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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Gloria Steinem: To future generations of women, you are the roots of change | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/gloria_steinem_to_future_generations_of_women_you_are_the_roots_of_change

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

- pat** *v.* to touch or tap something lightly and usually in a friendly or encouraging manner; to apply or rub lightly and repetitively
synonym: tap, stroke, caress
(1) **pat** on the back, (2) **pat** a dog
She **patted** the puppy on the head and gave it a treat.
- thrill** *n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
synonym: exhilaration, delight, rush
(1) the **thrill** of speed, (2) incredible **thrill**
Skydiving is an overwhelming **thrill** for many people.
- opportune** *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
synonym: suitable, timely, practical
(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark
The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.
- communal** *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

onward

adj. moving or continuing forward; progressing

synonym: forward, continuing, progressing

(1) **onward** journey, (2) **onward** progress

When traveling to some countries, you may be required to show proof of an **onward** ticket as a condition of entry.

unanimous

adj. (of two or more people) in complete agreement; (of an opinion, decision, or vote) agreed or supported by everyone in a group

synonym: uncontested, consistent, unified

(1) by a **unanimous** vote, (2) obtain **unanimous** consent

That bill reached a **unanimous** agreement.

modest

adj. having or showing a humble estimate of one's merits, importance, etc.; free from vanity, egotism, boastfulness, or great pretensions

synonym: unassuming, humble, unpretentious

(1) **modest** income, (2) only a **modest** fee

Despite his many achievements, he remained **modest** and down-to-earth.

movement

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

synonym: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

stereotype

n. a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

(1) avoid **stereotype**, (2) negative **stereotypes**

Changing **stereotypes** about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.

norm

n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
synonym: criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

manifestation

n. a visible or tangible form of something, especially a particular sign of a disease or condition

synonym: expression, embodiment, presentation

(1) **manifestation** of a deeper problem, (2) **manifestation** of psychological stress

The **manifestation** of his anxiety was evident in his shaking hands.

fearless

adj. having no fear; brave

synonym: brave, courageous, daring

(1) **fearless** attitude, (2) **fearless** bravery

The **fearless** firefighter rushed into the burning building to save a trapped child.

overcome

v. to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone

synonym: beat, confound, overwhelm

(1) **overcome** opponents, (2) **overcome** all difficulties

He tried to **overcome** a bad reputation and win the election.

chief

adj. most important or primary; (noun) a person who is in charge

synonym: essential, primary, leading

(1) **chief** accountant, (2) **chief** events of the year
Mining is a **chief** source of income for the country.

accidentally

adv. by chance or without planning

synonym: by chance, unintentionally, unwittingly

(1) they met **accidentally**, (2) **accidentally** coincide
He was **accidentally** killed by friendly fire.

spite

n. feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty

synonym: malice, ill will, vindictiveness

(1) bear **spite** against him, (2) die in **spite** of intensive care
He did it out of **spite**, to annoy me.

anthem

n. a rousing or uplifting song identified with a particular group, body, or cause

synonym: hymn, song, paean

(1) a national **anthem**, (2) **anthem** singer

The **anthem** of the country was played during the ceremony.

feminism

n. the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society

synonym: women's rights, gender equality

(1) radical **feminism**, (2) liberal **feminism**

She is a strong advocate for **feminism** and works tirelessly for women's rights.

concept

n. an idea or principle associated with something abstract

synonym: idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

misunderstand

v. to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
synonym: misinterpret, misperceive, misapprehend

(1) **misunderstand** each other, (2) **misunderstand** entirely about her

You should not **misunderstand** the meaning of freedom.

critic

n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

synonym: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

ridicule

n. speech or behavior that makes fun of or mocks someone or something; teasing, sarcasm, or scornful remarks that are intended to belittle or humiliate; (verb) to mock, criticize, or make fun of someone or something in a scornful or derisive way

synonym: derision, mockery, satire

(1) public **ridicule**, (2) **ridicule** at his expense

The **ridicule** from his classmates made him feel embarrassed and ashamed.

radical

adj. relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

synonym: extreme, revolutionary

(1) a **radical** flaw in the plan, (2) a **radical** cure

The government established by the coup was more **radical** than before.

dispense

v. to distribute, allocate, or deliver something to the intended recipients

synonym: distribute, allocate, deal out

(1) **dispense** with ceremony, (2) **dispense** justice

The pharmacist started to **dispense** medication to patients.

label

n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

synonym : tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

gender

n. the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

synonym : sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

unique

adj. being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

synonym : one-of-a-kind, unparalleled, incomparable

(1) a **unique** teacher, (2) **unique** design

The painting is **unique**, and there is no other like it.

individuality

n. the qualities or characters that distinguish a particular person or thing from others of the same kind

synonym : personality, distinctiveness, eccentricity

(1) your **individuality**, (2) emphasize **individuality**

He has a strong sense of **individuality**.

superior

adj. better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others

synonym : better, greater, exceptional

(1) **superior** performance, (2) provide **superior** customer service

The new smartphone model is **superior** to the previous version in terms of speed and features.

lesbian

n. a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women

synonym : gay woman, female homosexual, tribade

(1) **lesbian** love, (2) **lesbian** relationship

The **lesbian** couple was denied the right to marry due to the conservative laws in their state.

mention

v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly
synonym: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

dictionary

n. a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation

synonym: lexicon, glossary, vocabulary

(1) **dictionary** definition, (2) online **dictionary**

I need to purchase a new English **dictionary**.

relation

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

liberate

v. to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

synonym: emancipate, release, set free

(1) **liberate** people from oppression, (2) **liberate** potential

The prisoners were **liberated** after the war ended.

feminist

adj. describing a belief in and advocacy for achieving gender equality in social, political, and economic spheres; advocating for the rights and empowerment of women;
(noun) a person who believes in and advocates for gender equality between men and women

synonym: egalitarian

(1) **feminist** movement, (2) **feminist** perspective

The **feminist** ideals of inclusivity and diversity are important in creating a more just and equal world.

assume

v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

synonym: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

disagree

v. to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.

synonym: discord, oppose, dissent

(1) **disagree** about a particular issue, (2) **disagree** with a plan

I **disagree** for reasons already stated above.

conscious

adj. being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

synonym: aware, cognizant, deliberate

(1) **conscious** effort, (2) **conscious** of having succeeded

He became **conscious** that he was being followed.

regret

v. to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do

synonym: apologize, deplore, lament

(1) **regret** a decision, (2) **regret** being so careless

I **regret** to say that you did not gain admission to the university.

emphasis

n. particular importance or significance that is given to something

synonym: priority, stress, focus

(1) **emphasis** on color, (2) lay great **emphasis** on policy
The spotlight gave the central figure increased **emphasis**.

division

n. the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

synonym : branch, separator, section

(1) cellular **division**, (2) **division** chief

Which **division** of the company do you work in?

unify

v. to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit

synonym : bring together, consolidate, merge

(1) **unify** the system, (2) **unify** the party

The people believe that they can **unify** the country.

celebrate

v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

synonym : praise, glorify, honor

(1) **celebrate** his election, (2) **celebrate** Christmas

He **celebrated** the 10th anniversary of his tenure.

native

adj. connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

synonym : endemic, domestic, aboriginal

(1) **native** to Africa, (2) **native** language

The vegetation here is almost wholly **native**.

stick

v. to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

synonym : pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

unsayable

adj. unable to be expressed or put into words; too difficult, uncomfortable, or emotionally charged to communicate verbally

synonym : inexpressible, unutterable, ineffable

(1) **unsayable** secrets, (2) **unsayable** truths

The artist's **unsayable** emotions were expressed through her abstract paintings.

discovery

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

synonym : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

substitute

n. a person or thing acting or serving instead of another one; (verb) to act as a something or someone instead of another one

synonym : alternate, replacement, reserve

(1) **substitute** coffee, (2) **substitute** teacher

I **substitute** skim milk for regular milk because we are on a strict diet.

volunteer

n. a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

synonym : unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

presence

n. the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

synonym : existence, actuality, fact

(1) the evidence of the **presence**, (2) his majestic **presence**

The path to a solid online **presence** necessitates a high technical ability.

humor

n. the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body

synonym: comedy, funniness, liquid substance

(1) sardonic **humor**, (2) vitreous **humor**

My wife seems to be in ill **humor**.

forgiveness

n. the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion

synonym: pardon, amnesty, compassion

(1) **forgiveness** of liabilities, (2) beg for **forgiveness**

He gained debt **forgiveness**.

coronavirus

n. a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

synonym: covid

(1) **coronavirus** antibody test kit, (2) **coronavirus**

bankruptcy

Considering the situation of **coronavirus**, organized stopped this year's beer festival.

universal

adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

synonym: common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

accomplishment

n. the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training

synonym: success, achievement, complete

(1) proud of his **accomplishments**, (2) the

accomplishment of a social goal

Graduating from college was a major **accomplishment** for her.

nation

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

boundary

n. a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places

synonym: border, frontier, limitation

(1) geographical **boundary**, (2) the **boundary** between reality and fantasy

He wandered the **boundary** between life and death by gunfire.

spaceship

n. (especially in science fiction) a spacecraft designed to carry a crew into interstellar space

synonym: starship, rocket, spacecraft

(1) a **spaceship** to survey the moon, (2) alien **spaceship**

They launched a crewless **spaceship** into space.

milestone

n. an important event or stage in the development or progress of something; a stone by the side of a road to show distances

synonym: landmark, turning point, touchstone

(1) key **milestone**, (2) **milestone** event

Reaching the **milestone** of 1000 subscribers on her SNS channel was a major achievement for her.

elect

v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

synonym: select, choose, prefer

(1) **elect** the school board, (2) **elect** death

Every five years, the provincial governors are **elected**.

vice

n. wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person

synonym: corruption, depravity, evil

(1) virtue and **vice**, (2) **vice-chair** of the committee

Cats hate dogs and **vice versa**.

president

n. the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

synonym: leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

advantage

n. a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

synonym: benefit, edge, asset

(1) score an **advantage**, (2) take **advantage** of his weak points

One of the main **advantages** of the new product is its increased efficiency.

intelligence

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym: brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence**

In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

necessarily

adv. in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

synonym: inevitable, certainly, automatically

(1) not **necessarily** a problem, (2) **necessarily** true

This accident was something that happened **necessarily**.

pride

n. a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

synonym: vanity, conceit, egotism

(1) **pride** of a company, (2) hide his **pride**

She took great **pride** in her work, always striving for perfection.

motivate

v. to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort

synonym: boost, encourage, inspire

(1) **motivate** the students, (2) all ability to **motivate**

The ability to **motivate** people is a priceless asset.

doubt

n. a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is

synonym: distrust, suspect, mistrust

(1) dispel **doubts**, (2) no **doubt** about the news

Doubt is the start, not the end, of intelligence.

bleak

adj. unlikely to be favorable; unpleasantly cold and damp; offering little or no hope

synonym: miserable, pathetic, dim

(1) prospects were **bleak**, (2) **bleak** future

The political landscape looks **bleak** without a change of administration.

definitely

adv. without any question and beyond doubt; clearly

synonym: absolutely, certainly, indeed

(1) **definitely** become a problem, (2) say **definitely**

The paper is **definitely** worth reading thoroughly.

slogan

n. a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea

synonym: catchphrase, tagline, motto

(1) catchy **slogan**, (2) advertising **slogan**

The company spent months researching and testing different brand **slogans** before finally settling on 'Just Do It' as their new tagline.

inspire

v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

synonym: boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

profoundly

adv. to a great or complete degree; deeply

synonym: deeply, greatly, completely

(1) **profoundly** insightful, (2) sleep **profoundly**

The novel affected her **profoundly**, causing her to question her beliefs and values.

march

v. to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps

synonym: parade

(1) **march** against the war, (2) **march** east

The troops **marched** shoulder-to-shoulder.

inauguration

n. the formal beginning or initiation of something, especially the beginning of a political leader's term in office; a ceremony marking the beginning of an organization or event

synonym: swearing-in, investiture, initiation

(1) **inauguration** ceremony, (2) presidential **inauguration**

The **inauguration** of the new station was a great success.

contagion

n. the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another

synonym: infection, disease, transmission

(1) a **contagion** of fear, (2) **contagion** effect

The government has implemented measures to prevent the

contagion of COVID-19, such as social distancing and mandatory mask-wearing.

pregnant

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

synonym : expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym : accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

logic

n. a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments

synonym : reasoning, reason, ratiocination

(1) an indisputable **logic**, (2) a demonstration in **logic**

There's no **logic** in his description.

companion

n. a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel

synonym : affiliate, fellow, mate

(1) a working **companion**, (2) drinking **companions**

Her dog is her excellent **companion**.

confidence

n. the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

synonym : self-trust, certainty, belief

(1) **confidence** as a teacher, (2) boost my **confidence**

Skill and **confidence** are an unconquered army.

inspiration

n. something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

synonym : motivation, drive, encouragement

(1) source of **inspiration**, (2) get **inspiration** from nature

He found **inspiration** in the works of his favorite authors.

sisterhood

n. a close association of women based on shared interests or goals; the sense of solidarity and loyalty that exists among women

synonym : sisterliness, sisterly relationship, sorority

(1) **sisterhood** bond, (2) **sisterhood** solidarity

Playing on the same sports team has created a **sisterhood** between the athletes.

conquer

v. to bring under control by force or authority

synonym : defeat, overpower, subdue

(1) **conquer** fatal disease, (2) **conquer** the world

You must **conquer** your anxiety about driving.

communicate

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

emergency

n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

synonym : crisis, trouble, difficulty

(1) **emergency** action, (2) acute **emergency**

The president declared a state of **emergency**.

empathy

n. the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

synonym : compassion, sympathy, tenderness

(1) full of **empathy**, (2) **empathy** for patients

Empathy is also necessary to understand history.

livestream

n. a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely

synonym: webcast, stream, broadcast

(1) **livestream** tutorial, (2) **livestream** concert

We watched the concert **livestream** since we couldn't attend in person.

prime

adj. main or most important; basic

synonym: excellent, exceptional, premium

(1) **prime** number, (2) deputy **prime** minister

After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the **prime** suspect.

recommend

v. to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role

synonym: advise, suggest, instruct

(1) **recommend** a hospitalization, (2) **recommend** reading

We **recommend** taking media training every six months.

counsel

n. advice or guidance given by a person with specialized knowledge or experience, particularly in a professional or legal context; the act of providing advice or guidance

synonym: advice, guidance, direction

(1) take **counsel**, (2) career **counsel**

She sought the **counsel** of her trusted advisor before making a decision.

instruction

n. detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something

synonym: education, direction, guidance

(1) individual **instruction**, (2) follow his **instructions**

They needed further **instruction** to perform their duties efficiently.

gratitude

n. the quality of being thankful; readiness to show appreciation for and to return kindness

synonym: appreciation, thankfulness, indebtedness

(1) a debt of **gratitude**, (2) feelings of **gratitude**

She expressed her **gratitude** towards the kind stranger who helped her.

magic

n. beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers

synonym: fascination, illusion, wizardry

(1) a **magic** spell, (2) she is **magic**

He performed **magic** tricks with sophisticated moves.

Session 2: Spelling

1. sleep pro_____ly *adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply
2. mo_____nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
3. prospects were bl__k *adj.* unlikely to be favorable; unpleasantly cold and damp; offering little or no hope
4. deputy pr__e minister *adj.* main or most important; basic
5. severe cr____c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
6. un_____le secrets *adj.* unable to be expressed or put into words; too difficult, uncomfortable, or emotionally charged to communicate verbally
7. avoid ste_____pe *n.* a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense
8. a national an____m *n.* a rousing or uplifting song identified with a particular group, body, or cause
9. negative ste_____pes *n.* a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

ANSWERS: 1. profoundly, 2. movement, 3. bleak, 4. prime, 5. critic, 6. unsayable, 7. stereotype, 8. anthem, 9. stereotype

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|--|---|
| 10. online dic_____ry | <i>n.</i> a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation |
| 11. un__y the system | <i>v.</i> to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit |
| 12. ge___r-blind policies | <i>n.</i> the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology |
| 13. re_____on of inclusion | <i>n.</i> the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another |
| 14. a ra_____l flaw in the plan | <i>adj.</i> relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions |
| 15. sardonic hu__r | <i>n.</i> the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body |
| 16. cellular di_____on | <i>n.</i> the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector |
| 17. provide su_____or customer service | <i>adj.</i> better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others |
| 18. na___n-state | <i>n.</i> a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture |
| 19. feelings of gr_____de | <i>n.</i> the quality of being thankful; readiness to show appreciation for and to return kindness |

ANSWERS: 10. dictionary, 11. unify, 12. gender, 13. relation, 14. radical, 15. humor, 16. division, 17. superior, 18. nation, 19. gratitude

20. presidential ina_____ion *n.* the formal beginning or initiation of something, especially the beginning of a political leader's term in office; a ceremony marking the beginning of an organization or event
21. a mailing la__l *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
22. com_____te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
23. all ability to mo_____te *v.* to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
24. re___t a decision *v.* to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do
25. die in sp__e of intensive care *n.* feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty
26. drinking co_____ons *n.* a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel
27. con_____ce as a teacher *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
28. di_____se justice *v.* to distribute, allocate, or deliver something to the intended recipients

ANSWERS: 20. inauguration, 21. label, 22. communicate, 23. motivate, 24. regret, 25. spite, 26. companion, 27. confidence, 28. dispense

29. hide his pr__e *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
30. ma__h against the war *v.* to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
31. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
32. nec_____ly true *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
33. follow his ins_____ons *n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
34. an__m singer *n.* a rousing or uplifting song identified with a particular group, body, or cause
35. co_____on effect *n.* the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another
36. vitreous hu__r *n.* the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body
37. cor_____us antibody test kit *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
38. re_____on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
39. co_____t car *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

ANSWERS: 29. pride, 30. march, 31. opportune, 32. necessarily, 33. instruction, 34. anthem, 35. contagion, 36. humor, 37. coronavirus, 38. relation, 39. concept

40. liv_____am concert *n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely
41. pr_____nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
42. an indisputable lo__c *n.* a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
43. fe_____ss bravery *adj.* having no fear; brave
44. mis_____and entirely about her *v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
45. man_____ion of a deeper problem *n.* a visible or tangible form of something, especially a particular sign of a disease or condition
46. res_____le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
47. li_____te people from oppression *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
48. a debt of gr_____de *n.* the quality of being thankful; readiness to show appreciation for and to return kindness
49. di_____ee with a plan *v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.

ANSWERS: 40. livestream, 41. president, 42. logic, 43. fearless, 44. misunderstand, 45. manifestation, 46. responsible, 47. liberate, 48. gratitude, 49. disagree

50. incredible th___l *n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
51. di_____ee about a particular issue *v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
52. a ra_____l cure *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
53. cor_____us bankruptcy *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
54. com_____te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
55. your ind_____ity *n.* the qualities or characters that distinguish a particular person or thing from others of the same kind
56. radical fe_____sm *n.* the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society
57. career co_____l *n.* advice or guidance given by a person with specialized knowledge or experience, particularly in a professional or legal context; the act of providing advice or guidance

ANSWERS: 50. thrill, 51. disagree, 52. radical, 53. coronavirus, 54. communicate, 55. individuality, 56. feminism, 57. counsel

58. score an ad_____ge *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
59. li_____te potential *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
60. beg for for_____ss *n.* the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion
61. em_____is on color *n.* particular importance or significance that is given to something
62. she is ma__c *n.* beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
63. a seafaring na____n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
64. ov_____me all difficulties *v.* to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone
65. catchy sl____n *n.* a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea
66. a scientific di_____ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

ANSWERS: 58. advantage, 59. liberate, 60. forgiveness, 61. emphasis, 62. magic, 63. nation, 64. overcome, 65. slogan, 66. discovery

67. the bo____ry between reality and fantasy *n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
68. a circular mo____nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
69. the th____l of speed *n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
70. in____e a feeling of curiosity *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
71. a demonstration in lo__c *n.* a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments
72. fe____st movement *adj.* describing a belief in and advocacy for achieving gender equality in social, political, and economic spheres; advocating for the rights and empowerment of women; (noun) a person who believes in and advocates for gender equality between men and women
73. mis____and each other *v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
74. pr__e number *adj.* main or most important; basic

ANSWERS: 67. boundary, 68. movement, 69. thrill, 70. inspire, 71. logic, 72. feminist, 73. misunderstand, 74. prime

75. a co_____on of fear *n.* the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another
76. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
77. le_____n love *n.* a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women
78. geographical bo_____ry *n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
79. el__t death *v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
80. a ma__c spell *n.* beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
81. a un___e teacher *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
82. me_____n name *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
83. learn new co_____ts *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
84. alien sp_____ip *n.* (especially in science fiction) a spacecraft designed to carry a crew into interstellar space
85. di_____se with ceremony *v.* to distribute, allocate, or deliver something to the intended recipients
86. mo___t income *adj.* having or showing a humble estimate of one's merits, importance, etc.; free from vanity, egotism, boastfulness, or great pretensions

ANSWERS: 75. contagion, 76. communal, 77. lesbian, 78. boundary, 79. elect, 80. magic, 81. unique, 82. mention, 83. concept, 84. spaceship, 85. dispense, 86. modest

87. liv_____am tutorial *n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely
88. by a un_____us vote *adj.* (of two or more people) in complete agreement; (of an opinion, decision, or vote) agreed or supported by everyone in a group
89. me_____n in a report *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
90. la__l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
91. a sp_____ip to survey the moon *n.* (especially in science fiction) a spacecraft designed to carry a crew into interstellar space
92. op_____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
93. res_____le action *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
94. individual ins_____on *n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
95. bl__k future *adj.* unlikely to be favorable; unpleasantly cold and damp; offering little or no hope

ANSWERS: 87. livestream, 88. unanimous, 89. mention, 90. label, 91. spaceship, 92. opportune, 93. responsible, 94. instruction, 95. bleak

96. co____r fatal disease *v.* to bring under control by force or authority
97. v__e-chair of the committee *n.* wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person
98. cultural n__m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
99. on____d journey *adj.* moving or continuing forward; progressing
100. p_t a dog *v.* to touch or tap something lightly and usually in a friendly or encouraging manner; to apply or rub lightly and repetitively
101. pro_____ly insightful *adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply
102. my vo_____er work *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
103. only a mo____t fee *adj.* having or showing a humble estimate of one's merits, importance, etc.; free from vanity, egotism, boastfulness, or great pretensions
104. ch__f events of the year *adj.* most important or primary; (noun) a person who is in charge
105. ri_____le at his expense *n.* speech or behavior that makes fun of or mocks someone or something; teasing, sarcasm, or scornful remarks that are intended to belittle or humiliate; (verb) to mock, criticize, or make fun of someone or something in a scornful or derisive way

ANSWERS: 96. conquer, 97. vice, 98. norm, 99. onward, 100. pat, 101. profoundly, 102. volunteer, 103. modest, 104. chief, 105. ridicule

106. bear sp__e against him *n.* feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty
107. lay great em____is on policy *n.* particular importance or significance that is given to something
108. get ins_____on from nature *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
109. un___e design *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
110. dispel do__ts *n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
111. le_____n relationship *n.* a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women
112. di_____on chief *n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
113. co_____r the world *v.* to bring under control by force or authority
114. mo_____te the students *v.* to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
115. un__y the party *v.* to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit
116. acc_____lly coincide *adv.* by chance or without planning

ANSWERS: 106. spite, 107. emphasis, 108. inspiration, 109. unique, 110. doubt, 111. lesbian, 112. division, 113. conquer, 114. motivate, 115. unify, 116. accidentally

117. source of ins_____on *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
118. co_____us effort *adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
119. emphasize ind_____ity *n.* the qualities or characters that distinguish a particular person or thing from others of the same kind
120. key mi_____ne *n.* an important event or stage in the development or progress of something; a stone by the side of a road to show distances
121. acute em_____cy *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
122. say def_____ly *adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
123. def_____ly become a problem *adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
124. sis_____od solidarity *n.* a close association of women based on shared interests or goals; the sense of solidarity and loyalty that exists among women
125. an int_____nce test *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
126. n__m of action *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

ANSWERS: 117. inspiration, 118. conscious, 119. individuality, 120. milestone, 121. emergency, 122. definitely, 123. definitely, 124. sisterhood, 125. intelligence, 126. norm

127. man_____ion of psychological stress *n.* a visible or tangible form of something, especially a particular sign of a disease or condition
128. ch__f accountant *adj.* most important or primary; (noun) a person who is in charge
129. the great di_____ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
130. principles of un_____al design *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
131. take ad_____ge of his weak points *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
132. ma__h east *v.* to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
133. em_____y for patients *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
134. in_____e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
135. as___e a lousy attitude to his boss *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
136. his majestic pr_____ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
137. full of em_____y *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

ANSWERS: 127. manifestation, 128. chief, 129. discovery, 130. universal, 131. advantage, 132. march, 133. empathy, 134. inspire, 135. assume, 136. presence, 137. empathy

138. art cr___c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
139. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
140. mi_____ne event *n.* an important event or stage in the development or progress of something; a stone by the side of a road to show distances
141. fe_____ss attitude *adj.* having no fear; brave
142. virtue and v___e *n.* wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person
143. su_____or performance *adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
144. proud of his acc_____ents *n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training
145. fe_____st perspective *adj.* describing a belief in and advocacy for achieving gender equality in social, political, and economic spheres; advocating for the rights and empowerment of women; (noun) a person who believes in and advocates for gender equality between men and women
146. on___d progress *adj.* moving or continuing forward; progressing

ANSWERS: 138. critic, 139. communal, 140. milestone, 141. fearless, 142. vice, 143. superior, 144. accomplishment, 145. feminist, 146. onward

147. field of artificial int_____nce *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
148. as___e an important role *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
149. not nec_____ly a problem *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
150. na___e to Africa *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
151. ina_____ion ceremony *n.* the formal beginning or initiation of something, especially the beginning of a political leader's term in office; a ceremony marking the beginning of an organization or event
152. vice-pr_____nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
153. un_____le truths *adj.* unable to be expressed or put into words; too difficult, uncomfortable, or emotionally charged to communicate verbally
154. the evidence of the pr_____ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
155. co_____us of having succeeded *adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

ANSWERS: 147. intelligence, 148. assume, 149. necessarily, 150. native, 151. inauguration, 152. president, 153. unsayable, 154. presence, 155. conscious

156. no do__t about the news *n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
157. na___e language *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
158. boost my con_____ce *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
159. fire st__k *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
160. ce_____te Christmas *v.* to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
161. sis_____od bond *n.* a close association of women based on shared interests or goals; the sense of solidarity and loyalty that exists among women
162. p_t on the back *v.* to touch or tap something lightly and usually in a friendly or encouraging manner; to apply or rub lightly and repetitively
163. obtain un_____us consent *adj.* (of two or more people) in complete agreement; (of an opinion, decision, or vote) agreed or supported by everyone in a group

ANSWERS: 156. doubt, 157. native, 158. confidence, 159. stick, 160. celebrate, 161. sisterhood, 162. pat, 163. unanimous

164. take co_____l *n.* advice or guidance given by a person with specialized knowledge or experience, particularly in a professional or legal context; the act of providing advice or guidance
165. re____t being so careless *v.* to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do
166. pr__e of a company *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
167. re_____nd reading *v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role
168. public ri_____le *n.* speech or behavior that makes fun of or mocks someone or something; teasing, sarcasm, or scornful remarks that are intended to belittle or humiliate; (verb) to mock, criticize, or make fun of someone or something in a scornful or derisive way
169. a working co_____on *n.* a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel
170. dic_____ry definition *n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation
171. st__k a key in a lock *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 164. counsel, 165. regret, 166. pride, 167. recommend, 168. ridicule, 169. companion, 170. dictionary, 171. stick

172. seek vo_____ers
n. a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
173. liberal fe_____sm
n. the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society
174. ov_____me opponents
v. to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone
175. un_____al life
adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
176. advertising sl____n
n. a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea
177. dual ge____r
n. the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
178. re_____nd a hospitalization
v. to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role
179. for_____ss of liabilities
n. the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion

ANSWERS: 172. volunteer, 173. feminism, 174. overcome, 175. universal, 176. slogan, 177. gender, 178. recommend, 179. forgiveness

180. ce_____te his election *v.* to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
181. el__t the school board *v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
182. sub_____te coffee *n.* a person or thing acting or serving instead of another one; (verb) to act as a something or someone instead of another one
183. needs of pr_____nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
184. the acc_____ent of a social goal *n.* the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training
185. a silence pr_____nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
186. sub_____te teacher *n.* a person or thing acting or serving instead of another one; (verb) to act as a something or someone instead of another one
187. em_____cy action *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
188. they met acc_____lly *adv.* by chance or without planning

ANSWERS: 180. celebrate, 181. elect, 182. substitute, 183. pregnant, 184. accomplishment, 185. pregnant, 186. substitute, 187. emergency, 188. accidentally

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. One of the main _____ of the new product is its increased efficiency.
n. a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

2. The ability to _____ people is a priceless asset.
v. to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort

3. _____ is also necessary to understand history.
n. the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

4. After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the _____ suspect.
adj. main or most important; basic

5. He tried to _____ a bad reputation and win the election.
v. to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone

6. Changing _____ about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.
n. a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

7. The unique style of this martial arts _____ many action film producers.
v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

ANSWERS: 1. advantages, 2. motivate, 3. Empathy, 4. prime, 5. overcome, 6. stereotypes, 7. inspired

8. Cultural norms strongly influence _____ expectations.
- n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
9. I _____ for reasons already stated above.
- v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
10. The pharmacist started to _____ medication to patients.
- v.* to distribute, allocate, or deliver something to the intended recipients
11. The club _____ does not have absolute power.
- n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
12. The political landscape looks _____ without a change of administration.
- adj.* unlikely to be favorable; unpleasantly cold and damp; offering little or no hope
13. You _____ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.
- v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
14. The novel affected her _____ causing her to question her beliefs and values.
- adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply
15. They launched a crewless _____ into space.
- n.* (especially in science fiction) a spacecraft designed to carry a crew into interstellar space

ANSWERS: 8. gender, 9. disagree, 10. dispense, 11. president, 12. bleak, 13. stick, 14. profoundly, 15. spaceship

16. The industrial _____ laws were passed with little to no alteration.
n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
17. Cats hate dogs and _____ versa.
n. wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person
18. The government established by the coup was more _____ than before.
adj. relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
19. The _____ ideals of inclusivity and diversity are important in creating a more just and equal world.
adj. describing a belief in and advocacy for achieving gender equality in social, political, and economic spheres; advocating for the rights and empowerment of women; (noun) a person who believes in and advocates for gender equality between men and women
20. Mining is a _____ source of income for the country.
adj. most important or primary; (noun) a person who is in charge
21. Her dog is her excellent _____.
n. a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel
22. The _____ firefighter rushed into the burning building to save a trapped child.
adj. having no fear; brave
23. She expressed her _____ towards the kind stranger who helped her.
n. the quality of being thankful; readiness to show appreciation for and to return kindness

ANSWERS: 16. relations, 17. vice, 18. radical, 19. feminist, 20. chief, 21. companion, 22. fearless, 23. gratitude

24. We _____ taking media training every six months.

v. to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role

25. When traveling to some countries, you may be required to show proof of an _____ ticket as a condition of entry.

adj. moving or continuing forward; progressing

26. The painting is _____ and there is no other like it.

adj. being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

27. She took great _____ in her work, always striving for perfection.

n. a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

28. The _____ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

29. Despite his many achievements, he remained _____ and down-to-earth.

adj. having or showing a humble estimate of one's merits, importance, etc.; free from vanity, egotism, boastfulness, or great pretensions

30. The _____ couple was denied the right to marry due to the conservative laws in their state.

n. a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women

31. He found _____ in the works of his favorite authors.

n. something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

ANSWERS: 24. recommend, 25. onward, 26. unique, 27. pride, 28. label, 29. modest, 30. lesbian, 31. inspiration

32. There's no _____ in his description.

- n.* a way of thinking or reasoning conducted or evaluated by strict validity principles; the study of correct reasoning or good arguments

33. She sought the _____ of her trusted advisor before making a decision.

- n.* advice or guidance given by a person with specialized knowledge or experience, particularly in a professional or legal context; the act of providing advice or guidance

34. _____ is the start, not the end, of intelligence.

- n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is

35. Skill and _____ are an unconquered army.

- n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

36. We watched the concert _____ since we couldn't attend in person.

- n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely

37. Which _____ of the company do you work in?

- n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

38. She's a _____ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

- adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

ANSWERS: 32. logic, 33. counsel, 34. Doubt, 35. confidence, 36. livestream, 37. division, 38. responsible

39. The _____ from his classmates made him feel embarrassed and ashamed.
- n.* speech or behavior that makes fun of or mocks someone or something; teasing, sarcasm, or scornful remarks that are intended to belittle or humiliate; (verb) to mock, criticize, or make fun of someone or something in a scornful or derisive way
40. She _____ the puppy on the head and gave it a treat.
- v.* to touch or tap something lightly and usually in a friendly or encouraging manner; to apply or rub lightly and repetitively
41. The following example _____ that the capacity of each battery is the same.
- v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
42. The paper is _____ worth reading thoroughly.
- adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
43. The _____ of the new station was a great success.
- n.* the formal beginning or initiation of something, especially the beginning of a political leader's term in office; a ceremony marking the beginning of an organization or event
44. Playing on the same sports team has created a _____ between the athletes.
- n.* a close association of women based on shared interests or goals; the sense of solidarity and loyalty that exists among women
45. I need to purchase a new English _____.
- n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation

ANSWERS: 39. ridicule, 40. patted, 41. assumes, 42. definitely, 43. inauguration, 44. sisterhood, 45. dictionary

46. She is a strong advocate for _____ and works tirelessly for women's rights.
n. the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society
47. My wife seems to be in ill _____.
n. the quality of being amusing or funny; the liquid parts of the body
48. The picture earned near-_____ acclaim from critics.
adj. existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
49. Every five years, the provincial governors are _____.
v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
50. The new smartphone model is _____ to the previous version in terms of speed and features.
adj. better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
51. He did it out of _____ to annoy me.
n. feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty
52. Her research team made an important _____.
n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
53. Reaching the _____ of 1000 subscribers on her SNS channel was a major achievement for her.
n. an important event or stage in the development or progress of something; a stone by the side of a road to show distances

ANSWERS: 46. feminism, 47. humor, 48. universal, 49. elected, 50. superior, 51. spite, 52. discovery, 53. milestone

54. You must _____ your anxiety about driving.

v. to bring under control by force or authority

55. The company spent months researching and testing different brand _____ before finally settling on 'Just Do It' as their new tagline.

n. a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea

56. He _____ the 10th anniversary of his tenure.

v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

57. The _____ of his anxiety was evident in his shaking hands.

n. a visible or tangible form of something, especially a particular sign of a disease or condition

58. The path to a solid online _____ necessitates a high technical ability.

n. the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

59. This accident was something that happened _____.

adv. in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

60. Skydiving is an overwhelming _____ for many people.

n. a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion

61. He was _____ killed by friendly fire.

adv. by chance or without planning

ANSWERS: 54. conquer, 55. slogans, 56. celebrated, 57. manifestation, 58. presence, 59. necessarily, 60. thrill, 61. accidentally

62. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

63. She vacated the position when she got _____.

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

64. The president declared a state of _____.

n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

65. The government has implemented measures to prevent the _____ of COVID-19, such as social distancing and mandatory mask-wearing.

n. the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another

66. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their _____.

n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

67. The phone rang at the most _____ time.

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

68. The vegetation here is almost wholly _____.

adj. connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

69. The prisoners were _____ after the war ended.

v. to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

ANSWERS: 62. nation, 63. pregnant, 64. emergency, 65. contagion, 66. critics, 67. opportune, 68. native, 69. liberated

70. The people believe that they can _____ the country.

v. to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit

71. He became _____ that he was being followed.

adj. being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

72. They needed further _____ to perform their duties efficiently.

n. detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something

73. He performed _____ tricks with sophisticated moves.

n. beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers

74. In terms of _____ he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

75. Graduating from college was a major _____ for her.

n. the successful completion of a task or goal; an ability that has been acquired by training

76. The teachers make full use of _____ assistance.

n. a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

77. You should not _____ the meaning of freedom.

v. to interpret or understand something in the wrong way

78. I _____ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly

ANSWERS: 70. unify, 71. conscious, 72. instruction, 73. magic, 74. intelligence, 75. accomplishment, 76. volunteer, 77. misunderstand, 78. mentioned

79. That bill reached a _____ agreement.

adj. (of two or more people) in complete agreement; (of an opinion, decision, or vote) agreed or supported by everyone in a group

80. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry _____.

n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

81. One such rapidly growing _____ is quantum cryptography.

n. an idea or principle associated with something abstract

82. Considering the situation of _____ organized stopped this year's beer festival.

n. a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

83. He wandered the _____ between life and death by gunfire.

n. a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places

84. Dolphins use sound to _____ with each other.

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

85. The troops _____ shoulder-to-shoulder.

v. to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps

86. He has a strong sense of _____.

n. the qualities or characters that distinguish a particular person or thing from others of the same kind

ANSWERS: 79. unanimous, 80. norms, 81. concept, 82. coronavirus, 83. boundary, 84. communicate, 85. marched, 86. individuality

87. The spotlight gave the central figure increased _____.

n. particular importance or significance that is given to something

88. _____ elections were held in several European countries.

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

89. The _____ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

90. I _____ skim milk for regular milk because we are on a strict diet.

n. a person or thing acting or serving instead of another one; (verb) to act as a something or someone instead of another one

91. The artist's _____ emotions were expressed through her abstract paintings.

adj. unable to be expressed or put into words; too difficult, uncomfortable, or emotionally charged to communicate verbally

92. He gained debt _____.

n. the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion

93. I _____ to say that you did not gain admission to the university.

v. to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do

94. The _____ of the country was played during the ceremony.

n. a rousing or uplifting song identified with a particular group, body, or cause

ANSWERS: 87. emphasis, 88. Communal, 89. movement, 90. substitute, 91. unsayable, 92. forgiveness, 93. regret, 94. anthem

ANSWERS: