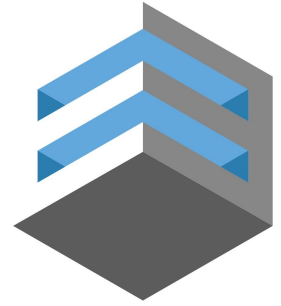


# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Camilo Ramirez: *The problem with the U.S. bail system* | TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/camilo\\_ramirez\\_the\\_problem\\_with\\_the\\_u\\_s\\_bail\\_system](https://www.ted.com/talks/camilo_ramirez_the_problem_with_the_u_s_bail_system)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

### convict

*v.* to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime;  
(noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison

*synonym*: condemn, sentence, judge

(1) **convict** him of manslaughter, (2) **convict** in a jail

He was **convicted** on fraud charges and sentenced to five years in prison.

### statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

### steady

*adj.* firmly fixed, supported, or balanced; not shaking or moving

*synonym*: stable, solid, secure

(1) **steady** increase, (2) take a **steady** job

The patient's vital signs are **steady**, indicating a stable condition.

### jail

*n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison

*synonym*: prison, slammer, penitentiary

(1) county **jail**, (2) be in **jail**

The police escorted the prisoner to the **jail**.

**bail** *n.* the temporary release of an accused person awaiting trial in exchange for a monetary deposit to ensure their appearance in court

(1) accept **bail**, (2) he was released on **bail**

The judge set **bail** at \$20,000.

**intention** *n.* something you want to do and are going to do  
*synonym*: purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**

Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

**refer** *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support  
*synonym*: cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

**release** *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement  
*synonym*: free, let go, discharge

(1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air

The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

**variation** *n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said  
*synonym*: fluctuation, change, variation

(1) **variation** of temperature, (2) gene **variation**

There is a lot of **variation** in the colors of flowers in the garden.

- rely** v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.  
*synonym*: depend, count, lean  
(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him  
Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.
- primarily** *adv.* mainly  
*synonym*: largely, mainly, mostly  
(1) intended **primarily** for young people, (2) **primarily** affect adults  
All peaceful cooperation is based **primarily** on mutual trust.
- suppose** v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible  
*synonym*: guess, assume, presume  
(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand  
What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?
- accuse** v. to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing  
*synonym*: charge, blame, criticize  
(1) **accuse** his rudeness, (2) **accuse** each other  
The witness **accused** the defendant of committing the robbery.
- judge** *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something  
*synonym*: arbiter, justice, (verb) deduce  
(1) **judge** a competition, (2) an associate **judge**  
The strict **judge** ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.
- fee** *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service  
*synonym*: charge, cost, expense  
(1) **fee** calculation, (2) service **fee**  
The lawyer's **fee** for the case was \$10,000.

## verdict

*n.* an official opinion or decision made in a civil or criminal case or an inquest (= an inquiry into the cause of an unexpected death); the findings of a jury on issues of fact submitted to it for decision

*synonym*: judgment, ruling, decree

(1) the popular **verdict**, (2) jury **verdict**

The Court of Appeals upheld the **verdict**.

## guilty

*adj.* feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal

*synonym*: culpable, blameworthy, at fault

(1) feel a bit **guilty**, (2) **guilty** verdict

After much contemplation, the suspect decided to plead **guilty** to the theft charge.

## innocent

*adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

*synonym*: blameless, honest, harmless

(1) an **innocent** child, (2) thousands of **innocent** people

My husband was found **innocent** of any crime.

## presume

*v.* to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance

*synonym*: assume, suppose, guess

(1) **presume** innocence, (2) **presume** on his tolerance

I **presume** you've already made plans for the weekend since you didn't respond to my invitation.

## imprison

*v.* to confine a person to a prison, a detention facility, or a place of involuntary confinement

*synonym*: incarcerate, detain, confine

(1) **imprison** illegal immigrant, (2) **imprison** myself within the room

He was **imprisoned** for embezzlement.

## honor

*n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality;  
(verb) to show respect towards someone

*synonym* : integrity, virtue, acclaim

(1) womanly **honor**, (2) **honor** our ancestors

I claim on my **honor** that it is true.

## presumption

*n.* an idea or belief taken to be true without proof or confirmation; an assumption or hypothesis based on incomplete evidence or understanding; a forward or audacious attitude or behavior that assumes too much authority or familiarity

*synonym* : assumption, arrogance, audacity

(1) **presumption** against forfeiture, (2) **presumption** of guilt

It is a common **presumption** that doctors know best, but patients should always ask questions and be informed about their healthcare decisions.

## subvert

*v.* to undermine, overthrow, or weaken the established order, system, or authority; to bring about fundamental change or revolution from within

*synonym* : overthrow, undermine, sabotage

(1) **subvert** power, (2) **subvert** expectations

The rebels could **subvert** the government's plans by leaking classified information.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym* : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## affordable

*adj.* not expensive and able to pay

*synonym* : cheap, reasonable, inexpensive

(1) **affordable** housing, (2) **affordable** solution

The automaker has been providing **affordable** car financing options since last year.

## likelihood

*n.* the probability or chance that something will happen or be the case

*synonym*: probability, chance, possibility

(1) **likelihood** of the success, (2) improve the **likelihood** of a cure

The **likelihood** of the project being completed on time is uncertain.

## guilt

*n.* the fact of having committed something illegal; the negative feelings caused by believing or knowing that you have done something wrong

*synonym*: regret, remorse, blame

(1) criminal **guilt**, (2) feeling of **guilt**

Shame and **guilt** have significant social influences.

## circumstance

*n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence

*synonym*: condition, context, environment

(1) **circumstance** of birth, (2) **circumstance** of injury

She explained the **circumstances** surrounding the accident.

## deny

*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

*synonym*: refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

## scrutiny

*n.* careful and detailed examination

*synonym*: examination, analysis, inspection

(1) additional **scrutiny**, (2) public **scrutiny**

All products produced by our factory undergo rigorous **scrutiny**.

## pretrial

*adj.* referring to a period before a criminal trial, usually used for legal proceedings or investigations that take place during this time

*synonym* : preliminary

(1) **pretrial** conference, (2) **pretrial** detention

The **pretrial** hearings will begin next week to determine if there is enough evidence to go to trial.

## discretion

*n.* the quality of behaving with caution and good judgment; the ability to keep confidential information confidential; freedom to make responsible decisions based on one's judgment

*synonym* : caution, prudence, tact

(1) dietary **discretion**, (2) maintain **discretion**

It's important to use **discretion** when sharing sensitive information.

## prejudice

*n.* a thought or feeling that is unfair and makes no sense, mainly when it is formed without enough thought or knowledge

*synonym* : bias, preconception, predisposition

(1) deep-rooted **prejudice**, (2) color **prejudice**

This community is free of social **prejudice**.

## detain

*v.* to keep someone in official custody; to prevent them from leaving

*synonym* : hold, keep, detainment

(1) **detain** a terrorist, (2) **detain** for investigation

The police **detained** the suspect for questioning.

## defendant

*n.* a person or party who is accused of a crime or who is being sued in a court of law

*synonym* : accused, prisoner, litigant

(1) **defendant** in court, (2) the **defendant's** testimony

The **defendant's** lawyer argued that his client was not responsible for the crime.

## commerce

*n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

*synonym*: trade, transaction, dealings

(1) interstate **commerce**, (2) the local chamber of **commerce**

This company has invested heavily in Internet **commerce**.

## bond

*n.* a close emotional connection between two or more people; a certificate of debt that a government or corporation issues to raise money

*synonym*: bind, adhesion, attachment

(1) **bond** as a family, (2) global **bond** market

They had formed a friendship **bond**.

## exchange

*v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

*synonym*: trade, swap, interchange

(1) **exchange** rate, (2) **exchange** a few friendly words

My sister and I frequently **exchange** books, as we love reading.

## hefty

*adj.* large, bulky, and heavy; impressively large, substantial, or powerful; large in amount, extent, or significance

*synonym*: weighty, substantial, sizeable

(1) **hefty** price, (2) **hefty** breakfast

The **hefty** box of books was too heavy to lift on my own.

## median

*n.* the value separating the higher half from the lower half of a set of values arranged in order of size

*synonym*: middle, center

(1) **median** age at diagnosis, (2) a **median** strip

**Median** annual income fell last year in this country.



## prohibitively

*adv.* in a manner that discourages or prevents something from happening or being done, especially by making it too expensive

*synonym* : excessively

(1) **prohibitively** long time, (2) **prohibitively** difficult

The cost of the project was **prohibitively** high for the company to consider.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym* : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## profit

*n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved

*synonym* : earnings, gain, proceeds

(1) gross **profit**, (2) make a **profit**

This business yields little **profit**.

## detention

*n.* the act of holding someone in custody, especially as a punishment for a crime they are suspected of having committed

*synonym* : confinement, imprisonment, custody

(1) **detention** center, (2) immigration **detention**

The government is criticized for the prolonged **detention** of political activists without trial.

## afford

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

## resolve

*v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty

*synonym* : decide, determine, fix

(1) **resolve** a dispute, (2) **resolve** the computer error

This company **resolves** its battery problem completely.

## injustice

*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society  
*synonym* : unfairness, bias, discrimination

(1) gross **injustice**, (2) **injustice** system

The **injustice** of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.

## disproportionately

*adv.* in a way that is not reasonably or appropriately balanced, equal, or distributed; in a manner that is unequal or excessive about something else

*synonym* : excessively, unequally

(1) **disproportionately** affected, (2) **disproportionately** high

The rich can often **disproportionately** benefit from tax breaks and other advantages.

## offense

*n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy

*synonym* : crime, violation, insult

(1) minor traffic **offenses**, (2) a first **offense**

Parental indifference to their children leads to juvenile **offenses**.

## plead

*v.* to make a serious and urgent request or appeal, especially for help or mercy

*synonym* : beg, implore, supplicate

(1) **plead** for mercy, (2) **plead** a political cause

He **pleaded** with the authorities to release his son, who had been wrongly accused.

## commit

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

*synonym* : engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.

## prosecution

*n.* the act of bringing legal charges against someone for a crime they are accused of committing; the legal team responsible for presenting the case against the defendant in a criminal trial

*synonym*: trial, lawsuit, legal action

(1) criminal **prosecution**, (2) wrongful **prosecution**

The judge denied the motion to dismiss the **prosecution's** case.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

## immediately

*adv.* now or without delay

*synonym*: directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

## criminal

*n.* a person who has committed a crime

*synonym*: offender, lawbreaker, delinquent

(1) wanted **criminal**, (2) **criminal** investigation

The police are searching for the **criminal** who stole the jewels.

## defend

*v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

*synonym*: protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat

International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

## indefinitely

*adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time

*synonym*: endlessly, permanently, perpetually

(1) postpone a meeting **indefinitely**, (2) **indefinitely** suspended

The construction project has been delayed **indefinitely** due to the pandemic.

## guarantee

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

*synonym*: assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality

We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

## largely

*adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree

*synonym*: mainly, chiefly, broadly

(1) **largely** accepted, (2) **largely** mitigate the issue

Nevada is **largely** a desert state.

## abolish

*v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to

*synonym*: cancel, repeal, annul

(1) **abolish** slavery, (2) **abolish** censorship

The government voted to **abolish** the outdated law.

## nonprofit

*adj.* not established for commercial profit

*synonym*: charitable

(1) a **nonprofit** organization, (2) **nonprofit** agency

Our law firm also focuses on **nonprofit** activities.

## incentive

*n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something

*synonym*: encouragement, inducement, enticement

(1) financial **incentives**, (2) an **incentive** to work hard

They have no **incentive** to win the game.

## conflict

*n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

*synonym*: clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym* : health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## crisis

*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym* : concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

## rearrest

*v.* to arrest someone again, typically for another crime or violation of the law, after a previous arrest or release from custody

*synonym* : reaprehend, take back into custody

(1) **rearrest** an escaped prisoner, (2) **rearrest** the repeat offender

The suspect was **rearrested** after violating the terms of their probation.

## reoffend

*v.* to commit another crime or violation of the law after having been punished or rehabilitated for a previous offense

*synonym* : recidivate, relapse

(1) **reoffend** within a year, (2) **reoffend** risk

It is disheartening to see individuals repeatedly **reoffend** despite receiving multiple chances for rehabilitation.

## damage

v. to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

*synonym*: harm, impair, injure

(1) **damage** a relationship, (2) **damage** assessment

During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to **damage** a blood vessel.

## incarcerate

v. to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape

*synonym*: confine, detain, imprison

(1) **incarcerate** the murderer, (2) **incarcerate** her for life

He was **incarcerated** for the duration of the war.

## extend

v. to broaden in scope, range, or area

*synonym*: prolong, lengthen, advance

(1) **extend** the warranty, (2) **extend** a line

Her visit will **extend** from Monday to Friday.

## livelihood

n. a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.

*synonym*: occupation, living, income

(1) a means of **livelihood**, (2) **livelihood** assistance

I could no longer earn my own **livelihood**.

## essential

adj. indispensable; fundamental

*synonym*: critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

## incredibly

adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

*synonym*: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

### taxpayer

*n.* a person who pays taxes to the government

*synonym*: contributor, payer, financier

(1) **taxpayer** money, (2) delinquent **taxpayer**

As a **taxpayer**, he felt his money was wasted on unnecessary government projects.

### undermine

*v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually

*synonym*: damage, subvert, weaken

(1) **undermine** a good relationship, (2) **undermine** their adversary's reputation

They tried to **undermine** her position by slandering her.

### regardless

*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties

*synonym*: anyhow, nevertheless, still

(1) **regardless** of the difficulties, (2) **regardless** tread

People can pick out superior products **regardless** of the quality of the advertising.

### wealth

*n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

*synonym*: affluence, assets, fortunate

(1) majority of his **wealth**, (2) material **wealth**

The **wealth** inequality was unavoidable.

### surrounding

*adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something

*synonym*: circumferent, encircling, neighboring

(1) **surrounding** areas, (2) a fence **surrounding** a castle

The **surrounding** mountains make the city difficult to be

invaded.

## symptom

*n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

*synonym*: sign, manifestation, syndrome

(1) **symptoms** of low testosterone, (2) neurotic **symptoms**

The patient displays a **symptom** of a side effect.

## societal

*adj.* relating to society or social relationships

*synonym*: social, communal, cultural

(1) **societal** norms, (2) **societal** expectations

The **societal** pressure to conform is strong in this community.

## structural

*adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything

*synonym*: architectural, basic, anatomical

(1) **structural** analyses, (2) **structural** reorganization

The earthquake resulted in significant **structural** destruction.

## racism

*n.* prejudice, discrimination, or antagonism directed against a person or people based on their membership in a particular ethnic group, typically one that is a minority or marginalized

*synonym*: prejudice, discrimination, bias

(1) systemic **racism**, (2) research on anti- **racism**

The school's lack of diversity was a clear indication of the **racism** present in the community.

## reliance

*n.* the state of depending on or needing something or someone

*synonym*: dependence, support, confidence

(1) **reliance** on social media, (2) self- **reliance** and solidarity

He acted in **reliance** on her naked promises.

## incarceration

*n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail

*synonym*: confinement, imprisonment, detention



(1) mass **incarceration**, (2) **incarceration** rates

The judge sentenced him to five years of **incarceration** for embezzlement.

## meantime

*n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else

*synonym*: interim, meanwhile, lag

(1) **meantime** report, (2) for the **meantime**

In the **meantime**, while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.

## reformer

*n.* a person who makes changes to a system or law to improve it

*synonym*: inciter, innovator, agitator

(1) education **reformer**, (2) catalytic **reformer**

He is regarded as a passionate social **reformer**.

## trap

*n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

*synonym*: catch, snare, pinfall

(1) set a **trap**, (2) **trap** an animal

The enemy fell right into the **trap**.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. adamantly d\_\_y killing *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
2. no\_\_\_\_\_it agency *adj.* not established for commercial profit
3. in\_\_\_\_\_ce system *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
4. reg\_\_\_\_\_ss of the difficulties *adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
5. feel a bit gu\_\_\_y *adj.* feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
6. the de\_\_\_\_\_nt's testimony *n.* a person or party who is accused of a crime or who is being sued in a court of law
7. the popular ve\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* an official opinion or decision made in a civil or criminal case or an inquest (= an inquiry into the cause of an unexpected death); the findings of a jury on issues of fact submitted to it for decision
8. ta\_\_\_\_\_er money *n.* a person who pays taxes to the government
9. wrongful pro\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of bringing legal charges against someone for a crime they are accused of committing; the legal team responsible for presenting the case against the defendant in a criminal trial
10. im\_\_\_\_\_on myself within the room *v.* to confine a person to a prison, a detention facility, or a place of involuntary confinement

ANSWERS: 1. deny, 2. nonprofit, 3. injustice, 4. regardless, 5. guilty, 6. defendant, 7. verdict, 8. taxpayer, 9. prosecution, 10. imprison

- |                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 11. public sc_____ny               | <i>n.</i> careful and detailed examination   |
| 12. lik_____od of the success      | <i>n.</i> the probability or chance that something will happen or be the case  |
| 13. the local chamber of co_____ce | <i>n.</i> the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale   |
| 14. da___e assessment              | <i>v.</i> to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity |
| 15. ind_____ely suspended          | <i>adv.</i> without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time  |
| 16. criminal pro_____on            | <i>n.</i> the act of bringing legal charges against someone for a crime they are accused of committing; the legal team responsible for presenting the case against the defendant in a criminal trial   |
| 17. cr_____al investigation        | <i>n.</i> a person who has committed a crime   |
| 18. service f_e                    | <i>n.</i> a sum of money charged for a particular service  |
| 19. for the me_____me              | <i>n.</i> the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else  |
| 20. sta_____cs for cancer          | <i>n.</i> the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data  |

ANSWERS: 11. scrutiny, 12. likelihood, 13. commerce, 14. damage, 15. indefinitely, 16. prosecution, 17. criminal, 18. fee, 19. meantime, 20. statistics

21. financial cr\_\_\_s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
22. de\_\_\_e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
23. su\_\_\_\_t power *v.* to undermine, overthrow, or weaken the established order, system, or authority; to bring about fundamental change or revolution from within
24. re\_\_\_\_nd risk *v.* to commit another crime or violation of the law after having been punished or rehabilitated for a previous offense
25. ac\_\_\_e each other *v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
26. de\_\_\_d my country *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
27. d\_\_y the allegations *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
28. de\_\_\_n a terrorist *v.* to keep someone in official custody; to prevent them from leaving
29. so\_\_\_\_al expectations *adj.* relating to society or social relationships
30. co\_\_\_\_t in a jail *v.* to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison
31. a fence sur\_\_\_\_\_ng a castle *adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something

ANSWERS: 21. crisis, 22. decide, 23. subvert, 24. reoffend, 25. accuse, 26. defend, 27. deny, 28. detain, 29. societal, 30. convict, 31. surrounding

32. sy\_\_\_\_ms of low testosterone *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
33. pl\_\_d a political cause *v.* to make a serious and urgent request or appeal, especially for help or mercy
34. he\_\_y breakfast *adj.* large, bulky, and heavy; impressively large, substantial, or powerful; large in amount, extent, or significance
35. pre\_\_\_\_\_on of guilt *n.* an idea or belief taken to be true without proof or confirmation; an assumption or hypothesis based on incomplete evidence or understanding; a forward or audacious attitude or behavior that assumes too much authority or familiarity
36. gross pr\_\_\_\_t *n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
37. pr\_\_\_\_\_ly affect adults *adv.* mainly
38. ju\_\_e a competition *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
39. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee a high quality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
40. an in\_\_\_\_nt child *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

ANSWERS: 32. symptom, 33. plead, 34. hefty, 35. presumption, 36. profit, 37. primarily, 38. judge, 39. guarantee, 40. innocent

41. make a pr\_\_\_t *n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
42. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
43. su\_\_\_\_\_t expectations *v.* to undermine, overthrow, or weaken the established order, system, or authority; to bring about fundamental change or revolution from within
44. de\_\_\_\_\_nt in court *n.* a person or party who is accused of a crime or who is being sued in a court of law
45. ab\_\_\_\_\_h censorship *v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
46. research on anti-ra\_\_\_m *n.* prejudice, discrimination, or antagonism directed against a person or people based on their membership in a particular ethnic group, typically one that is a minority or marginalized
47. pre\_\_\_\_\_on against forfeiture *n.* an idea or belief taken to be true without proof or confirmation; an assumption or hypothesis based on incomplete evidence or understanding; a forward or audacious attitude or behavior that assumes too much authority or familiarity
48. accept b\_\_l *n.* the temporary release of an accused person awaiting trial in exchange for a monetary deposit to ensure their appearance in court

ANSWERS: 41. profit, 42. communal, 43. subvert, 44. defendant, 45. abolish, 46. racism, 47. presumption, 48. bail

49. interstate co\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
50. a me\_\_\_n strip *n.* the value separating the higher half from the lower half of a set of values arranged in order of size
51. improve the lik\_\_\_\_\_od of a cure *n.* the probability or chance that something will happen or be the case
52. af\_\_\_d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
53. ex\_\_\_d the warranty *v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area
54. the longstanding co\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
55. pl\_\_d for mercy *v.* to make a serious and urgent request or appeal, especially for help or mercy
56. minor traffic of\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
57. str\_\_\_\_\_al analyses *adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything
58. reg\_\_\_\_\_ss tread *adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
59. global b\_\_d market *n.* a close emotional connection between two or more people; a certificate of debt that a government or corporation issues to raise money

ANSWERS: 49. commerce, 50. median, 51. likelihood, 52. afford, 53. extend, 54. conflict, 55. plead, 56. offense, 57. structural, 58. regardless, 59. bond

60. the cr\_\_\_\_or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
61. criminal gu\_\_t *n.* the fact of having committed something illegal; the negative feelings caused by believing or knowing that you have done something wrong
62. ac\_\_\_e his rudeness *v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
63. delinquent ta\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person who pays taxes to the government
64. t\_\_p an animal *n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
65. es\_\_\_\_\_al commodities of life *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
66. inc\_\_\_\_\_te her for life *v.* to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
67. aff\_\_\_\_\_le housing *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
68. deep-rooted pr\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a thought or feeling that is unfair and makes no sense, mainly when it is formed without enough thought or knowledge
69. neurotic sy\_\_\_\_\_ms *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
70. take a st\_\_\_y job *adj.* firmly fixed, supported, or balanced; not shaking or moving

ANSWERS: 60. creditor, 61. guilt, 62. accuse, 63. taxpayer, 64. trap, 65. essential, 66. incarcerate, 67. affordable, 68. prejudice, 69. symptom, 70. steady



71. a first of \_\_\_\_e *n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
72. womanly ho\_\_r *n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
73. immigration de\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of holding someone in custody, especially as a punishment for a crime they are suspected of having committed
74. co\_\_\_\_t him of manslaughter *v.* to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison
75. postpone a meeting ind\_\_\_\_ely *adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time
76. ho\_\_r our ancestors *n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
77. an in\_\_\_\_ve to work hard *n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something
78. county j\_\_l *n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
79. ex\_\_\_\_ge a few friendly words *v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

ANSWERS: 71. offense, 72. honor, 73. detention, 74. convict, 75. indefinitely, 76. honor, 77. incentive, 78. jail, 79. exchange

80. majority of his we\_\_\_h *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
81. pr\_\_\_\_\_al detention *adj.* referring to a period before a criminal trial, usually used for legal proceedings or investigations that take place during this time
82. a no\_\_\_\_\_it organization *adj.* not established for commercial profit
83. the co\_\_\_\_\_ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
84. su\_\_\_\_\_e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
85. re\_\_\_\_\_nd within a year *v.* to commit another crime or violation of the law after having been punished or rehabilitated for a previous offense
86. mass inc\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail
87. pro\_\_\_\_\_ely difficult *adv.* in a manner that discourages or prevents something from happening or being done, especially by making it too expensive
88. dietary dis\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the quality of behaving with caution and good judgment; the ability to keep confidential information confidential; freedom to make responsible decisions based on one's judgment
89. im\_\_\_\_\_on illegal immigrant *v.* to confine a person to a prison, a detention facility, or a place of involuntary confinement

ANSWERS: 80. wealth, 81. pretrial, 82. nonprofit, 83. conflict, 84. suppose, 85. reoffend, 86. incarceration, 87. prohibitively, 88. discretion, 89. imprison

90. re\_\_\_\_e CO2 into the air      *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
91. re\_\_\_\_st the repeat offender      *v.* to arrest someone again, typically for another crime or violation of the law, after a previous arrest or release from custody
92. temporary me\_\_\_\_l treatment      *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
93. an associate ju\_\_e      *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
94. be in j\_\_l      *n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
95. pr\_\_\_\_e innocence      *v.* to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
96. cir\_\_\_\_nce of injury      *n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
97. de\_\_\_\_on center      *n.* the act of holding someone in custody, especially as a punishment for a crime they are suspected of having committed
98. so\_\_\_\_al norms      *adj.* relating to society or social relationships
99. de\_\_\_\_e on a course of action      *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 90. release, 91. rearrest, 92. medical, 93. judge, 94. jail, 95. presume, 96. circumstance, 97. detention, 98. societal, 99. decide

100. co\_\_\_t mistakes *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
101. de\_\_\_n for investigation *v.* to keep someone in official custody; to prevent them from leaving
102. bankrupt cr\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
103. un\_\_\_\_\_ne their adversary's reputation *v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually
104. re\_\_\_\_\_e the computer error *v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
105. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
106. a me\_\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
107. gross in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
108. intended pr\_\_\_\_\_ly for young people *adv.* mainly
109. thousands of in\_\_\_\_\_nt people *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
110. a means of liv\_\_\_\_\_od *n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.
111. catalytic re\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person who makes changes to a system or law to improve it

ANSWERS: 100. commit, 101. detain, 102. creditor, 103. undermine, 104. resolve, 105. suppose, 106. medical, 107. injustice, 108. primarily, 109. innocent, 110. livelihood, 111. reformer

112. set a t\_\_p *n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
113. systemic ra\_\_\_m *n.* prejudice, discrimination, or antagonism directed against a person or people based on their membership in a particular ethnic group, typically one that is a minority or marginalized
114. ab\_\_\_\_\_h slavery *v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
115. ex\_\_\_d a line *v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area
116. re\_\_r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
117. co\_\_\_t suicide *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
118. imm\_\_\_\_\_ly recall a product *adv.* now or without delay
119. feeling of gu\_\_t *n.* the fact of having committed something illegal; the negative feelings caused by believing or knowing that you have done something wrong
120. de\_\_\_d against a threat *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
121. aff\_\_\_\_\_le solution *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
122. r\_\_y on convenience stores *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 112. trap, 113. racism, 114. abolish, 115. extend, 116. refer, 117. commit, 118. immediately, 119. guilt, 120. defend, 121. affordable, 122. rely

123. dis\_\_\_\_\_ely high *adv.* in a way that is not reasonably or appropriately balanced, equal, or distributed; in a manner that is unequal or excessive about something else
124. dis\_\_\_\_\_ely affected *adv.* in a way that is not reasonably or appropriately balanced, equal, or distributed; in a manner that is unequal or excessive about something else
125. re\_\_\_\_\_e a dispute *v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
126. pr\_\_\_\_\_al conference *adj.* referring to a period before a criminal trial, usually used for legal proceedings or investigations that take place during this time
127. re\_\_\_\_\_ce on social media *n.* the state of depending on or needing something or someone
128. f\_e calculation *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
129. wanted cr\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a person who has committed a crime
130. la\_\_\_\_\_y accepted *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
131. es\_\_\_\_\_al amino acid *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
132. sur\_\_\_\_\_ng areas *adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something
133. un\_\_\_\_\_ne a good relationship *v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually

ANSWERS: 123. disproportionately, 124. disproportionately, 125. resolve, 126. pretrial, 127. reliance, 128. fee, 129. criminal, 130. largely, 131. essential, 132. surrounding, 133. undermine

134. liv\_\_\_\_\_od assistance *n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.
135. maintain dis\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the quality of behaving with caution and good judgment; the ability to keep confidential information confidential; freedom to make responsible decisions based on one's judgment
136. he was released on b\_\_l *n.* the temporary release of an accused person awaiting trial in exchange for a monetary deposit to ensure their appearance in court
137. str\_\_\_\_\_al reorganization *adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything
138. cir\_\_\_\_\_nce of birth *n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
139. inc\_\_\_\_\_ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
140. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee women equality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
141. me\_\_\_n age at diagnosis *n.* the value separating the higher half from the lower half of a set of values arranged in order of size
142. clear in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
143. inc\_\_\_\_\_ion rates *n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail

ANSWERS: 134. livelihood, 135. discretion, 136. bail, 137. structural, 138. circumstance, 139. incredibly, 140. guarantee, 141. median, 142. intention, 143. incarceration

144. re\_\_r to a book *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
145. co\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
146. pr\_\_\_\_e on his tolerance *v.* to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
147. in\_\_\_\_on behind his decision *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
148. b\_\_d as a family *n.* a close emotional connection between two or more people; a certificate of debt that a government or corporation issues to raise money
149. va\_\_\_\_on of temperature *n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
150. self-re\_\_\_\_ce and solidarity *n.* the state of depending on or needing something or someone
151. me\_\_\_\_me report *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
152. pro\_\_\_\_ely long time *adv.* in a manner that discourages or prevents something from happening or being done, especially by making it too expensive

ANSWERS: 144. refer, 145. communal, 146. presume, 147. intention, 148. bond, 149. variation, 150. reliance, 151. meantime, 152. prohibitively



153. re\_\_\_\_st an escaped prisoner      *v.* to arrest someone again, typically for another crime or violation of the law, after a previous arrest or release from custody
154. write him an answer imm\_\_\_\_\_ly      *adv.* now or without delay
155. inc\_\_\_\_\_te the murderer      *v.* to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
156. financial in\_\_\_\_\_ves      *n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something
157. st\_\_\_y increase      *adj.* firmly fixed, supported, or balanced; not shaking or moving
158. da\_\_\_e a relationship      *v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity
159. he\_\_\_y price      *adj.* large, bulky, and heavy; impressively large, substantial, or powerful; large in amount, extent, or significance
160. gene va\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
161. material we\_\_\_h      *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
162. la\_\_\_\_\_y mitigate the issue      *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree

ANSWERS: 153. rearrest, 154. immediately, 155. incarcerate, 156. incentive, 157. steady, 158. damage, 159. hefty, 160. variation, 161. wealth, 162. largely

163. ex\_\_\_\_ge rate
164. cr\_\_\_\_s management
165. color pr\_\_\_\_ce
166. af\_\_\_\_d to buy a new car
167. additional sc\_\_\_\_ny
168. official sta\_\_\_\_cs
169. get inc\_\_\_\_ly insecure
170. education re\_\_\_\_er
171. gu\_\_\_\_y verdict
172. r\_\_y entirely on him
- v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value;  
(noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
- n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
- n.* a thought or feeling that is unfair and makes no sense, mainly when it is formed without enough thought or knowledge
- v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
- n.* careful and detailed examination
- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
- adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
- n.* a person who makes changes to a system or law to improve it
- adj.* feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
- v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 163. exchange, 164. crisis, 165. prejudice, 166. afford, 167. scrutiny, 168. statistics, 169. incredibly, 170. reformer, 171. guilty, 172. rely

173. jury ve\_\_\_\_t

*n.* an official opinion or decision made in a civil or criminal case or an inquest (= an inquiry into the cause of an unexpected death); the findings of a jury on issues of fact submitted to it for decision

174. re\_\_\_\_e a prisoner

*v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement

ANSWERS: 173. verdict, 174. release

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Our law firm also focuses on \_\_\_\_\_ activities.  
*adj.* not established for commercial profit
2. The Court of Appeals upheld the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an official opinion or decision made in a civil or criminal case or an inquest (= an inquiry into the cause of an unexpected death); the findings of a jury on issues of fact submitted to it for decision
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.  
*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
4. I claim on my \_\_\_\_\_ that it is true.  
*n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
5. The enemy fell right into the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
6. I could no longer earn my own \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.
7. As a \_\_\_\_\_ he felt his money was wasted on unnecessary government projects.  
*n.* a person who pays taxes to the government

ANSWERS: 1. nonprofit, 2. verdict, 3. injustice, 4. honor, 5. trap, 6. livelihood, 7. taxpayer,

8. The government voted to \_\_\_\_\_ the outdated law.

*v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to

9. Trial and error is an \_\_\_\_\_ part of education.

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental

10. They had formed a friendship \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a close emotional connection between two or more people; a certificate of debt that a government or corporation issues to raise money

11. All peaceful cooperation is based \_\_\_\_\_ on mutual trust.

*adv.* mainly

12. Our CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ are always transparent and straightforward.

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do

13. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

14. This company has invested heavily in Internet \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

15. The witness \_\_\_\_\_ the defendant of committing the robbery.

*v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing

16. Her visit will \_\_\_\_\_ from Monday to Friday.

*v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area

ANSWERS: 8. abolish, 9. essential, 10. bond, 11. primarily, 12. intentions, 13. decide, 14. commerce, 15. accused, 16. extend

17. In the \_\_\_\_\_ while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.
- n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
18. He was \_\_\_\_\_ on fraud charges and sentenced to five years in prison.
- v.* to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ hearings will begin next week to determine if there is enough evidence to go to trial.
- adj.* referring to a period before a criminal trial, usually used for legal proceedings or investigations that take place during this time
20. My sister and I frequently \_\_\_\_\_ books, as we love reading.
- v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
21. People can pick out superior products \_\_\_\_\_ of the quality of the advertising.
- adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
22. This business yields little \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
23. The automaker has been providing \_\_\_\_\_ car financing options since last year.
- adj.* not expensive and able to pay

ANSWERS: 17. meantime, 18. convicted, 19. pretrial, 20. exchange, 21. regardless, 22. profit, 23. affordable

24. The judge denied the motion to dismiss the \_\_\_\_\_ case.
- n.* the act of bringing legal charges against someone for a crime they are accused of committing; the legal team responsible for presenting the case against the defendant in a criminal trial
25. After much contemplation, the suspect decided to plead \_\_\_\_\_ to the theft charge.
- adj.* feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
26. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.
- adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
27. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the project being completed on time is uncertain.
- n.* the probability or chance that something will happen or be the case
28. This company \_\_\_\_\_ its battery problem completely.
- v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
29. The rebels could \_\_\_\_\_ the government's plans by leaking classified information.
- v.* to undermine, overthrow, or weaken the established order, system, or authority; to bring about fundamental change or revolution from within
30. It is disheartening to see individuals repeatedly \_\_\_\_\_ despite receiving multiple chances for rehabilitation.
- v.* to commit another crime or violation of the law after having been punished or rehabilitated for a previous offense
31. The rich can often \_\_\_\_\_ benefit from tax breaks and other advantages.
- adv.* in a way that is not reasonably or appropriately balanced, equal, or distributed; in a manner that is unequal or excessive about something else

ANSWERS: 24. prosecution's, 25. guilty, 26. Communal, 27. likelihood, 28. resolves, 29. subvert, 30. reoffend, 31. disproportionately

32. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
33. The construction project has been delayed \_\_\_\_\_ due to the pandemic.  
*adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time
34. He was \_\_\_\_\_ for the duration of the war.  
*v.* to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
35. I \_\_\_\_\_ you've already made plans for the weekend since you didn't respond to my invitation.  
*v.* to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
36. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.  
*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
37. The earthquake resulted in significant \_\_\_\_\_ destruction.  
*adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything
38. He \_\_\_\_\_ with the authorities to release his son, who had been wrongly accused.  
*v.* to make a serious and urgent request or appeal, especially for help or mercy
39. The Chinese word for \_\_\_\_\_ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.  
*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 32. medical, 33. indefinitely, 34. incarcerated, 35. presume, 36. afford, 37. structural, 38. pleaded, 39. crisis



40. The \_\_\_\_\_ box of books was too heavy to lift on my own.

*adj.* large, bulky, and heavy; impressively large, substantial, or powerful; large in amount, extent, or significance

41. It's important to use \_\_\_\_\_ when sharing sensitive information.

*n.* the quality of behaving with caution and good judgment; the ability to keep confidential information confidential; freedom to make responsible decisions based on one's judgment

42. The patient's vital signs are \_\_\_\_\_ indicating a stable condition.

*adj.* firmly fixed, supported, or balanced; not shaking or moving

43. They tried to \_\_\_\_\_ her position by slandering her.

*v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually

44. The \_\_\_\_\_ lawyer argued that his client was not responsible for the crime.

*n.* a person or party who is accused of a crime or who is being sued in a court of law

45. The suspect was \_\_\_\_\_ after violating the terms of their probation.

*v.* to arrest someone again, typically for another crime or violation of the law, after a previous arrest or release from custody

46. The government is criticized for the prolonged \_\_\_\_\_ of political activists without trial.

*n.* the act of holding someone in custody, especially as a punishment for a crime they are suspected of having committed

ANSWERS: 40. hefty, 41. discretion, 42. steady, 43. undermine, 44. defendant's, 45. rearrested, 46. detention

47. \_\_\_\_\_ annual income fell last year in this country.  
*n.* the value separating the higher half from the lower half of a set of values arranged in order of size
48. He acted in \_\_\_\_\_ on her naked promises.  
*n.* the state of depending on or needing something or someone
49. Several cities are experiencing \_\_\_\_\_ high unemployment rates.  
*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
50. It is a common \_\_\_\_\_ that doctors know best, but patients should always ask questions and be informed about their healthcare decisions.  
*n.* an idea or belief taken to be true without proof or confirmation; an assumption or hypothesis based on incomplete evidence or understanding; a forward or audacious attitude or behavior that assumes too much authority or familiarity
51. He is still \_\_\_\_\_ stealing the money from the cash register.  
*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
52. He was \_\_\_\_\_ for embezzlement.  
*v.* to confine a person to a prison, a detention facility, or a place of involuntary confinement
53. International law allows each nation to \_\_\_\_\_ itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.  
*v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
54. The \_\_\_\_\_ mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.  
*adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something

ANSWERS: 47. Median, 48. reliance, 49. incredibly, 50. presumption, 51. denying, 52. imprisoned, 53. defend, 54. surrounding

55. All products produced by our factory undergo rigorous \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* careful and detailed examination
56. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ enough raw material sources.
- v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
57. Parental indifference to their children leads to juvenile \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
58. The patient displays a \_\_\_\_\_ of a side effect.
- n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
59. The \_\_\_\_\_ inequality was unavoidable.
- n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
60. The judge set \_\_\_\_\_ at \$20,000.
- n.* the temporary release of an accused person awaiting trial in exchange for a monetary deposit to ensure their appearance in court
61. Shame and \_\_\_\_\_ have significant social influences.
- n.* the fact of having committed something illegal; the negative feelings caused by believing or knowing that you have done something wrong
62. This community is free of social \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a thought or feeling that is unfair and makes no sense, mainly when it is formed without enough thought or knowledge

ANSWERS: 55. scrutiny, 56. guarantee, 57. offenses, 58. symptom, 59. wealth, 60. bail, 61. guilt, 62. prejudice

63. The cost of the project was \_\_\_\_\_ high for the company to consider.  
*adv.* in a manner that discourages or prevents something from happening or being done, especially by making it too expensive
64. Babies heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on others for food.  
*v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
65. She explained the \_\_\_\_\_ surrounding the accident.  
*n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
66. The school's lack of diversity was a clear indication of the \_\_\_\_\_ present in the community.  
*n.* prejudice, discrimination, or antagonism directed against a person or people based on their membership in a particular ethnic group, typically one that is a minority or marginalized
67. The police escorted the prisoner to the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
68. They have no \_\_\_\_\_ to win the game.  
*n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something
69. There is a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in the colors of flowers in the garden.  
*n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
70. A suspension order from the court is effective \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adv.* now or without delay

ANSWERS: 63. prohibitively, 64. rely, 65. circumstances, 66. racism, 67. jail, 68. incentive, 69. variation, 70. immediately

71. The judge sentenced him to five years of \_\_\_\_\_ for embezzlement.  
*n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail
72. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?  
*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
73. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.  
*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
74. During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to \_\_\_\_\_ a blood vessel.  
*v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity
75. The strict \_\_\_\_\_ ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.  
*n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
76. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.  
*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
77. The lawyer's \_\_\_\_\_ for the case was \$10,000.  
*n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
78. Nevada is \_\_\_\_\_ a desert state.  
*adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree

ANSWERS: 71. incarceration, 72. suppose, 73. refer, 74. damage, 75. judge, 76. statistics, 77. fee, 78. largely

79. The animal rights group worked to \_\_\_\_\_ the dolphins back into the wild.  
*v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
80. My husband was found \_\_\_\_\_ of any crime.  
*adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
81. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.  
*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
82. The \_\_\_\_\_ pressure to conform is strong in this community.  
*adj.* relating to society or social relationships
83. The police are searching for the \_\_\_\_\_ who stole the jewels.  
*n.* a person who has committed a crime
84. The military has \_\_\_\_\_ an abuse of human rights.  
*v.* to do something illegal or wrong
85. He and I often had \_\_\_\_\_ not only in personality but also in ideology.  
*n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
86. He is regarded as a passionate social \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person who makes changes to a system or law to improve it
87. The police \_\_\_\_\_ the suspect for questioning.  
*v.* to keep someone in official custody; to prevent them from leaving

ANSWERS: 79. release, 80. innocent, 81. creditor, 82. societal, 83. criminal, 84. committed, 85. conflicts, 86. reformer, 87. detained