

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Ahmad M. Hasnah: Rethinking education and celebrating the Arabic language | TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/ahmad\\_m\\_hasnah\\_rethinking\\_education\\_and\\_celebrating\\_the\\_arabic\\_language](https://www.ted.com/talks/ahmad_m_hasnah_rethinking_education_and_celebrating_the_arabic_language)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### president

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

*synonym*: leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

### bin

*n.* a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste

*synonym*: container, trunk, garbage can

(1) a waste **bin**, (2) mail **bin**

You can open the overhead **bin** after landing.

### foundation

*n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes

*synonym*: base, support, groundwork

(1) **foundation** course, (2) weak **foundation**

The **foundation** of the building was cracked and needed to be repaired.

## launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

*synonym* : start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

## partnership

n. the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

*synonym* : alliance, participation, cooperation

(1) **partnership** across the Atlantic, (2) establish a **partnership**

The military **partnership** between the two countries created tension in the international community.

## develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym* : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## aim

v. to try or plan to get or achieve something

*synonym* : aspire, direct, target

(1) **aim** at a specific target, (2) **aim** to be a nurse

We **aim** for an overseas expansion.

## platform

n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

*synonym* : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

## translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

*synonym*: convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

## subtitle

*n.* a secondary title or alternate title that is displayed below the primary title often used to provide additional information or translation for a movie or video; a text that appears at the bottom of a movie, TV show, or video to provide a written translation or transcription of the spoken dialogue in another language

*synonym*: caption, heading, inscription

(1) chart **subtitle**, (2) foreign-language **subtitle**

Make sure to turn on **subtitles** so you can understand the foreign film.

## specifically

*adv.* only associated with or meant for one thing

*synonym*: especially, particularly, notably

(1) designed **specifically** for men, (2) for **specifically** American customers

This ad campaign is aimed **specifically** at young women.

## discuss

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym*: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination

of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## invest

*v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

*synonym*: fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym*: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## educational

*adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

*synonym*: instructional, informative, enlightening

(1) **educational** system, (2) elevate **educational** standards

The museum offers a variety of **educational** programs for children and adults.

## critic

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

*synonym*: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

## mindset

*n.* the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone

*synonym* : attitude, ethos, mentality

(1) flexible **mindset**, (2) the **mindset** in an education system

Countries whose goal is economic development often focus on fostering an entrepreneurial **mindset** in each individual.

## relate

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

*synonym* : connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## inclusive

*adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

*synonym* : cover-all, all-embracing, comprehensive

(1) a fully **inclusive** price, (2) **inclusive** education

The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its **inclusive** policy.

## aspect

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

*synonym* : characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

## achieve

*v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

*synonym* : accomplish, attain, reach

(1) **achieve** success, (2) **achieve** milestones

I will work hard to **achieve** my goals and realize my dreams.

## provider

*n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted

*synonym* : supplier

(1) an information **provider**, (2) the **provider** of the family

People select Internet **providers** not only in terms of price but also in terms of transmission speed.

## maintain

*v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

*synonym* : preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) **maintain** order, (2) **maintain** good health

I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

## responsible

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

*synonym* : accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

## institutionalize

*v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

*synonym* : formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws

The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

## attract

*v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones

*synonym* : lure, entice, draw in

(1) **attract** attention, (2) **attract** customers

The government is eager to **attract** international investment.

## specific

*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

*synonym* : particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations

The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

## graduate

*n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

*synonym* : alumna, alum, grad

(1) **graduate** degree program, (2) honor **graduate**

Many employers hire **graduate** trainees to train as managers.

## sector

*n.* a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity

*synonym* : division, department, branch

(1) industrial **sector**, (2) private **sector**

The technology **sector** is constantly evolving and innovating.

## introduction

*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

*synonym* : initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

## function

*n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

*synonym*: purpose, mapping, job

(1) **function** properly, (2) immune **function**

The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's **function**.

## Renaissance

*n.* a new growth in activity or enthusiasm in anything, particularly art, literature, or music

*synonym*: rebirth, golden age

(1) artistic **renaissance**, (2) industrial **renaissance**

Folk music is now experiencing a **renaissance**.

## energize

*v.* to give energy or vitality to someone or something; to invigorate

*synonym*: invigorate, animate, electrify

(1) **energize** the body, (2) **energize** a team

The motivational speaker **energized** the crowd with their words.

## merit

*n.* the quality of being particularly good or worthy, especially to deserve praise or reward

*synonym*: worth, excellence, quality

(1) **merit-based**, (2) the order of **merit**

She was promoted based on her **merits** as a hardworking and dedicated employee.

## afford

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.



## administrator

*n.* a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises

*synonym*: manager, executive, supervisor

(1) school **administrator**, (2) network **administrator**

The university's **administrator** announced new policies regarding campus safety.

## aid

*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

*synonym*: helper, resource, assistance

(1) financial **aid**, (2) country-by-country **aid** programs

Pakistan's **aid** budget was still being reviewed.

## scholarship

*n.* a grant or payment made to support a student's education usually awarded based on academic or other achievements

*synonym*: grant, award, stipend

(1) a **scholarship** association, (2) college **scholarship**

She received a full **scholarship** to study abroad.

## mention

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

*synonym*: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## impressive

*adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

*synonym*: impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

## ambition

*n.* a strong wish to do or achieve something

*synonym*: purpose, aim, endeavor

(1) an **ambition** for political power, (2) boundless **ambition**

Greed and **ambition** composed his personality.

## ecosystem

*n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment

(1) marine **ecosystem**, (2) change the **ecosystem**

Human conservation efforts often fail unexpectedly because they disturb the balance of the **ecosystem**.

## rank

*n.* a position in a hierarchy of status or authority; (verb) to take or have a position relative to others

*synonym* : position, status, standing

(1) **rank** amateur, (2) high **rank**

He was promoted to the **rank** of captain in the military.

## faculty

*n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge

*synonym* : capability, talent, aptitude

(1) a member of the **faculty**, (2) the illative **faculty** of the mind

This university's computer science **faculty** is world distinguished.

## depart

*v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey

*synonym* : go away, leave, vacate

(1) arrive and **depart** on time, (2) **depart** from the faith

We **departed** before the temperature fell below zero.

## engineer

*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

*synonym* : architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

## cornerstone

*n.* a fundamental or essential element or component of something; a basis or foundation upon which something is built or developed

*synonym* : foundation, basis, keystone

(1) **cornerstone** of democracy, (2) lay the **cornerstone**  
Effective communication is often considered the **cornerstone** of a successful team.

## keen

*adj.* having or showing quick and eager intelligence or interest

*synonym* : eager, enthusiastic, ardent

(1) **keen** interest, (2) **keen** observation

He was **keen** to learn more about the subject and attended every lecture.

## cycle

*n.* an interval during which a recurring sequence of events occurs; a bicycle or motorcycle

*synonym* : revolution, rotation, bike

(1) the **cycle** of the seasons, (2) go to the workplace by **cycle**

The food chain causes a material **cycle**.

## undergraduate

*n.* a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution

*synonym* : college student, freshman

(1) engineering **undergraduate**, (2) **undergraduate** course

The class was composed of both **undergraduate** and graduate students.

## postgraduate

*n.* a person who is studying for an advanced degree or diploma after having completed their undergraduate education; (adjective) of or relating to a level of education or academic study that comes after the completion of an undergraduate degree

*synonym* : graduate student, postgrad

(1) **postgraduate** studies, (2) **postgraduate** degree

After earning her bachelor's degree, she pursued a **postgraduate** education.

## oriented

*adj.* referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach

*synonym* : aligned, directed, focused

(1) **oriented** graph, (2) technology- **oriented**

The company is very customer- **oriented** and strives to provide excellent service.

## intensive

*adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time

*synonym* : thorough, comprehensive, in-depth

(1) **intensive** agriculture, (2) **intensive** care

The construction industry is labor **intensive**, although it has been somewhat automated by introducing large machinery.

## institute

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

*synonym* : academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

## innovation

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

*synonym* : invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

## entrepreneurship

*n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

*synonym* : self-employment, risk-taking

(1) **entrepreneurship** culture, (2) embody **entrepreneurship**

The government is investing in programs to support **entrepreneurship** and small business development.

## encouraging

*adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring  
*synonym* : uplifting, inspiring, optimistic

(1) **encouraging** approval, (2) **encouraging** sign  
The test results were **encouraging** and showed improvement.

## start-up

*n.* a newly established company or business

(1) **start-up** business, (2) early-stage **start-up**  
Our company's services are targeted at **start-up** executives.

## encompass

*v.* to surround or cover something completely; to include a large number of or different types of things entirely  
*synonym* : surround, encircle, include

(1) **encompass** a broad range, (2) **encompass** the enemy  
The optimal solution that would **encompass** all these elements has yet to be proposed.

