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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Cameron Morin: What do all languages have in common? | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/cameron_morin_what_do_all_languages_have_in_common

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

endlessly

adv. in a way that continues for a long time or seems to have no end or limit

synonym: ceaselessly, interminably, unceasingly

(1) repeat **endlessly**, (2) worry **endlessly** about our future
The procession of demonstrators was **endlessly** continuing.

variable

adj. likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed

synonym: erratic, inconsistent, irregular

(1) a **variable** species, (2) a dependent **variable**
Rainfall in the tropics is highly **variable**.

infinite

adj. unlimited or very great; impossible to measure

synonym: boundless, countless, limitless

(1) **infinite** appetite, (2) **infinite** in supply

The battle had an **infinite** impact on the nation.

native

adj. connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

synonym: endemic, domestic, aboriginal

(1) **native** to Africa, (2) **native** language

The vegetation here is almost wholly **native**.

communicate

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

propose

v. to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

synonym : suggest, offer, recommend

(1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes

I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

observation

n. the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone

synonym : watching, notice, reflection

(1) class **observation** day, (2) **observation** instrument

In the hospital, she will remain under constant **observation**.

versatile

adj. able to do many things in different fields; having many talents

synonym : adaptable, protean, universal

(1) provide a **versatile** solution, (2) a **versatile** writer

He's a **versatile** actor who has acted in various parts.

grammar

n. the set of structural constraints on speakers' or writers' composition of clauses, phrases, and words

synonym : syntax, elements

(1) **grammar** checker, (2) Latin **grammar**

Mastering **grammar** takes a lot of time for those learning a foreign language.

structure

n. the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed

of many parts

synonym: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

unfamiliar

adj. not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before

synonym: unknown, strange, foreign

(1) the **unfamiliar** surroundings, (2) around **unfamiliar** people

She was **unfamiliar** with the city and got lost while trying to find her way back to the hotel.

brain

n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

synonym: intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

hardwired

adj. built-in or innate, often referring to behavior or traits that are instinctive or automatic, as if pre-programmed in the brain or genetics

synonym: innate, ingrained, automatic

(1) **hardwired** behavior, (2) **hardwired** connection

The instinct to protect one's offspring is **hardwired** into many animal species.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

label

n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

synonym: tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

faculty

n. an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge

synonym: capability, talent, aptitude

(1) a member of the **faculty**, (2) the illative **faculty** of the mind

This university's computer science **faculty** is world distinguished.

universal

adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

synonym: common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

synonym: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

inquiry

n. the act or process of asking a question or asking for information; an official process of investigating a matter of public interest

synonym: question, research, exploration

(1) **inquiry** about the product, (2) launch an **inquiry**
Our tech support responds to the first **inquiry** exceptionally promptly.

linguistics

n. the study of language and its structure, including the study of grammar, syntax, and phonetics

synonym: language studies, phonology, etymology

(1) comparative **linguistics**, (2) **linguistics** professor

A new study in **linguistics** research showed that bilingualism delays the onset of dementia.

emerging

adj. starting to exist, mature, or become well-known

synonym: arising, occurring, state-of-the-art

(1) **emerging** country, (2) **emerging** technologies

Emerging technologies have dramatically improved productivity in various industries.

cognitive

adj. of or relating to mental processes of understanding

synonym: perceivable, mind, mental

(1) improve **cognitive** function, (2) research on **cognitive** psychology

His **cognitive** faculties were getting worse because of a lack of sleep.

investigate

v. to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

synonym: examine, analyze, look into

(1) **investigate** the matter, (2) **investigate** a data leak

The committee **investigated** several apparent inconsistencies.

component

n. one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

synonym: element, part, factor

(1) key **component**, (2) spare **components** for cars

The researchers try to discover a common **component** in all types of successful organizations.

attempt

n. an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

synonym: endeavor, effort, try

(1) the **attempt** to rescue the hostages, (2) a reckless **attempt**

The third **attempt** was far more successful.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

analytical

adj. relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze

synonym: investigative, logical, cogent

(1) **analytical** approach, (2) **analytical** ability

He is **analytical** and can break down complex problems into manageable parts.

