, collect, gather

(1) **compile** a biography, (2) **compile** the data  
We are attempting to **compile** a list of qualified candidates for the position.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym* : acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement  
It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.



## journalist

*n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

*synonym* : reporter, newsperson, press

(1) a China-based **journalist**, (2) **journalist** on a magazine  
Foreign TV crews and **journalists** can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.

## ensorship

*n.* the act or process of suppression or restriction of any portions of books, films, news, etc. that are judged obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat to security

*synonym* : restriction, suppression

(1) clear **ensorship** by the Education Ministry, (2) form of **ensorship**

Newspapers were subjected to **ensorship** a few days later.

## violation

*n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties

*synonym* : breach, transgression, infraction

(1) **violation** law, (2) commit a traffic **violation**

The international community has widely condemned the **violation** of human rights.

## suffer

*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym* : endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## hero

*n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities

*synonym* : champion, protagonist, savior

(1) local **hero**, (2) unsung **hero**

The soldier who sacrificed his life for his country is

considered a national **hero**.

## submission

*n.* the act of giving a document, proposal, etc., to somebody for consideration or judgment; the act of giving in or yielding to a superior force or authority

*synonym*: obedience, yielding, compliance

(1) **submission** agreement, (2) **submission** of a final report  
The **submission** deadline for the project is next week.

## intelligent

*adj.* having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree

*synonym*: brilliant, clever, competent

(1) an **intelligent** person, (2) **intelligent** assisting system  
**Intelligent** robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor output for safety.

## bot

*n.* a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users

*synonym*: robot, droid, android

(1) spam **bot**, (2) **bot** detection

The translation **bot** helped me translate a website from another country.

## prescription

*n.* a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient

*synonym*: directive, instruction, order

(1) **prescription** drugs, (2) fill the **prescription**

I need to refill my **prescription** for allergy medication at the pharmacy.

## firsthand

*adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source

*synonym*: direct

(1) hear customer's voices **firsthand**, (2) conduct **firsthand**

research

The manager tried to hear customers' voices **firsthand**.

## diagnose

*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

*synonym*: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans

This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

## cancer

*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

*synonym*: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

## lumbar

*adj.* of or relating to the lower part of the spine, between the ribcage and the pelvis

*synonym*: lower back

(1) **lumbar** pain, (2) **lumbar** anesthesia

The **lumbar** region of the spine is susceptible to pain and injury.

## puncture

*n.* a small hole or wound made by piercing, such as with a needle, nail, or pointed object

*synonym*: piercing, prick, hole

(1) bicycle **puncture**, (2) needle **puncture**

The tire had a **puncture** and needed to be replaced.

## needle

*n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood

*synonym*: thorn, spike, pin

(1) **needle** prick, (2) sewing **needle**

The acupuncturist inserted **needles** into specific points on my

body to alleviate my pain.

## procedure

*n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way

*synonym*: action, approach, course

(1) undergo a surgical **procedure**, (2) standard **procedure**

The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out **procedure**.

## bakery

*n.* a place where bread and other baked goods are made and sold

*synonym*: bakeshop, bakehouse

(1) run a **bakery**, (2) **bakery** industry

He worked at the **bakery** as a baker.

## pharmacy

*n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's

*synonym*: drugstore, chemist's, apothecary

(1) **pharmacy** chain, (2) online **pharmacy**

I need to go to the hospital **pharmacy** to pick up my prescription.

## practically

*adv.* almost or nearly

*synonym*: almost, nearly, virtually

(1) **practically** constant, (2) **practically** impossible to find a parking spot

The store is **practically** empty.

## remission

*n.* a period of time when a disease or condition is no longer present or active; a lessening or reduction of symptoms or intensity; forgiveness or pardon for sins or debts

*synonym*: forgiveness, amnesty, absolution

(1) complete **remission**, (2) clinical **remission**

The cancer patient was delighted to hear that their disease was in **remission**.

## afford

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost  
He cannot **afford** a holiday.

## hashtag

*n.* a word or phrase preceded by the symbol #, used on social media websites and applications to identify messages on a specific topic

(1) marked with a **hashtag**, (2) trending **hashtag**  
Our brand's campaign uses a unique **hashtag** to track engagement and reach.

## scan

*v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

*synonym*: look over, scrutinize, browse

(1) **scan** the face of the man, (2) **scan** a document into PDF  
She stood on the podium and **scanned** an audience.

## specific

*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

*synonym*: particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations  
The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

## leftover

*adj.* not consumed or used at the end of something

*synonym*: extra, residual, unused

(1) **leftover** from a party, (2) **leftover** goods  
The chef will make soup with the **leftover** ham bone.

## locate

*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

*synonym*: discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor  
The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

## visualize

*v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible

*synonym*: imagine, picture, envision

(1) **visualize** data, (2) **visualize** flying through space

She tried to **visualize** the layout of the new house in her mind.

## algorithm

*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

*synonym*: logic, method, rule

(1) the RSA **algorithm**, (2) **algorithm** for image processing

We can evaluate the performance of an **algorithm** in terms of computation time.

## detect

*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.

*synonym*: catch, observe, notice

(1) **detect** a bad event, (2) **detect** smuggling across borders

The security camera has **detected** four intruders.

## cluster

*n.* a group of similar things or people close together, often forming a distinct mass or unit

*synonym*: group, aggregation, array

(1) live in a **cluster**, (2) a **cluster** of stars

A **cluster** of grapes hung from the vine.

## humanitarian

*adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare

*synonym*: philanthropic, compassionate, caring

(1) **humanitarian** crisis, (2) a truly **humanitarian** act

The organization is dedicated to providing **humanitarian** aid to disaster-stricken areas worldwide.

## aid

*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

*synonym*: helper, resource, assistance

(1) financial **aid**, (2) country-by-country **aid** programs

Pakistan's **aid** budget was still being reviewed.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym* : choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## distribute

*v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

*synonym* : broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content

His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

## electrify

*v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

*synonym* : wire, amaze, astonish

(1) **electrify** the audience, (2) **electrify** a manufacturing process

The product developed through years of research continues to **electrify** the market.

## tweet

*n.* a short, high sound made by a small bird; a message sent using Twitter, the social media application

*synonym* : peep, chirp, post (on Twitter)

(1) a chick's **tweet**, (2) his latest **tweets**

We could hear the **tweet** of baby birds.

## battery

*n.* a device that is placed inside a car, gadget, equipment, etc. and that provides electrical power to them

*synonym* : electric cell, array, batch

(1) a dry **battery**, (2) **battery** charging

The engine did not start because the **battery** was flat.

## deny

*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

*synonym* : refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

## excuse

*n.* a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt

*synonym* : apology, justification, reason

(1) **excuse** for inaction, (2) perfect **excuse**

He quickly fabricated an **excuse** for not attending the meeting.

## silicon

*n.* a chemical element with the symbol Si that is a hard, brittle crystalline solid with a blue-grey metallic luster and used for the transistors and integrated circuit chips in computers

(1) **silicon** wafer, (2) crystalline **silicon**

**Silicon** is the second most abundant element on earth after oxygen.

## valley

*n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river

*synonym* : canyon, gorge, dale

(1) **valley** bottom, (2) basin-shaped **valley**

The **valley** had received a mild snowfall the previous week.

## innovation

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

*synonym* : invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

## insane

*adj.* extremely stupid, crazy, or dangerous; mentally ill

*synonym* : crazy, mad, foolish



(1) go **insane** with pleasure, (2) an **insane** scheme  
Her excessive demands drove me **insane**.

## advance

*v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way  
*synonym*: progress, boost, come along

(1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

## tremendous

*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

*synonym*: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **tremendous** amount, (2) **tremendous** popularity

We had a **tremendous** time yesterday.

## accomplishment

*n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training

*synonym*: success, achievement, complete

(1) proud of his **accomplishments**, (2) the **accomplishment** of a social goal

Graduating from college was a major **accomplishment** for her.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym*: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## naturally

*adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners

*synonym*: by nature, inherently, intrinsically

(1) **naturally** arising, (2) **naturally** regenerated forest

He was **naturally** gifted.

## hire

*v.* to give somebody a job

*synonym*: employ, engage, lease

(1) **hire** a guide, (2) **hire** a car by the hour

We should always be prepared to **hire** talented recruits.

## fortune

*n.* a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs

*synonym*: wealth, affluence, assets

(1) ill **fortune**, (2) bit of good **fortune**

Capitalism guarantees the right of ownership of personal **fortune**.

## Don

*n.* a Spanish gentleman; a university lecturer, especially a senior member of a college at Oxford or Cambridge

(1) the **don** of the university, (2) **Don** Giovanni

He could never go against what **Don** Carlos said.

## donate

*v.* to give money, food, clothes, etc. to help a person or organization

*synonym*: bestow, contribute, grant

(1) **donate** to charity, (2) **donate** blood to the Red Cross

Our company **donates** to the school endowment fund every year.

## necessarily

*adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

*synonym*: inevitable, certainly, automatically

(1) not **necessarily** a problem, (2) **necessarily** true

This accident was something that happened **necessarily**.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination

of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## isolate

*v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

*synonym*: separate, sequester, insulate

(1) **isolate** a compound, (2) **isolate** a patient

You should not **isolate** them from the community.

## silo

*n.* a tall, cylindrical structure, usually made of concrete or steel, that is used for storing grain, feed, or other dry materials; a system or structure that is isolated or separate from others

*synonym*: storage, warehouse, barn

(1) nuclear **silo**, (2) **silo** organization

The farmer used a **silo** to store feed for the animals.

## diverse

*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

*synonym*: manifold, various, myriad

(1) **diverse** backgrounds, (2) a person of **diverse** talents

New York is a city with a **diverse** ethnic population.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym*: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. ex\_\_\_e for inaction *n.* a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt
2. jazz imp\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
3. an im\_\_\_\_\_nt from the country *n.* a person who has come to a country where they were not born to live there permanently
4. lower infant mo\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the quality or state of being subject to death
5. short-term exp\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* a person who lives outside their native country
6. sc\_\_\_m a profanity *v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
7. ph\_\_\_\_\_cy chain *n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
8. a China-based jou\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
9. te\_\_\_\_\_as grenade *n.* a chemical irritant that causes temporary blindness, coughing, and irritation of the eyes, nose, mouth, and respiratory system when used in crowd control or riot situations

ANSWERS: 1. excuse, 2. improvisation, 3. immigrant, 4. mortality, 5. expatriate, 6. scream, 7. pharmacy, 8. journalist, 9. tear-gas

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 10. the d_n of the university        | <i>n.</i> a Spanish gentleman; a university lecturer, especially a senior member of a college at Oxford or Cambridge                                    |
| 11. a de____ed palace                | <i>adj.</i> no longer connected or joined; showing lack of emotional involvement  |
| 12. co____al swimming pool           | <i>adj.</i> belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use   |
| 13. re_____ze talent                 | <i>v.</i> to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered  |
| 14. the acc_____ent of a social goal | <i>n.</i> the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training  |
| 15. w__y politician                  | <i>adj.</i> characterized by slyness, deviousness, or cunning; using trickery or stratagems to achieve one's goals                                      |
| 16. co_____e the data                | <i>v.</i> to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.   |
| 17. bachelor's de___e                | <i>n.</i> a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment |
| 18. su___r bad grades                | <i>v.</i> to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant   |
| 19. ha_____on competition            | <i>n.</i> an event in which computer programmers and others involved in software development collaborate intensively on software projects               |

ANSWERS: 10. Don, 11. detached, 12. communal, 13. recognize, 14. accomplishment, 15. wily, 16. compile, 17. degree, 18. suffer, 19. hackathon

20. pra\_\_\_\_\_ly impossible to find a parking spot *adv.* almost or nearly
21. trending ha\_\_\_\_\_g *n.* a word or phrase preceded by the symbol #, used on social media websites and applications to identify messages on a specific topic
22. s\_\_n the face of the man *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
23. in\_\_\_\_t gaze *n.* a strong determination or attention to do or achieve something; (adjective) having a strong determination to do or achieve something
24. traditional me\_\_\_\_\_al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
25. vi\_\_\_\_\_ze data *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
26. clear cen\_\_\_\_\_ip by the Education Ministry *n.* the act or process of suppression or restriction of any portions of books, films, news, etc. that are judged obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat to security
27. ad\_\_\_\_\_e the technology *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
28. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
29. financial a\_d *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
30. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

ANSWERS: 20. practically, 21. hashtag, 22. scan, 23. intent, 24. medicinal, 25. visualize, 26. censorship, 27. advance, 28. ultimate, 29. aid, 30. relation

31. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on
32. online ph\_\_\_\_\_cy
33. a truly hum\_\_\_\_\_ian act
34. marked with a ha\_\_\_\_\_g
35. di\_\_\_\_\_se with CT scans
36. te\_\_\_\_\_as canister
37. conduct fi\_\_\_\_\_nd research
38. hear customer's voices fi\_\_\_\_\_nd
39. d\_\_y the allegations
40. imp\_\_\_\_\_ion on stage
- n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
- n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
- adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
- n.* a word or phrase preceded by the symbol #, used on social media websites and applications to identify messages on a specific topic
- v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
- n.* a chemical irritant that causes temporary blindness, coughing, and irritation of the eyes, nose, mouth, and respiratory system when used in crowd control or riot situations
- adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
- adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
- v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
- n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

ANSWERS: 31. decision, 32. pharmacy, 33. humanitarian, 34. hashtag, 35. diagnose, 36. tear-gas, 37. firsthand, 38. firsthand, 39. deny, 40. improvisation

41. ad\_\_\_\_e a cooperative relationship      *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
42. with an am\_\_\_\_\_us eye      *adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
43. an int\_\_\_\_\_nt person      *adj.* having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
44. fill the pre\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient
45. sc\_\_\_\_m at him to be quiet      *v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
46. competent pe\_\_\_\_\_el      *n.* a group of people who are employed in an organization or one of the armed forces; the department responsible for hiring, training, and placing employees
47. gr\_\_t a land      *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
48. cr\_\_\_\_s management      *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
49. lo\_\_\_\_e a tumor      *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
50. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 41. advance, 42. ambitious, 43. intelligent, 44. prescription, 45. scream, 46. personnel, 47. grant, 48. crisis, 49. locate, 50. economy



51. country-by-country a\_d programs *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
52. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
53. beloved ho\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* a place regarded as one's native country or where one belongs
54. form of cen\_\_\_\_\_ip *n.* the act or process of suppression or restriction of any portions of books, films, news, etc. that are judged obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat to security
55. de\_\_\_\_\_e a job offer *v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept
56. af\_\_\_\_d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
57. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
58. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
59. ba\_\_\_\_\_y charging *n.* a device that is placed inside a car, gadget, equipment, etc. and that provides electrical power to them
60. needle pu\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a small hole or wound made by piercing, such as with a needle, nail, or pointed object
61. ex\_\_\_\_\_e in popularity *v.* to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open

ANSWERS: 51. aid, 52. communicate, 53. homeland, 54. censorship, 55. decline, 56. afford, 57. communal, 58. ultimate, 59. battery, 60. puncture, 61. explode

62. a bac\_\_\_\_\_nd color *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
63. na\_\_\_\_\_ly arising *adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
64. inc\_\_\_\_\_le amount *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
65. sp\_\_\_\_\_ic instructions *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
66. financial cr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
67. bicycle pu\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a small hole or wound made by piercing, such as with a needle, nail, or pointed object
68. clinical re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a period of time when a disease or condition is no longer present or active; a lessening or reduction of symptoms or intensity; forgiveness or pardon for sins or debts
69. industry-sp\_\_\_\_\_ic regulations *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
70. adamantly d\_\_y killing *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
71. spam b\_t *n.* a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users

ANSWERS: 62. background, 63. naturally, 64. incredible, 65. specific, 66. crisis, 67. puncture, 68. remission, 69. specific, 70. deny, 71. bot

72. unsung h\_\_o *n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities
73. commit a traffic vi\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
74. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
75. vi\_\_\_\_\_on law *n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
76. si\_\_\_\_\_n wafer *n.* a chemical element with the symbol Si that is a hard, brittle crystalline solid with a blue-grey metallic luster and used for the transistors and integrated circuit chips in computers
77. me\_\_\_\_\_al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
78. mo\_\_\_\_\_ty due to cancer *n.* the quality or state of being subject to death
79. pe\_\_\_\_\_el evaluation *n.* a group of people who are employed in an organization or one of the armed forces; the department responsible for hiring, training, and placing employees
80. w\_\_y tactics *adj.* characterized by slyness, deviousness, or cunning; using trickery or stratagems to achieve one's goals

ANSWERS: 72. hero, 73. violation, 74. decision, 75. violation, 76. silicon, 77. medicinal, 78. mortality, 79. personnel, 80. wily

81. na\_\_\_\_\_ly regenerated forest      *adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
82. go in\_\_\_e with pleasure      *adj.* extremely stupid, crazy, or dangerous; mentally ill
83. di\_\_\_\_\_se the problem      *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
84. ba\_\_\_\_\_or party      *n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university
85. nuclear s\_\_\_o      *n.* a tall, cylindrical structure, usually made of concrete or steel, that is used for storing grain, feed, or other dry materials; a system or structure that is isolated or separate from others
86. ex\_\_\_\_\_e in anger      *v.* to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
87. af\_\_\_d to buy a new car      *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
88. the in\_\_\_t of a question      *n.* a strong determination or attention to do or achieve something; (adjective) having a strong determination to do or achieve something
89. perfect ex\_\_\_e      *n.* a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt

ANSWERS: 81. naturally, 82. insane, 83. diagnose, 84. bachelor, 85. silo, 86. explode, 87. afford, 88. intent, 89. excuse

90. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
91. atomic b\_\_bs *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
92. ba\_\_\_\_\_or degree *n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university
93. degree in ele\_\_\_\_\_al engineering *adj.* relating to electricity
94. media bl\_\_\_\_\_ut *n.* a loss of electric power for a general region; a suspension of radio or TV broadcasting; a momentary loss of consciousness
95. de\_\_\_\_\_e in quality *v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept
96. an ele\_\_\_\_\_al storm *adj.* relating to electricity
97. lo\_\_\_e a missing pet *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
98. sewing ne\_\_\_e *n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood
99. a person of di\_\_\_\_\_e talents *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
100. le\_\_\_\_\_er goods *adj.* not consumed or used at the end of something
101. disarm the b\_\_b *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

ANSWERS: 90. relation, 91. bomb, 92. bachelor, 93. electrical, 94. blackout, 95. decline, 96. electrical, 97. locate, 98. needle, 99. diverse, 100. leftover, 101. bomb

102. infectious disease ou\_\_\_\_\_aks *n.* a sudden start of something, usually a disease or something dangerous or unpleasant
103. par\_\_\_\_\_te fully in conversation *v.* to take part in something
104. el\_\_\_\_\_fy the audience *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
105. memory bl\_\_\_\_\_ut *n.* a loss of electric power for a general region; a suspension of radio or TV broadcasting; a momentary loss of consciousness
106. tre\_\_\_\_\_us popularity *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
107. temporary me\_\_\_\_\_l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
108. a cl\_\_\_\_\_r of stars *n.* a group of similar things or people close together, often forming a distinct mass or unit
109. crystalline si\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a chemical element with the symbol Si that is a hard, brittle crystalline solid with a blue-grey metallic luster and used for the transistors and integrated circuit chips in computers
110. va\_\_\_\_\_y bottom *n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
111. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

ANSWERS: 102. outbreak, 103. participate, 104. electrify, 105. blackout, 106. tremendous, 107. medical, 108. cluster, 109. silicon, 110. valley, 111. president

112. dis\_\_\_\_\_te wealth evenly *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
113. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
114. hold a pr\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
115. D\_n Giovanni *n.* a Spanish gentleman; a university lecturer, especially a senior member of a college at Oxford or Cambridge
116. sub\_\_\_\_\_on agreement *n.* the act of giving a document, proposal, etc., to somebody for consideration or judgment; the act of giving in or yielding to a superior force or authority
117. standard pr\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
118. the RSA al\_\_\_\_\_hm *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
119. sub\_\_\_\_\_on of a final report *n.* the act of giving a document, proposal, etc., to somebody for consideration or judgment; the act of giving in or yielding to a superior force or authority
120. lu\_\_\_\_r pain *adj.* of or relating to the lower part of the spine, between the ribcage and the pelvis

ANSWERS: 112. distribute, 113. economy, 114. protest, 115. Don, 116. submission, 117. procedure, 118. algorithm, 119. submission, 120. lumbar

121. h\_\_e a car by the hour      *v.* to give somebody a job
122. a silent pr\_\_\_\_t      *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
123. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal policy      *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
124. s\_\_o organization      *n.* a tall, cylindrical structure, usually made of concrete or steel, that is used for storing grain, feed, or other dry materials; a system or structure that is isolated or separate from others
125. int\_\_\_\_\_nt assisting system      *adj.* having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
126. the ou\_\_\_\_\_ak of hostilities      *n.* a sudden start of something, usually a disease or something dangerous or unpleasant
127. is\_\_\_\_\_e a compound      *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
128. in a coo\_\_\_\_\_ed manner      *adj.* effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together
129. vi\_\_\_\_\_ze flying through space      *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
130. inn\_\_\_\_\_on leader      *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
131. basin-shaped va\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river

ANSWERS: 121. hire, 122. protest, 123. technological, 124. silo, 125. intelligent, 126. outbreak, 127. isolate, 128. coordinated, 129. visualize, 130. innovation, 131. valley



132. do\_\_\_e to charity *v.* to give money, food, clothes, etc. to help a person or organization
133. dis\_\_\_\_\_te video content *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
134. at inc\_\_\_\_\_le speed *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
135. bit of good fo\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs
136. IT inf\_\_\_\_\_ure *n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
137. hum\_\_\_\_\_ian crisis *adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
138. h\_\_e a guide *v.* to give somebody a job
139. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
140. mo\_\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
141. a criminal bac\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

ANSWERS: 132. donate, 133. distribute, 134. incredible, 135. fortune, 136. infrastructure, 137. humanitarian, 138. hire, 139. recognize, 140. movement, 141. background

142. tre\_\_\_\_\_us amount *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
143. di\_\_\_\_\_e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
144. pra\_\_\_\_\_ly constant *adv.* almost or nearly
145. run a ba\_\_\_\_y *n.* a place where bread and other baked goods are made and sold
146. is\_\_\_\_\_e a patient *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
147. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
148. ca\_\_\_\_r diagnosis *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
149. tax exp\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* a person who lives outside their native country
150. co\_\_\_\_\_e a biography *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
151. not nec\_\_\_\_\_ly a problem *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
152. ha\_\_\_\_\_on event *n.* an event in which computer programmers and others involved in software development collaborate intensively on software projects

ANSWERS: 142. tremendous, 143. disease, 144. practically, 145. bakery, 146. isolate, 147. government, 148. cancer, 149. expatriate, 150. compile, 151. necessarily, 152. hackathon

153. s\_\_n a document into PDF      *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
154. el\_\_\_\_\_fy a manufacturing process      *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
155. di\_\_\_\_\_e backgrounds      *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
156. b\_t detection      *n.* a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users
157. undergo a surgical pr\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
158. his latest tw\_\_ts      *n.* a short, high sound made by a small bird; a message sent using Twitter, the social media application
159. an in\_\_\_e scheme      *adj.* extremely stupid, crazy, or dangerous; mentally ill
160. ba\_\_\_y industry      *n.* a place where bread and other baked goods are made and sold
161. su\_\_\_r a setback      *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
162. achieve am\_\_\_\_\_us goals      *adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth

ANSWERS: 153. scan, 154. electrify, 155. diverse, 156. bot, 157. procedure, 158. tweet, 159. insane, 160. bakery, 161. suffer, 162. ambitious

163. live in a cl\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a group of similar things or people close together, often forming a distinct mass or unit
164. proud of his acc\_\_\_\_\_ents *n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training
165. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal advancement *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
166. nec\_\_\_\_\_ly true *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
167. cutting-edge inn\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
168. ne\_\_\_e prick *n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood
169. a chick's tw\_\_t *n.* a short, high sound made by a small bird; a message sent using Twitter, the social media application
170. de\_\_\_t smuggling across borders *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
171. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
172. de\_\_\_\_\_ed from reality *adj.* no longer connected or joined; showing lack of emotional involvement
173. jou\_\_\_\_\_st on a magazine *n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

ANSWERS: 163. cluster, 164. accomplishment, 165. technological, 166. necessarily, 167. innovation, 168. needle, 169. tweet, 170. detect, 171. government, 172. detached, 173. journalist

174. par\_\_\_\_\_te in the program *v.* to take part in something
175. a me\_\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
176. a circular mo\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
177. a dry ba\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* a device that is placed inside a car, gadget, equipment, etc. and that provides electrical power to them
178. ca\_\_\_\_\_r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
179. inf\_\_\_\_\_ure cost *n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
180. sta\_\_\_\_\_on wages *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
181. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
182. die of sta\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
183. ill fo\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs

ANSWERS: 174. participate, 175. medical, 176. movement, 177. battery, 178. cancer, 179. infrastructure, 180. starvation, 181. communicate, 182. starvation, 183. fortune

184. de\_\_\_e centigrade *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
185. local h\_\_\_o *n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities
186. de\_\_\_t a bad event *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
187. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
188. coo\_\_\_\_\_ed robot system *adj.* effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together
189. im\_\_\_\_\_nt communities *n.* a person who has come to a country where they were not born to live there permanently
190. ho\_\_\_\_\_nd pride *n.* a place regarded as one's native country or where one belongs
191. do\_\_\_e blood to the Red Cross *v.* to give money, food, clothes, etc. to help a person or organization
192. gr\_\_t a new license *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
193. vice-pr\_\_\_\_\_nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

ANSWERS: 184. degree, 185. hero, 186. detect, 187. disease, 188. coordinated, 189. immigrant, 190. homeland, 191. donate, 192. grant, 193. president

194. al\_\_\_\_\_hm for image processing      *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
195. pre\_\_\_\_\_ion drugs      *n.* a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient
196. complete re\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a period of time when a disease or condition is no longer present or active; a lessening or reduction of symptoms or intensity; forgiveness or pardon for sins or debts
197. le\_\_\_\_\_er from a party      *adj.* not consumed or used at the end of something
198. lu\_\_\_\_r anesthesia      *adj.* of or relating to the lower part of the spine, between the ribcage and the pelvis

ANSWERS: 194. algorithm, 195. prescription, 196. remission, 197. leftover, 198. lumbar

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The chef will make soup with the \_\_\_\_\_ ham bone.  
*adj.* not consumed or used at the end of something
2. New York is a city with a \_\_\_\_\_ ethnic population.  
*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
3. We can evaluate the performance of an \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of computation time.  
*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
4. Our company \_\_\_\_\_ to the school endowment fund every year.  
*v.* to give money, food, clothes, etc. to help a person or organization
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ deadline for the project is next week.  
*n.* the act of giving a document, proposal, etc., to somebody for consideration or judgment; the act of giving in or yielding to a superior force or authority
6. The nationwide \_\_\_\_\_ caused widespread power outages and disrupted daily life.  
*n.* a loss of electric power for a general region; a suspension of radio or TV broadcasting; a momentary loss of consciousness
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ community in this city is quite large, with people from all over the world living here.  
*n.* a person who lives outside their native country

ANSWERS: 1. leftover, 2. diverse, 3. algorithm, 4. donates, 5. submission, 6. blackout, 7. expatriate



8. The \_\_\_\_\_ fox was able to outsmart the hunters and escape unscathed.  
*adj.* characterized by slyness, deviousness, or cunning; using trickery or stratagems to achieve one's goals
9. We should always be prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ talented recruits.  
*v.* to give somebody a job
10. We had a \_\_\_\_\_ time yesterday.  
*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
11. The store is \_\_\_\_\_ empty.  
*adv.* almost or nearly
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
13. The acupuncturist inserted \_\_\_\_\_ into specific points on my body to alleviate my pain.  
*n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood
14. The soldier who sacrificed his life for his country is considered a national \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person who is admired or idealized for courage, outstanding achievements, or noble qualities; a character in literature or history who is central to the plot and who exhibits heroic qualities
15. Our brand's campaign uses a unique \_\_\_\_\_ to track engagement and reach.  
*n.* a word or phrase preceded by the symbol #, used on social media websites and applications to identify messages on a specific topic

ANSWERS: 8. wily, 9. hire, 10. tremendous, 11. practically, 12. medical, 13. needles, 14. hero, 15. hashtag

16. He quickly fabricated an \_\_\_\_\_ for not attending the meeting.

*n.* a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt

17. Capitalism guarantees the right of ownership of personal \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs

18. Newspapers were subjected to \_\_\_\_\_ a few days later.

*n.* the act or process of suppression or restriction of any portions of books, films, news, etc. that are judged obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat to security

19. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

20. The engine did not start because the \_\_\_\_\_ was flat.

*n.* a device that is placed inside a car, gadget, equipment, etc. and that provides electrical power to them

21. She received her \_\_\_\_\_ in psychology from the university.

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

22. As people age, their digestive capacity also gradually \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to become gradually smaller, fewer, worse, etc.; to refuse to accept

23. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ them from the community.

*v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

ANSWERS: 16. excuse, 17. fortune, 18. censorship, 19. ultimate, 20. battery, 21. degree, 22. declines, 23. isolate

24. He worked at the \_\_\_\_\_ as a baker.

*n.* a place where bread and other baked goods are made and sold

25. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

26. Actuators convert \_\_\_\_\_ pulses into motion.

*adj.* relating to electricity

27. Please forward the resumes to the \_\_\_\_\_ department.

*n.* a group of people who are employed in an organization or one of the armed forces; the department responsible for hiring, training, and placing employees

28. Foreign TV crews and \_\_\_\_\_ can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.

*n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

29. He could never go against what \_\_\_\_ Carlos said.

*n.* a Spanish gentleman; a university lecturer, especially a senior member of a college at Oxford or Cambridge

30. I need to refill my \_\_\_\_\_ for allergy medication at the pharmacy.

*n.* a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient

31. She kept \_\_\_\_\_ for an ambulance.

*v.* to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

ANSWERS: 24. bakery, 25. decision, 26. electrical, 27. personnel, 28. journalists, 29. Don, 30. prescription, 31. screaming

32. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.
- n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
33. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.
- n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
34. Her response revealed \_\_\_\_\_ idiocy.
- adj.* unbelievable; enormous
35. Her excessive demands drove me \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* extremely stupid, crazy, or dangerous; mentally ill
36. The annual \_\_\_\_\_ attracted a lot of talented programmers from around the world.
- n.* an event in which computer programmers and others involved in software development collaborate intensively on software projects
37. The manager tried to hear customers' voices \_\_\_\_\_.
- adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
38. The \_\_\_\_\_ had received a mild snowfall the previous week.
- n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
39. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

ANSWERS: 32. movement, 33. disease, 34. incredible, 35. insane, 36. hackathon, 37. firsthand, 38. valley, 39. background

40. His estate was \_\_\_\_\_ to his sons.

- v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

41. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

- adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

42. The majority of students actively \_\_\_\_\_ in the college's intramural sports program.

- v. to take part in something

43. The chairperson \_\_\_\_\_ him the right to speak.

- v. to agree to give or allow somebody

44. The product developed through years of research continues to \_\_\_\_\_ the market.

- v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

45. He decided to enjoy his freedom as a \_\_\_\_\_ before settling down.

- n. an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university

46. I need to go to the hospital \_\_\_\_\_ to pick up my prescription.

- n. a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's

47. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

- n. the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 40. distributed, 41. Communal, 42. participated, 43. granted, 44. electrify, 45. bachelor, 46. pharmacy, 47. economy

48. Aging societies tend to require huge costs for \_\_\_\_\_ maintenance.  
*n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
49. I miss my \_\_\_\_\_ and the familiar sights, sounds, and smells.  
*n.* a place regarded as one's native country or where one belongs
50. Scientific knowledge will \_\_\_\_\_ significantly with the power of AI.  
*v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
51. The drought led to widespread \_\_\_\_\_ in the region.  
*n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
52. The old building \_\_\_\_\_ in a fiery inferno.  
*v.* to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
53. The government predicts an epidemic \_\_\_\_\_ of multiple viruses, including coronaviruses and influenza.  
*n.* a sudden start of something, usually a disease or something dangerous or unpleasant
54. The designer's \_\_\_\_\_ was to create a minimalist aesthetic for the interior of the building.  
*n.* a strong determination or attention to do or achieve something; (adjective) having a strong determination to do or achieve something
55. The scientist conducted a study that provided \_\_\_\_\_ details about the species' behavior.  
*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

ANSWERS: 48. infrastructure, 49. homeland, 50. advance, 51. starvation, 52. exploded, 53. outbreak, 54. intent, 55. specific

56. This device is used to \_\_\_\_\_ brain cancer and other tumors.

- v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

57. The tire had a \_\_\_\_\_ and needed to be replaced.

- n.* a small hole or wound made by piercing, such as with a needle, nail, or pointed object

58. The farmer used a \_\_\_\_\_ to store feed for the animals.

- n.* a tall, cylindrical structure, usually made of concrete or steel, that is used for storing grain, feed, or other dry materials; a system or structure that is isolated or separate from others

59. A \_\_\_\_\_ of grapes hung from the vine.

- n.* a group of similar things or people close together, often forming a distinct mass or unit

60. He was \_\_\_\_\_ gifted.

- adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners

61. This disease has a high \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the quality or state of being subject to death

62. He created a beautiful piece of music using only \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

63. We are attempting to \_\_\_\_\_ a list of qualified candidates for the position.

- v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.

ANSWERS: 56. diagnose, 57. puncture, 58. silo, 59. cluster, 60. naturally, 61. mortality, 62. improvisation, 63. compile

64. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.  
*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
65. The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
66. The security camera has \_\_\_\_\_ four intruders.  
*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
67. Pakistan's \_\_\_ budget was still being reviewed.  
*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
68. The vegetarian burger was an \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.  
*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
69. \_\_\_\_\_ advances have disrupted many industries.  
*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
70. Their company has been in business for a short time but has \_\_\_\_\_ goals.  
*adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
71. The Chinese word for \_\_\_\_\_ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.  
*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 64. recognize, 65. procedure, 66. detected, 67. aid, 68. innovation, 69. Technological, 70. ambitious, 71. crisis



72. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.
- v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
73. We could hear the \_\_\_\_\_ of baby birds.
- n. a short, high sound made by a small bird; a message sent using Twitter, the social media application
74. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.
- v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
75. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.
- v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
76. Police received a report of illegal \_\_\_\_\_ in the area.
- n. a person who has come to a country where they were not born to live there permanently
77. Breast \_\_\_\_\_ is the most common type of cancer in women.
- n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
78. She tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the layout of the new house in her mind.
- v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
79. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.
- n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

ANSWERS: 72. communicate, 73. tweet, 74. locate, 75. afford, 76. immigrants, 77. cancer, 78. visualize, 79. relations

80. For greater efficiency, our efforts must be better \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* effectively arranged or organized so that all the parts work smoothly or systematically together

81. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

82. Their dream is to buy a \_\_\_\_\_ house.

*adj.* no longer connected or joined; showing lack of emotional involvement

83. He left the party in \_\_\_\_\_ at its radical political stance.

*n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

84. She stood on the podium and \_\_\_\_\_ an audience.

*v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

85. The organization is dedicated to providing \_\_\_\_\_ aid to disaster-stricken areas worldwide.

*adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare

86. Graduating from college was a major \_\_\_\_\_ for her.

*n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training

87. The club \_\_\_\_\_ does not have absolute power.

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

ANSWERS: 80. coordinated, 81. government, 82. detached, 83. protest, 84. scanned, 85. humanitarian, 86. accomplishment, 87. president

88. The \_\_\_\_\_ region of the spine is susceptible to pain and injury.  
*adj.* of or relating to the lower part of the spine, between the ribcage and the pelvis
89. He is still \_\_\_\_\_ stealing the money from the cash register.  
*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
90. \_\_\_\_\_ is the second most abundant element on earth after oxygen.  
*n.* a chemical element with the symbol Si that is a hard, brittle crystalline solid with a blue-grey metallic luster and used for the transistors and integrated circuit chips in computers
91. The use of cluster \_\_\_\_\_ is strictly prohibited by international law.  
*n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
92. The cancer patient was delighted to hear that their disease was in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a period of time when a disease or condition is no longer present or active; a lessening or reduction of symptoms or intensity; forgiveness or pardon for sins or debts
93. This accident was something that happened \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
94. The \_\_\_\_\_ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.  
*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
95. The translation \_\_\_\_ helped me translate a website from another country.  
*n.* a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users

ANSWERS: 88. lumbar, 89. denying, 90. Silicon, 91. bombs, 92. remission, 93. necessarily, 94. medicinal, 95. bot

96. The international community has widely condemned the \_\_\_\_\_ of human rights.
- n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
97. The use of \_\_\_\_\_ has been controversial in recent protests and is often considered excessive force.
- n.* a chemical irritant that causes temporary blindness, coughing, and irritation of the eyes, nose, mouth, and respiratory system when used in crowd control or riot situations
98. \_\_\_\_\_ robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor output for safety.
- adj.* having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
99. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.
- v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

ANSWERS: 96. violation, 97. tear-gas, 98. Intelligent, 99. suffers