## commercialize

*v.* to make something available for sale or use on a large scale  
*synonym* : monetize, capitalize, marketize

(1) **commercialize** my patents, (2) **commercialize** idea  
The company is trying to **commercialize** its new product.

## educator

*n.* a person who teaches or educates people  
*synonym* : teacher, instructor, lecturer

(1) business **educator**, (2) duty as an **educator**  
She is an **educator** with progressive ideas.

## conversation

*n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.  
*synonym* : chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**  
Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

## coronavirus

*n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can

be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

*synonym* : covid

(1) **coronavirus** antibody test kit, (2) **coronavirus** bankruptcy

Considering the situation of **coronavirus**, organized stopped this year's beer festival.

## **pandemic**

*n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area

*synonym* : outbreak

(1) flu **pandemic**, (2) global **pandemic**

They fear a **pandemic** of a new type of virus.

## **didactic**

*adj.* intended to teach or instruct, often morally or ethically; tending to give instruction or advice in an overly preachy or pedantic manner

*synonym* : instructive, educational, pedagogical

(1) **didactic** approach, (2) **didactic** book

The teacher's **didactic** lesson on history was informative and engaging.

## **sidetrack**

*v.* to divert or deflect from the main topic or goal; to cause someone or something to take a different direction or course

*synonym* : divert, distract, derail

(1) **sidetrack** a discussion, (2) **sidetrack** his attention

Don't let small setbacks **sidetrack** you from achieving your long-term goals.

## **etcetera**

*n.* used to indicate that some other unspecified items or things could be included besides those already mentioned; and so on

*synonym* : and so on, and the like, and others

(1) tools, hardware, **etcetera**, (2) meetings, appointments, and **etcetera**

The museum contains a variety of artifacts, from ancient pottery to medieval armor, **etcetera**.

## scheme

*n.* an organized and often large-scale plan or arrangement for doing something

*synonym*: strategy, blueprint, plan

(1) a pilot **scheme**, (2) draw out a **scheme**

They carefully executed the well-planned **scheme** they had prepared over the years.

## eye-opener

*n.* something surprising or enlightening, making one more aware of something previously unknown or misunderstood

*synonym*: revelation, eye-catcher, enlightening experience

(1) **eye-opener** experience, (2) **eye-opener** book

The documentary was an **eye-opener** about the effects of climate change on our planet.

## examine

*v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

*synonym*: study, probe, analyze

(1) **examine** the data studiously, (2) **examine** the issue

Initially, we must **examine** all project-related expenses.

## immediately

*adv.* now or without delay

*synonym*: directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

## seamless

*adj.* without spaces or breaks between one part and the next

*synonym*: smooth, continuous, unseamed

(1) enable **seamless** access, (2) **seamless** device connectivity

The service was **seamless**, and the food was quite delicious.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## slide

*v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption

*synonym* : glide, drift, drop

(1) **slide** a card across the table, (2) **slide** a glance

If necessary, you can **slide** the front seats forward.

## augment

*v.* to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it

*synonym* : boost, increase, expand

(1) **augment** the reality, (2) **augment** immunity

Economic factors and monetary policy **augmented** inflation.

## reinvent

*v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new

*synonym* : recreate, remake, revive

(1) **reinvent** local dishes, (2) **reinvent** our life

They have tried to **reinvent** their grocery stores.

## rethink

*v.* to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it

*synonym* : reexplore, review, reconsider

(1) **rethink** a marketing plan, (2) **rethink** the role of the manager

We have to **rethink** our company's product lineup for further growth.

## settle

*v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement

*synonym* : inhabit, occupy, decide

(1) **settle** a dispute, (2) **settle** down in the town



I don't want to **settle** for second best.

## horizon

*n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated

*synonym*: skyline, view, visible boundary

(1) the event **horizon** of a black hole, (2) business **horizon**

As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the **horizon**, creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.

## degree

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

*synonym*: level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

## bachelor

*n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university

*synonym*: unmarried man, single

(1) **bachelor** degree, (2) **bachelor** party

He decided to enjoy his freedom as a **bachelor** before settling down.

## lifelong

*adj.* lasting for the whole of someone's life

*synonym*: enduring, eternal, permanent

(1) **lifelong** career, (2) **lifelong** commitment

He had a **lifelong** love of reading and spent hours daily with a book.

## facilitate

*v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen

*synonym*: aid, assist, help

(1) **facilitate** a smooth transition, (2) **facilitate** the process

The company implemented a new software system to **facilitate** employee communication and collaboration.

## shift

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend  
*synonym*: transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**

Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

## pace

*n.* the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes

*synonym*: gait, rate, speed

(1) at your own **pace**, (2) the runner's **pace**

The economy is growing at a supercharged **pace**.

## equation

*n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign

(1) the **equation** of poverty with ignorance, (2) a chemical **equation**

In this class, you will learn how to solve quadratic **equations**.

## interaction

*n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

*synonym*: dealings, exchange, relations

(1) the **interaction** between man and his environment,

(2) **interaction** among human beings

The **interaction** of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

## envision

*v.* to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future

*synonym*: anticipate, foresee, picture

(1) **envision** the future, (2) **envision** the project's success

We cannot **envision** her as President.

## conduct

*v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity

*synonym*: behave, lead, carry on

(1) **conduct** a background check, (2) **conduct** research

Police will **conduct** random breath testing for drunk driving.

## accomplish

*v.* to finish or achieve something successfully

*synonym* : achieve, complete, execute

(1) **accomplish** a goal, (2) **accomplish** military operations

Humankind took centuries to **accomplish** true democracy.

## context

*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

*synonym* : background, setting, environment

(1) historical **context**, (2) legal **context**

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

## inception

*n.* the beginning or start of something; the point in time when something comes into existence

*synonym* : origin, beginning, start

(1) **inception** date, (2) lease **inception**

The idea for the company was formed at its **inception** and has since grown into a successful business.

## crucial

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

*synonym* : essential, pivotal, vital

(1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women

The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

## mechanism

*n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

*synonym* : means, method, system

(1) the **mechanism** for DNA replication, (2) defense **mechanism**

He discovered unique **mechanisms** for photochemical reactions.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular

## culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## simulate

v. to make a pretense of someone's behavior or looks; to reproduce something that exists in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes

*synonym* : pretend, imitate, mimic

(1) **simulate** climate change, (2) **simulate** a future scenario

He had painted the wood to **simulate** stone.

## promote

v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

*synonym* : boost, raise, advertise

(1) **promote** a better relationship, (2) **promote** bad behavior

The government should do more to **promote** sustainable agribusiness.

## strategy

n. a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.

*synonym* : approach, procedure, scenario

(1) military **strategy**, (2) develop a **strategy**

Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing **strategy**.

## identify

v. to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym* : determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## intern

v. to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works,

sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

*synonym* : apprentice, trainee, student

(1) **intern** civilians, (2) medical **intern**

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

## compute

v. to make a mathematical calculation

*synonym* : calculate

(1) **compute** an average score, (2) **compute** the value

I tried to **compute** the efficiency of the investment.

## AI

n. (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

*synonym* : robot, machine learning, neural network

(1) **AI** expert, (2) apply **AI** technology to art

The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of **AI**.

## cybersecurity

n. the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction

*synonym* : information security, cyber protection

(1) **cybersecurity** threat, (2) **cybersecurity** measures

As the use of technology continues to increase in everyday life, **cybersecurity** awareness and education become even more important

## process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**  
The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym*: atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## dispute

*n.* a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one

*synonym*: argument, disagreement, quarrel

(1) a legal **dispute** over the title, (2) **dispute** settlement

The **dispute** over the ownership of the land has been ongoing for years.

## conventional

*adj.* based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.

*synonym*: ancestral, customary, established

(1) a **conventional** style, (2) get a **conventional** loan

She is very **conventional** in her thoughts.

## sustainable

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

*synonym*: continuable, enduring, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally

**sustainable** agriculture.

**diabetes**

*n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood

(1) juvenile **diabetes**, (2) **diabetes** patient

My father was tested for **diabetes**.

**cancer**

*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

*synonym*: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

**neuroscience**

*n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system

(1) the branch of **neuroscience**, (2) a theoretical concept in **neuroscience**

Our university is famous for its professors, who are well-versed in behavioral **neuroscience**.

**multidisciplinary**

*adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach

*synonym*: integrative, interdisciplinary

(1) **multidisciplinary** project, (2) **multidisciplinary** analysis

He adopted a **multidisciplinary** research approach to unravel complex phenomena.

**engage**

*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

*synonym*: confront, employ, amuse

(1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,

(2) **engage** a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

## biomedical

*adj.* relating to the application of the natural sciences, especially biology, and physiology, to clinical medicine and healthcare

*synonym* : medical, clinical, health-related

(1) **biomedical** assay, (2) cutting-edge **biomedical**

**Biomedical** engineering focuses on developing new medical technologies and innovations to improve patient health outcomes.

## enhance

*v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

*synonym* : improve, enrich, refine

(1) **enhance** value, (2) **enhance** the flavor of the vanilla

The new strategy will **enhance** the profitability of our company.

## contribute

*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

*synonym* : donate, devote, commit

(1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,

(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

## relevance

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

*synonym* : pertinence, applicability, connection

(1) have no **relevance**, (2) **relevance** category

The **relevance** of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

## needless

*adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences

*synonym* : unnecessary, pointless, superfluous

(1) **needless** argument, (2) **needless** waste

This **needless** paperwork is wasting our time and resources.



## sphere

*n.* a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity

*synonym* : ball, globe, scope

(1) **sphere** of influence, (2) business **sphere**

The **sphere** of the earth is divided into several layers including the crust, mantle, and core.

## essential

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental

*synonym* : critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

## aspiration

*n.* a strong desire to achieve something; the action or process of drawing breath

*synonym* : ambition, inhalation, intake

(1) no **aspiration** for fame, (2) **aspiration** into the lungs

He has an **aspiration** to become a doctor.

## principle

*n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

*synonym* : rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business

Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

## distinguish

*v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

*synonym* : determine, differentiate, characterize

(1) **distinguish** these two things, (2) **distinguish** man from the other animals

This study **distinguished** four different ways to run a business.

## interdisciplinary

*adj.* involving or combining several academic disciplines or fields of study

*synonym* : multidisciplinary, transdisciplinary

(1) **interdisciplinary** research, (2) an **interdisciplinary**

conference

The **interdisciplinary** approach to solving the problem involved experts from multiple fields working together.

## discipline

*n.* the practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using and punishments if these are broken; a region of activity, knowledge, or influence

*synonym* : training, restraint, field

(1) break **discipline**, (2) rigid **discipline**

He quickly learned the military **discipline**.

## anchor

*n.* a device, typically made of metal, that is used to moor a ship or boat in a particular place, typically by being dropped to the seabed; a central cohesive source of support and stability

*synonym* : mainstay, ballast, backbone

(1) **anchor** bolt, (2) **anchor** weight

The ship dropped **anchor** in the bay.

## well-rounded

*adj.* having knowledge, skill, or experience in a wide range of areas or subjects; not limited or restricted to one area of expertise or focus

*synonym* : versatile, well-balanced, all-around

(1) **well-rounded** diet, (2) **well-rounded** personality

A **well-rounded** education includes academic pursuits and extracurricular activities such as sports and art.

## economical

*adj.* providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary

*synonym* : frugal, thrifty, parsimonious

(1) **economical** use of her time, (2) an **economical** meal

It is more **economical** to wash your plastic bottle and reuse it.

## policy

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or

plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

*synonym* : strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

## hypothesis

*n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate

*synonym* : assumption, conjecture, theory

(1) test my **hypothesis**, (2) a bold **hypothesis**

This evidence supports the big-bang **hypothesis**.

## entrepreneur

*n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

*synonym* : founder, executive

(1) a successful **entrepreneur**, (2) billionaire **entrepreneur**

**Entrepreneurs** willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

## insist

*v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say

*synonym* : demand, assert, claim

(1) **insist** on a clear answer, (2) **insist** over and over

He **insisted** that she pay her debt to the last penny.

## extended

*adj.* longer than usual or anticipated

*synonym* : extensive, prolonged, elongated

(1) **extended** vacation, (2) **extended** payment

The **extended** airport runways may accommodate larger jets.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## importance

*n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note  
*synonym*: significance, primacy, matter

(1) a man of **importance**, (2) high **importance**

I stopped by the branch though I have no business of **importance**.

## universe

*n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

*synonym*: cosmos, macrocosm

(1) theory of the **universe**, (2) expansion of the **universe**

The **universe** is about 13.8 billion years old.

## sequence

*n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order

*synonym*: arrangement, succession, series

(1) the **sequence** of the seasons, (2) the DNA **sequence**

We do move forward with those tasks in **sequence** next week.

## framework

*n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text

*synonym*: structure, scheme, foundation

(1) legal **framework**, (2) the **framework** of a house

He devised a new analytical **framework** to capture the phenomenon.

## ethical

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

*synonym*: honorable, moral, virtuous

(1) an **ethical** doctrine, (2) shoulder **ethical** responsibility  
The president must have the highest **ethical** standards.

## perspective

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

*synonym*: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle  
His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

## stem

*n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

*synonym*: branch, limb, (verb) come from

(1) **stem** from a belief, (2) the **stem** of a matchstick  
A rose has thorns on its **stem**.

## alternative

*n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice

*synonym*: choice, option

(1) an **alternative** plan, (2) there is no other **alternative**  
Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using **alternative** medicines.

## globe

*n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness

*synonym*: Earth, world, sphere

(1) terrestrial **globe**, (2) around the **globe**  
His final goal is to sail around the **globe**.

## dimension

*n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length

*synonym*: extent, measurement, size

(1) new **dimension**, (2) the crosswise **dimension**  
Overall **dimensions** are approximately 400x200mm.

## tongue

*n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language

*synonym* : lingo, language, vocabulary

(1) native **tongue**, (2) **tongue** cancer

The **tongue** is boneless, but it is as strong as bones.

## native

*adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

*synonym* : endemic, domestic, aboriginal

(1) **native** to Africa, (2) **native** language

The vegetation here is almost wholly **native**.

## digital

*adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

*synonym* : numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature

Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

## fraction

*n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

*synonym* : piece, part, fragment

(1) a **fractional** share of the vote, (2) a numerator in a **fraction**

He spent only a **fraction** of his earnings.

## curate

*n.* a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation

*synonym* : minister, caretaker, (verb) arrange

(1) perpetual **curate**, (2) **curate** an art website

The art museum has hired a **curate** to select and display pieces from its collection.

## innovate

*v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

*synonym*: bring in, introduce, found

(1) **innovate** a new method, (2) **innovate** the quality of his life

Companies developing self-driving cars consistently **innovate** the emerging technologies.

## investor

*n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns

*synonym*: financier, banker, stockholder

(1) **investor** lawsuit, (2) a real estate **investor**

Institutional **investors** refrained from buying stocks amid the booming economy.

## courage

*n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous

*synonym*: bravery, valor, fearlessness

(1) mental **courage**, (2) inspire **courage**

It takes a lot of **courage** to stand up for what you believe is right.

## feat

*n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

*synonym*: achievement, accomplishment, exploit

(1) intellectual **feat**, (2) **feat** accomplishment

It is an incredible **feat** to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.

## changemaker

*n.* a person or organization that works to effect positive change in society or a specific field; someone who takes the initiative to create new solutions or transform existing systems for the betterment of people and communities

*synonym*: change agent, innovator, activist

(1) global **changemaker**, (2) emerging **changemaker**

The young activist was a true **changemaker**, working

tirelessly to impact their community positively.

## excite

*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

*synonym*: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

## innovative

*adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

*synonym*: creative, ingenious, inventive

(1) use of **innovative** technology, (2) stylistically **innovative** works

The Prime Minister stressed the need to create **innovative** industries.

## continuum

*n.* a series of similar items in which no part or portion is distinct or distinguishable from adjacent parts

*synonym*: continuation, continuity

(1) a space-time **continuum**, (2) the **continuum** of events

Our life is a **continuum** of experience in which events pass from the future through the present to the past.

## lag

*v.* to move or develop so slowly that you are behind other people, organizations, etc.

*synonym*: delay, slow down, fall behind

(1) **lag** a long way behind the progress, (2) **lag** behind its competition

Our interest began to **lag** sharply.

## academic

*adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

*synonym*: educational, scholarly, theoretical

(1) **academic** probation, (2) an **academic** discussion

An excellent historian must possess an **academic** mentality.

## exciting

*adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

*synonym*: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling



(1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news

The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

## **colleague**

*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

*synonym*: coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**

I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. foreign-language su\_\_\_\_le  
*n.* a secondary title or alternate title that is displayed below the primary title often used to provide additional information or translation for a movie or video; a text that appears at the bottom of a movie, TV show, or video to provide a written translation or transcription of the spoken dialogue in another language
2. an et\_\_\_\_l doctrine  
*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
3. cu\_\_\_\_e an art website  
*n.* a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation
4. foreign po\_\_\_\_y  
*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
5. cyb\_\_\_\_ity measures  
*n.* the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction

ANSWERS: 1. subtitle, 2. ethical, 3. curate, 4. policy, 5. cybersecurity

6. network adm\_\_\_\_\_tor *n.* a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises
7. a waste b\_n *n.* a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste
8. use of inn\_\_\_\_\_ve technology *adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
9. at your own p\_\_e *n.* the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes
10. lay the cor\_\_\_\_\_ne *n.* a fundamental or essential element or component of something; a basis or foundation upon which something is built or developed
11. und\_\_\_\_\_ate course *n.* a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution
12. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
13. mental co\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
14. de\_\_\_e centigrade *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

ANSWERS: 6. administrator, 7. bin, 8. innovative, 9. pace, 10. cornerstone, 11. undergraduate, 12. climate, 13. courage, 14. degree

- |                                                   |             |                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 15. business ed_____or                            | <i>n.</i>   | a person who teaches or educates people                                                                                                   |
| 16. gr_____te degree program                      | <i>n.</i>   | a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree |
| 17. the per_____ve of the battle                  | <i>n.</i>   | a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something                                                     |
| 18. a scientific di_____ry                        | <i>n.</i>   | the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known               |
| 19. li_____ng commitment                          | <i>adj.</i> | lasting for the whole of someone's life                                                                                                   |
| 20. en_____er shortage                            | <i>n.</i>   | a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software                             |
| 21. sl__e a card across the table                 | <i>v.</i>   | to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption                                                                    |
| 22. financial a_d                                 | <i>n.</i>   | things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support                                                                     |
| 23. en___e in environmental protection activities | <i>v.</i>   | to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something                                   |
| 24. me__t-based                                   | <i>n.</i>   | the quality of being particularly good or worthy, especially to deserve praise or reward                                                  |
| 25. dis_____sh man from the other animals         | <i>v.</i>   | to notice or understand the difference between two people or things                                                                       |

ANSWERS: 15. educator, 16. graduate, 17. perspective, 18. discovery, 19. lifelong, 20. engineer, 21. slide, 22. aid, 23. engage, 24. merit, 25. distinguish

26. sl\_\_e a glance                      *v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
27. the fr\_\_\_\_\_rk of a house                      *n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text
28. technology-or\_\_\_\_\_ed                      *adj.* referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach
29. pr\_\_\_\_\_e bad behavior                      *v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
30. ca\_\_\_\_r diagnosis                      *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
31. a sch\_\_\_\_\_ip association                      *n.* a grant or payment made to support a student's education usually awarded based on academic or other achievements
32. designed spe\_\_\_\_\_lly for men                      *adv.* only associated with or meant for one thing
33. k\_\_n interest                      *adj.* having or showing quick and eager intelligence or interest
34. ac\_\_\_\_\_ic probation                      *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

ANSWERS: 26. slide, 27. framework, 28. oriented, 29. promote, 30. cancer, 31. scholarship, 32. specifically, 33. keen, 34. academic

35. fac\_\_\_\_\_te a smooth transition      *v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen
36. na\_\_\_e to Africa      *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
37. around the gl\_\_\_e      *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
38. severe cr\_\_\_c      *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
39. flu pa\_\_\_\_\_ic      *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
40. af\_\_\_d a high travel cost      *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
41. di\_\_\_\_\_ic approach      *adj.* intended to teach or instruct, often morally or ethically; tending to give instruction or advice in an overly preachy or pedantic manner
42. go to the workplace by cy\_\_e      *n.* an interval during which a recurring sequence of events occurs; a bicycle or motorcycle
43. a pilot sc\_\_\_e      *n.* an organized and often large-scale plan or arrangement for doing something
44. es\_\_\_\_\_al amino acid      *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
45. eye\_\_\_\_\_er book      *n.* something surprising or enlightening, making one more aware of something previously unknown or misunderstood
46. se\_\_\_\_\_ss device connectivity      *adj.* without spaces or breaks between one part and the next

ANSWERS: 35. facilitate, 36. native, 37. globe, 38. critic, 39. pandemic, 40. afford, 41. didactic, 42. cycle, 43. scheme, 44. essential, 45. eye-opener, 46. seamless

47. the s\_\_m of a matchstick *n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in
48. terrestrial gl\_\_e *n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
49. high imp\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
50. re\_\_\_e a message *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
51. ne\_\_\_\_\_ss waste *adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences
52. a civil en\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
53. sus\_\_\_\_\_le alternative fuel *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
54. si\_\_\_\_\_te a future scenario *v.* to make a pretense of someone's behavior or looks; to reproduce something that exists in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes
55. pos\_\_\_\_\_ate studies *n.* a person who is studying for an advanced degree or diploma after having completed their undergraduate education; (adjective) of or relating to a level of education or academic study that comes after the completion of an undergraduate degree

ANSWERS: 47. stem, 48. globe, 49. importance, 50. relate, 51. needless, 52. engineer, 53. sustainable, 54. simulate, 55. postgraduate

56. ec\_\_\_\_y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
57. en\_\_\_\_ze the body *v.* to give energy or vitality to someone or something; to invigorate
58. legal co\_\_\_\_t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
59. research in\_\_\_\_tes *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
60. la\_\_\_\_h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
61. re\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
62. business ho\_\_\_\_n *n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
63. con\_\_\_\_ion in English *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

ANSWERS: 56. economy, 57. energize, 58. context, 59. institute, 60. launch, 61. relation, 62. horizon, 63. conversation



64. break dis\_\_\_\_\_ne *n.* the practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using and punishments if these are broken; a region of activity, knowledge, or influence
65. pr\_\_\_\_\_e a better relationship *v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
66. int\_\_\_\_\_on among human beings *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
67. as\_\_\_ts of social, political, and economic life *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
68. duty as an ed\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person who teaches or educates people
69. meetings, appointments, and et\_\_\_\_\_ra *n.* used to indicate that some other unspecified items or things could be included besides those already mentioned; and so on
70. arrive and de\_\_\_t on time *v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
71. cyb\_\_\_\_\_ity threat *n.* the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction
72. the cy\_\_e of the seasons *n.* an interval during which a recurring sequence of events occurs; a bicycle or motorcycle

ANSWERS: 64. discipline, 65. promote, 66. interaction, 67. aspect, 68. educator, 69. etcetera, 70. depart, 71. cybersecurity, 72. cycle

73. ent\_\_\_\_\_hip culture      *n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
74. major paradigm sh\_\_t      *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
75. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize a system      *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
76. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
77. k\_\_n observation      *adj.* having or showing quick and eager intelligence or interest
78. a per\_\_\_\_\_ve view      *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
79. di\_\_\_\_\_ic book      *adj.* intended to teach or instruct, often morally or ethically; tending to give instruction or advice in an overly preachy or pedantic manner
80. industrial se\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity
81. flexible mi\_\_\_\_\_t      *n.* the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
82. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize customary laws      *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

ANSWERS: 73. entrepreneurship, 74. shift, 75. institutionalize, 76. environment, 77. keen, 78. perspective, 79. didactic, 80. sector, 81. mindset, 82. institutionalize

83. no asp\_\_\_\_\_on for fame *n.* a strong desire to achieve something; the action or process of drawing breath
84. medical in\_\_\_\_n *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
85. af\_\_\_\_d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
86. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
87. pos\_\_\_\_\_ate degree *n.* a person who is studying for an advanced degree or diploma after having completed their undergraduate education; (adjective) of or relating to a level of education or academic study that comes after the completion of an undergraduate degree
88. pr\_\_\_\_\_le in business *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
89. mul\_\_\_\_\_ary analysis *adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach

ANSWERS: 83. aspiration, 84. intern, 85. afford, 86. process, 87. postgraduate, 88. principle, 89. multidisciplinary

90. a man of imp\_\_\_\_\_ce  
*n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
91. a real estate in\_\_\_\_\_or  
*n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
92. in\_\_\_\_\_ve education  
*adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
93. chart su\_\_\_\_\_le  
*n.* a secondary title or alternate title that is displayed below the primary title often used to provide additional information or translation for a movie or video; a text that appears at the bottom of a movie, TV show, or video to provide a written translation or transcription of the spoken dialogue in another language
94. industrial ren\_\_\_\_\_ce  
*n.* a new growth in activity or enthusiasm in anything, particularly art, literature, or music
95. country-by-country a\_d programs  
*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
96. na\_\_\_e language  
*adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
97. re\_\_\_e a story  
*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

ANSWERS: 90. importance, 91. investor, 92. inclusive, 93. subtitle, 94. Renaissance, 95. aid, 96. native, 97. relate

98. an information pr\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
99. re\_\_\_\_\_k the role of the manager      *v.* to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it
100. private se\_\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity
101. stylistically inn\_\_\_\_\_ve works      *adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
102. cor\_\_\_\_\_ne of democracy      *n.* a fundamental or essential element or component of something; a basis or foundation upon which something is built or developed
103. in\_\_\_\_\_t over and over      *v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
104. int\_\_\_\_\_ion education      *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
105. ba\_\_\_\_\_or degree      *n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university
106. the se\_\_\_\_\_ce of the seasons      *n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order

ANSWERS: 98. provider, 99. rethink, 100. sector, 101. innovative, 102. cornerstone, 103. insist, 104. introduction, 105. bachelor, 106. sequence

107. global pa\_\_\_\_ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
108. the crosswise di\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
109. immune fu\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
110. int\_\_\_\_\_ary research *adj.* involving or combining several academic disciplines or fields of study
111. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
112. business sp\_\_\_\_e *n.* a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity
113. es\_\_\_\_\_al commodities of life *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
114. self-int\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
115. perpetual cu\_\_\_\_e *n.* a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation

ANSWERS: 107. pandemic, 108. dimension, 109. function, 110. interdisciplinary, 111. relation, 112. sphere, 113. essential, 114. introduction, 115. curate

116. the illative fa\_\_\_\_\_y of the mind      *n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge
117. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt emeritus      *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
118. enable se\_\_\_\_\_ss access      *adj.* without spaces or breaks between one part and the next
119. have no re\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
120. edu\_\_\_\_\_al system      *adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
121. the mi\_\_\_\_\_t in an education system      *n.* the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
122. re\_\_\_\_\_ce category      *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
123. res\_\_\_\_\_le action      *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
124. eco\_\_\_\_\_al use of her time      *adj.* providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary
125. ma\_\_\_\_\_in order      *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

ANSWERS: 116. faculty, 117. president, 118. seamless, 119. relevance, 120. educational, 121. mindset, 122. relevance, 123. responsible, 124. economical, 125. maintain

126. mul\_\_\_\_\_ary project *adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach
127. ex\_\_\_\_\_ng football player *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
128. high r\_\_k *n.* a position in a hierarchy of status or authority; (verb) to take or have a position relative to others
129. di\_\_\_\_\_es patient *n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood
130. co\_\_\_\_\_t a background check *v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
131. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
132. ca\_\_\_\_r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
133. a fr\_\_\_\_\_onal share of the vote *n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers
134. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng sign *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
135. nontechnical as\_\_\_\_ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
136. dis\_\_\_\_\_sh these two things *v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

ANSWERS: 126. multidisciplinary, 127. exciting, 128. rank, 129. diabetes, 130. conduct, 131. communal, 132. cancer, 133. fraction, 134. encouraging, 135. aspect, 136. distinguish



137. re\_\_\_\_k a marketing plan      *v.* to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it
138. in\_\_\_\_\_te a lawsuit      *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
139. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
140. inn\_\_\_\_\_on leader      *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
141. apply AI technology to art      *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
142. marine ec\_\_\_\_\_em      *n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment
143. in\_\_\_\_\_te a new method      *v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

ANSWERS: 137. rethink, 138. institute, 139. economy, 140. innovation, 141. AI, 142. ecosystem, 143. innovate

144. en\_\_\_e a new employee      *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
145. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark      *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
146. boundless am\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a strong wish to do or achieve something
147. an eco\_\_\_\_\_al meal      *adj.* providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary
148. id\_\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences      *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
149. cor\_\_\_\_\_us antibody test kit      *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
150. rigid dis\_\_\_\_\_ne      *n.* the practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using and punishments if these are broken; a region of activity, knowledge, or influence
151. a digital pl\_\_\_\_\_rm for enterprise      *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

ANSWERS: 144. engage, 145. opportune, 146. ambition, 147. economical, 148. identify, 149. coronavirus, 150. discipline, 151. platform

152. a member of the fa\_\_\_\_y      *n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge
153. a cr\_\_\_\_l issue for women      *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
154. en\_\_\_\_ze a team      *v.* to give energy or vitality to someone or something; to invigorate
155. pr\_\_\_\_le of treatment      *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
156. me\_\_\_\_n in a report      *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
157. au\_\_\_\_t the reality      *v.* to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it
158. effects of cl\_\_\_\_e change      *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
159. de\_\_\_\_p a skill      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
160. ex\_\_\_\_e the issue      *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
161. ne\_\_\_\_ss argument      *adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences

ANSWERS: 152. faculty, 153. crucial, 154. energize, 155. principle, 156. mention, 157. augment, 158. climate, 159. develop, 160. examine, 161. needless

162. st\_\_\_\_up business *n.* a newly established company or business
163. fu\_\_\_\_on properly *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
164. an imp\_\_\_\_\_ve array of facts *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
165. re\_\_\_\_\_nt local dishes *v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new
166. si\_\_\_\_\_ck his attention *v.* to divert or deflect from the main topic or goal; to cause someone or something to take a different direction or course
167. wel\_\_\_\_\_ded personality *adj.* having knowledge, skill, or experience in a wide range of areas or subjects; not limited or restricted to one area of expertise or focus
168. de\_\_\_\_\_p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
169. cor\_\_\_\_\_us bankruptcy *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

ANSWERS: 162. start-up, 163. function, 164. impressive, 165. reinvent, 166. sidetrack, 167. well-rounded, 168. develop, 169. coronavirus

170. emerging cha\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person or organization that works to effect positive change in society or a specific field; someone who takes the initiative to create new solutions or transform existing systems for the betterment of people and communities
171. health po\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
172. a chemical eq\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign
173. in\_\_\_\_\_or lawsuit      *n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
174. get a con\_\_\_\_\_nal loan      *adj.* based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.
175. the order of me\_\_t      *n.* the quality of being particularly good or worthy, especially to deserve praise or reward
176. asp\_\_\_\_\_on into the lungs      *n.* a strong desire to achieve something; the action or process of drawing breath
177. ba\_\_\_\_\_or party      *n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university

ANSWERS: 170. changemaker, 171. policy, 172. equation, 173. investor, 174. conventional, 175. merit, 176. aspiration, 177. bachelor

178. in\_\_\_\_\_te the quality of his life      *v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
179. en\_\_\_\_\_ss a broad range      *v.* to surround or cover something completely; to include a large number of or different types of things entirely
180. tools, hardware, et\_\_\_\_\_ra      *n.* used to indicate that some other unspecified items or things could be included besides those already mentioned; and so on
181. legal fr\_\_\_\_\_rk      *n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text
182. tr\_\_\_\_\_te the emotion to a movement      *v.* to convert or change words into another language
183. li\_\_\_\_\_ng career      *adj.* lasting for the whole of someone's life
184. imm\_\_\_\_\_ly recall a product      *adv.* now or without delay
185. shoulder et\_\_\_\_\_l responsibility      *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
186. si\_\_\_\_\_te climate change      *v.* to make a pretense of someone's behavior or looks; to reproduce something that exists in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes
187. di\_\_\_\_\_l electronic signature      *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

ANSWERS: 178. innovate, 179. encompass, 180. etcetera, 181. framework, 182. translate, 183. lifelong, 184. immediately, 185. ethical, 186. simulate, 187. digital

188. an\_\_\_r weight *n.* a device, typically made of metal, that is used to moor a ship or boat in a particular place, typically by being dropped to the seabed; a central cohesive source of support and stability
189. co\_\_\_\_\_e an average score *v.* to make a mathematical calculation
190. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
191. school adm\_\_\_\_\_tor *n.* a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises
192. a legal di\_\_\_\_\_e over the title *n.* a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one
193. a friendly con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
194. ex\_\_\_e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
195. con\_\_\_\_\_te a large sum of money to the fund *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
196. an int\_\_\_\_\_ary conference *adj.* involving or combining several academic disciplines or fields of study

ANSWERS: 188. anchor, 189. compute, 190. discuss, 191. administrator, 192. dispute, 193. conversation, 194. excite, 195. contribute, 196. interdisciplinary

197. ma\_\_\_\_\_in good health      *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
198. art cr\_\_\_\_c      *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
199. sp\_\_\_\_e of influence      *n.* a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity
200. di\_\_\_\_\_e settlement      *n.* a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one
201. sp\_\_\_\_\_ic instructions      *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
202. ac\_\_\_\_\_e success      *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
203. se\_\_\_\_e down in the town      *v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement
204. there is no other alt\_\_\_\_\_ve      *n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
205. honor gr\_\_\_\_\_te      *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
206. embody ent\_\_\_\_\_hip      *n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

ANSWERS: 197. maintain, 198. critic, 199. sphere, 200. dispute, 201. specific, 202. achieve, 203. settle, 204. alternative, 205. graduate, 206. entrepreneurship



207. weak fou\_\_\_\_\_on
208. de\_\_\_t from the faith
209. cutting-edge inn\_\_\_\_\_on
210. the DNA se\_\_\_\_\_ce
211. global cha\_\_\_\_\_er
212. change the ec\_\_\_\_\_em
213. cutting-edge bio\_\_\_\_\_al
214. the event ho\_\_\_\_\_n of a black hole
- n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes
- v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
- n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
- n.* a person or organization that works to effect positive change in society or a specific field; someone who takes the initiative to create new solutions or transform existing systems for the betterment of people and communities
- n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment
- adj.* relating to the application of the natural sciences, especially biology, and physiology, to clinical medicine and healthcare
- n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated

ANSWERS: 207. foundation, 208. depart, 209. innovation, 210. sequence, 211. changemaker, 212. ecosystem, 213. biomedical, 214. horizon

215. or_____ed graph	<i>adj.</i> referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach
216. ex_____ed payment	<i>adj.</i> longer than usual or anticipated
217. billionaire ent_____eur	<i>n.</i> an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
218. theory of the un_____se	<i>n.</i> everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
219. an am_____on for political power	<i>n.</i> a strong wish to do or achieve something
220. an alt_____ve plan	<i>n.</i> one of two or more available possibilities or choice
221. eye_____er experience	<i>n.</i> something surprising or enlightening, making one more aware of something previously unknown or misunderstood
222. co_____t research	<i>v.</i> to organize and carry out a particular activity
223. fac_____te the process	<i>v.</i> to make something easier or more likely to happen
224. co_____al combination of funds	<i>adj.</i> belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
225. par_____ip across the Atlantic	<i>n.</i> the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

ANSWERS: 215. oriented, 216. extended, 217. entrepreneur, 218. universe, 219. ambition, 220. alternative, 221. eye-opener, 222. conduct, 223. facilitate, 224. communal, 225. partnership

226. se\_\_\_e a dispute *v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement
227. native to\_\_\_e *n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language
228. a\_m to be a nurse *v.* to try or plan to get or achieve something
229. collaborate with co\_\_\_\_ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
230. ex\_\_\_e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
231. imp\_\_\_\_ve performances *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
232. si\_\_\_\_ck a discussion *v.* to divert or deflect from the main topic or goal; to cause someone or something to take a different direction or course
233. a seafaring na\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
234. an arrival pl\_\_\_\_rm *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
235. r\_\_k amateur *n.* a position in a hierarchy of status or authority; (verb) to take or have a position relative to others
236. cr\_\_\_\_l information *adj.* extremely vital or necessary

ANSWERS: 226. settle, 227. tongue, 228. aim, 229. colleague, 230. excite, 231. impressive, 232. sidetrack, 233. nation, 234. platform, 235. rank, 236. crucial

237. at\_\_\_\_\_t attention      *v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones
238. di\_\_\_\_\_s options      *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
239. in\_\_\_\_\_n civilians      *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
240. industry-sp\_\_\_\_\_ic regulations      *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
241. lease in\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the beginning or start of something; the point in time when something comes into existence
242. en\_\_\_\_\_e value      *v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
243. co\_\_\_\_\_e the value      *v.* to make a mathematical calculation
244. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
245. me\_\_\_\_\_n name      *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

ANSWERS: 237. attract, 238. discuss, 239. intern, 240. specific, 241. inception, 242. enhance, 243. compute, 244. discovery, 245. mention

246. con\_\_\_\_\_te to society *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
247. for spe\_\_\_\_\_lly American customers *adv.* only associated with or meant for one thing
248. mail b\_n *n.* a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste
249. l\_g a long way behind the progress *v.* to move or develop so slowly that you are behind other people, organizations, etc.
250. f\_\_t accomplishment *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
251. to \_\_\_e cancer *n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language
252. acc\_\_\_\_\_sh military operations *v.* to finish or achieve something successfully
253. res\_\_\_\_\_le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
254. ex\_\_\_\_\_ng news *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
255. a numerator in a fr\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers
256. the co\_\_\_\_\_um of events *n.* a series of similar items in which no part or portion is distinct or distinguishable from adjacent parts

ANSWERS: 246. contribute, 247. specifically, 248. bin, 249. lag, 250. feat, 251. tongue, 252. accomplish, 253. responsible, 254. exciting, 255. fraction, 256. continuum

257. artistic ren\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a new growth in activity or enthusiasm in anything, particularly art, literature, or music
258. principles of sus\_\_\_\_\_le development *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
259. vice-pr\_\_\_\_\_nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
260. in\_\_\_\_\_ve care *adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
261. inspire co\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
262. AI expert *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
263. s\_\_m from a belief *n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in
264. a di\_\_\_\_\_l watch *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

ANSWERS: 257. Renaissance, 258. sustainable, 259. president, 260. intensive, 261. courage, 262. AI, 263. stem, 264. digital

265. en\_\_\_\_\_ on the project's success      *v.* to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
266. the runner's p\_\_e      *n.* the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes
267. an\_\_\_r bolt      *n.* a device, typically made of metal, that is used to moor a ship or boat in a particular place, typically by being dropped to the seabed; a central cohesive source of support and stability
268. ex\_\_\_\_\_ed vacation      *adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
269. write him an answer imm\_\_\_\_\_ly      *adv.* now or without delay
270. wel\_\_\_\_\_ded diet      *adj.* having knowledge, skill, or experience in a wide range of areas or subjects; not limited or restricted to one area of expertise or focus
271. military st\_\_\_\_\_gy      *n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
272. in\_\_\_\_\_on date      *n.* the beginning or start of something; the point in time when something comes into existence
273. a\_m at a specific target      *v.* to try or plan to get or achieve something
274. engineering und\_\_\_\_\_ate      *n.* a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution
275. a theoretical concept in  
neu\_\_\_\_\_nce      *n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system

ANSWERS: 265. envision, 266. pace, 267. anchor, 268. extended, 269. immediately, 270. well-rounded, 271. strategy, 272. inception, 273. aim, 274. undergraduate, 275. neuroscience

276. draw out a sc\_\_\_e *n.* an organized and often large-scale plan or arrangement for doing something
277. the branch of neu\_\_\_\_\_nce *n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system
278. a successful ent\_\_\_\_\_eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
279. the int\_\_\_\_\_on between man and his environment *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
280. fou\_\_\_\_\_on course *n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes
281. historical co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
282. Doppler sh\_\_t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
283. the pr\_\_\_\_\_er of the family *n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
284. develop a st\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.

ANSWERS: 276. scheme, 277. neuroscience, 278. entrepreneur, 279. interaction, 280. foundation, 281. context, 282. shift, 283. provider, 284. strategy



285. defense me\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
286. in\_\_\_\_t capital *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
287. a space-time co\_\_\_\_\_um *n.* a series of similar items in which no part or portion is distinct or distinguishable from adjacent parts
288. juvenile di\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood
289. l\_g behind its competition *v.* to move or develop so slowly that you are behind other people, organizations, etc.
290. the me\_\_\_\_\_sm for DNA replication *n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
291. tr\_\_\_\_\_te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language
292. a fully in\_\_\_\_\_ve price *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
293. en\_\_\_\_\_e the flavor of the vanilla *v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

ANSWERS: 285. mechanism, 286. invest, 287. continuum, 288. diabetes, 289. lag, 290. mechanism, 291. translate, 292. inclusive, 293. enhance

294. in\_\_\_t on a clear answer *v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
295. re\_\_\_\_\_nt our life *v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new
296. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
297. early-stage st\_\_\_\_\_up *n.* a newly established company or business
298. the eq\_\_\_\_\_on of poverty with ignorance *n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign
299. au\_\_\_\_\_t immunity *v.* to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it
300. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng approval *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
301. elevate edu\_\_\_\_\_al standards *adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
302. former co\_\_\_\_\_ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
303. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
304. expansion of the un\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

ANSWERS: 294. insist, 295. reinvent, 296. opportune, 297. start-up, 298. equation, 299. augment, 300. encouraging, 301. educational, 302. colleague, 303. nation, 304. universe

305. in\_\_\_t in stocks                    *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
306. com\_\_\_\_\_ize idea                *v.* to make something available for sale or use on a large scale
307. la\_\_\_h a spaceship into orbit      *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
308. bio\_\_\_\_\_al assay                *adj.* relating to the application of the natural sciences, especially biology, and physiology, to clinical medicine and healthcare
309. establish a par\_\_\_\_\_ip            *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
310. a con\_\_\_\_\_nal style              *adj.* based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.
311. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement            *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
312. en\_\_\_\_\_on the future            *v.* to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
313. at\_\_\_\_\_t customers              *v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones

ANSWERS: 305. invest, 306. commercialize, 307. launch, 308. biomedical, 309. partnership, 310. conventional, 311. process, 312. envision, 313. attract

314. intellectual f\_\_t *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
315. a bold hyp\_\_\_\_\_is *n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
316. bachelor's de\_\_\_e *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
317. test my hyp\_\_\_\_\_is *n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
318. en\_\_\_\_\_ss the enemy *v.* to surround or cover something completely; to include a large number of or different types of things entirely
319. an ac\_\_\_\_\_ic discussion *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
320. acc\_\_\_\_\_sh a goal *v.* to finish or achieve something successfully
321. ac\_\_\_\_\_e milestones *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
322. env\_\_\_\_\_nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
323. com\_\_\_\_\_ize my patents *v.* to make something available for sale or use on a large scale

ANSWERS: 314. feat, 315. hypothesis, 316. degree, 317. hypothesis, 318. encompass, 319. academic, 320. accomplish, 321. achieve, 322. environment, 323. commercialize

324. college sch\_\_\_\_\_ip *n.* a grant or payment made to support a student's education usually awarded based on academic or other achievements
325. id\_\_\_\_\_fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
326. new di\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
327. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the data studiously *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
328. in\_\_\_\_\_ve agriculture *adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time

ANSWERS: 324. scholarship, 325. identify, 326. dimension, 327. examine, 328. intensive

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Could you help me \_\_\_\_\_ some furniture?  
*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
2. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
3. The idea for the company was formed at its \_\_\_\_\_ and has since grown into a successful business.  
*n.* the beginning or start of something; the point in time when something comes into existence
4. It takes a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ to stand up for what you believe is right.  
*n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
5. This ad campaign is aimed \_\_\_\_\_ at young women.  
*adv.* only associated with or meant for one thing
6. Our university is famous for its professors, who are well-versed in behavioral \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the scientific study of the function, structure, and disorder of the brain and the nervous system
7. Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using \_\_\_\_\_ medicines.  
*n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice

ANSWERS: 1. shift, 2. colleague, 3. inception, 4. courage, 5. specifically, 6. neuroscience, 7. alternative

8. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.  
*n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
9. The news of her promotion \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
10. His final goal is to sail around the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the earth or world, mainly used to emphasize its vastness
11. You can open the overhead \_\_\_ after landing.  
*n.* a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste
12. The company is very customer-\_\_\_\_\_ and strives to provide excellent service.  
*adj.* referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach
13. A \_\_\_\_\_ education includes academic pursuits and extracurricular activities such as sports and art.  
*adj.* having knowledge, skill, or experience in a wide range of areas or subjects; not limited or restricted to one area of expertise or focus
14. Greed and \_\_\_\_\_ composed his personality.  
*n.* a strong wish to do or achieve something
15. Folk music is now experiencing a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a new growth in activity or enthusiasm in anything, particularly art, literature, or music

ANSWERS: 8. interaction, 9. excited, 10. globe, 11. bin, 12. oriented, 13. well-rounded, 14. ambition, 15. renaissance

16. The \_\_\_\_\_ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.
- n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
17. Make sure to turn on \_\_\_\_\_ so you can understand the foreign film.
- n.* a secondary title or alternate title that is displayed below the primary title often used to provide additional information or translation for a movie or video; a text that appears at the bottom of a movie, TV show, or video to provide a written translation or transcription of the spoken dialogue in another language
18. A suspension order from the court is effective \_\_\_\_\_.
- adv.* now or without delay
19. Sensors convert physical phenomena into \_\_\_\_\_ signals.
- adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
20. The \_\_\_\_\_ over the ownership of the land has been ongoing for years.
- n.* a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one
21. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.
- adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
22. A rose has thorns on its \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

ANSWERS: 16. engineer, 17. subtitles, 18. immediately, 19. digital, 20. dispute, 21. Communal, 22. stem



23. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.
- n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
24. This \_\_\_\_\_ paperwork is wasting our time and resources.
- adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences
25. He devised a new analytical \_\_\_\_\_ to capture the phenomenon.
- n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text
26. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.
- v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
27. They fear a \_\_\_\_\_ of a new type of virus.
- n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
28. He \_\_\_\_\_ that she pay her debt to the last penny.
- v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
29. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the new class was informative and engaging.
- n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

ANSWERS: 23. policy, 24. needless, 25. framework, 26. mentioned, 27. pandemic, 28. insisted, 29. introduction

30. Many employers hire \_\_\_\_\_ trainees to train as managers.  
*n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
31. Effective communication is often considered the \_\_\_\_\_ of a successful team.  
*n.* a fundamental or essential element or component of something; a basis or foundation upon which something is built or developed
32. We have to \_\_\_\_\_ our company's product lineup for further growth.  
*v.* to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it
33. The speaker mounted the \_\_\_\_\_ and started to speak.  
*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
34. The budget reduction was an \_\_\_\_\_ feat for our nation.  
*adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
35. Institutional \_\_\_\_\_ refrained from buying stocks amid the booming economy.  
*n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
36. He had a \_\_\_\_\_ love of reading and spent hours daily with a book.  
*adj.* lasting for the whole of someone's life
37. The government is eager to \_\_\_\_\_ international investment.  
*v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones

ANSWERS: 30. graduate, 31. cornerstone, 32. rethink, 33. platform, 34. impressive, 35. investors, 36. lifelong, 37. attract

38. She was promoted based on her \_\_\_\_\_ as a hardworking and dedicated employee.
- n.* the quality of being particularly good or worthy, especially to deserve praise or reward
39. The vegetation here is almost wholly \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
40. \_\_\_\_\_ willingly accept business risks to achieve success.
- n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
41. The documentary was an \_\_\_\_\_ about the effects of climate change on our planet.
- n.* something surprising or enlightening, making one more aware of something previously unknown or misunderstood
42. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.
- v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
43. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.
- adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
44. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.
- v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
45. After earning her bachelor's degree, she pursued a \_\_\_\_\_ education.
- n.* a person who is studying for an advanced degree or diploma after having completed their undergraduate education; (adjective) of or relating to a level of education or academic study that comes after the completion of an undergraduate degree

ANSWERS: 38. merits, 39. native, 40. Entrepreneurs, 41. eye-opener, 42. afford, 43. opportune, 44. identify, 45. postgraduate

46. We do move forward with those tasks in \_\_\_\_\_ next week.  
*n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
47. Government workers cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to political campaigns.  
*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
48. It's important to understand the \_\_\_\_\_ of a situation before making a decision.  
*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
49. They have tried to \_\_\_\_\_ their grocery stores.  
*v.* to change something so drastically that it looks to be completely new
50. As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the \_\_\_\_\_ creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.  
*n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
51. The Prime Minister stressed the need to create \_\_\_\_\_ industries.  
*adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
52. The museum contains a variety of artifacts, from ancient pottery to medieval armor, \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* used to indicate that some other unspecified items or things could be included besides those already mentioned; and so on
53. The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of \_\_\_\_.  
*n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

ANSWERS: 46. sequence, 47. contribute, 48. context, 49. reinvent, 50. horizon, 51. innovative, 52. etcetera, 53. AI

54. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.
- v. to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
55. Don't let small setbacks \_\_\_\_\_ you from achieving your long-term goals.
- v. to divert or deflect from the main topic or goal; to cause someone or something to take a different direction or course
56. Humankind took centuries to \_\_\_\_\_ true democracy.
- v. to finish or achieve something successfully
57. The scientist conducted a study that provided \_\_\_\_\_ details about the species' behavior.
- adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
58. We \_\_\_\_\_ before the temperature fell below zero.
- v. to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
59. I stopped by the branch though I have no business of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n. the quality of being important and worthy of note
60. He decided to enjoy his freedom as a \_\_\_\_\_ before settling down.
- n. an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university
61. The \_\_\_\_\_ is boneless, but it is as strong as bones.
- n. a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language

ANSWERS: 54. relate, 55. sidetrack, 56. accomplish, 57. specific, 58. departed, 59. importance, 60. bachelor, 61. tongue

62. Your \_\_\_\_\_ reflects your thoughts.

- n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

63. The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its \_\_\_\_\_ policy.

- adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

64. He spent only a \_\_\_\_\_ of his earnings.

- n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

65. The company is trying to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product.

- v.* to make something available for sale or use on a large scale

66. \_\_\_\_\_ engineering focuses on developing new medical technologies and innovations to improve patient health outcomes.

- adj.* relating to the application of the natural sciences, especially biology, and physiology, to clinical medicine and healthcare

67. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ her as President.

- v.* to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future

68. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

69. The government is investing in programs to support \_\_\_\_\_ and small business development.

- n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

ANSWERS: 62. conversation, 63. inclusive, 64. fraction, 65. commercialize, 66. Biomedical, 67. envision, 68. nation, 69. entrepreneurship

70. The government should do more to support environmentally \_\_\_\_\_ agriculture.

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

71. Initially, we must \_\_\_\_\_ all project-related expenses.

*v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

72. The art museum has hired a \_\_\_\_\_ to select and display pieces from its collection.

*n.* a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation

73. The museum offers a variety of \_\_\_\_\_ programs for children and adults.

*adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

74. The \_\_\_\_\_ approach to solving the problem involved experts from multiple fields working together.

*adj.* involving or combining several academic disciplines or fields of study

75. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

76. The new policy aims to \_\_\_\_\_ the use of renewable energy sources.

*v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

ANSWERS: 70. sustainable, 71. examine, 72. curate, 73. educational, 74. interdisciplinary, 75. critics, 76. institutionalize

77. Overall \_\_\_\_\_ are approximately 400x200mm.

*n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length

78. The test results were \_\_\_\_\_ and showed improvement.

*adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring

79. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

80. Companies developing self-driving cars consistently \_\_\_\_\_ the emerging technologies.

*v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

81. Economic factors and monetary policy \_\_\_\_\_ inflation.

*v.* to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it

82. My father was tested for \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood

83. I don't want to \_\_\_\_\_ for second best.

*v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement

84. They carefully executed the well-planned \_\_\_\_\_ they had prepared over the years.

*n.* an organized and often large-scale plan or arrangement for doing something

ANSWERS: 77. dimensions, 78. encouraging, 79. process, 80. innovate, 81. augmented, 82. diabetes, 83. settle, 84. scheme



85. He quickly learned the military \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using and punishments if these are broken; a region of activity, knowledge, or influence
86. People select Internet \_\_\_\_\_ not only in terms of price but also in terms of transmission speed.
- n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
87. Our life is a \_\_\_\_\_ of experience in which events pass from the future through the present to the past.
- n.* a series of similar items in which no part or portion is distinct or distinguishable from adjacent parts
88. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
89. The food chain causes a material \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an interval during which a recurring sequence of events occurs; a bicycle or motorcycle
90. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the building was cracked and needed to be repaired.
- n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes
91. The service was \_\_\_\_\_ and the food was quite delicious.
- adj.* without spaces or breaks between one part and the next

ANSWERS: 85. discipline, 86. providers, 87. continuum, 88. discovery, 89. cycle, 90. foundation, 91. seamless,

92. The company implemented a new software system to \_\_\_\_\_ employee communication and collaboration.  
*v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen
93. Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
94. This study \_\_\_\_\_ four different ways to run a business.  
*v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
95. The revitalization of technology companies is \_\_\_\_\_ to the country's growth.  
*adj.* extremely vital or necessary
96. It is an incredible \_\_\_\_\_ to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.  
*n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
97. The club \_\_\_\_\_ does not have absolute power.  
*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
98. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.  
*v.* to convert or change words into another language
99. Many multinational companies are \_\_\_\_\_ in the reconstruction of that country.  
*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

ANSWERS: 92. facilitate, 93. strategy, 94. distinguished, 95. crucial, 96. feat, 97. president, 98. Translate, 99. engaged

100. It is more \_\_\_\_\_ to wash your plastic bottle and reuse it.

*adj.* providing a satisfactory return on the money, time, or effort; not using more money, fuel, etc. than necessary

101. Pakistan's \_\_\_\_ budget was still being reviewed.

*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

102. The motivational speaker \_\_\_\_\_ the crowd with their words.

*v.* to give energy or vitality to someone or something; to invigorate

103. Human conservation efforts often fail unexpectedly because they disturb the balance of the \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment

104. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the earth is divided into several layers including the crust, mantle, and core.

*n.* a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity

105. She received a full \_\_\_\_\_ to study abroad.

*n.* a grant or payment made to support a student's education usually awarded based on academic or other achievements

106. The new strategy will \_\_\_\_\_ the profitability of our company.

*v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

107. The class was composed of both \_\_\_\_\_ and graduate students.

*n.* a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution

ANSWERS: 100. economical, 101. aid, 102. energized, 103. ecosystem, 104. sphere, 105. scholarship, 106. enhance, 107. undergraduate

108. He discovered unique \_\_\_\_\_ for photochemical reactions.

- n.* a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

109. As the use of technology continues to increase in everyday life, \_\_\_\_\_ awareness and education become even more important

- n.* the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction

110. The teacher's \_\_\_\_\_ lesson on history was informative and engaging.

- adj.* intended to teach or instruct, often morally or ethically; tending to give instruction or advice in an overly preachy or pedantic manner

111. This evidence supports the big-bang \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate

112. I will work hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my goals and realize my dreams.

- v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

113. This university's computer science \_\_\_\_\_ is world distinguished.

- n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge

114. Countries whose goal is economic development often focus on fostering an entrepreneurial \_\_\_\_\_ in each individual.

- n.* the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone

ANSWERS: 108. mechanisms, 109. cybersecurity, 110. didactic, 111. hypothesis, 112. achieve, 113. faculty, 114. mindset

115. We \_\_\_\_ for an overseas expansion.

*v.* to try or plan to get or achieve something

116. He had painted the wood to \_\_\_\_\_ stone.

*v.* to make a pretense of someone's behavior or looks; to reproduce something that exists in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes

117. He was \_\_\_\_ to learn more about the subject and attended every lecture.

*adj.* having or showing quick and eager intelligence or interest

118. The ship dropped \_\_\_\_\_ in the bay.

*n.* a device, typically made of metal, that is used to moor a ship or boat in a particular place, typically by being dropped to the seabed; a central cohesive source of support and stability

119. He adopted a \_\_\_\_\_ research approach to unravel complex phenomena.

*adj.* integrating or involving various academic fields or different skills in a topic or problem-solving approach

120. The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

121. The economy is growing at a supercharged \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes

ANSWERS: 115. aim, 116. simulate, 117. keen, 118. anchor, 119. multidisciplinary, 120. function, 121. pace

122. Efficiency isn't an essential \_\_\_\_\_ here; fairness is.
- n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
123. The optimal solution that would \_\_\_\_\_ all these elements has yet to be proposed.
- v.* to surround or cover something completely; to include a large number of or different types of things entirely
124. The government should view children as national assets and actively \_\_\_\_\_ in them.
- v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
125. She is very \_\_\_\_\_ in her thoughts.
- adj.* based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.
126. An excellent historian must possess an \_\_\_\_\_ mentality.
- adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
127. Considering the situation of \_\_\_\_\_ organized stopped this year's beer festival.
- n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
128. The navy \_\_\_\_\_ ships of defeated nations.
- v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

ANSWERS: 122. principle, 123. encompass, 124. invest, 125. conventional, 126. academic, 127. coronavirus, 128. interned

129. Trial and error is an \_\_\_\_\_ part of education.

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental

130. Our company's services are targeted at \_\_\_\_\_ executives.

*n.* a newly established company or business

131. The company is set to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product line next month.

*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

132. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

133. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

134. Breast \_\_\_\_\_ is the most common type of cancer in women.

*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

135. The young activist was a true \_\_\_\_\_ working tirelessly to impact their community positively.

*n.* a person or organization that works to effect positive change in society or a specific field; someone who takes the initiative to create new solutions or transform existing systems for the betterment of people and communities

ANSWERS: 129. essential, 130. start-up, 131. launch, 132. discuss, 133. environment, 134. cancer, 135. changemaker,

136. The vegetarian burger was an \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
137. She is an \_\_\_\_\_ with progressive ideas.
- n.* a person who teaches or educates people
138. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.
- n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
139. In this class, you will learn how to solve quadratic \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign
140. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.
- n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
141. The \_\_\_\_\_ airport runways may accommodate larger jets.
- adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
142. The military \_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries created tension in the international community.
- n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
143. She received her \_\_\_\_\_ in psychology from the university.
- n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

ANSWERS: 136. innovation, 137. educator, 138. relations, 139. equations, 140. economy, 141. extended, 142. partnership, 143. degree



144. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.
- n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
145. He has an \_\_\_\_\_ to become a doctor.
- n.* a strong desire to achieve something; the action or process of drawing breath
146. The president must have the highest \_\_\_\_\_ standards.
- adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
147. The university's \_\_\_\_\_ announced new policies regarding campus safety.
- n.* a person or organization responsible for managing and directing the affairs of a business, institution, government agency, or other organization; someone who administers, regulates, or supervises
148. Police will \_\_\_\_\_ random breath testing for drunk driving.
- v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
149. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.
- v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
150. The technology \_\_\_\_\_ is constantly evolving and innovating.
- n.* a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity
151. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.
- n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

ANSWERS: 144. relevance, 145. aspiration, 146. ethical, 147. administrator, 148. conduct, 149. maintain, 150. sector, 151. aspects

152. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

153. The \_\_\_\_\_ is about 13.8 billion years old.

*n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

154. She's a \_\_\_\_\_ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

155. The government should do more to \_\_\_\_\_ sustainable agribusiness.

*v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

156. I tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the efficiency of the investment.

*v.* to make a mathematical calculation

157. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

158. Our interest began to \_\_\_\_ sharply.

*v.* to move or develop so slowly that you are behind other people, organizations, etc.

ANSWERS: 152. perspective, 153. universe, 154. responsible, 155. promote, 156. compute, 157. develop, 158. lag

159. He was promoted to the \_\_\_\_\_ of captain in the military.

*n.* a position in a hierarchy of status or authority; (verb) to take or have a position relative to others

160. If necessary, you can \_\_\_\_\_ the front seats forward.

*v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption

161. The findings of the experiment were both \_\_\_\_\_ and unexpected.

*adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

162. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

163. The construction industry is labor \_\_\_\_\_ although it has been somewhat automated by introducing large machinery.

*adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time

164. This region has many \_\_\_\_\_ offering higher education.

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

ANSWERS: 159. rank, 160. slide, 161. exciting, 162. Climate, 163. intensive, 164. institutes