syntax

n. the grammatical order or rule of words in a sentence

synonym: grammar

(1) French **syntax**, (2) **syntax** error

Let's investigate the **syntax** of Latin.

represent

v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

synonym: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that

represent numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

hierarchy

n. a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest

synonym: ranking, order, scale

(1) top of the **hierarchy**, (2) **hierarchy** of folders

She has taken a step up in the organizational **hierarchy**.

adverb

n. a type of word that modifies, describes, or provides additional information about a verb, adjective, or other adverbs, such as often, quickly, or very

synonym: modifier, qualifier, descriptor

(1) **adverb** placement, (2) **adverb** of degree

During our English class, we spent an entire lesson learning how to use an **adverb** clause in our writing correctly.

verb

n. a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience

(1) complex **verb**, (2) an auxiliary **verb**

Use a singular **verb** if the subject is singular.

phrase

n. a group of words that mean something specific when used together

synonym: expression, idiom, term

(1) ready-made **phrases**, (2) noun **phrase**

We bought a Spanish **phrase** book.

simplify

v. to make something more straightforward, more understandable, or easier to do

synonym: streamline, clarify, elucidate

(1) **simplify** my life, (2) **simplify** the process

Please **simplify** your explanation for the children.

illustrate

v. to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

synonym : demonstrate, explain, exemplify

(1) **illustrate** a key point, (2) **illustrate** a story

The company's financial records **illustrate** how successful it has been.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

synonym : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

determinant

n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

synonym : cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

volume

n. the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound

synonym : capacity, amount, intensity

(1) **volume** of work, (2) high **volume**

This container has a **volume** of 10 cubic meters.

analyze

v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

synonym : explore, examine, investigate

(1) **analyze** a chemical compound, (2) **analyze** your real motives

The teacher attempted to **analyze** the root cause of our mistake.

incredibly

adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

synonym :

enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

complexity

n. the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

synonym : intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

linguist

n. a person who speaks several foreign languages; a person who studies or teaches languages or linguistics

synonym : grammarist, philologue, polyglot

(1) foreign **linguist**, (2) cognitive **linguist**

Though I love literature, I'm a bad **linguist**.

differ

v. to be not like someone or something in some way

synonym : vary, diverge, disagree

(1) **differ** from the majority, (2) **differ** according to species

The two products **differed** in their quality and price.

rev

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

accommodate

v. to provide someone with a place to live or to be stored in; to make fit for or to change to suit a new purpose

synonym : house, rent, adjust

(1) **accommodate** a person with money, (2) **accommodate** these needs

This large SUV **accommodates** eight people.

variation

n. the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said

synonym: fluctuation, change, variation

(1) **variation** of temperature, (2) gene **variation**

There is a lot of **variation** in the colors of flowers in the garden.

accord

n. an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have

synonym: alliance, pact, agreement

(1) **accord** with public opinion, (2) binational **accord**

The organization finally signed a peace **accord**.

hypothesis

n. a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate

synonym: assumption, conjecture, theory

(1) test my **hypothesis**, (2) a bold **hypothesis**

This evidence supports the big-bang **hypothesis**.

principle

n. a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

synonym: rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business

Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

parameter

n. a numerical or other measurable factors that characterize a system or set of data

synonym: factor, variable, characteristic

(1) **parameter** estimation, (2) **parameter** tuning

The temperature range was one of the critical **parameters** we had to consider when designing the experiment.

vary

v. to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

synonym: alter, contrast, differ

(1) **vary** according to the age, (2) **vary** directly with the price
Maximum heart rates **vary** a lot for each individual.

explicit

adj. stated clearly and in detail, leaving no room for confusion or doubt

synonym: clear, unambiguous, unequivocal

(1) **explicit** content, (2) **explicit** instructions

The movie had an **explicit** sex scene that some viewers might find offensive.

recursion

n. the process of repeating or looping through a set of instructions or functions within another function, often used in programming and computer science

synonym: iteration, looping, repetition

(1) **recursion** depth, (2) **recursion** limit

The team encountered an infinite **recursion** error in their code, causing the program to crash.

nest

n. a structure in which animals lay their eggs or give birth to their young

synonym: roost, perch, burrow

(1) bird's **nest**, (2) a **nest** of thieves

The female birds build a **nest** and lay their eggs in May.

embed

v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass

synonym: entrench, fix, set

(1) **embed** scripts in the message, (2) **embed** a sensor

The company **embedded** a tracking code in the product's packaging to monitor its shipment.

noun

n. a word that generally functions as the name of a specific object or set of objects

(1) **noun** phrase, (2) proper **noun**

In some foreign languages, the gender of **nouns** exists.

candid

adj. honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions

synonym: honest, frank, straightforward

(1) **candid** conversation, (2) in my **candid** opinion

The **candid** photography captured the genuine emotions of the moment.

genetically

adv. in a way that relates to or is produced by genes (= the units in the cells of a living thing received by an animal or plant from its parents) or heredity

synonym: hereditary, inherited, family-related

(1) **genetically** inherited traits, (2) **genetically** manipulated plant

The **genetically** modified crops were resistant to pests and required less water.

aspect

n. one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

synonym: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

acquisition

n. the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort

synonym: purchase, possession, obtaining

(1) merger and **acquisition**, (2) **acquisition** process

The company's latest **acquisition** of a rival firm has dramatically expanded its market share.

profound

adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

synonym: deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea

My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

revolutionary

adj. relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change

synonym: radical, innovative, groundbreaking

(1) **revolutionary** change, (2) enforce **revolutionary** justice

The **revolutionary** leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.

dominant

adj. more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type

synonym: chief, predominant, prevailing

(1) achieve a **dominant** share, (2) **dominant** force

Her company soon won a **dominant** market share.

paradigm

n. a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model

synonym: example, standard, epitome

(1) major **paradigm** shift, (2) cultural **paradigm**

He postulated a completely different **paradigm** to explain all these phenomena.

argue

v. to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

synonym: debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) **argue** a case, (2) **argue** passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

acquire

v. to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself

synonym: attain, earn, catch

(1) **acquire** knowledge, (2) **acquire** a new company

Children **acquire** language at a fantastic rate.

blank

adj. without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information

synonym : empty, void, barren

(1) **blank** expression, (2) **blank** paper

The computer screen displayed nothing but a **blank** white screen

slate

n. a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order

synonym : chalkboard, blackboard, tablet

(1) **slate** tile, (2) **slate** roof

We need to add more names to the **slate** of candidates for the upcoming election.

underlying

adj. significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly

synonym : fundamental, latent, basic

(1) an **underlying** motive, (2) an **underlying** cause of an accident

The **underlying** principle of every business was identical.

encode

v. to convert information into a code or format suitable for storage or transmission

synonym : transcribe, convert

(1) **encode** data, (2) **encode** information

The software can **encode** and decode encrypted messages.

biology

n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**

In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

machinery

n. a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something

synonym : apparatus, appliance, equipment

(1) heavy **machinery**, (2) inactive **machinery**

The **machinery** of audit formally issued a business improvement order.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym : accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

cognition

n. the psychological process of perception and learning and reasoning; the mental action or process by which knowledge and understanding are developed in the mind

synonym : awareness, understanding, comprehension

(1) social **cognition**, (2) **cognition** disorder

The professor focused on the research of infant **cognition**.

disagree

v. to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.

synonym : discord, oppose, dissent

(1) **disagree** about a particular issue, (2) **disagree** with a plan

I **disagree** for reasons already stated above.

specific

adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

synonym : particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations

The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

isolate

v. to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

synonym : separate, sequester, insulate

(1) **isolate** a compound, (2) **isolate** a patient

You should not **isolate** them from the community.

prompt

v. to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen

synonym: actuate, inspire, incite

(1) **prompt** a feeling of hunger, (2) **prompt** a debate

That incident **prompted** a nationwide chain reaction regarding the crackdown on illegal groups.

evaluate

v. to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something

synonym: assess, estimate, consider

(1) **evaluate** the grant proposal, (2) **evaluate** a situation

The meeting aims to **evaluate** possible choices.

eventually

adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

synonym: finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

overthrow

v. to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force

synonym: defeat, destroy, conquer

(1) **overthrow** the government, (2) **overthrow** the theory

The group aims to **overthrow** the military regime.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|---|
| 1. di___r according to species | v. | to be not like someone or something in some way |
| 2. va_____on of temperature | n. | the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said |
| 3. cultural pa_____gm | n. | a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model |
| 4. sy___x error | n. | the grammatical order or rule of words in a sentence |
| 5. gen_____ly manipulated plant | adv. | in a way that relates to or is produced by genes (= the units in the cells of a living thing received by an animal or plant from its parents) or heredity |
| 6. re_____on depth | n. | the process of repeating or looping through a set of instructions or functions within another function, often used in programming and computer science |
| 7. an_____e a chemical compound | v. | to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning |
| 8. decision-making pr_____s | n. | a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products |

ANSWERS: 1. differ, 2. variation, 3. paradigm, 4. syntax, 5. genetically, 6. recursion, 7. analyze, 8. process

9. sl__e roof *n.* a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order
10. top of the hi_____hy *n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
11. gen_____ly inherited traits *adv.* in a way that relates to or is produced by genes (= the units in the cells of a living thing received by an animal or plant from its parents) or heredity
12. la___h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
13. a member of the fa_____y *n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge
14. na___e to Africa *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
15. achieve a do_____nt share *adj.* more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type
16. in_____y about the product *n.* the act or process of asking a question or asking for information; an official process of investigating a matter of public interest

ANSWERS: 9. slate, 10. hierarchy, 11. genetically, 12. launch, 13. faculty, 14. native, 15. dominant, 16. inquiry

17. inv_____te a data leak *v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
18. inv_____te the matter *v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
19. the illative fa_____y of the mind *n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge
20. get inc_____ly insecure *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
21. na___e language *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
22. in my ca___d opinion *adj.* honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions
23. bl__k expression *adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
24. pa_____er estimation *n.* a numerical or other measurable factors that characterize a system or set of data
25. ana_____al ability *adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze

ANSWERS: 17. investigate, 18. investigate, 19. faculty, 20. incredibly, 21. native, 22. candid, 23. blank, 24. parameter, 25. analytical

26. en___e information *v.* to convert information into a code or format suitable for storage or transmission
27. social co_____on *n.* the psychological process of perception and learning and reasoning; the mental action or process by which knowledge and understanding are developed in the mind
28. merger and acq_____on *n.* the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort
29. ha_____ed connection *adj.* built-in or innate, often referring to behavior or traits that are instinctive or automatic, as if pre-programmed in the brain or genetics
30. worry en_____ly about our future *adv.* in a way that continues for a long time or seems to have no end or limit
31. French sy___x *n.* the grammatical order or rule of words in a sentence
32. pr___t a feeling of hunger *v.* to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen
33. si_____fy the process *v.* to make something more straightforward, more understandable, or easier to do
34. si_____fy my life *v.* to make something more straightforward, more understandable, or easier to do
35. a dependent va_____le *adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed

ANSWERS: 26. encode, 27. cognition, 28. acquisition, 29. hardwired, 30. endlessly, 31. syntax, 32. prompt, 33. simplify, 34. simplify, 35. variable

36. as___ts of social, political, and economic life *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
37. ad___b of degree *n.* a type of word that modifies, describes, or provides additional information about a verb, adjective, or other adverbs, such as often, quickly, or very
38. an_____e your real motives *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
39. hi_____hy of folders *n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
40. a det_____nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
41. pr_____le of treatment *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
42. do_____nt force *adj.* more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type
43. co_____on disorder *n.* the psychological process of perception and learning and reasoning; the mental action or process by which knowledge and understanding are developed in the mind
44. the at_____t to rescue the hostages *n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

ANSWERS: 36. aspect, 37. adverb, 38. analyze, 39. hierarchy, 40. determinant, 41. principle, 42. dominant, 43. cognition, 44. attempt

45. la___h a spaceship into orbit *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
46. the st_____re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
47. em__d scripts in the message *v.* to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass
48. is_____e a compound *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
49. ar__e passionately *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
50. re_____nt by a diagram *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
51. high vo___e *n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound
52. bl__k paper *adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
53. ev_____te a situation *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something

ANSWERS: 45. launch, 46. structure, 47. embed, 48. isolate, 49. argue, 50. represent, 51. volume, 52. blank, 53. evaluate

54. bird's n__t *n.* a structure in which animals lay their eggs or give birth to their young
55. improve co_____ve function *adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding
56. cognitive li_____st *n.* a person who speaks several foreign languages; a person who studies or teaches languages or linguistics
57. de_____p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
58. proper n__n *n.* a word that generally functions as the name of a specific object or set of objects
59. ex_____it instructions *adj.* stated clearly and in detail, leaving no room for confusion or doubt
60. gene va_____on *n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
61. gr_____r checker *n.* the set of structural constraints on speakers' or writers' composition of clauses, phrases, and words
62. ov_____ow the government *v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
63. ana_____al approach *adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze

ANSWERS: 54. nest, 55. cognitive, 56. linguist, 57. develop, 58. noun, 59. explicit, 60. variation, 61. grammar, 62. overthrow, 63. analytical

64. ov_____ow the theory *v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
65. a reckless at_____t *n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
66. the pr_____nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
67. research on co_____ve psychology *adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding
68. test my hyp_____is *n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
69. provide a ve_____le solution *adj.* able to do many things in different fields; having many talents
70. cell and molecular bi_____y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
71. inc_____ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
72. heavy ma_____ry *n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
73. principles of un_____al design *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
74. de_____p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

ANSWERS: 64. overthrow, 65. attempt, 66. profound, 67. cognitive, 68. hypothesis, 69. versatile, 70. biology, 71. incredibly, 72. machinery, 73. universal, 74. develop

75. pr___t a debate *v.* to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen
76. Latin gr____r *n.* the set of structural constraints on speakers' or writers' composition of clauses, phrases, and words
77. r_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
78. low-r_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
79. permanent br__n damage *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
80. pr____e changes *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
81. em____ng country *adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
82. en___e data *v.* to convert information into a code or format suitable for storage or transmission
83. is____e a patient *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

ANSWERS: 75. prompt, 76. grammar, 77. rev, 78. rev, 79. brain, 80. propose, 81. emerging, 82. encode, 83. isolate

84. a n__t of thieves *n.* a structure in which animals lay their eggs or give birth to their young
85. res_____le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
86. eve_____ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
87. re_____on limit *n.* the process of repeating or looping through a set of instructions or functions within another function, often used in programming and computer science
88. di___r from the majority *v.* to be not like someone or something in some way
89. v__y according to the age *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
90. noun ph___e *n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together
91. a private ind_____al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
92. foreign li_____st *n.* a person who speaks several foreign languages; a person who studies or teaches languages or linguistics
93. ca___d conversation *adj.* honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions
94. ac___d with public opinion *n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
95. a pr_____nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

ANSWERS: 84. nest, 85. responsible, 86. eventually, 87. recursion, 88. differ, 89. vary, 90. phrase, 91. individual, 92. linguist, 93. candid, 94. accord, 95. profound

96. basic br__n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
97. st_____re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
98. la__l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
99. an und_____ng motive *adj.* significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly
100. pr_____le in business *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
101. evolutionary bi_____y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
102. nontechnical as___ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
103. un_____al life *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
104. ex_____it content *adj.* stated clearly and in detail, leaving no room for confusion or doubt
105. eve_____ly succeed *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
106. around unf_____ar people *adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before

ANSWERS: 96. brain, 97. structure, 98. label, 99. underlying, 100. principle, 101. biology, 102. aspect, 103. universal, 104. explicit, 105. eventually, 106. unfamiliar

107. ha_____ed behavior *adj.* built-in or innate, often referring to behavior or traits that are instinctive or automatic, as if pre-programmed in the brain or genetics
108. in_____te appetite *adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
109. pr_____e the amendment *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
110. ill_____te a story *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
111. ind_____al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
112. launch an in_____y *n.* the act or process of asking a question or asking for information; an official process of investigating a matter of public interest
113. repeat en_____ly *adv.* in a way that continues for a long time or seems to have no end or limit
114. ready-made ph_____es *n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together
115. ar__e a case *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
116. em__d a sensor *v.* to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass
117. pa_____er tuning *n.* a numerical or other measurable factors that characterize a system or set of data

ANSWERS: 107. hardwired, 108. infinite, 109. propose, 110. illustrate, 111. individual, 112. inquiry, 113. endlessly, 114. phrase, 115. argue, 116. embed, 117. parameter

118. acc_____te these needs *v.* to provide someone with a place to live or to be stored in; to make fit for or to change to suit a new purpose
119. spare co_____nts for cars *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
120. sp_____ic instructions *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
121. sl__e tile *n.* a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order
122. obs_____on instrument *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
123. cognitive com_____ty *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
124. key co_____nt *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
125. in_____te in supply *adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
126. pr_____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
127. acq_____on process *n.* the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort

ANSWERS: 118. accommodate, 119. component, 120. specific, 121. slate, 122. observation, 123. complexity, 124. component, 125. infinite, 126. process, 127. acquisition

128. class obs_____on day *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
129. binational ac____d *n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
130. the characters that re_____nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
131. res_____le action *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
132. a va_____le species *adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed
133. lin_____cs professor *n.* the study of language and its structure, including the study of grammar, syntax, and phonetics
134. n__n phrase *n.* a word that generally functions as the name of a specific object or set of objects
135. di_____ee with a plan *v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
136. vo____e of work *n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound
137. the unf_____ar surroundings *adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before
138. com_____te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

ANSWERS: 128. observation, 129. accord, 130. represent, 131. responsible, 132. variable, 133. linguistics, 134. noun, 135. disagree, 136. volume, 137. unfamiliar, 138. communicate

139. em____ng technologies *adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
140. an auxiliary v__b *n.* a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience
141. an und_____ng cause of an accident *adj.* significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly
142. com_____te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
143. inactive ma_____ry *n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
144. ill_____te a key point *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
145. v__y directly with the price *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
146. ac_____e a new company *v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
147. a ve_____le writer *adj.* able to do many things in different fields; having many talents
148. com_____ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
149. ad___b placement *n.* a type of word that modifies, describes, or provides additional information about a verb, adjective, or other adverbs, such as often, quickly, or very

ANSWERS: 139. emerging, 140. verb, 141. underlying, 142. communicate, 143. machinery, 144. illustrate, 145. vary, 146. acquire, 147. versatile, 148. complexity, 149. adverb

150. industry-sp____ic regulations *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
151. acc_____te a person with money *v.* to provide someone with a place to live or to be stored in; to make fit for or to change to suit a new purpose
152. rev_____ary change *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
153. environmental det_____nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
154. major pa_____gm shift *n.* a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
155. a mailing la__l *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
156. comparative lin_____cs *n.* the study of language and its structure, including the study of grammar, syntax, and phonetics
157. ev_____te the grant proposal *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
158. complex v__b *n.* a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience
159. a bold hyp_____is *n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate

ANSWERS: 150. specific, 151. accommodate, 152. revolutionary, 153. determinant, 154. paradigm, 155. label, 156. linguistics, 157. evaluate, 158. verb, 159. hypothesis

160. di____ee about a particular issue *v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
161. enforce rev_____ary justice *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
162. ac____e knowledge *v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself

ANSWERS: 160. disagree, 161. revolutionary, 162. acquire

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The battle had an _____ impact on the nation.
adj. unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
2. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
3. Let's investigate the _____ of Latin.
n. the grammatical order or rule of words in a sentence
4. She was _____ with the city and got lost while trying to find her way back to the hotel.
adj. not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before
5. The picture earned near-_____ acclaim from critics.
adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
6. His _____ faculties were getting worse because of a lack of sleep.
adj. of or relating to mental processes of understanding
7. The meeting aims to _____ possible choices.
v. to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
8. The company's financial records _____ how successful it has been.
v. to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

ANSWERS: 1. infinite, 2. process, 3. syntax, 4. unfamiliar, 5. universal, 6. cognitive, 7. evaluate, 8. illustrate

9. The temperature range was one of the critical _____ we had to consider when designing the experiment.
- n.* a numerical or other measurable factors that characterize a system or set of data
10. The organizational _____ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.
- n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
11. You should not _____ them from the community.
- v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
12. The _____ modified crops were resistant to pests and required less water.
- adv.* in a way that relates to or is produced by genes (= the units in the cells of a living thing received by an animal or plant from its parents) or heredity
13. Children _____ language at a fantastic rate.
- v.* to buy or obtain something such as an asset, object, knowledge, etc., for oneself
14. My mother's illness had a _____ impact on us all.
- adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
15. Our tech support responds to the first _____ exceptionally promptly.
- n.* the act or process of asking a question or asking for information; an official process of investigating a matter of public interest

ANSWERS: 9. parameters, 10. structure, 11. isolate, 12. genetically, 13. acquire, 14. profound, 15. inquiry

16. The third _____ was far more successful.
- n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
17. A new study in _____ research showed that bilingualism delays the onset of dementia.
- n.* the study of language and its structure, including the study of grammar, syntax, and phonetics
18. This evidence supports the big-bang _____.
- n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
19. Mastering _____ takes a lot of time for those learning a foreign language.
- n.* the set of structural constraints on speakers' or writers' composition of clauses, phrases, and words
20. He is _____ and can break down complex problems into manageable parts.
- adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze
21. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
22. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.
- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

ANSWERS: 16. attempt, 17. linguistics, 18. hypothesis, 19. grammar, 20. analytical, 21. individual, 22. develop

23. In the hospital, she will remain under constant _____.
- n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
24. The instinct to protect one's offspring is _____ into many animal species.
- adj.* built-in or innate, often referring to behavior or traits that are instinctive or automatic, as if pre-programmed in the brain or genetics
25. She's a _____ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.
- adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
26. We elected him to _____ us at the international conference.
- v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
27. The corporation _____ dominated the entire tobacco business.
- adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
28. She has taken a step up in the organizational _____.
- n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
29. Dolphins use sound to _____ with each other.
- v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
30. In some foreign languages, the gender of _____ exists.
- n.* a word that generally functions as the name of a specific object or set of objects

ANSWERS: 23. observation, 24. hardwired, 25. responsible, 26. represent, 27. eventually, 28. hierarchy, 29. communicate, 30. nouns

31. The _____ photography captured the genuine emotions of the moment.
adj. honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions
32. The procession of demonstrators was _____ continuing.
adv. in a way that continues for a long time or seems to have no end or limit
33. The group aims to _____ the military regime.
v. to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
34. The team encountered an infinite _____ error in their code, causing the program to crash.
n. the process of repeating or looping through a set of instructions or functions within another function, often used in programming and computer science
35. The software can _____ and decode encrypted messages.
v. to convert information into a code or format suitable for storage or transmission
36. The teacher attempted to _____ the root cause of our mistake.
v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
37. He postulated a completely different _____ to explain all these phenomena.
n. a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
38. The couple began to _____ over which restaurant to go to for dinner.
v. to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
39. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in _____ class.
n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

ANSWERS: 31. candid, 32. endlessly, 33. overthrow, 34. recursion, 35. encode, 36. analyze, 37. paradigm, 38. argue, 39. biology

40. The vegetation here is almost wholly _____.

adj. connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

41. The committee _____ several apparent inconsistencies.

v. to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

42. The movie had an _____ sex scene that some viewers might find offensive.

adj. stated clearly and in detail, leaving no room for confusion or doubt

43. Her company soon won a _____ market share.

adj. more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type

44. Use a singular _____ if the subject is singular.

n. a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience

45. The company _____ a tracking code in the product's packaging to monitor its shipment.

v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass

46. The researchers try to discover a common _____ in all types of successful organizations.

n. one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

47. During our English class, we spent an entire lesson learning how to use an _____ clause in our writing correctly.

n. a type of word that modifies, describes, or provides additional information about a verb, adjective, or other adverbs, such as often, quickly, or very

ANSWERS: 40. native, 41. investigated, 42. explicit, 43. dominant, 44. verb, 45. embedded, 46. component, 47. adverb

48. The organization finally signed a peace _____.
- n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.;
(verb) allow to have
49. The professor focused on the research of infant _____.
- n.* the psychological process of perception and learning and reasoning; the mental action or process by which knowledge and understanding are developed in the mind
50. We bought a Spanish _____ book.
- n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together
51. The computer screen displayed nothing but a _____ white screen
- adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
52. Efficiency isn't an essential _____ here; fairness is.
- n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
53. Please _____ your explanation for the children.
- v.* to make something more straightforward, more understandable, or easier to do
54. This university's computer science _____ is world distinguished.
- n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge
55. _____ technologies have dramatically improved productivity in various industries.
- adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known

ANSWERS: 48. accord, 49. cognition, 50. phrase, 51. blank, 52. principle, 53. simplify, 54. faculty, 55. Emerging

56. The female birds build a _____ and lay their eggs in May.

n. a structure in which animals lay their eggs or give birth to their young

57. Rainfall in the tropics is highly _____.

adj. likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed

58. The scientist conducted a study that provided _____ details about the species' behavior.

adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

59. That incident _____ a nationwide chain reaction regarding the crackdown on illegal groups.

v. to make someone decide to or try to do something, or to make something happen

60. He's a _____ actor who has acted in various parts.

adj. able to do many things in different fields; having many talents

61. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud _____.

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

62. The _____ leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.

adj. relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change

63. We need to add more names to the _____ of candidates for the upcoming election.

n. a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order

ANSWERS: 56. nest, 57. variable, 58. specific, 59. prompted, 60. versatile, 61. rev, 62. revolutionary, 63. slate

64. Several cities are experiencing _____ high unemployment rates.
adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
65. The project's _____ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.
n. the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
66. The _____ of audit formally issued a business improvement order.
n. a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
67. This large SUV _____ eight people.
v. to provide someone with a place to live or to be stored in; to make fit for or to change to suit a new purpose
68. Though I love literature, I'm a bad _____.
n. a person who speaks several foreign languages; a person who studies or teaches languages or linguistics
69. There is a lot of _____ in the colors of flowers in the garden.
n. the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
70. This container has a _____ of 10 cubic meters.
n. the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound
71. The company's latest _____ of a rival firm has dramatically expanded its market share.
n. the act of getting something, usually through purchase, negotiation, or effort

ANSWERS: 64. incredibly, 65. complexity, 66. machinery, 67. accommodates, 68. linguist, 69. variation, 70. volume, 71. acquisition

72. I want to _____ a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.
v. to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
73. The company is set to _____ its new product line next month.
v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
74. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his _____.
n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
75. The _____ principle of every business was identical.
adj. significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly
76. The _____ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.
n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
77. I _____ for reasons already stated above.
v. to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
78. Maximum heart rates _____ a lot for each individual.
v. to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
79. The two products _____ in their quality and price.
v. to be not like someone or something in some way

ANSWERS: 72. propose, 73. launch, 74. brain, 75. underlying, 76. label, 77. disagree, 78. vary, 79. differed

80. His professional experience includes all _____ of media production.

n. one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

81. One _____ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

ANSWERS: 80. aspects, 81. determinant