

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Jane Goodall: Every day you live, you impact the planet | TED Talk*

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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### warn

*v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

*synonym* : alert, caution, admonish

(1) **warn** a reckless driver, (2) **warned** me of the plan  
I attempted to **warn** him, but he ignored me.

### pandemic

*n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area

*synonym* : outbreak

(1) flu **pandemic**, (2) global **pandemic**

They fear a **pandemic** of a new type of virus.

### striking

*adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner

*synonym* : arresting, astonishing, exceptional

(1) **striking** innovation, (2) **striking** evidence

The two plays have many **striking** parallels.

### zoonotic

*adj.* relating to a zoonosis, which is a disease or infection that can be transmitted from animals to humans

*synonym* : infectious, contagious, transmissible

(1) **zoonotic** diseases, (2) **zoonotic** transmission

The spread of the disease was due to its **zoonotic** nature,

able to infect both humans and animals.

## disease

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym*: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

## corona

*n.* a crown-shaped structure, often referring to the outermost layer of the Sun's atmosphere; a family of viruses known as coronaviruses; a halo or aura around a celestial body; a circular pattern or shape

*synonym*: crown, halo, circle

(1) **corona** layer, (2) **corona** outbreak

The **corona** virus has caused a global pandemic.

## destruction

*n.* the act of causing so much damage to something

*synonym*: devastation, annihilation, ruin

(1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**

The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## virus

*n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants

*synonym*: bacterium, germ, ailment

(1) spread of the **virus**, (2) a strain of **virus**

An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the **virus** to others.

## reservoir

*n.* a natural or artificial lake used to store water for community use; a large or extra supply of something

*synonym* : pool, supply, repertoire

(1) a **reservoir** of facts, (2) water **reservoir**

The machine pumps up crude oil from a deep underground **reservoir**.

## harmonious

*adj.* characterized by harmony or agreement; free from conflict or disagreement; pleasing or soothing in sound or tone

*synonym* : concordant, consistent, melodious

(1) **harmonious** relationship, (2) **harmonious** blend

The painting's **harmonious** composition and balance of colors made it a masterpiece.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## coronavirus

*n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

*synonym* : covid

(1) **coronavirus** antibody test kit, (2) **coronavirus** bankruptcy

Considering the situation of **coronavirus**, organized stopped this year's beer festival.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym* : accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## disrespect

*n.* an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something

*synonym* : impoliteness, rudeness, insult

(1) mean no **disrespect**, (2) **disrespect** for a customer

His **disrespectful** behavior towards his elders earned him a stern warning from his parents.

## hunt

*v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit

*synonym* : chase, pursuit, quest

(1) **hunt** a job, (2) **hunt** after knowledge

Hounds **hunt** their prey by using their keen scent.

## traffic

*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

*synonym* : congestion, jam, flow

(1) **traffic** jam, (2) heavy **traffic**

We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction **traffic** on the main road.

## cramped

*adj.* not having enough space for the people in it; uncomfortably small or restricted

*synonym* : congested, overcrowded, narrow

(1) feel **cramped**, (2) a **cramped** house

She writes a **cramped** hand.

## cage

*n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

*synonym* : enclosure, jail, corral

(1) an insect **cage**, (2) a bird in a **cage**

The trapped bear is running amok in its **cage**.

## contaminate

*v.* to make something impure, unclean, or poisonous by contact or mixture

*synonym* : defile, pollute, adulterate

(1) **contaminate** with a disease, (2) **contaminate** his ego

We strive not to **contaminate** the environment when demolishing petroleum plants.

## urine

*n.* a liquid by-product of metabolism in humans and in many other animals that are released from the body when you urinate

*synonym* : excrement, dung, pee

(1) **urine** composition, (2) blood in the **urine**

They collected a **urine** specimen for urinalysis.

## feces

*n.* waste matter eliminated from the bowels; excrement

*synonym* : poop, stool, excrement

(1) **feces** sample, (2) human **feces**

Proper disposal of **feces** is essential for maintaining public health and sanitation.

## spill

*v.* to cause or allow liquid to run or flow over the edge of its container by accident

*synonym* : slop, drop, scatter

(1) **spill** a bit of wine, (2) **spill** my heart

He was determined to **spill** everything.

## dip

*v.* to put something into a liquid for a short time and take it out again

*synonym* : dunk, dive, plunge

(1) **dip** a pen in ink, (2) **dip** a chip in the sauce

Please **dip** up a bucketful of water from the well.

## backward

*adv.* at, to, or toward the direction or place that is behind or rear

*synonym* : back, rearward, in reverse

(1) walk **backward**, (2) **backward** angle

She falls over **backward** when she sees her mother-in-law.

## extraordinary

*adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual

*synonym* : exceptional, noteworthy, astonishing

(1) **extraordinary** ability, (2) **extraordinary** weather  
He narrated the **extraordinary** story of his adventure.

## arguably

*adv.* used when expressing an opinion or idea that you believe can be proven true

*synonym* : probably, possibly

(1) she is **arguably** the best singer, (2) **arguably** the greatest discovery

He is **arguably** regarded as the finest actor of his generation.

## attitude

*n.* the way you think and feel about someone or something

*synonym* : mindset, perspective, philosophy

(1) **attitude** toward mistakes, (2) **attitude** control

She had the **attitude** that work was fun.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## astonishing

*adj.* surprising or shocking; difficult to believe

*synonym* : surprising, shocking, astounding

(1) **astonishing** achievement, (2) make **astonishing** gains

The news of her sudden death was **astonishing** to everyone who knew her.

## chimpanzee

*n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur

*synonym* : ape, chimp, pan troglodytes

(1) **chimpanzee** behavior, (2) **chimpanzee** society

Many zoos have **chimpanzee** exhibits, allowing visitors to observe these intelligent primates up close.

## breakthrough

*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

*synonym* : advance, progress, innovation

(1) **breakthrough** in the negotiations, (2) **breakthrough** discovery

A technique called deep learning has led to **breakthroughs** in AI.

## mad

*adj.* insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry

*synonym* : crazy, insane, furious

(1) a **mad** person, (2) gets **mad** easily

He was **mad** with joy to see the results.

## earthworm

*n.* a common type of worm that lives in soil

*synonym* : angleworm, wiggler, crawler

(1) **earthworm** type robot, (2) trample an **earthworm**

We fed the birds daily with insects and **earthworms**.

## disappear

*v.* to cease to exist or be visible

*synonym* : fade, evaporate, vanish

(1) **disappear** without a trace, (2) **disappear** after a week

They watched the train **disappear** into the distance.

## awful

*adj.* causing fear, dread, or terror; very bad or unpleasant

*synonym* : terrible, appalling, horrible

(1) an **awful** error, (2) do **awful** damage

I regretted making an **awful** mistake in my final exam.

## advantage

*n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

*synonym* : benefit, edge, asset

(1) score an **advantage**, (2) take **advantage** of his weak points

One of the main **advantages** of the new product is its

increased efficiency.

## exciting

*adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

*synonym* : exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling

(1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news

The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym* : approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## degree

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

*synonym* : level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

## bizarre

*adj.* very strange or unusual

*synonym* : abnormal, freaky, outlandish

(1) the story is **bizarre**, (2) **bizarre** behavior

The truth was more **bizarre** than expected.

## philanthropy

*n.* the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money

*synonym* : altruism, benevolence, generosity

(1) **philanthropy** organization, (2) private **philanthropy**

Tech billionaires often spend the majority of their time on **philanthropy**.

## occasion

*n.* a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be



done

*synonym* : event, time, occurrence

(1) a glad **occasion**, (2) as **occasion** demands

She wore her best dress for the special **occasion**.

## binocular

*n.* (often used in plural form) a device or instrument designed for use with both eyes simultaneously, enabling a viewer to see objects in a three-dimensional perspective and with greater depth perception; (adjective) relating to or involving both eyes, especially when viewing through a device such as a pair of binoculars; involving or requiring the use of both eyes

*synonym* : field glasses, opera glasses, spyglasses

(1) **binoculars** for birdwatching, (2) powerful **binoculars**

The stargazing enthusiasts used their high-powered **binoculars** to study the constellations in the night sky.

## termite

*n.* a small, pale social insect that feeds on wood and can cause significant damage to wooden structures and furniture

*synonym* : woodworm, white ant, insect

(1) **termite** damage, (2) **termite** inspection

The house was infested with **termites** and required extensive repairs.

## terribly

*adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much

*synonym* : awfully, abominably, badly

(1) suffer **terribly**, (2) I am **terribly** sorry

His arm was swollen and **terribly** red.

## captivity

*n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from

*synonym* : confinement, detention, imprisonment

(1) escape from **captivity**, (2) animals in **captivity** in the zoo

Pandas rarely breed in **captivity**.

## excite

*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager  
*synonym*: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

## observation

*n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone

*synonym*: watching, notice, reflection

(1) class **observation** day, (2) **observation** instrument

In the hospital, she will remain under constant **observation**.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym*: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## geography

*n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth

*synonym*: landscape, terrain, topography

(1) **geography** class, (2) economic **geography**

She did well on her **geography** exam.

## photograph

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

*synonym*: photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

## filmmaker

*n.* a person who makes films, typically as a profession

*synonym*: director, producer, cinematographer

(1) non-fiction **filmmaker**, (2) a successful **filmmaker**

The renowned **filmmaker** won several awards for his latest film.

## miracle

*n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God

*synonym*: wonder, marvel, phenomenon

(1) **miracle** person, (2) economic **miracle**

The doctors said that her recovery was a **miracle**.

## numerous

*adj.* amounting to a large indefinite number

*synonym*: many, considerable, countless

(1) **numerous** countries, (2) as **numerous** as the sand

These descriptions are based on a number of **numerous** assumptions.

## humor

*n.* the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body

*synonym*: comedy, funniness, liquid substance

(1) sardonic **humor**, (2) vitreous **humor**

My wife seems to be in ill **humor**.

## trail

*n.* a path or track roughly through a countryside, mountain, or forest area, often made or used for a particular purpose; (verb) to lag or linger behind

*synonym*: footpath, track, course

(1) a warm **trail**, (2) follow the **trail**

The storm left a **trail** of destruction behind it.

## vine

*n.* a climbing plant that produces grapes; any plant with a growth habit of trailing or climbing stems

(1) a green **vine**, (2) **vine** of ore

A **vine** remains productive throughout the year.

## observe

*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event

or occasion

*synonym* : watch, monitor, scrutinize

(1) **observe** a tradition, (2) **observe** wildlife

It is important to **observe** safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

## instance

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

*synonym* : example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

## gang

*n.* a group of people who organize and engage in criminal activity

*synonym* : crew, posse, group

(1) a motorcycle **gang**, (2) **gang** member

The street **gang** was known for its violent behavior.

## tribe

*n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities

*synonym* : family, clan, kinsfolk

(1) aboriginal **tribe**, (2) mountain **tribe**

The **tribe** had distinctly defined gender roles.

## brutal

*adj.* harsh or cruel

*synonym* : harsh, cruel, barbarous

(1) **brutal** bully, (2) **brutal** honesty

The **brutal** attack left the victim with serious injuries.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym*: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## depressed

*adj.* sad and without any hope

*synonym*: despondent, despairing, sad

(1) **depressed** feeling, (2) the market is **depressed**

After his mother died, he got **depressed**.

## redeem

*v.* to compensate for the faults or bad aspects of something; to regain possession or assume ownership of something by paying a sum of money or fulfilling a condition; to rescue or save someone from a difficult or hopeless situation

*synonym*: rescue, save, recover

(1) **redeem** a coupon, (2) **redeem** a government bond

He tried to **redeem** himself by volunteering at the local charity after his mistakes.

## ape

*n.* a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons

*synonym*: monkey, primate, simian

(1) jungle **ape**, (2) play the **ape**

The scientist studied the behavior of **apes** in the wild.

## obvious

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

*synonym*: apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

## encounter

*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

*synonym* : meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

## evil

*adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people

*synonym* : malign, corruption, immorality

(1) **evil** ways, (2) a charm against **evil**

Corruption is an **evil** act for any reason.

## holocaust

*n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

*synonym* : genocide, mass murder, devastation

(1) nuclear **holocaust**, (2) the **holocaust** museum

Many **holocaust** survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.

## shock

*n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

*synonym* : amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant**

He got an electric **shock** at work.

## aggression

*n.* the act of attacking or assaulting; hostile or violent behavior

*synonym* : hostility, assertiveness, antagonism

(1) **aggression** by a hostile country, (2) naked **aggression**

The dog's **aggression** made it difficult for its owners to take it for a walk.

## definitely

*adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly  
*synonym* : absolutely, certainly, indeed

(1) **definitely** become a problem, (2) say **definitely**  
The paper is **definitely** worth reading thoroughly.

## inherit

*v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died

*synonym* : obtain, gain, acquire

(1) **inherit** estate, (2) **inherit** ancestral property  
After his death, his sons **inherited** his business.

## repertoire

*n.* the range or variety of skills, abilities, performances, or works that a person or group is capable of producing or performing; the entire body of works that is available to an individual or group to choose from when performing or producing something

*synonym* : collection, range, reservoir

(1) musical **repertoire**, (2) cooking **repertoire**

The chef's **repertoire** of dishes includes both classic and innovative recipes.

## slate

*n.* a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order

*synonym* : chalkboard, blackboard, tablet

(1) **slate** tile, (2) **slate** roof

We need to add more names to the **slate** of candidates for the upcoming election.

## butterfly

*n.* a diurnal insect typically has a slender body with knobbed antennae and broad, colorful wings

(1) **butterfly** effect, (2) the life cycle of a **butterfly**

He enjoys collecting **butterfly** specimens.

## gorgeous

*adj.* wonderful and attractive

*synonym* : beautiful, stunning, attractive

(1) a **gorgeous** meal, (2) **gorgeous** sunset

She wore a **gorgeous** dress to the party, which everyone admired.

## landscape

*n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

*synonym*: geography, terrain, topography

(1) a peaceful **landscape**, (2) **landscape** painting

Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political **landscape** in Europe.

## environmentalist

*n.* a person who is concerned with and advocates for the protection of the natural environment

*synonym*: conservationist

(1) dedicated **environmentalist**, (2) an **environmentalist** political party

The **environmentalist** lobby changed the mindset of many conservative politicians.

## stance

*n.* a way of thinking about something, especially expressed publicly; attitude or position of a standing person or animal

*synonym*: attitude, standpoint, viewpoint

(1) change her **stance**, (2) the batting **stance**

He continued to support her political **stance**.

## purity

*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

*synonym*: sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

(1) the degree of **purity**, (2) high **purity**

Higher **purity** requires additional equipment and energy.

## terrify

*v.* to frighten someone very much

*synonym*: unnerve, scare, horrify

(1) **terrify** people, (2) the threats **terrify** him

It would be best not to **terrify** your associates into doing



complex tasks.

## spectrum

*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

*synonym*: range, scale, spread

(1) a broad **spectrum** of opinion, (2) infrared **spectrum**

This device displayed the speech **spectrum** spectrographically.

## evolution

*n.* a gradual process of transformation of living things

*synonym*: elaboration, expansion, transition

(1) human **evolution**, (2) **evolution** theory

They study the **evolution** of the universe.

## pristine

*adj.* new and completely free from dirt or contamination

*synonym*: chaste, pure, immaculate

(1) **pristine** beach, (2) maintain the **pristine** condition

It is terrific to camp in **pristine** nature.

## timber

*n.* the wood of trees cut and prepared for construction

*synonym*: wood, lumber, logs

(1) **timber** construction, (2) standing **timber**

The house uses sturdy **timber** and has withstood many storms.

## mall

*n.* a large, enclosed shopping center that typically contains many stores, restaurants, and other businesses

*synonym*: shopping center, shopping complex

(1) largest electronic **mall**, (2) **mall** crawler

Many people go to the shopping **mall** to socialize and spend time with friends.

## warfare

*n.* the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives

*synonym*: combat, fighting, conflict

(1) **warfare** aircraft, (2) spiritual **warfare**

The country has been engaged in a prolonged conflict, with both sides using modern **warfare** tactics.

## comfort

*n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

*synonym*: ease, solace, coziness

(1) words of **comfort**, (2) **comfort** level

He found **comfort** in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

## torture

*n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason

*synonym*: torment, abuse, mistreatment

(1) a **torture** chamber, (2) an instrument of **torture**

The use of **torture** is strictly prohibited under international law.

## primitive

*adj.* of or relating to an early stage of society with no industry or technological development; simple, naive, or old-fashioned in style

*synonym*: elementary, naive, rudimentary

(1) **primitive** society, (2) artifact of a **primitive** humankind

The industry in this country is still **primitive**.

## aggressive

*adj.* behaving in an angry, energetic, or threatening way towards another person; tending to spread quickly

*synonym*: assertive, combative, threatening

(1) an **aggressive** war, (2) an **aggressive** tumor

An **aggressive** tide wrecked the ship.

## emotion

*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

*synonym*: feeling, sentiment, passion

(1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

## sophistication

*n.* the quality or state of having a great deal of worldly experience; the quality or state of being intellectually or culturally refined

*synonym* : refinement, culture, elegance

(1) cultural **sophistication**, (2) linguistic **sophistication**

The new technology added a level of **sophistication** to the manufacturing process.

## superpower

*n.* a country or nation that has significant global influence or formidable military, economic, or technological strength; a supernatural ability or force capable of extraordinary feats or feats beyond normal human capabilities

*synonym* : great power, empire, hegemony

(1) **superpower** country, (2) **superpower** leader

The ability to fly like a bird is often considered a **superpower** in comic books and movies.

## simulate

*v.* to make a pretense of someone's behavior or looks; to reproduce something that exists in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes

*synonym* : pretend, imitate, mimic

(1) **simulate** climate change, (2) **simulate** a future scenario

He had painted the wood to **simulate** stone.

## encourage

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

*synonym* : facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

## achieve

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

*synonym* : accomplish, attain, reach

(1) **achieve** success, (2) **achieve** milestones

I will work hard to **achieve** my goals and realize my dreams.

## fundamental

*adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

*synonym* : basic, essential, entire

(1) **fundamental** education, (2) **fundamental** rights

Human behavior has **fundamental** characteristics.

## responsible

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

*synonym* : accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

## discuss

v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym* : talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

## develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym* : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow

and increase efficiency.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym* : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## sophisticated

*adj.* having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion

*synonym* : refined, cultured, worldly

(1) **sophisticated** look, (2) a **sophisticated** lifestyle

Marketing strategies are growing more **sophisticated**.

## gorilla

*n.* a large, powerful, and intelligent primate found in the forests of central Africa, with coarse black or brown fur and a distinctive face

*synonym* : ape, chimpanzee, orangutan

(1) **gorilla** habitat, (2) endangered **gorilla**

The **gorilla** at the zoo impressed visitors with its size and strength.

## orangutan

*n.* a large long-armed ape with red-brown hair that lives in Borneo and Sumatra and has arboreal habits

(1) **orangutan** arm, (2) female **orangutan**

The researcher found new species of **orangutan** on the island.

## deaf

*adj.* lacking the ability to hear, or having impaired hearing; unresponsive or unaware of certain sounds or signals

*synonym* : hearing-impaired, unresponsive, insensitive

(1) **deaf** in one ear, (2) **deaf** child

The **deaf** student needed an interpreter to understand the lecture.

## abstract

*adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence

*synonym* : conceptual, theoretical, ideational

(1) an **abstract** noun, (2) **abstract** science

The invention of the camera triggered the development of **abstract** painting.

## octopus

*n.* a sea creature with a soft round body and eight long tentacles (= long parts like arms)

*synonym* : devilfish

(1) giant **octopus**, (2) venomous **octopus**

He experienced nausea after eating live **octopus**.

## rocket

*n.* a large tube-shaped object that moves very fast by a stream of gases let out behind it, used for space travel or as a weapon

*synonym* : projectile, missile

(1) **rocket** attack against the enemy, (2) **rocket** fuel

The **rocket** launch platform is visible from this hill.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym* : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## struggle

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym* : toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## screw

*v.* to turn something, such as a bolt, with a driver or wrench to tighten or loosen it; (noun) a cylindrical rod with a

helical ridge used to fasten things together

*synonym*: tighten, fix, secure

(1) **screw** the cap, (2) a female **screw**

He had to **screw** the loose knob back onto the cabinet door.

## essential

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental

*synonym*: critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

## simultaneously

*adv.* at the same time

*synonym*: concurrently, coincidentally, together

(1) **simultaneously** affected, (2) take several inputs

**simultaneously**

Two students answered the teacher's question

**simultaneously**.

## aspect

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

*synonym*: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

## terrifying

*adj.* very frightening or intimidating

*synonym*: frightening, intimidating, alarming

(1) **terrifying** experience, (2) **terrifying** events

Large earthquakes often generate **terrifying** tsunamis.

## awesome

*adj.* inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.

*synonym*: miraculous, marvelous, astounding

(1) **awesome** mental faculty, (2) have an **awesome** birthday

There is a lot of **awesome** nature and food in Hawaii.

## brehtaking

*adj.* extremely impressive, stunning, awe-inspiring, or emotionally overwhelming

*synonym* : stunning, awe-inspiring, magnificent

(1) **brehtaking** view, (2) **brehtaking** performance

The sunset over the ocean was truly **brehtaking**.

## embrace

*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically;  
(*noun*) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

*synonym* : grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace**

The woods **embrace** the house.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## intellect

*n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level

*synonym* : mind, brightness, cleverness

(1) enrich my **intellect**, (2) human **intellect**

Your **intellect** is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.

## mod

*n.* a modification or alteration, typically one made to improve something or increase its functionality; a British teenager or young adult in the 1960s, noted for their clothes consciousness and opposition to the rockers

*synonym* : alteration, modification, tweak

(1) **mod** culture, (2) a house with **mod** cons

The **mod** for the video game added new features and improved gameplay.



## crop

*n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food

*synonym* : output, produce, product

(1) **crop** field, (2) **crop** herbicide

Sow early for an early **crop**.

## woodland

*n.* land covered with trees and underbrush; a forest

*synonym* : forest, grove, copse

(1) **woodland** creatures, (2) broad-leafed **woodland**

We walked through the **woodland** and saw many different types of plants and animals.

## rely

*v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

*synonym* : depend, count, lean

(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him

Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.

## divorce

*n.* the legal dissolution of a marriage

*synonym* : separation, dissolution, breakup

(1) **divorce** settlement, (2) a consensual **divorce**

The couple decided to get a **divorce** after many years of marriage.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym* : motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## experiment

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

*synonym* : experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**  
His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

## shrub

*n.* a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil

*synonym* : bush, hedge, fern

(1) tree and **shrubs**, (2) small **shrub**

These are **shrubs** with no trunks that rarely grow taller than 3 meters.

## vacant

*adj.* not occupied or in use; empty; showing no indication of thought or life, lacking expression or animation

*synonym* : empty, unoccupied, available

(1) **vacant** land, (2) **vacant** position

The real estate agent showed me a **vacant** apartment perfect for my needs.

## psychology

*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd

She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

## regulate

*v.* to control something, especially by means of rules or laws

*synonym* : control, restrain, handle

(1) **regulate** blood sugar levels, (2) **regulate** our conduct

We must manage to **regulate** our expenditure.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym* : atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## rainfall

*n.* the amount of rain that falls in a specific location at a particular moment

*synonym* :

downpour, drizzle, rain

(1) the mean annual **rainfall**, (2) heavy **rainfall**

These plants thrive in hot climates with abundant **rainfall**.

## crisis

*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym*: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

## shift

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

*synonym*: transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**

Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

## confer

*v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something

*synonym*: consult, meet, discuss

(1) **confer** degree, (2) **confer** honor

The leaders of the two countries met to **confer** on the issue.

## differ

*v.* to be not like someone or something in some way

*synonym*: vary, diverge, disagree

(1) **differ** from the majority, (2) **differ** according to species

The two products **differed** in their quality and price.

## explore

*v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

*synonym*: analyze, delve into, examine

(1) **explore** the world, (2) **explore** our options

The management must **explore** strategies to increase office security.

## fascinating

*adj.* extremely interesting

*synonym* : alluring, intriguing, captivating

(1) **fascinating** story, (2) completely **fascinating** to me  
The museum houses a **fascinating** collection of Celtic artifacts.

## session

*n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity

*synonym* : conference, gathering

(1) the morning **session**, (2) the court **session**  
Parliament is now in **session**.

## conservation

*n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity

*synonym* : preservation, protection, saving

(1) soil **conservation**, (2) the **conservation** law of physics  
The forest was recently designated a **conservation** area.

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym* : health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment  
The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## shocking

*adj.* extremely or surprisingly bad, or causing a strong emotional response such as surprise or disgust

*synonym* : startling, surprising, astounding

(1) **shocking** response, (2) **shocking** revelation  
The news of the accident was **shocking** and left many in shock.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym* : choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**  
She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

### **tirelessly**

*adv.* without getting tired or fatigued; persistently, energetically, and continuously working with great effort  
*synonym*: inexhaustibly, indefatigably, unceasingly

(1) dedicated **tirelessly**, (2) **tirelessly** help out  
She worked **tirelessly** for hours to finish her project on time.

### **affluent**

*adj.* rich and wealthy; having a lot of money and material wealth

*synonym*: wealthy, rich, prosperous

(1) **affluent** society, (2) live in **affluent** circumstances  
She lived in an **affluent** neighborhood surrounded by wealth and luxury.

### **greedy**

*adj.* having or showing an intense or insatiable desire for wealth, status, power, or food

*synonym*: avaricious, covetous, grasping

(1) **greedy** person, (2) **greedy** for money  
His **greedy** behavior led him to steal from the company.

### **economy**

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym*: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class  
The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

### **worship**

*v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god

*synonym*: adore, idolize

(1) **worship** god, (2) absolutely **worship**

They traditionally **worship** their guru.

## spiritual

*adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things

*synonym*: otherworldly, ethereal, transcendental

(1) constant **spiritual** striving, (2) **spiritual** leader

The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a more **spiritual** connection with the universe.

## monetary

*adj.* of or relating to the money in the country

*synonym*: financial, fiscal, economic

(1) the stance of **monetary** policy, (2) **monetary** rewards

The policy might bring more excellent **monetary** stability to the country.

## specifically

*adv.* only associated with or meant for one thing

*synonym*: especially, particularly, notably

(1) designed **specifically** for men, (2) for **specifically** American customers

This ad campaign is aimed **specifically** at young women.

## engage

*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

*synonym*: confront, employ, amuse

(1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,

(2) **engage** a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

## bushmeat

*n.* meat from wild animals, especially in Africa, that is hunted for food or traditional medicinal purposes

*synonym*: wild game, game meat

(1) **bushmeat** trade, (2) **bushmeat** poaching

The illegal hunting and consumption of **bushmeat** has led to the endangerment of many animal species.

## snare

*n.* a trap or device used to catch animals by means of a noose or wire loop; a type of drum consisting of a head stretched over a hollow shell, usually played with drumsticks

*synonym* : trap, noose, entanglement

(1) **snare** drum, (2) fall into a **snare**

The thief was caught in a **snare** set by the police.

## cattle

*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals

*synonym* : cows, herd, oxen

(1) **cattle** barn, (2) **cattle** hide

The **cattle** are on the grassland and grazing.

## plight

*n.* a difficult or unfortunate situation

*synonym* : crisis, predicament, trouble

(1) miserable **plight**, (2) the **plight** of the poor

The government has ignored the **plight** of the homeless population.

## absolute

*adj.* perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible

*synonym* : complete, infrangible, indisputable

(1) **absolute** loyalty, (2) an **absolute** must

Gandhi had an **absolute** zeal for nonviolence.

## poverty

*n.* the condition of being extremely poor

*synonym* : deprivation, destitution, poorness

(1) **poverty** alleviation, (2) the cycle of **poverty**

Many studies have investigated the relationship between **poverty** and academic achievement.

## degradation

*n.* the condition or process of changing to a lower state, or a less respected state

*synonym* : depravity, degeneration, deterioration

(1) **degradation** by heat, (2) live in **degradation**

Many researchers are monitoring environmental **degradation** in real-time through satellites.

## equator

*n.* an line of latitude that separates Earth's northern and southern hemispheres and has a radius of around 40,075 kilometers (24,901 miles)

(1) south of the **equator**, (2) above the **equator**

Ecuador is on the **equator**.

## belt

*v.* to sing loudly and forcefully; to hit someone or something hard; (noun) a strip of leather or other material worn to tie or buckle something around the body

*synonym*: sing, hit hard, (noun) strap

(1) **belt** him in the face, (2) leather **belt**

The band was **belting** out old songs in response to audience requests.

## destroy

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym*: demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

## institute

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

*synonym*: academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds



**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## holistic

*adj.* relating to or dealing with the whole of something rather than just its parts

*synonym* : comprehensive, all-encompassing, total

(1) **holistic** education, (2) develop a **holistic** vision

The **holistic** approach to healthcare considers the person's physical, mental, and emotional well-being.

## villager

*n.* a person who lives in a village or small rural community; a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community

*synonym* : resident, inhabitant, countryperson

(1) **villager** community, (2) local **villager**

The rural **villagers** were saddened by the destruction of their homes in the natural disaster.

## reserve

*v.* to keep something for future use or contingency; to obtain or arrange something, such as a meeting, seat, etc., in advance

*synonym* : keep, hold, preserve

(1) **reserve** the right, (2) **reserve** a concert ticket

You can easily **reserve** seats over the telephone.

## wildlife

*n.* animals, birds, insects, etc. that grow independently of people and live in natural conditions

(1) **wildlife** sanctuary, (2) bird and other **wildlife**

The conservation area has an abundance of **wildlife**.

## volunteer

*n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

*synonym* : unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

## workshop

*n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group

*synonym* : studio, laboratory, atelier

(1) **workshop** attendee, (2) carpentry **workshop**

The artist held a **workshop** to teach students how to paint with watercolors.

## smartphone

*n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

(1) **smartphone** app developer, (2) **smartphone** addict

Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of **smartphones**.

## upload

*v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files

*synonym* : transfer, load up

(1) **upload** files, (2) **upload** documents to the portal

I need to **upload** these pictures to my computer to edit them.

## platform

*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

*synonym* : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

## transparent

*adj.* easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely

*synonym* : translucent, evident, diaphanous

(1) a **transparent** lie, (2) **transparent** crystal

The focus of these initiatives is to make the financial system more **transparent**.

## buffer

*n.* a device, material, or person that reduces the impact or effect of an external force or provides protection against harm or damage

*synonym*: cushion, shield, insulation

(1) a **buffer** between the quarreling parents, (2) use a **buffer** to reduce noise

Using a password manager can act as a **buffer** against hackers who try to steal your personal information.

## zone

*n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way

*synonym*: area, region, territory

(1) time **zone**, (2) **zone** defense

He was reluctant to leave his comfort **zone** and try something new.

## corridor

*n.* a hallway or passageway, especially one connecting rooms or areas within a building or structure

*synonym*: hallway, passageway, aisle

(1) walk along a **corridor**, (2) air **corridor**

The long **corridor** was filled with people rushing to get to their rooms before the meeting began.

## scatter

*v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions

*synonym*: disperse, spread, bestrew

(1) **scatter** seeds, (2) **scatter** around the internet

The hunter's approach **scattered** the geese.

## inbreeding

*n.* the practice of breeding closely related individuals or strains within a particular population or group, often resulting in increased homozygosity and decreased genetic diversity

*synonym*: incest

(1) **inbreeding** effects, (2) **inbreeding** prevention

The zoo officials carefully monitor the breeding program to avoid **inbreeding** among rare and endangered species

## tireless

*adj.* characterized by a persistent and energetic effort; not easily fatigued or discouraged

*synonym* : indefatigable, persistent, unflagging

(1) **tireless** dedication, (2) **tireless** charity work

The politician was known for his **tireless** efforts to improve healthcare.

## inspiring

*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

*synonym* : exhilarating, encouraging, heartening

(1) **inspiring** stories, (2) awe- **inspiring** sight

An **inspiring** teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.

## exhaust

*n.* the system in a vehicle that removes waste gases from the engine; (verb) to make someone completely tired

*synonym* : emission, fumes, (verb) deplete

(1) **exhaust** pipe, (2) **exhaust** a topic

The factory's **exhaust** fumes polluted the air and affected the health of the nearby residents.

## physically

*adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind

(1) **physically** and mentally, (2) stay **physically** fit

Having a **physically** healthy physique is essential for a great life.

## suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

*synonym* : guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## obstinate

*adj.* stubbornly refusing to change one's opinions, behavior, or course of action, even in the face of opposition, argument, or persuasion; difficult or impossible to remove, treat, or overcome

*synonym* : stubborn, obstinate, inflexible

(1) **obstinate** problem, (2) **obstinate** resistance

The stubborn and **obstinate** children refused to eat their vegetables.

## politician

*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

*synonym*: congressperson, lawmaker, legislator

(1) a **politician** in the ruling party, (2) a corrupt **politician**  
The **politician** lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

## unravel

*v.* undo twisted, knitted, or woven threads by separating it

*synonym*: separate, unknot, ravel

(1) **unravel** a knit, (2) **unravel** a plot

Detectives are still attempting to **unravel** the mystery of his death.

## president

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

*synonym*: leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

## dam

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

*synonym*: barricade, barrier, embankment

(1) **dam-building** program, (2) **dam** collapsing

The break in the **dam** threatened the valley.

## bless

*v.* to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify

*synonym*: sanctify, consecrate, hallow

(1) **bless** him in my heart, (2) **bless** you

The priest **blessed** the couple as they knelt before him.

## inspire

*v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

*synonym* : boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

## roll

*v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

*synonym* : spin, swirl, wheel

(1) **roll** a ball, (2) **roll** down his cheeks

He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home.

## sleeve

*n.* a part of a garment that covers all or part of an arm

*synonym* : arm covering, armband

(1) a wide **sleeve**, (2) **sleeve** length

He rolled up his **sleeves** to get ready to work.

## scare

*v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened

*synonym* : frighten, spook, intimidate

(1) **scare** off her attacker by screaming, (2) **scare** the birds away

We hit the ground to **scare** out the rabbits.

## healing

*n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again

*synonym* : recovery, recuperation, convalescence

(1) natural **healing** ability, (2) part of the **healing** process

Each ancient tribe has its **healing** traditions.

## lockdown

*n.* an emergency policy for people, communities, or a country to stay where they are, usually due to specific risks, such as COVID-19

(1) go on **lockdown**, (2) **lockdown** area

The country's prime minister has decided to implement a nationwide **lockdown** measure.

## prop

*n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something

*synonym*: support, buttress, column

(1) emotional **prop**, (2) **prop** stick

We have finally lost our last **prop**.

## launch

*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

*synonym*: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

## highlight

*v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention

*synonym*: feature, emphasize, stress

(1) **highlight** a string in red, (2) **highlight** an important difference

The introduction **highlighted** the speaker's distinguished career as a consultant

## enthusiastic

*adj.* having or showing great excitement, interest, or eagerness; energetic or passionate about something

*synonym*: ardent, fervent, crazy

(1) **enthusiastic** football fan, (2) **enthusiastic** audience

She was **enthusiastic** about starting her new job.

## empower

*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

*synonym*: authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

## stream

*n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.

*synonym*: flow, current, brook

(1) the **stream** of time, (2) an endless **stream** of cars

Jet **streams** are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.

## invasive

*adj.* spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop

*synonym*: aggressive, rampant, spreading

(1) **invasive** breast cancer, (2) **invasive** species

The **invasive** disease can spread quickly and potentially cause a global pandemic.

## harmony

*n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties

*synonym*: balance, accord, congruence

(1) a **harmony** of colors, (2) break a **harmony**

We worked in perfect **harmony**.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym*: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## consequence

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

*synonym*: result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental **consequences**.

## cruel

*adj.* feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others



*synonym* : heartless, sadistic, vicious

(1) a **cruel** and unusual punishment, (2) **cruel** joke

The dictator was known for his **cruel** and oppressive regime.

## slave

*n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person

*synonym* : captive, bondservant, hard worker

(1) a **slave** of drink, (2) a **slave** trader

You should work hard but not be a **slave** to it.

## labor

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

*synonym* : toil, moil, donkeywork

(1) seasonal **labor**, (2) manual **labor**

In several countries, child **labor** is a serious social problem.

## ethical

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

*synonym* : honorable, moral, virtuous

(1) an **ethical** doctrine, (2) shoulder **ethical** responsibility

The president must have the highest **ethical** standards.

## indomitable

*adj.* impossible to defeat, discourage or subdue; unconquerable; unyielding in spirit

*synonym* : unbeatable, invincible, unconquerable

(1) **indomitable** determination, (2) **indomitable** courage

Despite facing many challenges, her **indomitable** spirit helped her overcome them all.

## spirit

*n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

*synonym* : soul, attitude, enthusiasm

(1) **spirit** and the letter of the law, (2) an indomitable **spirit**  
Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great **spirit**.

## tackle

*v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation  
*synonym*: deal with, dive into, work on

(1) **tackle** the issue, (2) help **tackle** climate change  
The government is determined to **tackle** sharp inflation.

## corruption

*n.* dishonest, harmful, or illegal behavior, especially of people in positions of power  
*synonym*: depravity, bribery, degeneration

(1) **corruption** accusation, (2) federal **corruption** charges  
Rampant **corruption** led to a loss of trust in the government.

## military

*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare  
*synonym*: armed, martial, warlike

(1) a **military** operation, (2) a **military** leader  
The **military** academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

## regime

*n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit  
*synonym*: administration, establishment, government

(1) a puppet **regime**, (2) exercise **regime**  
Totalitarian **regimes** are less likely to innovate because they deprive individuals of economic incentives.

## dictator

*n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force  
*synonym*: autocrat, tyrant, despot

(1) military **dictator**, (2) a **dictator** with enormous powers  
A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the **dictator**.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym* : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed  
The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## extreme

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

*synonym* : farthestmost, outermost, fierce

(1) **extreme** sports, (2) **extreme** weather events  
Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

## desperate

*adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation

*synonym* : anguish, frantic, hopeless

(1) her **desperate** screams, (2) **desperate** attempt  
He was **desperate** when he lost all his money by gambling.

## grandchild

*n.* a child of someone's son or daughter

*synonym* : offspring, descendant, progeny

(1) **grandchild-grandparent** relationship, (2) **grandchild** development

The grandparents take care of their **grandchild** while the parents are at work.

## helpless

*adj.* unable to take care of oneself or to do things without help

*synonym* : defenseless, powerless, susceptible

(1) **helpless** baby, (2) **helpless** victims

I feel so **helpless** without you.

## hopeless

*adj.* having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success

*synonym* : despairing, helpless, futile

(1) **hopeless** situation, (2) **hopeless** at everything

After months of job searching, he felt **hopeless** and unsure of his future.

## apathetic

*adj.* lacking interest, enthusiasm, or concern; indifferent or unconcerned, often in situations where one might be expected to be emotionally engaged or invested

*synonym* : indifferent, uninterested, unconcerned

(1) **apathetic** attitude, (2) **apathetic** response

She was **apathetic** about the project and didn't care if it succeeded or failed.

## apathy

*n.* lack of emotion, concern, or enthusiasm

*synonym* : affectlessness, dispassion, indifference

(1) **apathy** in the election, (2) political **apathy**

The global economic crisis has led to pervasive **apathy** and powerlessness.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. bl__s him in my heart               | <i>v.</i> to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify   |
| 2. e__l ways                           | <i>adj.</i> profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people   |
| 3. designed spe_____lly for men        | <i>adv.</i> only associated with or meant for one thing  |
| 4. a broad sp_____um of opinion        | <i>n.</i> an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split  |
| 5. a puppet re___e                     | <i>n.</i> the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit  |
| 6. cyclonic des_____on                 | <i>n.</i> the act of causing so much damage to something   |
| 7. di_____s options                    | <i>v.</i> to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic |
| 8. sc__e off her attacker by screaming | <i>v.</i> to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened  |
| 9. ca___e barn                         | <i>n.</i> cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals   |
| 10. te_____e damage                    | <i>n.</i> a small, pale social insect that feeds on wood and can cause significant damage to wooden structures and furniture                   |
| 11. ex_____e sports                    | <i>adj.</i> very great in amount or degree   |

ANSWERS: 1. bless, 2. evil, 3. specifically, 4. spectrum, 5. regime, 6. destruction, 7. discuss, 8. scare, 9. cattle, 10. termite, 11. extreme

12. po\_\_\_\_y alleviation *n.* the condition of being extremely poor
13. nuclear ho\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
14. ta\_\_\_e the issue *v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
15. de\_\_\_e centigrade *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
16. a cr\_\_l and unusual punishment *adj.* feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others
17. trample an ea\_\_\_\_\_rm *n.* a common type of worm that lives in soil
18. em\_\_\_\_\_r the secretary to do the same *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
19. ex\_\_\_\_\_t a topic *n.* the system in a vehicle that removes waste gases from the engine; (verb) to make someone completely tired
20. d\_p a pen in ink *v.* to put something into a liquid for a short time and take it out again
21. develop a ho\_\_\_\_\_ic vision *adj.* relating to or dealing with the whole of something rather than just its parts
22. con\_\_\_\_\_te his ego *v.* to make something impure, unclean, or poisonous by contact or mixture
23. a charm against e\_\_l *adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people

ANSWERS: 12. poverty, 13. holocaust, 14. tackle, 15. degree, 16. cruel, 17. earthworm, 18. empower, 19. exhaust, 20. dip, 21. holistic, 22. contaminate, 23. evil

24. standing ti\_\_\_r *n.* the wood of trees cut and prepared for construction
25. flu pa\_\_\_\_\_ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
26. an ab\_\_\_\_\_te must *adj.* perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
27. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
28. sp\_\_\_\_\_al leader *adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
29. cor\_\_\_\_\_on accusation *n.* dishonest, harmful, or illegal behavior, especially of people in positions of power
30. a ha\_\_\_\_\_y of colors *n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
31. private phi\_\_\_\_\_opy *n.* the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money
32. powerful bi\_\_\_\_\_ars *n.* (often used in plural form) a device or instrument designed for use with both eyes simultaneously, enabling a viewer to see objects in a three-dimensional perspective and with greater depth perception; (adjective) relating to or involving both eyes, especially when viewing through a device such as a pair of binoculars; involving or requiring the use of both eyes

ANSWERS: 24. timber, 25. pandemic, 26. absolute, 27. economy, 28. spiritual, 29. corruption, 30. harmony, 31. philanthropy, 32. binocular

33. en\_\_\_\_\_ge a sense of affinity      *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
34. human fe\_\_s      *n.* waste matter eliminated from the bowels; excrement
35. up\_\_\_d documents to the portal      *v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
36. emotional p\_\_p      *n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something
37. de\_\_\_\_\_te attempt      *adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
38. tir\_\_\_\_\_ly help out      *adv.* without getting tired or fatigued; persistently, energetically, and continuously working with great effort
39. gr\_\_\_y person      *adj.* having or showing an intense or insatiable desire for wealth, status, power, or food
40. ab\_\_\_\_\_te loyalty      *adj.* perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
41. the market is de\_\_\_\_\_ed      *adj.* sad and without any hope

ANSWERS: 33. encourage, 34. feces, 35. upload, 36. prop, 37. desperate, 38. tirelessly, 39. greedy, 40. absolute, 41. depressed



42. a go\_\_\_\_us meal *adj.* wonderful and attractive
43. the con\_\_\_\_\_ion law of physics *n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
44. as nu\_\_\_\_us as the sand *adj.* amounting to a large indefinite number
45. zo\_\_\_\_ic diseases *adj.* relating to a zoonosis, which is a disease or infection that can be transmitted from animals to humans
46. his conclusion was ob\_\_\_\_s *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
47. mo\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
48. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
49. an agg\_\_\_\_\_ve tumor *adj.* behaving in an angry, energetic, or threatening way towards another person; tending to spread quickly
50. political ap\_\_\_\_y *n.* lack of emotion, concern, or enthusiasm
51. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
52. c\_\_p field *n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food

ANSWERS: 42. gorgeous, 43. conservation, 44. numerous, 45. zoonotic, 46. obvious, 47. movement, 48. discovery, 49. aggressive, 50. apathy, 51. opportune, 52. crop

53. ob\_\_\_\_e a tradition                    *v.*    to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
54. save the pl\_\_\_\_t                    *n.*    any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
55. small sh\_\_b                    *n.*    a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil
56. chi\_\_\_\_ee behavior                    *n.*    a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
57. dedicated tir\_\_\_\_ly                    *adv.* without getting tired or fatigued; persistently, energetically, and continuously working with great effort
58. r\_\_y on convenience stores                    *v.*    to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
59. sp\_\_\_\_t and the letter of the law                    *n.*    the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
60. di\_\_\_\_ar after a week                    *v.*    to cease to exist or be visible

ANSWERS: 53. observe, 54. planet, 55. shrub, 56. chimpanzee, 57. tirelessly, 58. rely, 59. spirit, 60. disappear

61. bi\_\_\_\_e behavior *adj.* very strange or unusual
62. in\_\_\_\_e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
63. d\_p a chip in the sauce *v.* to put something into a liquid for a short time and take it out again
64. naked agg\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of attacking or assaulting; hostile or violent behavior
65. have an aw\_\_\_\_e birthday *adj.* inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
66. su\_\_\_\_e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
67. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
68. a wide sl\_\_\_\_e *n.* a part of a garment that covers all or part of an arm
69. the threats te\_\_\_\_\_y him *v.* to frighten someone very much
70. pr\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
71. dedicated env\_\_\_\_\_ist *n.* a person who is concerned with and advocates for the protection of the natural environment

ANSWERS: 61. bizarre, 62. inspire, 63. dip, 64. aggression, 65. awesome, 66. suppose, 67. relation, 68. sleeve, 69. terrify, 70. process, 71. environmentalist

72. ad\_\_\_\_on of vectors *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
73. a mi\_\_\_\_ry leader *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
74. ex\_\_\_\_t pipe *n.* the system in a vehicle that removes waste gases from the engine; (verb) to make someone completely tired
75. sma\_\_\_\_\_ne addict *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
76. a scientific di\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
77. te\_\_\_\_y people *v.* to frighten someone very much
78. af\_\_\_\_nt society *adj.* rich and wealthy; having a lot of money and material wealth
79. co\_\_\_a outbreak *n.* a crown-shaped structure, often referring to the outermost layer of the Sun's atmosphere; a family of viruses known as coronaviruses; a halo or aura around a celestial body; a circular pattern or shape
80. follow the tr\_\_l *n.* a path or track roughly through a countryside, mountain, or forest area, often made or used for a particular purpose; (verb) to lag or linger behind
81. sc\_\_\_\_r around the internet *v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions

ANSWERS: 72. addition, 73. military, 74. exhaust, 75. smartphone, 76. discovery, 77. terrify, 78. affluent, 79. corona, 80. trail, 81. scatter

82. he\_\_\_\_\_ss victims *adj.* unable to take care of oneself or to do things without help
83. soil con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
84. female or\_\_\_\_\_an *n.* a large long-armed ape with red-brown hair that lives in Borneo and Sumatra and has arboreal habits
85. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
86. mountain tr\_\_\_e *n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities
87. above the eq\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* an line of latitude that separates Earth's northern and southern hemispheres and has a radius of around 40,075 kilometers (24,901 miles)
88. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
89. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 82. helpless, 83. conservation, 84. orangutan, 85. climate, 86. tribe, 87. equator, 88. decision, 89. process

90. local vi\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person who lives in a village or small rural community; a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community
91. in\_\_\_\_\_t estate *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
92. the degree of pu\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
93. for in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
94. ti\_\_\_\_\_ss charity work *adj.* characterized by a persistent and energetic effort; not easily fatigued or discouraged
95. natural he\_\_\_\_\_g ability *n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
96. di\_\_\_\_\_e settlement *n.* the legal dissolution of a marriage
97. aw\_\_\_\_\_e mental faculty *adj.* inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
98. words of co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
99. say def\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
100. gr\_\_\_\_\_y for money *adj.* having or showing an intense or insatiable desire for wealth, status, power, or food
101. the cycle of po\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the condition of being extremely poor
102. pr\_\_\_\_\_ne beach *adj.* new and completely free from dirt or contamination

ANSWERS: 90. villager, 91. inherit, 92. purity, 93. instance, 94. tireless, 95. healing, 96. divorce, 97. awesome, 98. comfort, 99. definitely, 100. greedy, 101. poverty, 102. pristine

103. leather b\_\_t
- v. to sing loudly and forcefully; to hit someone or something hard; (noun) a strip of leather or other material worn to tie or buckle something around the body
104. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand
- v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
105. do aw\_\_l damage
- adj.* causing fear, dread, or terror; very bad or unpleasant
106. inb\_\_\_\_\_ng effects
- n.* the practice of breeding closely related individuals or strains within a particular population or group, often resulting in increased homozygosity and decreased genetic diversity
107. re\_\_\_m a coupon
- v. to compensate for the faults or bad aspects of something; to regain possession or assume ownership of something by paying a sum of money or fulfilling a condition; to rescue or save someone from a difficult or hopeless situation
108. an instrument of to\_\_\_\_\_e
- n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
109. go\_\_\_\_\_a habitat
- n.* a large, powerful, and intelligent primate found in the forests of central Africa, with coarse black or brown fur and a distinctive face
110. deg\_\_\_\_\_on by heat
- n.* the condition or process of changing to a lower state, or a less respected state

ANSWERS: 103. belt, 104. suppose, 105. awful, 106. inbreeding, 107. redeem, 108. torture, 109. gorilla, 110. degradation

111. en\_\_\_\_\_er a crisis      *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
112. economic mi\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God
113. he\_\_\_\_\_ss baby      *adj.* unable to take care of oneself or to do things without help
114. a successful fi\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person who makes films, typically as a profession
115. a me\_\_\_\_\_l opinion      *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
116. sp\_\_\_l a bit of wine      *v.* to cause or allow liquid to run or flow over the edge of its container by accident
117. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy experiment      *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
118. ar\_\_\_\_\_ly the greatest discovery      *adv.* used when expressing an opinion or idea that you believe can be proven true
119. sh\_\_\_\_\_ng revelation      *adj.* extremely or surprisingly bad, or causing a strong emotional response such as surprise or disgust
120. es\_\_\_\_\_al amino acid      *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
121. wi\_\_\_\_\_fe sanctuary      *n.* animals, birds, insects, etc. that grow independently of people and live in natural conditions

ANSWERS: 111. encounter, 112. miracle, 113. helpless, 114. filmmaker, 115. medical, 116. spill, 117. psychology, 118. arguably, 119. shocking, 120. essential, 121. wildlife



122. fun\_\_\_\_\_al rights *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
123. in\_\_\_\_\_ng stories *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
124. ex\_\_\_\_e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
125. en\_\_\_\_\_er a storm *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
126. a to\_\_\_\_\_e chamber *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
127. the mean annual ra\_\_\_\_\_ll *n.* the amount of rain that falls in a specific location at a particular moment
128. a digital pl\_\_\_\_\_rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
129. pr\_\_\_\_\_ve society *adj.* of or relating to an early stage of society with no industry or technological development; simple, naive, or old-fashioned in style
130. suffer te\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much
131. bre\_\_\_\_\_ugh discovery *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

ANSWERS: 122. fundamental, 123. inspiring, 124. excite, 125. encounter, 126. torture, 127. rainfall, 128. platform, 129. primitive, 130. terribly, 131. breakthrough

132. r\_\_l down his cheeks      *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
133. class obs\_\_\_\_\_on day      *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
134. sup\_\_\_\_\_er country      *n.* a country or nation that has significant global influence or formidable military, economic, or technological strength; a supernatural ability or force capable of extraordinary feats or feats beyond normal human capabilities
135. break a ha\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
136. in\_\_\_\_\_t ancestral property      *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
137. ter\_\_\_\_\_ng experience      *adj.* very frightening or intimidating
138. di\_\_\_\_r from the majority      *v.* to be not like someone or something in some way
139. the court se\_\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
140. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority      *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
141. absolutely wo\_\_\_\_\_p      *v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god

ANSWERS: 132. roll, 133. observation, 134. superpower, 135. harmony, 136. inherit, 137. terrifying, 138. differ, 139. session, 140. decision, 141. worship

142. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist  
*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
143. co\_\_\_a layer  
*n.* a crown-shaped structure, often referring to the outermost layer of the Sun's atmosphere; a family of viruses known as coronaviruses; a halo or aura around a celestial body; a circular pattern or shape
144. di\_\_\_\_\_ar without a trace  
*v.* to cease to exist or be visible
145. zo\_\_\_\_\_ic transmission  
*adj.* relating to a zoonosis, which is a disease or infection that can be transmitted from animals to humans
146. ent\_\_\_\_\_tic audience  
*adj.* having or showing great excitement, interest, or eagerness; energetic or passionate about something
147. st\_\_\_\_\_le against discrimination  
*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
148. b\_\_t him in the face  
*v.* to sing loudly and forcefully; to hit someone or something hard; (noun) a strip of leather or other material worn to tie or buckle something around the body
149. re\_\_\_\_\_te our conduct  
*v.* to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
150. at\_\_\_\_\_de toward mistakes  
*n.* the way you think and feel about someone or something
151. endangered go\_\_\_\_\_a  
*n.* a large, powerful, and intelligent primate found in the forests of central Africa, with coarse black or brown fur and a distinctive face

ANSWERS: 142. communicate, 143. corona, 144. disappear, 145. zoonotic, 146. enthusiastic, 147. struggle, 148. belt, 149. regulate, 150. attitude, 151. gorilla

152. take ad\_\_\_\_\_ge of his weak points     *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
153. br\_\_\_\_l bully     *adj.* harsh or cruel
154. south of the eq\_\_\_\_r     *n.* an line of latitude that separates Earth's northern and southern hemispheres and has a radius of around 40,075 kilometers (24,901 miles)
155. hi\_\_\_\_\_ht an important difference     *v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention
156. em\_\_\_\_\_r my life     *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
157. cooking rep\_\_\_\_\_re     *n.* the range or variety of skills, abilities, performances, or works that a person or group is capable of producing or performing; the entire body of works that is available to an individual or group to choose from when performing or producing something
158. animals in ca\_\_\_\_\_ty in the zoo     *n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from
159. w\_\_ned me of the plan     *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
160. ro\_\_\_\_t attack against the enemy     *n.* a large tube-shaped object that moves very first by a stream of gases let out behind it, used for space travel or as a weapon

ANSWERS: 152. advantage, 153. brutal, 154. equator, 155. highlight, 156. empower, 157. repertoire, 158. captivity, 159. warn, 160. rocket

161. a circular mo\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
162. temporary me\_\_\_\_l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
163. en\_\_\_\_e in environmental protection activities *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
164. bre\_\_\_\_ing view *adj.* extremely impressive, stunning, awe-inspiring, or emotionally overwhelming
165. ast\_\_\_\_ng achievement *adj.* surprising or shocking; difficult to believe
166. ob\_\_\_\_te problem *adj.* stubbornly refusing to change one's opinions, behavior, or course of action, even in the face of opposition, argument, or persuasion; difficult or impossible to remove, treat, or overcome
167. com\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
168. a re\_\_\_\_ir of facts *n.* a natural or artificial lake used to store water for community use; a large or extra supply of something
169. st\_\_\_\_ng evidence *adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner

ANSWERS: 161. movement, 162. medical, 163. engage, 164. breathtaking, 165. astonishing, 166. obstinate, 167. communicate, 168. reservoir, 169. striking

170. ea\_\_\_\_\_rm type robot *n.* a common type of worm that lives in soil
171. economic ge\_\_\_\_\_hy *n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth
172. enrich my in\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
173. maintain the pr\_\_\_\_\_ne condition *adj.* new and completely free from dirt or contamination
174. ent\_\_\_\_\_tic football fan *adj.* having or showing great excitement, interest, or eagerness; energetic or passionate about something
175. up\_\_\_\_d files *v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
176. d\_\_f child *adj.* lacking the ability to hear, or having impaired hearing; unresponsive or unaware of certain sounds or signals
177. re\_\_\_\_\_te blood sugar levels *v.* to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
178. air co\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a hallway or passageway, especially one connecting rooms or areas within a building or structure
179. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
180. sh\_\_k-resistant *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

ANSWERS: 170. earthworm, 171. geography, 172. intellect, 173. pristine, 174. enthusiastic, 175. upload, 176. deaf, 177. regulate, 178. corridor, 179. discuss, 180. shock

181. escape from ca\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from
182. at\_\_\_\_\_de control *n.* the way you think and feel about someone or something
183. hi\_\_\_\_\_ht a string in red *v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention
184. an endless st\_\_\_\_m of cars *n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
185. sp\_\_l my heart *v.* to cause or allow liquid to run or flow over the edge of its container by accident
186. va\_\_\_\_t position *adj.* not occupied or in use; empty; showing no indication of thought or life, lacking expression or animation
187. agg\_\_\_\_\_on by a hostile country *n.* the act of attacking or assaulting; hostile or violent behavior
188. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
189. stay phy\_\_\_\_\_ly fit *adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind
190. de\_\_\_\_\_yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
191. fe\_\_s sample *n.* waste matter eliminated from the bowels; excrement
192. sn\_\_e drum *n.* a trap or device used to catch animals by means of a noose or wire loop; a type of drum consisting of a head stretched over a hollow shell, usually played with drumsticks

ANSWERS: 181. captivity, 182. attitude, 183. highlight, 184. stream, 185. spill, 186. vacant, 187. aggression, 188. climate, 189. physically, 190. destroy, 191. feces, 192. snare

193. as oc\_\_\_\_\_on demands *n.* a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done
194. a consensual di\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the legal dissolution of a marriage
195. musical rep\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the range or variety of skills, abilities, performances, or works that a person or group is capable of producing or performing; the entire body of works that is available to an individual or group to choose from when performing or producing something
196. ob\_\_\_\_\_te resistance *adj.* stubbornly refusing to change one's opinions, behavior, or course of action, even in the face of opposition, argument, or persuasion; difficult or impossible to remove, treat, or overcome
197. heavy tr\_\_\_\_\_c *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
198. a cr\_\_\_\_\_d house *adj.* not having enough space for the people in it; uncomfortably small or restricted
199. use a bu\_\_\_\_r to reduce noise *n.* a device, material, or person that reduces the impact or effect of an external force or provides protection against harm or damage

ANSWERS: 193. occasion, 194. divorce, 195. repertoire, 196. obstinate, 197. traffic, 198. cramped, 199. buffer



200. ex\_\_\_\_ng football player      *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
201. exercise re\_\_\_\_e      *n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit
202. go on lo\_\_\_\_\_wn      *n.* an emergency policy for people, communities, or a country to stay where they are, usually due to specific risks, such as COVID-19
203. wo\_\_\_\_op attendee      *n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
204. inb\_\_\_\_\_ng prevention      *n.* the practice of breeding closely related individuals or strains within a particular population or group, often resulting in increased homozygosity and decreased genetic diversity
205. a house with m\_d cons      *n.* a modification or alteration, typically one made to improve something or increase its functionality; a British teenager or young adult in the 1960s, noted for their clothes consciousness and opposition to the rockers
206. heavy ra\_\_\_\_ll      *n.* the amount of rain that falls in a specific location at a particular moment
207. ur\_\_e composition      *n.* a liquid by-product of metabolism in humans and in many other animals that are released from the body when you urinate

ANSWERS: 200. exciting, 201. regime, 202. lockdown, 203. workshop, 204. inbreeding, 205. mod, 206. rainfall, 207. urine

208. cr\_\_l joke *adj.* feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others
209. sl\_\_\_e length *n.* a part of a garment that covers all or part of an arm
210. bachelor's de\_\_\_e *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
211. fas\_\_\_\_\_ng story *adj.* extremely interesting
212. go\_\_\_\_\_us sunset *adj.* wonderful and attractive
213. she is ar\_\_\_\_\_ly the best singer *adv.* used when expressing an opinion or idea that you believe can be proven true
214. an env\_\_\_\_\_ist political party *n.* a person who is concerned with and advocates for the protection of the natural environment
215. research in\_\_\_\_\_tes *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
216. spread of the vi\_\_\_s *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
217. time z\_\_\_e *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
218. fun\_\_\_\_\_al education *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

ANSWERS: 208. cruel, 209. sleeve, 210. degree, 211. fascinating, 212. gorgeous, 213. arguably, 214. environmentalist, 215. institute, 216. virus, 217. zone, 218. fundamental

219. ho\_\_\_\_ss situation *adj.* having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success
220. bu\_\_\_\_\_ly effect *n.* a diurnal insect typically has a slender body with knobbed antennae and broad, colorful wings
221. co\_\_\_\_r honor *v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
222. la\_\_\_\_h a spaceship into orbit *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
223. the pl\_\_\_\_t of the poor *n.* a difficult or unfortunate situation
224. sc\_\_e the birds away *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
225. dis\_\_\_\_\_ct for a customer *n.* an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something
226. en\_\_\_\_\_ge antisocial behavior *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
227. st\_\_\_\_le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
228. a bu\_\_\_\_r between the quarreling parents *n.* a device, material, or person that reduces the impact or effect of an external force or provides protection against harm or damage

ANSWERS: 219. hopeless, 220. butterfly, 221. confer, 222. launch, 223. plight, 224. scare, 225. disrespect, 226. encourage, 227. struggle, 228. buffer

229. constant sp\_\_\_\_\_al striving *adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
230. completely fas\_\_\_\_\_ng to me *adj.* extremely interesting
231. a green v\_\_e *n.* a climbing plant that produces grapes; any plant with a growth habit of trailing or climbing stems
232. infrared sp\_\_\_\_\_um *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
233. br\_\_\_\_l honesty *adj.* harsh or cruel
234. the ho\_\_\_\_\_st museum *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
235. series of exp\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
236. carpentry wo\_\_\_\_\_op *n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
237. re\_\_\_\_\_e the right *v.* to keep something for future use or contingency; to obtain or arrange something, such as a meeting, seat, etc., in advance
238. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
239. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

ANSWERS: 229. spiritual, 230. fascinating, 231. vine, 232. spectrum, 233. brutal, 234. holocaust, 235. experiment, 236. workshop, 237. reserve, 238. technique, 239. photograph

240. manual la\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
241. z\_\_e defense *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
242. notable in\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
243. gra\_\_\_\_\_ld development *n.* a child of someone's son or daughter
244. sardonic hu\_\_r *n.* the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body
245. as\_\_ts of social, political, and economic life *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
246. si\_\_\_\_\_te a future scenario *v.* to make a pretense of someone's behavior or looks; to reproduce something that exists in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes
247. the life cycle of a bu\_\_\_\_\_ly *n.* a diurnal insect typically has a slender body with knobbed antennae and broad, colorful wings
248. water re\_\_\_\_\_ir *n.* a natural or artificial lake used to store water for community use; a large or extra supply of something
249. de\_\_\_\_\_ed feeling *adj.* sad and without any hope
250. ho\_\_\_\_\_ic education *adj.* relating to or dealing with the whole of something rather than just its parts

ANSWERS: 240. labor, 241. zone, 242. instance, 243. grandchild, 244. humor, 245. aspect, 246. simulate, 247. butterfly, 248. reservoir, 249. depressed, 250. holistic

251. ext\_\_\_\_\_ary ability *adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual
252. high pu\_\_\_y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
253. re\_\_\_\_\_e a concert ticket *v.* to keep something for future use or contingency; to obtain or arrange something, such as a meeting, seat, etc., in advance
254. ob\_\_\_\_\_s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
255. a bird in a c\_\_\_e *n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept
256. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
257. m\_\_l crawler *n.* a large, enclosed shopping center that typically contains many stores, restaurants, and other businesses
258. the stance of mo\_\_\_\_\_ry policy *adj.* of or relating to the money in the country
259. a glad oc\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done

ANSWERS: 251. extraordinary, 252. purity, 253. reserve, 254. obvious, 255. cage, 256. economy, 257. mall, 258. monetary, 259. occasion

260. ev\_\_\_\_\_on theory *n.* a gradual process of transformation of living things
261. ap\_\_\_y in the election *n.* lack of emotion, concern, or enthusiasm
262. pl\_\_\_t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
263. ti\_\_\_r construction *n.* the wood of trees cut and prepared for construction
264. in\_\_\_\_\_ve breast cancer *adj.* spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop
265. ext\_\_\_\_\_ary weather *adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual
266. death from sh\_\_k *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
267. giant oc\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a sea creature with a soft round body and eight long tentacles (= long parts like arms)
268. in\_\_\_\_\_te a lawsuit *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
269. vi\_\_\_\_\_er community *n.* a person who lives in a village or small rural community; a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community
270. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the world *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

ANSWERS: 260. evolution, 261. apathy, 262. planet, 263. timber, 264. invasive, 265. extraordinary, 266. shock, 267. octopus, 268. institute, 269. villager, 270. explore

271. con\_\_\_\_\_te with a disease      *v.* to make something impure, unclean, or poisonous by contact or mixture
272. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion      *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
273. her de\_\_\_\_\_te screams      *adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
274. venomous oc\_\_\_\_\_s      *n.* a sea creature with a soft round body and eight long tentacles (= long parts like arms)
275. va\_\_\_\_t land      *adj.* not occupied or in use; empty; showing no indication of thought or life, lacking expression or animation
276. the morning se\_\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
277. na\_\_\_\_n-state      *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
278. st\_\_\_\_\_ng innovation      *adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
279. d\_m-building program      *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
280. d\_m collapsing      *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

ANSWERS: 271. contaminate, 272. opportune, 273. desperate, 274. octopus, 275. vacant, 276. session, 277. nation, 278. striking, 279. dam, 280. dam



281. la\_\_\_\_\_pe painting *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
282. Doppler sh\_\_t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
283. the story is bi\_\_\_\_\_e *adj.* very strange or unusual
284. a warm em\_\_\_\_\_e *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
285. ind\_\_\_\_\_le courage *adj.* impossible to defeat, discourage or subdue; unconquerable; unyielding in spirit
286. linguistic sop\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the quality or state of having a great deal of worldly experience; the quality or state of being intellectually or culturally refined
287. sc\_\_\_\_\_r seeds *v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions
288. un\_\_\_\_\_l a knit *v.* undo twisted, knitted, or woven threads by separating it
289. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
290. awe-in\_\_\_\_\_ng sight *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
291. un\_\_\_\_\_l a plot *v.* undo twisted, knitted, or woven threads by separating it

ANSWERS: 281. landscape, 282. shift, 283. bizarre, 284. embrace, 285. indomitable, 286. sophistication, 287. scatter, 288. unravel, 289. president, 290. inspiring, 291. unravel

292. a peaceful la\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
293. a mi\_\_\_\_\_ry operation *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
294. score an ad\_\_\_\_\_ge *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
295. part of the he\_\_\_\_\_g process *n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
296. ba\_\_\_\_\_rd angle *adv.* at, to, or toward the direction or place that is behind or rear
297. vice-pr\_\_\_\_\_nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
298. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph album *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
299. mi\_\_\_\_\_e person *n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God
300. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

ANSWERS: 292. landscape, 293. military, 294. advantage, 295. healing, 296. backward, 297. president, 298. photograph, 299. miracle, 300. disease

301. har\_\_\_\_\_us relationship *adj.* characterized by harmony or agreement; free from conflict or disagreement; pleasing or soothing in sound or tone
302. ti\_\_\_\_\_ss dedication *adj.* characterized by a persistent and energetic effort; not easily fatigued or discouraged
303. sma\_\_\_\_\_ne app developer *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
304. ex\_\_\_\_\_e weather events *adj.* very great in amount or degree
305. control my em\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
306. path of des\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
307. an agg\_\_\_\_\_ve war *adj.* behaving in an angry, energetic, or threatening way towards another person; tending to spread quickly
308. human ev\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a gradual process of transformation of living things
309. ac\_\_\_\_\_e success *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
310. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
311. an insect c\_\_e *n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

ANSWERS: 301. harmonious, 302. tireless, 303. smartphone, 304. extreme, 305. emotion, 306. destruction, 307. aggressive, 308. evolution, 309. achieve, 310. individual, 311. cage

312. h\_\_t after knowledge *v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
313. seek vo\_\_\_\_\_ers *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
314. co\_\_\_r degree *v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
315. mo\_\_\_\_\_ry rewards *adj.* of or relating to the money in the country
316. la\_\_\_h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
317. walk ba\_\_\_\_\_rd *adv.* at, to, or toward the direction or place that is behind or rear
318. take several inputs sim\_\_\_\_\_sly *adv.* at the same time
319. co\_\_\_\_\_t level *n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
320. ap\_\_\_\_\_ic attitude *adj.* lacking interest, enthusiasm, or concern; indifferent or unconcerned, often in situations where one might be expected to be emotionally engaged or invested
321. change her st\_\_\_e *n.* a way of thinking about something, especially expressed publicly; attitude or position of a standing person or animal

ANSWERS: 312. hunt, 313. volunteer, 314. confer, 315. monetary, 316. launch, 317. backward, 318. simultaneously, 319. comfort, 320. apathetic, 321. stance

322. ro\_\_\_t fuel *n.* a large tube-shaped object that moves very first by a stream of gases let out behind it, used for space travel or as a weapon
323. the batting st\_\_\_e *n.* a way of thinking about something, especially expressed publicly; attitude or position of a standing person or animal
324. ind\_\_\_\_\_le determination *adj.* impossible to defeat, discourage or subdue; unconquerable; unyielding in spirit
325. human in\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
326. walk along a co\_\_\_\_or *n.* a hallway or passageway, especially one connecting rooms or areas within a building or structure
327. shoulder et\_\_\_\_l responsibility *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
328. an et\_\_\_\_l doctrine *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
329. for spe\_\_\_\_\_lly American customers *adv.* only associated with or meant for one thing
330. blood in the ur\_\_e *n.* a liquid by-product of metabolism in humans and in many other animals that are released from the body when you urinate

ANSWERS: 322. rocket, 323. stance, 324. indomitable, 325. intellect, 326. corridor, 327. ethical, 328. ethical, 329. specifically, 330. urine

331. gra\_\_\_\_\_ld-grandparent relationship *n.* a child of someone's son or daughter
332. es\_\_\_\_\_al commodities of life *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
333. lo\_\_\_\_\_wn area *n.* an emergency policy for people, communities, or a country to stay where they are, usually due to specific risks, such as COVID-19
334. a female sc\_\_w *v.* to turn something, such as a bolt, with a driver or wrench to tighten or loosen it; (noun) a cylindrical rod with a helical ridge used to fasten things together
335. broad-leafed wo\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* land covered with trees and underbrush; a forest
336. sl\_\_e roof *n.* a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order
337. ca\_\_\_e hide *n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
338. global pa\_\_\_\_\_ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
339. my vo\_\_\_\_\_er work *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
340. wa\_\_\_\_\_e aircraft *n.* the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
341. financial cr\_\_\_\_s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 331. grandchild, 332. essential, 333. lockdown, 334. screw, 335. woodland, 336. slate, 337. cattle, 338. pandemic, 339. volunteer, 340. warfare, 341. crisis

342. a sl\_\_e of drink *n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person
343. m\_d culture *n.* a modification or alteration, typically one made to improve something or increase its functionality; a British teenager or young adult in the 1960s, noted for their clothes consciousness and opposition to the rockers
344. chi\_\_\_\_\_ee society *n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
345. em\_\_\_\_\_e an opportunity *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
346. the con\_\_\_\_\_ce of an argument *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
347. cultural sop\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the quality or state of having a great deal of worldly experience; the quality or state of being intellectually or culturally refined
348. live in deg\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the condition or process of changing to a lower state, or a less respected state
349. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
350. fall into a sn\_\_e *n.* a trap or device used to catch animals by means of a noose or wire loop; a type of drum consisting of a head stretched over a hollow shell, usually played with drumsticks

ANSWERS: 342. slave, 343. mod, 344. chimpanzee, 345. embrace, 346. consequence, 347. sophistication, 348. degradation, 349. communal, 350. snare

351. re\_\_\_m a government bond      *v.* to compensate for the faults or bad aspects of something; to regain possession or assume ownership of something by paying a sum of money or fulfilling a condition; to rescue or save someone from a difficult or hopeless situation
352. ap\_\_\_\_\_ic response      *adj.* lacking interest, enthusiasm, or concern; indifferent or unconcerned, often in situations where one might be expected to be emotionally engaged or invested
353. res\_\_\_\_\_le action      *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
354. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect      *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
355. def\_\_\_\_\_ly become a problem      *adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
356. r\_\_l a ball      *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
357. aboriginal tr\_\_e      *n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities
358. vitreous hu\_\_r      *n.* the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body
359. federal cor\_\_\_\_\_on charges      *n.* dishonest, harmful, or illegal behavior, especially of people in positions of power

ANSWERS: 351. redeem, 352. apathetic, 353. responsible, 354. relation, 355. definitely, 356. roll, 357. tribe, 358. humor, 359. corruption



360. mean no dis\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something
361. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
362. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy of crowd *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
363. res\_\_\_\_\_le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
364. bi\_\_\_\_\_ars for birdwatching *n.* (often used in plural form) a device or instrument designed for use with both eyes simultaneously, enabling a viewer to see objects in a three-dimensional perspective and with greater depth perception; (adjective) relating to or involving both eyes, especially when viewing through a device such as a pair of binoculars; involving or requiring the use of both eyes
365. a strain of vi\_\_\_s *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
366. bre\_\_\_\_\_ing performance *adj.* extremely impressive, stunning, awe-inspiring, or emotionally overwhelming
367. bre\_\_\_\_\_ugh in the negotiations *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
368. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

ANSWERS: 360. disrespect, 361. technique, 362. psychology, 363. responsible, 364. binocular, 365. virus, 366. breathtaking, 367. breakthrough, 368. environment

369. si\_\_\_\_te climate change      *v.* to make a pretense of someone's behavior or looks; to reproduce something that exists in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes
370. sim\_\_\_\_\_sly affected      *adv.* at the same time
371. ex\_\_\_e rebellion      *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
372. sc\_\_w the cap      *v.* to turn something, such as a bolt, with a driver or wrench to tighten or loosen it; (noun) a cylindrical rod with a helical ridge used to fasten things together
373. cor\_\_\_\_\_us bankruptcy      *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
374. artifact of a pr\_\_\_\_\_ve humankind      *adj.* of or relating to an early stage of society with no industry or technological development; simple, naive, or old-fashioned in style
375. live in af\_\_\_\_\_nt circumstances      *adj.* rich and wealthy; having a lot of money and material wealth
376. sl\_\_e tile      *n.* a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order

ANSWERS: 369. simulate, 370. simultaneously, 371. excite, 372. screw, 373. coronavirus, 374. primitive, 375. affluent, 376. slate

377. a di\_\_\_\_or with enormous powers      *n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
378. c\_\_p herbicide      *n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
379. de\_\_\_\_p a skill      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
380. an indomitable sp\_\_\_\_t      *n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
381. in\_\_\_\_e a feeling of curiosity      *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
382. co\_\_\_\_al swimming pool      *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
383. v\_\_e of ore      *n.* a climbing plant that produces grapes; any plant with a growth habit of trailing or climbing stems
384. tr\_\_\_\_c jam      *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

ANSWERS: 377. dictator, 378. crop, 379. develop, 380. spirit, 381. inspire, 382. communal, 383. vine, 384. traffic

385. p\_\_p stick *n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something
386. jungle a\_e *n.* a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons
387. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
388. miserable pl\_\_\_t *n.* a difficult or unfortunate situation
389. gets m\_d easily *adj.* insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry
390. cr\_\_\_s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
391. exp\_\_\_\_\_nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
392. in\_\_\_\_\_ve species *adj.* spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop
393. a motorcycle g\_\_g *n.* a group of people who organize and engage in criminal activity
394. an ab\_\_\_\_\_ct noun *adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
395. ho\_\_\_\_\_ss at everything *adj.* having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success

ANSWERS: 385. prop, 386. ape, 387. individual, 388. plight, 389. mad, 390. crisis, 391. experiment, 392. invasive, 393. gang, 394. abstract, 395. hopeless

396. unintended con\_\_\_\_\_ces *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
397. a sop\_\_\_\_\_ted lifestyle *adj.* having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion
398. bu\_\_\_\_\_at poaching *n.* meat from wild animals, especially in Africa, that is hunted for food or traditional medicinal purposes
399. an aw\_\_\_l error *adj.* causing fear, dread, or terror; very bad or unpleasant
400. bu\_\_\_\_\_at trade *n.* meat from wild animals, especially in Africa, that is hunted for food or traditional medicinal purposes
401. ac\_\_\_\_\_e milestones *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
402. ge\_\_\_\_\_hy class *n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth
403. r\_\_\_y entirely on him *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
404. wo\_\_\_\_\_p god *v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god
405. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

ANSWERS: 396. consequence, 397. sophisticated, 398. bushmeat, 399. awful, 400. bushmeat, 401. achieve, 402. geography, 403. rely, 404. worship, 405. eventually

406. afraid to show em\_\_\_\_n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
407. g\_\_g member *n.* a group of people who organize and engage in criminal activity
408. d\_\_f in one ear *adj.* lacking the ability to hear, or having impaired hearing; unresponsive or unaware of certain sounds or signals
409. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
410. de\_\_\_\_\_y the ecosystem *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
411. an arrival pl\_\_\_\_\_m *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
412. I am te\_\_\_\_\_ly sorry *adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much
413. a warm tr\_\_l *n.* a path or track roughly through a countryside, mountain, or forest area, often made or used for a particular purpose; (verb) to lag or linger behind
414. help ta\_\_\_e climate change *v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
415. a m\_d person *adj.* insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry
416. ter\_\_\_\_\_ng events *adj.* very frightening or intimidating

ANSWERS: 406. emotion, 407. gang, 408. deaf, 409. eventually, 410. destroy, 411. platform, 412. terribly, 413. trail, 414. tackle, 415. mad, 416. terrifying

417. te\_\_\_\_\_e inspection *n.* a small, pale social insect that feeds on wood and can cause significant damage to wooden structures and furniture
418. the st\_\_\_\_m of time *n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
419. di\_\_\_\_r according to species *v.* to be not like someone or something in some way
420. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
421. spiritual wa\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
422. military di\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
423. chemical ad\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
424. ab\_\_\_\_\_ct science *adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
425. phy\_\_\_\_\_ly and mentally *adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind
426. ex\_\_\_\_\_ng news *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
427. sh\_\_\_\_\_ng response *adj.* extremely or surprisingly bad, or causing a strong emotional response such as surprise or disgust

ANSWERS: 417. termite, 418. stream, 419. differ, 420. violent, 421. warfare, 422. dictator, 423. addition, 424. abstract, 425. physically, 426. exciting, 427. shocking

428. a seafaring na\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
429. a sl\_\_\_e trader *n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person
430. nontechnical as\_\_\_ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
431. phi\_\_\_\_\_opy organization *n.* the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money
432. nu\_\_\_\_\_us countries *adj.* amounting to a large indefinite number
433. env\_\_\_\_\_nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
434. feel cr\_\_\_\_\_d *adj.* not having enough space for the people in it; uncomfortably small or restricted
435. bird and other wi\_\_\_\_\_fe *n.* animals, birds, insects, etc. that grow independently of people and live in natural conditions
436. w\_\_\_n a reckless driver *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
437. or\_\_\_\_\_an arm *n.* a large long-armed ape with red-brown hair that lives in Borneo and Sumatra and has arboreal habits
438. seasonal la\_\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

ANSWERS: 428. nation, 429. slave, 430. aspect, 431. philanthropy, 432. numerous, 433. environment, 434. cramped, 435. wildlife, 436. warn, 437. orangutan, 438. labor



439. wo\_\_\_\_\_nd creatures *n.* land covered with trees and underbrush; a forest
440. obs\_\_\_\_\_on instrument *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
441. largest electronic m\_\_l *n.* a large, enclosed shopping center that typically contains many stores, restaurants, and other businesses
442. cor\_\_\_\_\_us antibody test kit *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
443. a tra\_\_\_\_\_nt lie *adj.* easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
444. make ast\_\_\_\_\_ng gains *adj.* surprising or shocking; difficult to believe
445. h\_\_t a job *v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
446. ob\_\_\_\_\_e wildlife *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
447. sup\_\_\_\_\_er leader *n.* a country or nation that has significant global influence or formidable military, economic, or technological strength; a supernatural ability or force capable of extraordinary feats or feats beyond normal human capabilities

ANSWERS: 439. woodland, 440. observation, 441. mall, 442. coronavirus, 443. transparent, 444. astonishing, 445. hunt, 446. observe, 447. superpower

448. a pol\_\_\_\_\_an in the ruling party      *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
449. sop\_\_\_\_\_ted look      *adj.* having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion
450. en\_\_\_e a new employee      *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
451. di\_\_\_\_\_e control      *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
452. bl\_\_s you      *v.* to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify
453. non-fiction fi\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person who makes films, typically as a profession
454. play the a\_e      *n.* a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons
455. de\_\_\_\_\_p a strategy      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
456. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident      *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

ANSWERS: 448. politician, 449. sophisticated, 450. engage, 451. disease, 452. bless, 453. filmmaker, 454. ape, 455. develop, 456. violent

457. a corrupt pol\_\_\_\_\_an                    *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
458. har\_\_\_\_\_us blend                    *adj.* characterized by harmony or agreement; free from conflict or disagreement; pleasing or soothing in sound or tone
459. tree and sh\_\_bs                    *n.* a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil
460. major paradigm sh\_\_t                    *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
461. tra\_\_\_\_\_nt crystal                    *adj.* easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
462. ex\_\_\_\_\_e our options                    *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

ANSWERS: 457. politician, 458. harmonious, 459. shrub, 460. shift, 461. transparent, 462. explore

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Marketing strategies are growing more \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion
2. The sunset over the ocean was truly \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* extremely impressive, stunning, awe-inspiring, or emotionally overwhelming
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.  
*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
4. The real estate agent showed me a \_\_\_\_\_ apartment perfect for my needs.  
*adj.* not occupied or in use; empty; showing no indication of thought or life, lacking expression or animation
5. She falls over \_\_\_\_\_ when she sees her mother-in-law.  
*adv.* at, to, or toward the direction or place that is behind or rear
6. The two products \_\_\_\_\_ in their quality and price.  
*v.* to be not like someone or something in some way
7. I will work hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my goals and realize my dreams.  
*v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
8. The paper is \_\_\_\_\_ worth reading thoroughly.  
*adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly

ANSWERS: 1. sophisticated, 2. breathtaking, 3. movement, 4. vacant, 5. backward, 6. differed, 7. achieve, 8. definitely

9. The industry in this country is still \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* of or relating to an early stage of society with no industry or technological development; simple, naive, or old-fashioned in style

10. Proper disposal of \_\_\_\_\_ is essential for maintaining public health and sanitation.

*n.* waste matter eliminated from the bowels; excrement

11. The priest \_\_\_\_\_ the couple as they knelt before him.

*v.* to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify

12. Could you help me \_\_\_\_\_ some furniture?

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

13. In several countries, child \_\_\_\_\_ is a serious social problem.

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

14. The \_\_\_\_\_ attack left the victim with serious injuries.

*adj.* harsh or cruel

15. The \_\_\_\_ for the video game added new features and improved gameplay.

*n.* a modification or alteration, typically one made to improve something or increase its functionality; a British teenager or young adult in the 1960s, noted for their clothes consciousness and opposition to the rockers

16. The storm left a \_\_\_\_\_ of destruction behind it.

*n.* a path or track roughly through a countryside, mountain, or forest area, often made or used for a particular purpose; (verb) to lag or linger behind

ANSWERS: 9. primitive, 10. feces, 11. blessed, 12. shift, 13. labor, 14. brutal, 15. mod, 16. trail

17. The policy might bring more excellent \_\_\_\_\_ stability to the country.  
*adj.* of or relating to the money in the country
18. The country has been engaged in a prolonged conflict, with both sides using modern \_\_\_\_\_ tactics.  
*n.* the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
19. He enjoys collecting \_\_\_\_\_ specimens.  
*n.* a diurnal insect typically has a slender body with knobbed antennae and broad, colorful wings
20. Your \_\_\_\_\_ is capable of distinguishing among similar objects.  
*n.* the ability to think logically and comprehend information, especially at an advanced level
21. Many multinational companies are \_\_\_\_\_ in the reconstruction of that country.  
*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
22. The woods \_\_\_\_\_ the house.  
*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
23. In the hospital, she will remain under constant \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
24. We hit the ground to \_\_\_\_\_ out the rabbits.  
*v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened

ANSWERS: 17. monetary, 18. warfare, 19. butterfly, 20. intellect, 21. engaged, 22. embrace, 23. observation, 24. scare

25. We must manage to \_\_\_\_\_ our expenditure.
- v. to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
26. The painting's \_\_\_\_\_ composition and balance of colors made it a masterpiece.
- adj. characterized by harmony or agreement; free from conflict or disagreement; pleasing or soothing in sound or tone
27. The introduction \_\_\_\_\_ the speaker's distinguished career as a consultant
- v. to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention
28. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ these pictures to my computer to edit them.
- v. to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
29. I'm prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ challenges throughout this adventure.
- v. to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
30. Many studies have investigated the relationship between \_\_\_\_\_ and academic achievement.
- n. the condition of being extremely poor
31. The \_\_\_\_\_ lost his position in the end due to the scandal.
- n. a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
32. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
- n. a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

ANSWERS: 25. regulate, 26. harmonious, 27. highlighted, 28. upload, 29. encounter, 30. poverty, 31. politician, 32. photograph

33. The teachers make full use of \_\_\_\_\_ assistance.
- n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
34. They \_\_\_\_\_ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.
- v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
35. The government has ignored the \_\_\_\_\_ of the homeless population.
- n.* a difficult or unfortunate situation
36. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.
- adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
37. We strive not to \_\_\_\_\_ the environment when demolishing petroleum plants.
- v.* to make something impure, unclean, or poisonous by contact or mixture
38. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
39. These are \_\_\_\_\_ with no trunks that rarely grow taller than 3 meters.
- n.* a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil
40. These economic activities had disastrous environmental \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

ANSWERS: 33. volunteer, 34. encouraged, 35. plight, 36. violent, 37. contaminate, 38. individual, 39. shrubs, 40. consequences



41. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.  
*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
42. The government is determined to \_\_\_\_\_ sharp inflation.  
*v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
43. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.  
*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
44. His \_\_\_\_\_ behavior towards his elders earned him a stern warning from his parents.  
*n.* an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something
45. The conservation area has an abundance of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* animals, birds, insects, etc. that grow independently of people and live in natural conditions
46. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.  
*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
47. There is a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ nature and food in Hawaii.  
*adj.* inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
48. Despite facing many challenges, her \_\_\_\_\_ spirit helped her overcome them all.  
*adj.* impossible to defeat, discourage or subdue; unconquerable; unyielding in spirit

ANSWERS: 41. relations, 42. tackle, 43. eventually, 44. disrespectful, 45. wildlife, 46. decision, 47. awesome, 48. indomitable

49. These descriptions are based on a number of \_\_\_\_\_ assumptions.

*adj.* amounting to a large indefinite number

50. A \_\_\_\_\_ remains productive throughout the year.

*n.* a climbing plant that produces grapes; any plant with a growth habit of trailing or climbing stems

51. The \_\_\_\_\_ are on the grassland and grazing.

*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals

52. This region has many \_\_\_\_\_ offering higher education.

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

53. The scientist studied the behavior of \_\_\_\_\_ in the wild.

*n.* a large animal with long arms, no tail, and usually a lot of body hair, including gorillas, chimpanzees, orangutans, and gibbons

54. The street \_\_\_\_\_ was known for its violent behavior.

*n.* a group of people who organize and engage in criminal activity

55. They traditionally \_\_\_\_\_ their guru.

*v.* to have or show a strong feeling of profound respect and admiration for a religious entity such as God or a god

56. He got an electric \_\_\_\_\_ at work.

*n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

ANSWERS: 49. numerous, 50. vine, 51. cattle, 52. institutes, 53. apes, 54. gang, 55. worship, 56. shock

57. An \_\_\_\_\_ teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.  
*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
58. The stubborn and \_\_\_\_\_ children refused to eat their vegetables.  
*adj.* stubbornly refusing to change one's opinions, behavior, or course of action, even in the face of opposition, argument, or persuasion; difficult or impossible to remove, treat, or overcome
59. The trapped bear is running amok in its \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept
60. The hunter's approach \_\_\_\_\_ the geese.  
*v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions
61. The global economic crisis has led to pervasive \_\_\_\_\_ and powerlessness.  
*n.* lack of emotion, concern, or enthusiasm
62. Parliament is now in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
63. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.  
*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
64. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
65. The illegal hunting and consumption of \_\_\_\_\_ has led to the endangerment of many animal species.  
*n.* meat from wild animals, especially in Africa, that is hunted for food or traditional medicinal purposes

ANSWERS: 57. inspiring, 58. obstinate, 59. cage, 60. scattered, 61. apathy, 62. session, 63. communicate, 64. Communal, 65. bushmeat

66. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

67. She writes a \_\_\_\_\_ hand.

- adj.* not having enough space for the people in it; uncomfortably small or restricted

68. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.

- n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

69. He was \_\_\_\_ with joy to see the results.

- adj.* insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry

70. Trial and error is an \_\_\_\_\_ part of education.

- adj.* indispensable; fundamental

71. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

72. The stargazing enthusiasts used their high-powered \_\_\_\_\_ to study the constellations in the night sky.

- n.* (often used in plural form) a device or instrument designed for use with both eyes simultaneously, enabling a viewer to see objects in a three-dimensional perspective and with greater depth perception; (adjective) relating to or involving both eyes, especially when viewing through a device such as a pair of binoculars; involving or requiring the use of both eyes

73. Babies heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on others for food.

- v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 66. discovery, 67. cramped, 68. technique, 69. mad, 70. essential, 71. environment, 72. binoculars, 73. rely

74. We need to add more names to the \_\_\_\_\_ of candidates for the upcoming election.
- n.* a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order
75. Many researchers are monitoring environmental \_\_\_\_\_ in real-time through satellites.
- n.* the condition or process of changing to a lower state, or a less respected state
76. The Chinese word for \_\_\_\_\_ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
- n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
77. My wife seems to be in ill \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body
78. A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
79. The spread of the disease was due to its \_\_\_\_\_ nature, able to infect both humans and animals.
- adj.* relating to a zoonosis, which is a disease or infection that can be transmitted from animals to humans
80. The company \_\_\_\_\_ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.
- v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

ANSWERS: 74. slate, 75. degradation, 76. crisis, 77. humor, 78. dictator, 79. zoonotic, 80. empowered

81. After his mother died, he got \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* sad and without any hope

82. The \_\_\_\_\_ at the zoo impressed visitors with its size and strength.

*n.* a large, powerful, and intelligent primate found in the forests of central Africa, with coarse black or brown fur and a distinctive face

83. He was reluctant to leave his comfort \_\_\_\_\_ and try something new.

*n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way

84. The unique style of this martial arts \_\_\_\_\_ many action film producers.

*v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

85. The chef's \_\_\_\_\_ of dishes includes both classic and innovative recipes.

*n.* the range or variety of skills, abilities, performances, or works that a person or group is capable of producing or performing; the entire body of works that is available to an individual or group to choose from when performing or producing something

86. The \_\_\_\_\_ approach to healthcare considers the person's physical, mental, and emotional well-being.

*adj.* relating to or dealing with the whole of something rather than just its parts

87. The company is set to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product line next month.

*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

88. He was determined to \_\_\_\_\_ everything.

*v.* to cause or allow liquid to run or flow over the edge of its container by accident

ANSWERS: 81. depressed, 82. gorilla, 83. zone, 84. inspired, 85. repertoire, 86. holistic, 87. launch, 88. spill

89. Considering the situation of \_\_\_\_\_ organized stopped this year's beer festival.
- n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
90. The \_\_\_\_\_ lobby changed the mindset of many conservative politicians.
- n.* a person who is concerned with and advocates for the protection of the natural environment
91. The focus of these initiatives is to make the financial system more \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* easy to perceive, detect, or understand; (of a material or article) permitting light to pass through freely
92. The zoo officials carefully monitor the breeding program to avoid \_\_\_\_\_ among rare and endangered species
- n.* the practice of breeding closely related individuals or strains within a particular population or group, often resulting in increased homozygosity and decreased genetic diversity
93. She lived in an \_\_\_\_\_ neighborhood surrounded by wealth and luxury.
- adj.* rich and wealthy; having a lot of money and material wealth
94. Gandhi had an \_\_\_\_\_ zeal for nonviolence.
- adj.* perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
95. Using a password manager can act as a \_\_\_\_\_ against hackers who try to steal your personal information.
- n.* a device, material, or person that reduces the impact or effect of an external force or provides protection against harm or damage

ANSWERS: 89. coronavirus, 90. environmentalist, 91. transparent, 92. inbreeding, 93. affluent, 94. absolute, 95. buffer

96. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
97. The break in the \_\_\_\_ threatened the valley.
- n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
98. The country's prime minister has decided to implement a nationwide \_\_\_\_\_ measure.
- n.* an emergency policy for people, communities, or a country to stay where they are, usually due to specific risks, such as COVID-19
99. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.
- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
100. He found \_\_\_\_\_ in the warm embrace of his loved ones.
- n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
101. I attempted to \_\_\_\_ him, but he ignored me.
- v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
102. Many \_\_\_\_\_ survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.
- n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
103. The \_\_\_\_\_ had distinctly defined gender roles.
- n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities

ANSWERS: 96. nation, 97. dam, 98. lockdown, 99. struggle, 100. comfort, 101. warn, 102. holocaust, 103. tribe



104. The news of her sudden death was \_\_\_\_\_ to everyone who knew her.  
*adj.* surprising or shocking; difficult to believe
105. Rampant \_\_\_\_\_ led to a loss of trust in the government.  
*n.* dishonest, harmful, or illegal behavior, especially of people in positions of power
106. She wore her best dress for the special \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done
107. The machine pumps up crude oil from a deep underground \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a natural or artificial lake used to store water for community use; a large or extra supply of something
108. The two plays have many \_\_\_\_\_ parallels.  
*adj.* attractive and distinctive enough to draw notice; exceedingly appealing, frequently in an odd manner
109. The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
110. She was \_\_\_\_\_ about starting her new job.  
*adj.* having or showing great excitement, interest, or eagerness; energetic or passionate about something
111. The thief was caught in a \_\_\_\_\_ set by the police.  
*n.* a trap or device used to catch animals by means of a noose or wire loop; a type of drum consisting of a head stretched over a hollow shell, usually played with drumsticks

ANSWERS: 104. astonishing, 105. corruption, 106. occasion, 107. reservoir, 108. striking, 109. destruction, 110. enthusiastic, 111. snare

112. The president must have the highest \_\_\_\_\_ standards.

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

113. The news of her promotion \_\_\_\_\_ her.

*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

114. Tech billionaires often spend the majority of their time on \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money

115. These plants thrive in hot climates with abundant \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the amount of rain that falls in a specific location at a particular moment

116. This ad campaign is aimed \_\_\_\_\_ at young women.

*adv.* only associated with or meant for one thing

117. A technique called deep learning has led to \_\_\_\_\_ in AI.

*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

118. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

119. I feel so \_\_\_\_\_ without you.

*adj.* unable to take care of oneself or to do things without help

120. One of the main \_\_\_\_\_ of the new product is its increased efficiency.

*n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

ANSWERS: 112. ethical, 113. excited, 114. philanthropy, 115. rainfall, 116. specifically, 117. breakthroughs, 118. suppose, 119. helpless, 120. advantages

121. The new technology added a level of \_\_\_\_\_ to the manufacturing process.
- n.* the quality or state of having a great deal of worldly experience; the quality or state of being intellectually or culturally refined
122. He had to \_\_\_\_\_ the loose knob back onto the cabinet door.
- v.* to turn something, such as a bolt, with a driver or wrench to tighten or loosen it;  
(noun) a cylindrical rod with a helical ridge used to fasten things together
123. The house uses sturdy \_\_\_\_\_ and has withstood many storms.
- n.* the wood of trees cut and prepared for construction
124. She did well on her \_\_\_\_\_ exam.
- n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth
125. She worked \_\_\_\_\_ for hours to finish her project on time.
- adv.* without getting tired or fatigued; persistently, energetically, and continuously working with great effort
126. The rural \_\_\_\_\_ were saddened by the destruction of their homes in the natural disaster.
- n.* a person who lives in a village or small rural community; a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community
127. She wore a \_\_\_\_\_ dress to the party, which everyone admired.
- adj.* wonderful and attractive
128. He was exhausted and \_\_\_\_\_ into bed as soon as he got home.
- v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

ANSWERS: 121. sophistication, 122. screw, 123. timber, 124. geography, 125. tirelessly, 126. villagers, 127. gorgeous, 128. rolled

129. There are \_\_\_\_\_ differences between the two wine-producing regions.

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

130. The doctors said that her recovery was a \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God

131. The grandparents take care of their \_\_\_\_\_ while the parents are at work.

*n.* a child of someone's son or daughter

132. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

133. She's a \_\_\_\_\_ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

134. Some \_\_\_\_\_ are common across cultures and backgrounds.

*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

135. The management must \_\_\_\_\_ strategies to increase office security.

*v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

136. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 129. obvious, 130. miracle, 131. grandchild, 132. destroyed, 133. responsible, 134. emotions, 135. explore, 136. opportune

137. The dog's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for its owners to take it for a walk.  
*n.* the act of attacking or assaulting; hostile or violent behavior
138. Higher \_\_\_\_\_ requires additional equipment and energy.  
*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
139. The couple decided to get a \_\_\_\_\_ after many years of marriage.  
*n.* the legal dissolution of a marriage
140. The use of \_\_\_\_\_ is strictly prohibited under international law.  
*n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
141. The invention of the camera triggered the development of \_\_\_\_\_ painting.  
*adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
142. This device displayed the speech \_\_\_\_\_ spectrographically.  
*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
143. Totalitarian \_\_\_\_\_ are less likely to innovate because they deprive individuals of economic incentives.  
*n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit
144. She was \_\_\_\_\_ about the project and didn't care if it succeeded or failed.  
*adj.* lacking interest, enthusiasm, or concern; indifferent or unconcerned, often in situations where one might be expected to be emotionally engaged or invested

ANSWERS: 137. aggression, 138. purity, 139. divorce, 140. torture, 141. abstract, 142. spectrum, 143. regimes, 144. apathetic

145. She had a master's degree in \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior

146. Solar gravity creates \_\_\_\_\_ pressures and temperatures.

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

147. They study the \_\_\_\_\_ of the universe.

*n.* a gradual process of transformation of living things

148. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

149. The ability to fly like a bird is often considered a \_\_\_\_\_ in comic books and movies.

*n.* a country or nation that has significant global influence or formidable military, economic, or technological strength; a supernatural ability or force capable of extraordinary feats or feats beyond normal human capabilities

150. Pandas rarely breed in \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from

151. We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction \_\_\_\_\_ on the main road.

*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

152. The \_\_\_\_\_ launch platform is visible from this hill.

*n.* a large tube-shaped object that moves very fast by a stream of gases let out behind it, used for space travel or as a weapon

ANSWERS: 145. psychology, 146. extreme, 147. evolution, 148. medical, 149. superpower, 150. captivity, 151. traffic, 152. rocket

153. The \_\_\_\_\_ student needed an interpreter to understand the lecture.  
*adj.* lacking the ability to hear, or having impaired hearing; unresponsive or unaware of certain sounds or signals
154. The \_\_\_\_\_ disease can spread quickly and potentially cause a global pandemic.  
*adj.* spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop
155. The forest was recently designated a \_\_\_\_\_ area.  
*n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
156. The speaker mounted the \_\_\_\_\_ and started to speak.  
*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
157. They watched the train \_\_\_\_\_ into the distance.  
*v.* to cease to exist or be visible
158. We fed the birds daily with insects and \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a common type of worm that lives in soil
159. The dictator was known for his \_\_\_\_\_ and oppressive regime.  
*adj.* feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others
160. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.  
*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

ANSWERS: 153. deaf, 154. invasive, 155. conservation, 156. platform, 157. disappear, 158. earthworms, 159. cruel, 160. Climate

161. An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the \_\_\_\_\_ to others.  
*n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
162. The factory's \_\_\_\_\_ fumes polluted the air and affected the health of the nearby residents.  
*n.* the system in a vehicle that removes waste gases from the engine; (verb) to make someone completely tired
163. The politician was known for his \_\_\_\_\_ efforts to improve healthcare.  
*adj.* characterized by a persistent and energetic effort; not easily fatigued or discouraged
164. Hounds \_\_\_\_\_ their prey by using their keen scent.  
*v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
165. The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a more \_\_\_\_\_ connection with the universe.  
*adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
166. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.  
*n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
167. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.  
*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

ANSWERS: 161. virus, 162. exhaust, 163. tireless, 164. hunt, 165. spiritual, 166. economy, 167. aspects



168. We walked through the \_\_\_\_\_ and saw many different types of plants and animals.
- n.* land covered with trees and underbrush; a forest
169. He experienced nausea after eating live \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a sea creature with a soft round body and eight long tentacles (= long parts like arms)
170. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
171. We worked in perfect \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the combination of simultaneous musical notes to produce a pleasing effect; an attractive combination of related things and their properties
172. His arm was swollen and \_\_\_\_\_ red.
- adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much
173. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.
- n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
174. His \_\_\_\_\_ showed highly positive results.
- n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
175. Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.
- n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

ANSWERS: 168. woodland, 169. octopus, 170. process, 171. harmony, 172. terribly, 173. planet, 174. experiments, 175. landscape

176. The leaders of the two countries met to \_\_\_\_\_ on the issue.

- v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something

177. It is terrific to camp in \_\_\_\_\_ nature.

- adj.* new and completely free from dirt or contamination

178. The club \_\_\_\_\_ does not have absolute power.

- n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

179. Jet \_\_\_\_\_ are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.

- n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.

180. The \_\_\_\_\_ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

- adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

181. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

182. The findings of the experiment were both \_\_\_\_\_ and unexpected.

- adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

183. Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

ANSWERS: 176. confer, 177. pristine, 178. president, 179. streams, 180. military, 181. develop, 182. exciting, 183. smartphones

184. Please \_\_\_ up a bucketful of water from the well.

*v.* to put something into a liquid for a short time and take it out again

185. He is \_\_\_\_\_ regarded as the finest actor of his generation.

*adv.* used when expressing an opinion or idea that you believe can be proven true

186. Two students answered the teacher's question \_\_\_\_\_.

*adv.* at the same time

187. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ himself by volunteering at the local charity after his mistakes.

*v.* to compensate for the faults or bad aspects of something; to regain possession or assume ownership of something by paying a sum of money or fulfilling a condition; to rescue or save someone from a difficult or hopeless situation

188. Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

189. Having a \_\_\_\_\_ healthy physique is essential for a great life.

*adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind

190. They fear a \_\_\_\_\_ of a new type of virus.

*n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area

191. The artist held a \_\_\_\_\_ to teach students how to paint with watercolors.

*n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group

ANSWERS: 184. dip, 185. arguably, 186. simultaneously, 187. redeem, 188. spirit, 189. physically, 190. pandemic, 191. workshop

192. They collected a \_\_\_\_\_ specimen for urinalysis.  
*n.* a liquid by-product of metabolism in humans and in many other animals that are released from the body when you urinate
193. The researcher found new species of \_\_\_\_\_ on the island.  
*n.* a large long-armed ape with red-brown hair that lives in Borneo and Sumatra and has arboreal habits
194. He continued to support her political \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a way of thinking about something, especially expressed publicly; attitude or position of a standing person or animal
195. It would be best not to \_\_\_\_\_ your associates into doing complex tasks.  
*v.* to frighten someone very much
196. Detectives are still attempting to \_\_\_\_\_ the mystery of his death.  
*v.* undo twisted, knitted, or woven threads by separating it
197. The house was infested with \_\_\_\_\_ and required extensive repairs.  
*n.* a small, pale social insect that feeds on wood and can cause significant damage to wooden structures and furniture
198. Human behavior has \_\_\_\_\_ characteristics.  
*adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
199. The museum houses a \_\_\_\_\_ collection of Celtic artifacts.  
*adj.* extremely interesting

ANSWERS: 192. urine, 193. orangutan, 194. stance, 195. terrify, 196. unravel, 197. termites, 198. fundamental, 199. fascinating

200. We have finally lost our last \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something

201. Large earthquakes often generate \_\_\_\_\_ tsunamis.

- adj.* very frightening or intimidating

202. You should work hard but not be a \_\_\_\_\_ to it.

- n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person

203. He narrated the \_\_\_\_\_ story of his adventure.

- adj.* exceptional, unexpected, very unusual; surpassing the ordinary or usual

204. I regretted making an \_\_\_\_\_ mistake in my final exam.

- adj.* causing fear, dread, or terror; very bad or unpleasant

205. You can easily \_\_\_\_\_ seats over the telephone.

- v.* to keep something for future use or contingency; to obtain or arrange something, such as a meeting, seat, etc., in advance

206. His \_\_\_\_\_ behavior led him to steal from the company.

- adj.* having or showing an intense or insatiable desire for wealth, status, power, or food

207. The band was \_\_\_\_\_ out old songs in response to audience requests.

- v.* to sing loudly and forcefully; to hit someone or something hard; (noun) a strip of leather or other material worn to tie or buckle something around the body

ANSWERS: 200. prop, 201. terrifying, 202. slave, 203. extraordinary, 204. awful, 205. reserve, 206. greedy, 207. belting

208. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
- v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
209. The renowned \_\_\_\_\_ won several awards for his latest film.
- n.* a person who makes films, typically as a profession
210. Ecuador is on the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an line of latitude that separates Earth's northern and southern hemispheres and has a radius of around 40,075 kilometers (24,901 miles)
211. He had painted the wood to \_\_\_\_\_ stone.
- v.* to make a pretense of someone's behavior or looks; to reproduce something that exists in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes
212. She received her \_\_\_\_\_ in psychology from the university.
- n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
213. An \_\_\_\_\_ tide wrecked the ship.
- adj.* behaving in an angry, energetic, or threatening way towards another person; tending to spread quickly
214. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.
- n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
215. Many zoos have \_\_\_\_\_ exhibits, allowing visitors to observe these intelligent primates up close.
- n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur

ANSWERS: 208. discuss, 209. filmmaker, 210. equator, 211. simulate, 212. degree, 213. aggressive, 214. disease, 215. chimpanzee

216. Corruption is an \_\_\_\_\_ act for any reason.

*adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people

217. The long \_\_\_\_\_ was filled with people rushing to get to their rooms before the meeting began.

*n.* a hallway or passageway, especially one connecting rooms or areas within a building or structure

218. Each ancient tribe has its \_\_\_\_\_ traditions.

*n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again

219. He was \_\_\_\_\_ when he lost all his money by gambling.

*adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation

220. He rolled up his \_\_\_\_\_ to get ready to work.

*n.* a part of a garment that covers all or part of an arm

221. The truth was more \_\_\_\_\_ than expected.

*adj.* very strange or unusual

222. The \_\_\_\_\_ virus has caused a global pandemic.

*n.* a crown-shaped structure, often referring to the outermost layer of the Sun's atmosphere; a family of viruses known as coronaviruses; a halo or aura around a celestial body; a circular pattern or shape

223. She had the \_\_\_\_\_ that work was fun.

*n.* the way you think and feel about someone or something

ANSWERS: 216. evil, 217. corridor, 218. healing, 219. desperate, 220. sleeves, 221. bizarre, 222. corona, 223. attitude

224. After months of job searching, he felt \_\_\_\_\_ and unsure of his future.

*adj.* having no hope; despairing; having no chance of success

225. It is important to \_\_\_\_\_ safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

226. Sow early for an early \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food

227. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

228. These articles cite five \_\_\_\_\_ of climate change.

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

229. Many people go to the shopping \_\_\_\_\_ to socialize and spend time with friends.

*n.* a large, enclosed shopping center that typically contains many stores, restaurants, and other businesses

230. The news of the accident was \_\_\_\_\_ and left many in shock.

*adj.* extremely or surprisingly bad, or causing a strong emotional response such as surprise or disgust

231. After his death, his sons \_\_\_\_\_ his business.

*v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died

ANSWERS: 224. hopeless, 225. observe, 226. crop, 227. addition, 228. instances, 229. mall, 230. shocking, 231. inherited



ANSWERS: