

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Sophie Rose: How COVID-19 human challenge trials work -- and why I volunteered | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/sophie\\_rose\\_how\\_covid\\_19\\_human\\_challenge\\_trials\\_work\\_and\\_why\\_i\\_volunteered](https://www.ted.com/talks/sophie_rose_how_covid_19_human_challenge_trials_work_and_why_i_volunteered)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### coronavirus

*n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

*synonym* : covid

(1) **coronavirus** antibody test kit, (2) **coronavirus**

bankruptcy

Considering the situation of **coronavirus**, organized stopped this year's beer festival.

### vaccine

*n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)

*synonym* : vaccinum

(1) development of **vaccines**, (2) an oral **vaccine**

The mRNA **vaccine** was approved in less than a year because it did not contain the fragments of the target virus.

### develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add

detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym* : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## ethical

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

*synonym* : honorable, moral, virtuous

(1) an **ethical** doctrine, (2) shoulder **ethical** responsibility

The president must have the highest **ethical** standards.

## constantly

*adv.* all the time

*synonym* : continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

## evolve

*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

*synonym* : develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade

Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

## perceive

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

*synonym* : sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

## risky

*adj.* involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss

*synonym* : dangerous, perilous, scary

(1) change **risky** behavior, (2) a **risky** enterprise

It is extremely **risky** to sail in such a storm.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym*: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## volunteer

*n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

*synonym*: unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

## deliberately

*adv.* done in an intentional or slow and careful manner

*synonym*: intentionally, knowingly, willfully

(1) **deliberately** amateurish, (2) commit a crime

**deliberately**

He **deliberately** misleads others.

## infect

*v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism

*synonym*: pollute, contaminate, affect

(1) **infect** other animal species, (2) **infect** a computer with a virus

Children often **infect** parents with this head cold.

## infection

*n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body

*synonym*: contagion, disease, transmission

(1) a bacterial **infection**, (2) treat the **infection** with antibiotics

Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial **infections**.

## exposed

*adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism

*synonym* : endangered, revealed, disclosed

(1) **exposed** to radiation, (2) an **exposed** rock

Tech companies often employ **exposed** ducts and other materials in their office interiors.

## virus

*n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants

*synonym* : bacterium, germ, ailment

(1) spread of the **virus**, (2) a strain of **virus**

An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the **virus** to others.

## crucial

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

*synonym* : essential, pivotal, vital

(1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women

The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

## roughly

*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

*synonym* : approximately, more or less, around

(1) **roughly** explain my idea, (2) **roughly** speaking

Five miles is **roughly** similar to eight kilometers.

## confirm

*v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

*synonym* : affirm, verify, assure

(1) **confirm** the diagnosis, (2) **confirm** a transaction

Please write to **confirm** your reservation.

## vaccinate

*v.* to treat with a vaccine, usually by injection, to produce immunity against a disease

*synonym* : immunize, inject, inoculate

(1) **vaccinate** against scarlet fever, (2) **vaccinate** every year

The nurse **vaccinated** the children in the school.

## crisis

*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym*: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

## tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

*synonym*: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## phase

*n.* any stage in a series of events, change, or development

*synonym*: degree, stage, step

(1) enter on the last **phase**, (2) two- **phase** structure

The era of the industrial revolution was a crucial **phase** of history.

## placebo

*n.* harmless substance, especially given as a pacifier or to the control group in experiments on the efficacy of a drug

(1) **placebo** therapy, (2) patient in the **placebo** group

A double-blind procedure is used to guard against experimenter bias and **placebo** effects.

## exposure

*n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret

*synonym*: vulnerability, disclosure, uncovering

(1) a southern **exposure**, (2) the **exposure** of a fraud

The long **exposure** to the air tarnished the antique tableware.

- rely**
- v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
- synonym* : depend, count, lean
- (1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him
- Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.
- disease**
- n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
- synonym* : illness, ailment, affliction
- (1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control
- The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.
- immune**
- adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
- synonym* : resistant, unsusceptible, unaffected
- (1) **immune** from criminal prosecution, (2) the cell of the **immune** system
- The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely **immune**.
- symptom**
- n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
- synonym* : sign, manifestation, syndrome
- (1) **symptoms** of low testosterone, (2) neurotic **symptoms**
- The patient displays a **symptom** of a side effect.
- policy**
- n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
- synonym* : strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

## transmission

*n.* the act or process of sending something from one person or place to another; the process of broadcasting over the airwaves, as in radio or television

*synonym*: transportation, communication, broadcast

(1) **transmission** speed, (2) the **transmission** gears of a car

Education is the **transmission** of civilization.

## translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

*synonym*: convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

## precious

*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable

*synonym*: adored, cherished, valued

(1) price of **precious** metals, (2) **precious** information

We cannot afford to squander **precious** time.

## manufacture

*v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

*synonym*: create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

## encouraging

*adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring

*synonym*: uplifting, inspiring, optimistic

(1) **encouraging** approval, (2) **encouraging** sign

The test results were **encouraging** and showed improvement.

## arrival

*n.* the act or situation of coming or being brought to a place; accomplishment of an objective

*synonym*: reaching, appearance, coming

(1) **arrival** and departure gate, (2) **arrival** at a conclusion

Weather forecasters are predicting the **arrival** of a heatwave.

## monumental

*adj.* great in importance or influence, size, extent, or solidity; massive

*synonym*: massive, awesome, enormous

(1) **monumental** task, (2) **monumental** sculpture

Everyone, even non-scholars, knows Einstein's **monumental** contributions to physics.

## breakthrough

*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

*synonym*: advance, progress, innovation

(1) **breakthrough** in the negotiations, (2) **breakthrough** discovery

A technique called deep learning has led to **breakthroughs** in AI.

## fairytale

*n.* a type of story that typically involves magic, traditional folklore, or fantastical elements; often features talking animals, enchanted objects, and heroic characters who overcome obstacles to achieve their goals

*synonym*: fable, myth, legend

(1) **fairytale** romance, (2) popular **fairytale**

The children's book was a **fairytale** about a princess and her journey to find true love.

## infrastructure

*n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies

*synonym*: foundation, framework

(1) IT **infrastructure**, (2) **infrastructure** cost

Aging societies tend to require huge costs for **infrastructure**



maintenance.

## immunization

*n.* the process of making a person or animal immune to a specific disease by administering a vaccine or other preventative measure

*synonym* : vaccination, shot, inoculation

(1) **immunization** program, (2) childhood **immunization**

Due to the success of **immunization** programs, certain diseases, such as smallpox, have been eradicated.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym* : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## equip

*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

*synonym* : prepare, furnish, provide

(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills

The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

## candid

*adj.* honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions

*synonym* : honest, frank, straightforward

(1) **candid** conversation, (2) in my **candid** opinion

The **candid** photography captured the genuine emotions of the moment.

## reliable

*adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy

*synonym* : dependable, trustworthy, dedicated

(1) **reliable** access, (2) guarantee **reliable** delivery

Trains are **reliable**, inexpensive, and ideal for long-distance travel.

## electrify

*v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

*synonym* : wire, amaze, astonish

(1) **electrify** the audience, (2) **electrify** a manufacturing process

The product developed through years of research continues to **electrify** the market.

## typhoid

*n.* a severe bacterial infection that is typically spread through contaminated food or water; symptoms include fever, headache, muscle aches, and gastrointestinal problems

*synonym* : typhus, enteric fever

(1) **typhoid** outbreak, (2) **typhoid** vaccination

The doctor prescribed antibiotics to treat her **typhoid** symptoms.

## cholera

*n.* a severe infectious disease that causes acute diarrhea, vomiting, and dehydration, often resulting in a rapid and dangerous loss of body fluids and electrolytes

*synonym* : infectious disease, epidemic, plague

(1) **cholera** toxin, (2) **cholera** epidemic

The outbreak of **cholera** was a major health crisis in the 19th century.

## immunity

*n.* the ability of an organism to resist infection or disease, often due to the presence of antibodies

*synonym* : resistance, protection, defense

(1) **immunity** booster, (2) **immunity** response

Vaccination is an effective way to build **immunity** against diseases.

## influenza

*n.* (formal for flu) a highly contagious viral disease that causes fever, severe aching, and catarrh and often occurs in epidemics

*synonym* : grippe, flu

(1) an epidemic outbreak of **influenza**, (2) **influenza** B strain

The research institute allocated a lot of money to study the cause and prevention of **influenza**.

## malaria

*n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito

(1) **malaria** mosquitoes, (2) **malaria-endemic** area

Many people in tropical countries die from **malaria** every year.

## dengue

*n.* a viral disease transmitted by mosquitoes, characterized by fever, severe joint and muscle pain, and a rash

*synonym* : breakbone fever, infectious tropical disease

(1) **dengue** mosquito, (2) **dengue** outbreak

Many people in this region have contracted **dengue** fever from mosquito bites.

## debate

*n.* a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives

*synonym* : argument, discussion, dispute

(1) **debate** topic, (2) **debate** competition

The **debate** over climate change continues to be a hot topic

in politics.

## recruit

v. to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.

*synonym*: raise, enroll, enlist

(1) **recruit** a good worker, (2) **recruit** a new hire

The colonial government **recruited** militia support when civil war broke out.

## participate

v. to take part in something

*synonym*: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

## preexist

v. to exist or occur before something else, especially referring to a time period or event; to predate or come before

*synonym*: antedate, precede

(1) **preexist** the modern city, (2) **preexist** the current political tensions

The idea for the novel **preexisted** as fragments of a dream in the author's mind.

## statistics

n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## kidney

n. either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine

(1) an artificial **kidney**, (2) chronic **kidney** disease

The surgeon removed the healthy **kidney** from the donor.

## hesitate

v. to pause decision before saying or doing something  
*synonym*: waver, pause, waffle

(1) **hesitate** for a moment, (2) **hesitate** to ask for help  
Please do not **hesitate** to call us.

## uncertain

adj. not being sure of something; not being able to choose  
*synonym*: doubtful, skeptical, pending

(1) numerous **uncertain** factors, (2) take an **uncertain** attitude  
She was **uncertain** about her friend's intentions.

## frustrate

v. to hinder or prevent efforts, plans, or desires from doing, succeeding, or being fulfilled; to make someone feel upset or annoyed because they are unable to change or achieve something

*synonym*: hinder, thwart, dishearten

(1) **frustrate** the advancement, (2) **frustrate** other team members  
The coach explained a strategy to **frustrate** the opponent's schemes to the players.

## mention

v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly  
*synonym*: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report  
I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## struggle

v. to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym*: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job  
He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## toll

n. money that you have to pay to use a particular road, bridge, etc.; (verb) to ring slowly

*synonym* : fee, cost, expense

(1) a **toll** road, (2) **toll** a bell at his death

There is no **toll** car park nearby.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym* : affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## well-being

*n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous

*synonym* : health, welfare, happiness

(1) the **well-being** of a nation, (2) a sense of **well-being**

We are responsible for the care and **well-being** of all our employees.

## nonprofit

*adj.* not established for commercial profit

*synonym* : charitable

(1) a **nonprofit** organization, (2) **nonprofit** agency

Our law firm also focuses on **nonprofit** activities.

## advocate

*n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

*synonym* : proponent, exponent, promoter

(1) an **advocate** of disarmament, (2) public education

**advocates**

**Advocates** of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

## stakeholder

*n.* a person or group that has an interest or concern in something, especially a business

*synonym* : shareholder, interested party

(1) **stakeholder** engagement, (2) improve **stakeholder** relations

The organization held **stakeholder** consultations to gather input on the project.

## organization

*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

*synonym* : association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**

She is the president of a large international **organization**.

## cite

*v.* to refer to something such as a passage, book, etc. as evidence for a theory or as a reason why something has happened

*synonym* : quote, mention, note

(1) **cite** various authorities, (2) **cite** a fact as evidence

The devil can **cite** Scripture for his purpose.

## engagement

*n.* a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time

*synonym* : betrothal, promise, commitment

(1) a prior **engagement**, (2) break off an **engagement**

They selected a gorgeous diamond **engagement** ring.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## announce

*v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something

*synonym* : disclose, declare, broadcast

(1) **announce** candidacy, (2) **announce** the award winners

The third season of the anime show has been **announced**.

## intention

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do

*synonym* : purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**

Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and

straightforward.

## conduct

v. to organize and carry out a particular activity

*synonym*: behave, lead, carry on

(1) **conduct** a background check, (2) **conduct** research  
Police will **conduct** random breath testing for drunk driving.

## pandemic

n. an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area

*synonym*: outbreak

(1) flu **pandemic**, (2) global **pandemic**

They fear a **pandemic** of a new type of virus.

## inspire

v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

*synonym*: boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

## shatter

v. to break suddenly into many pieces

*synonym*: break, crash, destroy

(1) **shatter** the plate, (2) **shatter** a world record

Her husband's death **shattered** her life entirely.

## innovation

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

*synonym*: invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

## highlight

v. to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention

*synonym*: feature, emphasize, stress



(1) **highlight** a string in red, (2) **highlight** an important difference

The introduction **highlighted** the speaker's distinguished career as a consultant

## heroic

*adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring

*synonym*: brave, courageous, daring

(1) a **heroic** poem, (2) **heroic** explorers

The **heroic** actions of individuals are now easily spread worldwide by SNS.

## frontline

*adj.* in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy

*synonym*: battlefield, cutting edge

(1) **frontline** health workers, (2) at the **frontline** of the war

Within days, the new aircraft was in **frontline** service.

## catastrophic

*adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction

*synonym*: fatal, disastrous, destructive

(1) victim of **catastrophic** injuries, (2) **catastrophic** climate change

The extinction rate of aquatic animals was **catastrophic**.

## rebuild

*v.* to build again or anew

*synonym*: reconstruct, renovate, restore

(1) **rebuild** a company, (2) **rebuild** communities

They are planning to **rebuild** the house after the fire.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. re____le access                  | <i>adj.</i> worthy of being relied on; trustworthy   |
| 2. an epidemic outbreak of in____za | <i>n.</i> (formal for flu) a highly contagious viral disease that causes fever, severe aching, and catarrh and often occurs in epidemics   |
| 3. de____p a strategy               | <i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created |
| 4. an____ce the award winners       | <i>v.</i> to make something known or officially inform people about something  |
| 5. ev____e                          | <i>v.</i> to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually  |
| 6. against tr____on                 | <i>n.</i> a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society  |
| 7. in____e a feeling of curiosity   | <i>v.</i> to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative  |
| 8. commit a crime del____ely        | <i>adv.</i> done in an intentional or slow and careful manner  |
| 9. ro____y explain my idea          | <i>adv.</i> approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner   |

ANSWERS: 1. reliable, 2. influenza, 3. develop, 4. announce, 5. evolve, 6. tradition, 7. inspire, 8. deliberately, 9. roughly

10. the tra\_\_\_\_\_ion gears of a car      *n.* the act or process of sending something from one person or place to another; the process of broadcasting over the airwaves, as in radio or television
11. de\_\_\_\_\_p a skill      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
12. improve sta\_\_\_\_\_er relations      *n.* a person or group that has an interest or concern in something, especially a business
13. ev\_\_\_e over the past decade      *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
14. a strain of vi\_\_s      *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
15. ex\_\_\_\_\_d to radiation      *adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism
16. popular fa\_\_\_\_\_le      *n.* a type of story that typically involves magic, traditional folklore, or fantastical elements; often features talking animals, enchanted objects, and heroic characters who overcome obstacles to achieve their goals
17. patient in the pl\_\_\_\_\_o group      *n.* harmless substance, especially given as a pacifier or to the control group in experiments on the efficacy of a drug

ANSWERS: 10. transmission, 11. develop, 12. stakeholder, 13. evolve, 14. virus, 15. exposed, 16. fairytale, 17. placebo

- |   |             |   |
|---|-------------|---|
| 18. hi_____ht an important difference           | <i>v.</i>   | to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention   |
| 19. cor_____us antibody test kit                | <i>n.</i>   | a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2 |
| 20. va_____te against scarlet fever             | <i>v.</i>   | to treat with a vaccine, usually by injection, to produce immunity against a disease  |
| 21. st_____le against discrimination            | <i>v.</i>   | to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction  |
| 22. eq__p our children with some special skills | <i>v.</i>   | to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity   |
| 23. gov_____nt funding                          | <i>n.</i>   | the group of people with authority to control a country or state  |
| 24. org_____ion chart                           | <i>n.</i>   | a group of people who work together for a shared purpose  |
| 25. take an un_____in attitude                  | <i>adj.</i> | not being sure of something; not being able to choose   |
| 26. par_____te fully in conversation            | <i>v.</i>   | to take part in something   |
| 27. fr_____ne health workers                    | <i>adj.</i> | in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy  |

ANSWERS: 18. highlight, 19. coronavirus, 20. vaccinate, 21. struggle, 22. equip, 23. government, 24. organization, 25. uncertain, 26. participate, 27. frontline

28. seek vo\_\_\_\_\_ers *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
29. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng sign *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
30. pl\_\_\_\_\_o therapy *n.* harmless substance, especially given as a pacifier or to the control group in experiments on the efficacy of a drug
31. childhood imm\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the process of making a person or animal immune to a specific disease by administering a vaccine or other preventative measure
32. inf\_\_\_\_\_ure cost *n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
33. fr\_\_\_\_\_te other team members *v.* to hinder or prevent efforts, plans, or desires from doing, succeeding, or being fulfilled; to make someone feel upset or annoyed because they are unable to change or achieve something
34. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve light *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
35. de\_\_\_e mosquito *n.* a viral disease transmitted by mosquitoes, characterized by fever, severe joint and muscle pain, and a rash
36. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 28. volunteer, 29. encouraging, 30. placebo, 31. immunization, 32. infrastructure, 33. frustrate, 34. perceive, 35. dengue, 36. process

37. development of va\_\_\_\_\_es      *n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)
38. me\_\_\_\_\_n name      *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
39. im\_\_\_e from criminal prosecution      *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
40. sh\_\_\_\_\_r a world record      *v.* to break suddenly into many pieces
41. he\_\_\_c explorers      *adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring
42. ro\_\_\_\_\_y speaking      *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
43. IT inf\_\_\_\_\_ure      *n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
44. ca\_\_\_d conversation      *adj.* honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions
45. a ri\_\_\_y enterprise      *adj.* involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss
46. ar\_\_\_\_\_l at a conclusion      *n.* the act or situation of coming or being brought to a place; accomplishment of an objective

ANSWERS: 37. vaccine, 38. mention, 39. immune, 40. shatter, 41. heroic, 42. roughly, 43. infrastructure, 44. candid, 45. risky, 46. arrival

47. el\_\_\_\_\_fy the audience      *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
48. imm\_\_\_\_\_ion program      *n.* the process of making a person or animal immune to a specific disease by administering a vaccine or other preventative measure
49. r\_\_y entirely on him      *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
50. spread of the vi\_\_s      *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
51. tr\_\_\_\_\_te the emotion to a movement      *v.* to convert or change words into another language
52. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly innovative enterprise      *adv.* all the time
53. a southern ex\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret
54. ch\_\_\_\_\_a toxin      *n.* a severe infectious disease that causes acute diarrhea, vomiting, and dehydration, often resulting in a rapid and dangerous loss of body fluids and electrolytes
55. mon\_\_\_\_\_al sculpture      *adj.* great in importance or influence, size, extent, or solidity; massive

ANSWERS: 47. electrify, 48. immunization, 49. rely, 50. virus, 51. translate, 52. constantly, 53. exposure, 54. cholera, 55. monumental

56. cr\_\_\_\_l information *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
57. shoulder et\_\_\_\_l responsibility *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
58. im\_\_\_\_ty booster *n.* the ability of an organism to resist infection or disease, often due to the presence of antibodies
59. st\_\_\_\_le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
60. cr\_\_\_\_s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
61. a sense of wel\_\_\_\_ng *n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
62. a tr\_\_\_\_on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
63. enter on the last ph\_\_e *n.* any stage in a series of events, change, or development
64. in\_\_\_\_t other animal species *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
65. in\_\_\_\_za B strain *n.* (formal for flu) a highly contagious viral disease that causes fever, severe aching, and catarrh and often occurs in epidemics

ANSWERS: 56. crucial, 57. ethical, 58. immunity, 59. struggle, 60. crisis, 61. well-being, 62. tradition, 63. phase, 64. infect, 65. influenza



66. c\_\_e a fact as evidence *v.* to refer to something such as a passage, book, etc. as evidence for a theory or as a reason why something has happened
67. ty\_\_\_\_d vaccination *n.* a severe bacterial infection that is typically spread through contaminated food or water; symptoms include fever, headache, muscle aches, and gastrointestinal problems
68. at the fr\_\_\_\_\_ne of the war *adj.* in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy
69. ma\_\_\_\_\_a-endemic area *n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
70. break off an eng\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time
71. sh\_\_\_\_\_r the plate *v.* to break suddenly into many pieces
72. tr\_\_\_\_\_te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language
73. par\_\_\_\_\_te in the program *v.* to take part in something
74. re\_\_\_\_\_d a company *v.* to build again or anew
75. agricultural org\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
76. c\_\_e various authorities *v.* to refer to something such as a passage, book, etc. as evidence for a theory or as a reason why something has happened

ANSWERS: 66. cite, 67. typhoid, 68. frontline, 69. malaria, 70. engagement, 71. shatter, 72. translate, 73. participate, 74. rebuild, 75. organization, 76. cite

77. pr\_\_\_\_us information *adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable
78. financial cr\_\_\_\_s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
79. the wel\_\_\_\_\_ng of a nation *n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
80. hi\_\_\_\_\_ht a string in red *v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention
81. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve a threat *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
82. my vo\_\_\_\_\_er work *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
83. an oral va\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)
84. pr\_\_\_\_st the current political tensions *v.* to exist or occur before something else, especially referring to a time period or event; to predate or come before
85. change ri\_\_y behavior *adj.* involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss
86. foreign po\_\_\_\_y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

ANSWERS: 77. precious, 78. crisis, 79. well-being, 80. highlight, 81. perceive, 82. volunteer, 83. vaccine, 84. preexist, 85. risky, 86. policy

87. the cell of the im\_\_\_e system      *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
88. re\_\_\_\_d communities      *v.* to build again or anew
89. fa\_\_\_\_\_le romance      *n.* a type of story that typically involves magic, traditional folklore, or fantastical elements; often features talking animals, enchanted objects, and heroic characters who overcome obstacles to achieve their goals
90. ch\_\_\_\_\_a epidemic      *n.* a severe infectious disease that causes acute diarrhea, vomiting, and dehydration, often resulting in a rapid and dangerous loss of body fluids and electrolytes
91. tra\_\_\_\_\_ion speed      *n.* the act or process of sending something from one person or place to another; the process of broadcasting over the airwaves, as in radio or television
92. two-ph\_\_e structure      *n.* any stage in a series of events, change, or development
93. global pa\_\_\_\_\_ic      *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
94. im\_\_\_\_\_ty response      *n.* the ability of an organism to resist infection or disease, often due to the presence of antibodies
95. re\_\_\_\_\_t a good worker      *v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.

ANSWERS: 87. immune, 88. rebuild, 89. fairytale, 90. cholera, 91. transmission, 92. phase, 93. pandemic, 94. immunity, 95. recruit

96. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly varying mind *adv.* all the time
97. man\_\_\_\_\_re an enzyme *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
98. treat the in\_\_\_\_\_on with antibiotics *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
99. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng approval *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
100. di\_\_\_\_\_e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
101. de\_\_\_\_e outbreak *n.* a viral disease transmitted by mosquitoes, characterized by fever, severe joint and muscle pain, and a rash
102. re\_\_\_\_\_t a new hire *v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
103. an artificial ki\_\_\_\_y *n.* either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine
104. ty\_\_\_\_\_d outbreak *n.* a severe bacterial infection that is typically spread through contaminated food or water; symptoms include fever, headache, muscle aches, and gastrointestinal problems
105. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

ANSWERS: 96. constantly, 97. manufacture, 98. infection, 99. encouraging, 100. disease, 101. dengue, 102. recruit, 103. kidney, 104. typhoid, 105. decision

106. el\_\_\_\_\_fy a manufacturing process     *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
107. an et\_\_\_\_\_l doctrine     *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
108. man\_\_\_\_\_re a product     *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
109. numerous un\_\_\_\_\_in factors     *adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
110. sta\_\_\_\_\_er engagement     *n.* a person or group that has an interest or concern in something, especially a business
111. pl\_\_\_\_t like the Earth     *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
112. in\_\_\_\_\_on behind his decision     *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
113. price of pr\_\_\_\_\_us metals     *adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable
114. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs     *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
115. co\_\_\_\_\_m the diagnosis     *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
116. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy     *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

ANSWERS: 106. electrify, 107. ethical, 108. manufacture, 109. uncertain, 110. stakeholder, 111. planet, 112. intention, 113. precious, 114. statistics, 115. confirm, 116. government

117. the ex\_\_\_\_\_re of a fraud *n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret
118. ar\_\_\_\_\_l and departure gate *n.* the act or situation of coming or being brought to a place; accomplishment of an objective
119. bre\_\_\_\_\_ugh in the negotiations *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
120. fr\_\_\_\_\_te the advancement *v.* to hinder or prevent efforts, plans, or desires from doing, succeeding, or being fulfilled; to make someone feel upset or annoyed because they are unable to change or achieve something
121. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
122. t\_\_l a bell at his death *n.* money that you have to pay to use a particular road, bridge, etc.; (verb) to ring slowly
123. an\_\_\_\_\_ce candidacy *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
124. cat\_\_\_\_\_hic climate change *adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
125. an ad\_\_\_\_\_te of disarmament *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

ANSWERS: 117. exposure, 118. arrival, 119. breakthrough, 120. frustrate, 121. disease, 122. toll, 123. announce, 124. catastrophic, 125. advocate

126. he\_\_\_\_\_te to ask for help      *v.* to pause decision before saying or doing something
127. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s      *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
128. de\_\_\_e topic      *n.* a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives
129. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer      *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
130. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress      *adj.* relating to people's feelings
131. a prior eng\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time
132. a he\_\_\_c poem      *adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring
133. del\_\_\_\_\_ely amateurish      *adv.* done in an intentional or slow and careful manner

ANSWERS: 126. hesitate, 127. process, 128. debate, 129. statistics, 130. emotional, 131. engagement, 132. heroic, 133. deliberately

134. flu pa\_\_\_\_\_ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
135. neurotic sy\_\_\_\_\_ms *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
136. a bacterial in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
137. he\_\_\_\_\_te for a moment *v.* to pause decision before saying or doing something
138. in my ca\_\_\_\_d opinion *adj.* honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions
139. r\_\_\_\_y on convenience stores *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
140. cutting-edge inn\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
141. an ex\_\_\_\_\_d rock *adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism
142. in\_\_\_\_\_e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
143. inn\_\_\_\_\_on leader *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

ANSWERS: 134. pandemic, 135. symptom, 136. infection, 137. hesitate, 138. candid, 139. rely, 140. innovation, 141. exposed, 142. inspire, 143. innovation



144. health po\_\_\_y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
145. co\_\_\_\_\_t research *v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
146. public education ad\_\_\_\_\_tes *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
147. bre\_\_\_\_\_ugh discovery *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
148. pr\_\_\_\_\_st the modern city *v.* to exist or occur before something else, especially referring to a time period or event; to predate or come before
149. no\_\_\_\_\_it agency *adj.* not established for commercial profit
150. victim of cat\_\_\_\_\_hic injuries *adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
151. a t\_\_\_l road *n.* money that you have to pay to use a particular road, bridge, etc.; (verb) to ring slowly
152. a cr\_\_\_\_\_l issue for women *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
153. guarantee re\_\_\_\_\_le delivery *adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy
154. va\_\_\_\_\_te every year *v.* to treat with a vaccine, usually by injection, to produce immunity against a disease

ANSWERS: 144. policy, 145. conduct, 146. advocate, 147. breakthrough, 148. preexist, 149. nonprofit, 150. catastrophic, 151. toll, 152. crucial, 153. reliable, 154. vaccinate

155. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
156. co\_\_\_\_\_m a transaction *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
157. mon\_\_\_\_\_al task *adj.* great in importance or influence, size, extent, or solidity; massive
158. clear in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
159. in\_\_\_\_t a computer with a virus *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
160. de\_\_\_e competition *n.* a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives
161. cor\_\_\_\_\_us bankruptcy *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
162. chronic ki\_\_\_y disease *n.* either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine

ANSWERS: 155. decision, 156. confirm, 157. monumental, 158. intention, 159. infect, 160. debate, 161. coronavirus, 162. kidney

163. a no\_\_\_\_\_it organization *adj.* not established for commercial profit
164. co\_\_\_\_\_t a background check *v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
165. em\_\_\_\_\_al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
166. sy\_\_\_\_\_ms of low testosterone *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
167. ma\_\_\_\_\_a mosquitoes *n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
168. me\_\_\_\_\_n in a report *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
169. save the pl\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
170. eq\_\_p an army *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

ANSWERS: 163. nonprofit, 164. conduct, 165. emotional, 166. symptom, 167. malaria, 168. mention, 169. planet, 170. equip

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The long \_\_\_\_\_ to the air tarnished the antique tableware.  
*n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret
2. Five miles is \_\_\_\_\_ similar to eight kilometers.  
*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
3. Vaccination is an effective way to build \_\_\_\_\_ against diseases.  
*n.* the ability of an organism to resist infection or disease, often due to the presence of antibodies
4. She was \_\_\_\_\_ about her friend's intentions.  
*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
5. We cannot afford to squander \_\_\_\_\_ time.  
*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable
6. An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the \_\_\_\_\_ to others.  
*n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
7. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.  
*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
8. The surgeon removed the healthy \_\_\_\_\_ from the donor.  
*n.* either of a pair of small organs in the body that filter waste products, especially urea, from the blood and excrete them and water in urine

ANSWERS: 1. exposure, 2. roughly, 3. immunity, 4. uncertain, 5. precious, 6. virus, 7. decision, 8. kidney

9. The third season of the anime show has been \_\_\_\_\_.
- v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
10. Police will \_\_\_\_\_ random breath testing for drunk driving.
- v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
11. The colonial government \_\_\_\_\_ militia support when civil war broke out.
- v.* to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
12. The extinction rate of aquatic animals was \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
13. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.
- n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
14. Please do not \_\_\_\_\_ to call us.
- v.* to pause decision before saying or doing something
15. Many people in tropical countries die from \_\_\_\_\_ every year.
- n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
16. The mRNA \_\_\_\_\_ was approved in less than a year because it did not contain the fragments of the target virus.
- n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)

ANSWERS: 9. announced, 10. conduct, 11. recruited, 12. catastrophic, 13. policy, 14. hesitate, 15. malaria, 16. vaccine

17. Our CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ are always transparent and straightforward.  
*n.* something you want to do and are going to do
18. The era of the industrial revolution was a crucial \_\_\_\_\_ of history.  
*n.* any stage in a series of events, change, or development
19. The construction company \_\_\_\_\_ the building with an earthquake-resistant device.  
*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.  
*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
21. She is the president of a large international \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
22. Australia is widely \_\_\_\_\_ as having low levels of corruption.  
*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
23. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.  
*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
24. Babies heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on others for food.  
*v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 17. intentions, 18. phase, 19. equipped, 20. mentioned, 21. organization, 22. perceived, 23. tradition, 24. rely

25. The research institute allocated a lot of money to study the cause and prevention of \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* (formal for flu) a highly contagious viral disease that causes fever, severe aching, and catarrh and often occurs in epidemics

26. He \_\_\_\_\_ misleads others.

*adv.* done in an intentional or slow and careful manner

27. Trains are \_\_\_\_\_ inexpensive, and ideal for long-distance travel.

*adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy

28. Her husband's death \_\_\_\_\_ her life entirely.

*v.* to break suddenly into many pieces

29. Within days, the new aircraft was in \_\_\_\_\_ service.

*adj.* in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy

30. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

31. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

32. The doctor prescribed antibiotics to treat her \_\_\_\_\_ symptoms.

*n.* a severe bacterial infection that is typically spread through contaminated food or water; symptoms include fever, headache, muscle aches, and gastrointestinal problems

ANSWERS: 25. influenza, 26. deliberately, 27. reliable, 28. shattered, 29. frontline, 30. emotional, 31. process, 32. typhoid

33. \_\_\_\_\_ of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.
- n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
34. The organization held \_\_\_\_\_ consultations to gather input on the project.
- n.* a person or group that has an interest or concern in something, especially a business
35. The introduction \_\_\_\_\_ the speaker's distinguished career as a consultant
- v.* to make something prominent, mainly so that people give it more attention
36. The test results were \_\_\_\_\_ and showed improvement.
- adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
37. The idea for the novel \_\_\_\_\_ as fragments of a dream in the author's mind.
- v.* to exist or occur before something else, especially referring to a time period or event; to predate or come before
38. The vegetarian burger was an \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
39. The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

ANSWERS: 33. Advocates, 34. stakeholder, 35. highlighted, 36. encouraging, 37. preexisted, 38. innovation, 39. immune



40. The unique style of this martial arts \_\_\_\_\_ many action film producers.

- v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

41. Education is the \_\_\_\_\_ of civilization.

- n.* the act or process of sending something from one person or place to another; the process of broadcasting over the airwaves, as in radio or television

42. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

43. We are responsible for the care and \_\_\_\_\_ of all our employees.

- n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous

44. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.

- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

45. Everyone, even non-scholars, knows Einstein's \_\_\_\_\_ contributions to physics.

- adj.* great in importance or influence, size, extent, or solidity; massive

46. There is no \_\_\_\_\_ car park nearby.

- n.* money that you have to pay to use a particular road, bridge, etc.; (verb) to ring slowly

47. They selected a gorgeous diamond \_\_\_\_\_ ring.

- n.* a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time

ANSWERS: 40. inspired, 41. transmission, 42. statistics, 43. well-being, 44. struggle, 45. monumental, 46. toll, 47. engagement

48. The Chinese word for \_\_\_\_\_ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

49. It is extremely \_\_\_\_\_ to sail in such a storm.

*adj.* involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss

50. The children's book was a \_\_\_\_\_ about a princess and her journey to find true love.

*n.* a type of story that typically involves magic, traditional folklore, or fantastical elements; often features talking animals, enchanted objects, and heroic characters who overcome obstacles to achieve their goals

51. The nurse \_\_\_\_\_ the children in the school.

*v.* to treat with a vaccine, usually by injection, to produce immunity against a disease

52. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

53. The mobile application industry is \_\_\_\_\_ changing.

*adv.* all the time

54. The majority of synthetic vitamins are \_\_\_\_\_ from oil.

*v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

55. The product developed through years of research continues to \_\_\_\_\_ the market.

*v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

ANSWERS: 48. crisis, 49. risky, 50. fairytale, 51. vaccinated, 52. disease, 53. constantly, 54. manufactured, 55. electrify

56. Please write to \_\_\_\_\_ your reservation.

- v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

57. A double-blind procedure is used to guard against experimenter bias and \_\_\_\_\_ effects.

- n.* harmless substance, especially given as a pacifier or to the control group in experiments on the efficacy of a drug

58. The \_\_\_\_\_ photography captured the genuine emotions of the moment.

- adj.* honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions

59. Tech companies often employ \_\_\_\_\_ ducts and other materials in their office interiors.

- adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism

60. The outbreak of \_\_\_\_\_ was a major health crisis in the 19th century.

- n.* a severe infectious disease that causes acute diarrhea, vomiting, and dehydration, often resulting in a rapid and dangerous loss of body fluids and electrolytes

61. The devil can \_\_\_\_\_ Scripture for his purpose.

- v.* to refer to something such as a passage, book, etc. as evidence for a theory or as a reason why something has happened

62. The patient displays a \_\_\_\_\_ of a side effect.

- n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

ANSWERS: 56. confirm, 57. placebo, 58. candid, 59. exposed, 60. cholera, 61. cite, 62. symptom

63. Considering the situation of \_\_\_\_\_ organized stopped this year's beer festival.
- n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
64. Many people in this region have contracted \_\_\_\_\_ fever from mosquito bites.
- n.* a viral disease transmitted by mosquitoes, characterized by fever, severe joint and muscle pain, and a rash
65. The revitalization of technology companies is \_\_\_\_\_ to the country's growth.
- adj.* extremely vital or necessary
66. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.
- n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
67. Eyeless fish \_\_\_\_\_ in dark caves.
- v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
68. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.
- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
69. They fear a \_\_\_\_\_ of a new type of virus.
- n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area

ANSWERS: 63. coronavirus, 64. dengue, 65. crucial, 66. planet, 67. evolved, 68. develop, 69. pandemic

70. A technique called deep learning has led to \_\_\_\_\_ in AI.
- n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
71. Aging societies tend to require huge costs for \_\_\_\_\_ maintenance.
- n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
72. Due to the success of \_\_\_\_\_ programs, certain diseases, such as smallpox, have been eradicated.
- n.* the process of making a person or animal immune to a specific disease by administering a vaccine or other preventative measure
73. They are planning to \_\_\_\_\_ the house after the fire.
- v.* to build again or anew
74. The \_\_\_\_\_ over climate change continues to be a hot topic in politics.
- n.* a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives
75. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.
- v.* to convert or change words into another language
76. The coach explained a strategy to \_\_\_\_\_ the opponent's schemes to the players.
- v.* to hinder or prevent efforts, plans, or desires from doing, succeeding, or being fulfilled; to make someone feel upset or annoyed because they are unable to change or achieve something

ANSWERS: 70. breakthroughs, 71. infrastructure, 72. immunization, 73. rebuild, 74. debate, 75. Translate, 76. frustrate

77. Children often \_\_\_\_\_ parents with this head cold.

*v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism

78. The teachers make full use of \_\_\_\_\_ assistance.

*n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

79. The majority of students actively \_\_\_\_\_ in the college's intramural sports program.

*v.* to take part in something

80. The \_\_\_\_\_ actions of individuals are now easily spread worldwide by SNS.

*adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring

81. Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body

82. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

83. The president must have the highest \_\_\_\_\_ standards.

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

84. Weather forecasters are predicting the \_\_\_\_\_ of a heatwave.

*n.* the act or situation of coming or being brought to a place; accomplishment of an objective

ANSWERS: 77. infect, 78. volunteer, 79. participated, 80. heroic, 81. infections, 82. government, 83. ethical, 84. arrival

85. Our law firm also focuses on \_\_\_\_\_ activities.

*adj.* not established for commercial profit

ANSWERS: 85. nonprofit