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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Sheena Meade: How "second chance" laws could transform the US justice system | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/sheena_meade_how_second_chance_laws_could_transform_the_us_justice_system

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

peaceful

adj. not involving violence, conflict, or war

synonym: friendly, pacific, amicable

(1) **peaceful** country, (2) **peaceful** coexistence

Plutonium has limited **peaceful** applications.

cartoon

n. a simple drawing depicting a humorous or critical situation, often accompanied by a caption

synonym: illustration, drawing, caricature

(1) **cartoon** character, (2) **cartoon** industry

He spent his afternoon watching **cartoon** movies on TV.

blare

v. to make a loud, harsh noise; to sound loudly and harshly

synonym: blast, screech, trumpet

(1) **blare** music, (2) **blare** a horn

The music **blared** from the car's open windows.

yell

v. to shout in a sudden and loud way

synonym: shout, scream, cry

(1) **yell** for help, (2) **yell** as loud as we can

When I asked my father for more money, he became furious and **yelled** at me.

disrupt

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

synonym : interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep
I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

laughter

n. the act or sound of laughing

synonym : laugh, chuckle, giggle

(1) **laughter** all around, (2) bring **laughter**
Some doctor says **laughter** is the best medicine.

whomp

v. to strike or hit something with a heavy or resounding impact, often causing a loud noise or vibration

synonym : bump, thud, smack

(1) **whomp** opponent with an uppercut, (2) **whomp** down on the table

The basketball player **whomped** the ball into the hoop, scoring the winning point for his team.

snap

v. to record on photographic film; to make a sudden, sharp sound; (noun) the act of catching an object with the hands

synonym : break, crack, fracture

(1) **snap** a whip, (2) **snap** judgment

She **snapped** a quick picture of the beautiful sunset before it disappeared.

arrest

v. to take into custody

synonym : capture, detain, imprison

(1) **arrest** the thief, (2) **arrest** the progress

A police officer has the authority to **arrest** a criminal.

grocery

n. a shop that sells food and other household items

synonym : foodstuff, market

(1) the **grocery** business, (2) run a **grocery**

I will go to the **grocery** store to buy food for dinner.

bounce

v. to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back

synonym: bound, leap, spring

(1) **bounce** across the floor, (2) **bounce** back from failure
They will **bounce** between various emotional states.

prosecutor

n. a lawyer or official who conducts legal proceedings against someone accused of a crime; a person who brings a criminal case to court on behalf of the state or government

synonym: district attorney, state attorney

(1) a public **prosecutor**, (2) deputy **prosecutor**

The **prosecutor's** opening statement set the tone for the entire trial.

discretion

n. the quality of behaving with caution and good judgment; the ability to keep confidential information confidential; freedom to make responsible decisions based on one's judgment

synonym: caution, prudence, tact

(1) dietary **discretion**, (2) maintain **discretion**

It's important to use **discretion** when sharing sensitive information.

district

n. a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features

synonym: territory, dominion, zone

(1) school **districts**, (2) urban **districts**

Since 2001, the **district** has provided training programs for automotive technicians.

prosecute

v. to bring legal action against someone in a court of law; to pursue or carry out something to completion or achievement

synonym: charge, sue, bring to trial

(1) **prosecute** criminal, (2) **prosecute** case

The attorney decided to **prosecute** the suspect for stealing from the store.

fashion

n. a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular

synonym: style, manner, fad

(1) go out of **fashion**, (2) new **fashion** trends

That style is no longer in **fashion**.

bracelet

n. a piece of jewelry worn around the wrist, often as an ornament or decoration

synonym: wristband, bangle, charm bracelet

(1) beaded **bracelet**, (2) charm **bracelet**

She wore a beautiful **bracelet** that her grandmother had given her.

handcuff

n. a pair of metal restraints that are designed to lock around a person's wrists and prevent them from moving their hands freely; (verb) to restrain or restrict the movement of a person by applying handcuffs, typically as part of an arrest or other security-related process

synonym: shackle, bind, restraint

(1) **handcuff** his wrists, (2) break free from **handcuffs**

The police officer put **handcuffs** on the suspect before placing them in the squad car.

jail

n. a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison

synonym: prison, slammer, penitentiary

(1) county **jail**, (2) be in **jail**

The police escorted the prisoner to the **jail**.

offense

n. an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy

synonym: crime, violation, insult

(1) minor traffic **offenses**, (2) a first **offense**
Parental indifference to their children leads to juvenile **offenses**.

fee *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
synonym: charge, cost, expense
(1) **fee** calculation, (2) service **fee**
The lawyer's **fee** for the case was \$10,000.

chapter *n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
synonym: section, phase, episode
(1) an introductory **chapter**, (2) **chapter** of a political party
The final **chapter** provides a summary of the discussion.

conviction *n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
synonym: belief, certainty, faith
(1) moral **conviction**, (2) **conviction** for murder
She spoke with **conviction** about the importance of education.

volunteer *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
synonym: unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee
(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work
The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

landlord *n.* a person or organization that rents a room, a house, an office, etc.
synonym: lessor, owner, proprietor
(1) suit against the **landlord**, (2) the **landlord** of an inn
He complained about the price of tenant pays to the **landlord**.

discriminate

v. to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

synonym : show prejudice, segregate, differentiate

(1) **discriminate** against women employees,

(2) **discriminate** between different things

You should not **discriminate** against minorities.

barrier

n. a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

synonym : border, barricade, fence

(1) cost **barrier**, (2) information **barrier**

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

exclude

v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity

synonym : expel, ban, bar

(1) **exclude** a newcomer, (2) **exclude** all other possibilities

The cost for the trip **excludes** food and beverages.

certificate

n. an official document stating that the information contained within is true

synonym : diploma, credential, certification

(1) official score **certificate**, (2) a birth **certificate**

He received a **certificate** in computer programming from the local college.

occupation

n. a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession

synonym : job, profession, vocation

(1) **occupation** disease, (2) **occupation** of a building

The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to give his name, address, and **occupation**.

license

n. an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

synonym: permit, authorization, certificate

(1) **license** renewal, (2) software **license**

Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's **license**.

damn

v. to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger

synonym: curse, condemn, denounce

(1) **damn** the consequences, (2) **damn** with faint praise

The company's poor financial performance is likely to **damn** the CEO's chances of being re-elected to the board.

employer

n. a person or organization that pays workers to work for them

synonym: boss, owner, company

(1) illegal **employer**, (2) **employer** responsibility

An **employer's** attitude toward its employees significantly impacts their productivity.

background

n. the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

synonym: ground, experience, backdrop

(1) a **background** color, (2) a criminal **background**

The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's **background**.

applicant

n. a person who applies, especially for a job or position; someone who applies for a grant, loan, or other benefits

synonym: candidate, aspirant, contender

(1) potential **applicant**, (2) job **applicant**

The job posting attracted many qualified **applicants**.

suppose

v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
synonym: guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand
What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

hire

v. to give somebody a job
synonym: employ, engage, lease

(1) **hire** a guide, (2) **hire** a car by the hour
We should always be prepared to **hire** talented recruits.

nation

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

eligible

adj. having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria

synonym: qualified, suitable, acceptable

(1) **eligible** candidates, (2) **eligible** for a refund

All those **eligible** will receive a substantial amount of money.

crazy

adj. stupid or not sensible; very angry

synonym: insane, absurd, bizarre

(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme

The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and

complicated.

bureaucracy

n. a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives

synonym: administration, government, system

(1) government **bureaucracy**, (2) arbitrary **bureaucracy**

The bumbling **bureaucracy** made it difficult to get the permits we needed.

tap

v. to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.

synonym: knock, exploit, use

(1) **tap** a new market, (2) **tap** keyboard with an index finger

To expand the company, we must **tap** new human resources.

instance

n. a particular example or single occurrence of something

synonym: example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

qualify

v. to reach the standard or fulfill the requirement of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job or receive a particular benefit or privilege

synonym: permit, authorize, allow

(1) **qualify** as a candidate, (2) **qualify** for membership

The top three teams in this tournament **qualify** for the Olympics.

paperwork

n. administrative tasks that involve writing or typing documents

synonym: documentation, filing, office work

(1) **paperwork** process, (2) bureaucratic **paperwork**

The **paperwork** for the loan application was extensive.

navigate

v. to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

synonym: guide, helm, voyage

(1) **navigate** the Pacific, (2) **navigate** through a document

Our knowledge helps **navigate** our clients successfully.

bum

n. a person who is homeless or lives in poverty; a lazy, shiftless, or worthless person; a beggar; a person who spends time doing nothing productive

synonym: hobo, vagrant, tramp

(1) homeless **bum**, (2) lazy **bum**

He used to be a successful businessman, but now he's a washed-up **bum** with nothing to show.

discotheque

n. a nightclub or restaurant where recorded music is played, and people dance

synonym: nightclub, dance club, disco

(1) **discotheque** party, (2) **discotheque** scene

He couldn't wait to hit the **discotheque** and dance the night away.

solvable

adj. capable of being solved or resolved; able to be fixed or resolved with effort, skill, or knowledge

synonym: attainable, resolvable, achievable

(1) **solvable** problem, (2) mathematically **solvable** equation

The engineers found the technical glitch in the system was quite **solvable** with a software update.

automatic

adj. able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control

synonym: mechanical, robotic, intuitive

(1) **automatic** operation, (2) the **automatic** shrinking of the pupils

In passenger aircraft, it is common to use an **automatic** pilot during cruising.

slate

n. a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order

synonym: chalkboard, blackboard, tablet

(1) **slate** tile, (2) **slate** roof

We need to add more names to the **slate** of candidates for the upcoming election.

definition

n. a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

synonym: description, connotation, meaning

(1) a precise **definition**, (2) the **definition** of a word

Parallel lines are, by **definition**, lines on the same plane that never cross.

automatically

adv. without needing a direct human control

synonym: mechanically, unconsciously, spontaneously

(1) record driving **automatically**, (2) **automatically** adjusted

Our subscription plan is **automatically** renewed.

shift

n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

synonym: transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**

Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

burden

n. a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry

synonym: obligation, duty, load

(1) carry a **burden**, (2) **burden** of disease

That car has a low environmental **burden**.

trap

n. a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

synonym: catch, snare, pinfall

(1) set a **trap**, (2) **trap** an animal

The enemy fell right into the **trap**.

policy

n. a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

synonym : strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

initiative

n. the ability to act or make decisions independently and with confidence; a plan or action proposed or taken to address a problem or need

synonym : enterprise, drive, ambition

(1) a peace **initiative**, (2) take **initiative**

The teacher's **initiative** to start a school garden project was met with enthusiasm from the students.

purple

adj. of a color intermediate between red and blue

synonym : violet

(1) deep **purple**, (2) **purple** sweet potatoes

The plant has a stunning **purple** blossom.

stigma

n. a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

synonym : mark, blemish, disgrace

(1) social **stigma**, (2) **stigma** against obesity

The mental health **stigma** often prevents people from seeking treatment.

sham

n. something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

synonym : bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

attach

v. to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
synonym : fix, fasten, bind

(1) **attach** firmly, (2) **attach** a file to an e-mail

He does not **attach** importance to these rumors.

fellow

adj. someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
synonym : buddy, mate, affiliate

(1) junior **fellow**, (2) nice **fellow**

He is the kind of **fellow** who only works for his success.

fragile

adj. delicate or easily broken or damaged
synonym : delicate, brittle, breakable

(1) politically **fragile** nation, (2) **fragile** ecosystem

The vase was made of **fragile** ceramic and easily broke when it was dropped.

expunge

v. to erase, remove, or eliminate; to blot out or destroy; to strike out or delete from a record or registry
synonym : erase, delete, remove

(1) **expunge** a memory, (2) **expunge** a word from a text

The court ordered to **expunge** the criminal record of the falsely accused individual.

clinic

n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

synonym : hospital, infirmary

(1) visit to the veterinary **clinic**, (2) a dental **clinic**

She holds a **clinic** on Tuesday mornings.

fathom

v. to understand or comprehend (a difficult or complex problem or situation); to measure the depth of water
synonym : comprehend, understand, grasp

(1) **fathom** the depth, (2) **fathom** the mystery
I cannot **fathom** why some people enjoy horror movies.

define

v. to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

synonym: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

stroke

n. a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.

synonym: blow

(1) suffer **stroke**, (2) a **stroke** of the putter

This year's extreme heat has resulted in many heat **stroke** cases.

governor

n. the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province

synonym: administrator, executive, leader

(1) **governor** general, (2) a prefectural **governor**

The state **governor** visited the affected areas and promised to aid the victims.

unlock

v. to open something, such as a door, window, etc., usually using a key

synonym: open, solve, unravel

(1) **unlock** a door with a key, (2) **unlock** value

The customs officer required the traveler to **unlock** his suitcase.

audacious

adj. showing a willingness to take bold risks or to do something that is considered unconventional or daring; marked by originality, creativity, or boldness

synonym: bold, daring, fearless

(1) **audacious** stunt, (2) **audacious** decision

The young entrepreneur had an **audacious** plan to start his own company.

pathway

n. a track that constitutes or serves as a path; an approach or a way of doing something

synonym: route, footpath, trail

(1) **pathway** to understanding, (2) cellular signaling

pathways

When the first molecule in the **pathway** receives a signal, it activates other molecules.

addition

n. the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

synonym: accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

invite

v. to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

synonym: ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

dam

n. a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

synonym: barricade, barrier, embankment

(1) **dam-building** program, (2) **dam** collapsing

The break in the **dam** threatened the valley.

untapped

adj. not yet used or exploited

synonym : unexplored, untouched, untried

(1) **untapped** market, (2) **untapped** potential

The forest held many **untapped** resources that could be used for commercial purposes.

Session 2: Spelling

1. charm br____et *n.* a piece of jewelry worn around the wrist, often as an ornament or decoration
2. pa_____rk process *n.* administrative tasks that involve writing or typing documents
3. un___k a door with a key *v.* to open something, such as a door, window, etc., usually using a key
4. fr_____e ecosystem *adj.* delicate or easily broken or damaged
5. occ_____on of a building *n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
6. service f_e *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
7. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
8. arbitrary bur_____cy *n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
9. dietary dis_____on *n.* the quality of behaving with caution and good judgment; the ability to keep confidential information confidential; freedom to make responsible decisions based on one's judgment
10. a dental cl____c *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

ANSWERS: 1. bracelet, 2. paperwork, 3. unlock, 4. fragile, 5. occupation, 6. fee, 7. communal, 8. bureaucracy, 9. discretion, 10. clinic

11. sl__e tile *n.* a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order
12. di____t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
13. potential ap_____nt *n.* a person who applies, especially for a job or position; someone who applies for a grant, loan, or other benefits
14. dis_____ate between different things *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
15. li_____e renewal *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
16. suit against the la____rd *n.* a person or organization that rents a room, a house, an office, etc.
17. in___e criticism *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
18. set a t__p *n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

ANSWERS: 11. slate, 12. disrupt, 13. applicant, 14. discriminate, 15. license, 16. landlord, 17. invite, 18. trap

19. d_m collapsing *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
20. f_e calculation *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
21. a cr__y scheme *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
22. the def_____on of a word *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
23. a seafaring na___n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
24. na_____te the Pacific *v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
25. decision-making pr_____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
26. bu___n of disease *n.* a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry
27. h__e a guide *v.* to give somebody a job
28. software li_____e *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

ANSWERS: 19. dam, 20. fee, 21. crazy, 22. definition, 23. nation, 24. navigate, 25. process, 26. burden, 27. hire, 28. license

29. so____le problem *adj.* capable of being solved or resolved; able to be fixed or resolved with effort, skill, or knowledge
30. pr_____te case *v.* to bring legal action against someone in a court of law; to pursue or carry out something to completion or achievement
31. a st___e of the putter *n.* a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.
32. t__p an animal *n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
33. s__p judgment *v.* to record on photographic film; to make a sudden, sharp sound; (noun) the act of catching an object with the hands
34. the au_____ic shrinking of the pupils *adj.* able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
35. run a gr_____y *n.* a shop that sells food and other household items
36. wh__p opponent with an uppercut *v.* to strike or hit something with a heavy or resounding impact, often causing a loud noise or vibration
37. bl__e a horn *v.* to make a loud, harsh noise; to sound loudly and harshly
38. deep pu___e *adj.* of a color intermediate between red and blue

ANSWERS: 29. solvable, 30. prosecute, 31. stroke, 32. trap, 33. snap, 34. automatic, 35. grocery, 36. whomp, 37. blare, 38. purple

39. ar___t the thief *v.* to take into custody
40. ex_____e a word from a text *v.* to erase, remove, or eliminate; to blot out or destroy; to strike out or delete from a record or registry
41. na___n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
42. a public pro_____or *n.* a lawyer or official who conducts legal proceedings against someone accused of a crime; a person who brings a criminal case to court on behalf of the state or government
43. ca_____n character *n.* a simple drawing depicting a humorous or critical situation, often accompanied by a caption
44. t_p a new market *v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
45. at___h a file to an e-mail *v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
46. in___e guests *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
47. pr_____te criminal *v.* to bring legal action against someone in a court of law; to pursue or carry out something to completion or achievement
48. em_____er responsibility *n.* a person or organization that pays workers to work for them

ANSWERS: 39. arrest, 40. expunge, 41. nation, 42. prosecutor, 43. cartoon, 44. tap, 45. attach, 46. invite, 47. prosecute, 48. employer

49. el_____le for a refund *adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria
50. el_____le candidates *adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria
51. dis_____ate against women employees *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
52. go out of fa_____n *n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
53. pa_____y to understanding *n.* a track that constitutes or serves as a path; an approach or a way of doing something
54. au_____us decision *adj.* showing a willingness to take bold risks or to do something that is considered unconventional or daring; marked by originality, creativity, or boldness
55. sl__e roof *n.* a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order
56. information ba_____r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
57. pe_____ul country *adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war
58. urban di_____cts *n.* a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features

ANSWERS: 49. eligible, 50. eligible, 51. discriminate, 52. fashion, 53. pathway, 54. audacious, 55. slate, 56. barrier, 57. peaceful, 58. district

59. cr__y about cars and racing *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
60. moral con_____on *n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
61. illegal em_____er *n.* a person or organization that pays workers to work for them
62. a birth cer_____te *n.* an official document stating that the information contained within is true
63. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
64. fa___m the depth *v.* to understand or comprehend (a difficult or complex problem or situation); to measure the depth of water
65. occ_____on disease *n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
66. fa___m the mystery *v.* to understand or comprehend (a difficult or complex problem or situation); to measure the depth of water
67. aut_____lly adjusted *adv.* without needing a direct human control
68. lazy b_m *n.* a person who is homeless or lives in poverty; a lazy, shiftless, or worthless person; a beggar; a person who spends time doing nothing productive
69. school di_____cts *n.* a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features
70. be in j__l *n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison

ANSWERS: 59. crazy, 60. conviction, 61. employer, 62. certificate, 63. communal, 64. fathom, 65. occupation, 66. fathom, 67. automatically, 68. bum, 69. district, 70. jail

71. la____er all around *n.* the act or sound of laughing
72. bo____e back from failure *v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
73. foreign po____y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
74. a prefectural go____or *n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
75. a precise def____on *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
76. au____us stunt *adj.* showing a willingness to take bold risks or to do something that is considered unconventional or daring; marked by originality, creativity, or boldness
77. wh__p down on the table *v.* to strike or hit something with a heavy or resounding impact, often causing a loud noise or vibration
78. ch____r of a political party *n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
79. pu____e sweet potatoes *adj.* of a color intermediate between red and blue
80. politically fr____e nation *adj.* delicate or easily broken or damaged
81. cellular signaling pa____ys *n.* a track that constitutes or serves as a path; an approach or a way of doing something

ANSWERS: 71. laughter, 72. bounce, 73. policy, 74. governor, 75. definition, 76. audacious, 77. whomp, 78. chapter, 79. purple, 80. fragile, 81. pathway

82. y__l for help *v.* to shout in a sudden and loud way
83. un___k value *v.* to open something, such as a door, window, etc., usually using a key
84. di_____t a well-ordered condition *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
85. homeless b_m *n.* a person who is homeless or lives in poverty; a lazy, shiftless, or worthless person; a beggar; a person who spends time doing nothing productive
86. qu_____y as a candidate *v.* to reach the standard or fulfill the requirement of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job or receive a particular benefit or privilege
87. at___h firmly *v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
88. de___e a word *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
89. official score cer_____te *n.* an official document stating that the information contained within is true
90. the gr_____y business *n.* a shop that sells food and other household items
91. a criminal bac_____nd *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
92. suffer st___e *n.* a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.

ANSWERS: 82. yell, 83. unlock, 84. disrupt, 85. bum, 86. qualify, 87. attach, 88. define, 89. certificate, 90. grocery, 91. background, 92. stroke

93. a first of _____e *n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
94. a s__m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
95. bureaucratic pa_____rk *n.* administrative tasks that involve writing or typing documents
96. break free from ha_____fs *n.* a pair of metal restraints that are designed to lock around a person's wrists and prevent them from moving their hands freely; (verb) to restrain or restrict the movement of a person by applying handcuffs, typically as part of an arrest or other security-related process
97. un_____ed market *adj.* not yet used or exploited
98. major paradigm sh__t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
99. un_____ed potential *adj.* not yet used or exploited
100. a bac_____nd color *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
101. d__n the consequences *v.* to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger

ANSWERS: 93. offense, 94. sham, 95. paperwork, 96. handcuff, 97. untapped, 98. shift, 99. untapped, 100. background, 101. damn

102. t_p keyboard with an index finger *v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
103. an introductory ch_____r *n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
104. dis_____ue scene *n.* a nightclub or restaurant where recorded music is played, and people dance
105. ex_____e all other possibilities *v.* to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
106. new fa_____n trends *n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
107. bring la_____er *n.* the act or sound of laughing
108. y__l as loud as we can *v.* to shout in a sudden and loud way
109. ex_____e a newcomer *v.* to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
110. social st___a *n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person
111. visit to the veterinary cl___c *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
112. go_____or general *n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
113. d_m-building program *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

ANSWERS: 102. tap, 103. chapter, 104. discotheque, 105. exclude, 106. fashion, 107. laughter, 108. yell, 109. exclude, 110. stigma, 111. clinic, 112. governor, 113. dam

114. pr____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
115. au____ic operation *adj.* able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
116. bo___e across the floor *v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
117. su____e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
118. junior fe___w *adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
119. health po___y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
120. qu____y for membership *v.* to reach the standard or fulfill the requirement of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job or receive a particular benefit or privilege
121. s__p a whip *v.* to record on photographic film; to make a sudden, sharp sound; (noun) the act of catching an object with the hands

ANSWERS: 114. process, 115. automatic, 116. bounce, 117. suppose, 118. fellow, 119. policy, 120. qualify, 121. snap

122. pe____ul coexistence *adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war
123. h__e a car by the hour *v.* to give somebody a job
124. a peace ini____ve *n.* the ability to act or make decisions independently and with confidence; a plan or action proposed or taken to address a problem or need
125. de___e my position *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
126. record driving aut_____lly *adv.* without needing a direct human control
127. bl__e music *v.* to make a loud, harsh noise; to sound loudly and harshly
128. su____e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
129. Doppler sh__t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
130. dis_____ue party *n.* a nightclub or restaurant where recorded music is played, and people dance
131. beaded br____et *n.* a piece of jewelry worn around the wrist, often as an ornament or decoration
132. na____te through a document *v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
133. st___a against obesity *n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

ANSWERS: 122. peaceful, 123. hire, 124. initiative, 125. define, 126. automatically, 127. blare, 128. suppose, 129. shift, 130. discotheque, 131. bracelet, 132. navigate, 133. stigma

134. ex_____e a memory *v.* to erase, remove, or eliminate; to blot out or destroy; to strike out or delete from a record or registry
135. government bur_____cy *n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
136. mathematically so_____le equation *adj.* capable of being solved or resolved; able to be fixed or resolved with effort, skill, or knowledge
137. ca_____n industry *n.* a simple drawing depicting a humorous or critical situation, often accompanied by a caption
138. ad_____on of vectors *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
139. con_____on for murder *n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
140. minor traffic of_____es *n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
141. deputy pro_____or *n.* a lawyer or official who conducts legal proceedings against someone accused of a crime; a person who brings a criminal case to court on behalf of the state or government

ANSWERS: 134. expunge, 135. bureaucracy, 136. solvable, 137. cartoon, 138. addition, 139. conviction, 140. offense, 141. prosecutor

142. ha____ff his wrists *n.* a pair of metal restraints that are designed to lock around a person's wrists and prevent them from moving their hands freely; (verb) to restrain or restrict the movement of a person by applying handcuffs, typically as part of an arrest or other security-related process
143. cost ba____r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
144. turn out to be all s__m *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
145. notable in____ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
146. county j__l *n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
147. chemical ad____on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
148. maintain dis____on *n.* the quality of behaving with caution and good judgment; the ability to keep confidential information confidential; freedom to make responsible decisions based on one's judgment
149. take ini____ve *n.* the ability to act or make decisions independently and with confidence; a plan or action proposed or taken to address a problem or need

ANSWERS: 142. handcuff, 143. barrier, 144. sham, 145. instance, 146. jail, 147. addition, 148. discretion, 149. initiative

150. nice fe___w *adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
151. job ap_____nt *n.* a person who applies, especially for a job or position; someone who applies for a grant, loan, or other benefits
152. seek vo_____ers *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
153. for in_____ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
154. ar___t the progress *v.* to take into custody
155. the la_____rd of an inn *n.* a person or organization that rents a room, a house, an office, etc.
156. my vo_____er work *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
157. d__n with faint praise *v.* to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger
158. carry a bu___n *n.* a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry

ANSWERS: 150. fellow, 151. applicant, 152. volunteer, 153. instance, 154. arrest, 155. landlord, 156. volunteer, 157. damn, 158. burden

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The mental health _____ often prevents people from seeking treatment.
n. a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

2. It's important to use _____ when sharing sensitive information.
n. the quality of behaving with caution and good judgment; the ability to keep confidential information confidential; freedom to make responsible decisions based on one's judgment

3. He does not _____ importance to these rumors.
v. to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another

4. Our knowledge helps _____ our clients successfully.
v. to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

5. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

6. He received a _____ in computer programming from the local college.
n. an official document stating that the information contained within is true

7. To expand the company, we must ____ new human resources.
v. to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.

ANSWERS: 1. stigma, 2. discretion, 3. attach, 4. navigate, 5. nation, 6. certificate, 7. tap

8. This year's extreme heat has resulted in many heat _____ cases.
- n.* a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.
9. The rain and thunder are _____ today.
- adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
10. She spoke with _____ about the importance of education.
- n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
11. That style is no longer in _____.
- n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
12. The state _____ visited the affected areas and promised to aid the victims.
- n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
13. Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's _____.
- n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
14. The company's poor financial performance is likely to _____ the CEO's chances of being re-elected to the board.
- v.* to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger
15. We should always be prepared to _____ talented recruits.
- v.* to give somebody a job

ANSWERS: 8. stroke, 9. crazy, 10. conviction, 11. fashion, 12. governor, 13. license, 14. damn, 15. hire

16. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's _____.
- n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
17. I'm so sorry to _____ you when you're pretty busy.
- v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
18. The attorney decided to _____ the suspect for stealing from the store.
- v.* to bring legal action against someone in a court of law; to pursue or carry out something to completion or achievement
19. I will go to the _____ store to buy food for dinner.
- n.* a shop that sells food and other household items
20. The enemy fell right into the _____.
- n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
21. The bumbling _____ made it difficult to get the permits we needed.
- n.* a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
22. The forest held many _____ resources that could be used for commercial purposes.
- adj.* not yet used or exploited
23. The music _____ from the car's open windows.
- v.* to make a loud, harsh noise; to sound loudly and harshly

ANSWERS: 16. background, 17. disrupt, 18. prosecute, 19. grocery, 20. trap, 21. bureaucracy, 22. untapped, 23. blared

24. The court ordered to _____ the criminal record of the falsely accused individual.
- v.* to erase, remove, or eliminate; to blot out or destroy; to strike out or delete from a record or registry
25. The teacher's _____ to start a school garden project was met with enthusiasm from the students.
- n.* the ability to act or make decisions independently and with confidence; a plan or action proposed or taken to address a problem or need
26. The plant has a stunning _____ blossom.
- adj.* of a color intermediate between red and blue
27. The police officer put _____ on the suspect before placing them in the squad car.
- n.* a pair of metal restraints that are designed to lock around a person's wrists and prevent them from moving their hands freely; (verb) to restrain or restrict the movement of a person by applying handcuffs, typically as part of an arrest or other security-related process
28. To advance this discussion, we must _____ "success" rigorously.
- v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
29. Plutonium has limited _____ applications.
- adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war
30. He used to be a successful businessman, but now he's a washed-up _____ with nothing to show.
- n.* a person who is homeless or lives in poverty; a lazy, shiftless, or worthless person; a beggar; a person who spends time doing nothing productive

ANSWERS: 24. expunge, 25. initiative, 26. purple, 27. handcuffs, 28. define, 29. peaceful, 30. bum

31. In _____ private corporations provide healthcare services.

n. the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

32. What do you _____ the culprit's motive was?

v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

33. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

34. The lawyer's _____ for the case was \$10,000.

n. a sum of money charged for a particular service

35. She _____ a quick picture of the beautiful sunset before it disappeared.

v. to record on photographic film; to make a sudden, sharp sound; (noun) the act of catching an object with the hands

36. _____ elections were held in several European countries.

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

37. The company's new _____ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

n. a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

ANSWERS: 31. addition, 32. suppose, 33. process, 34. fee, 35. snapped, 36. Communal, 37. policy

38. In passenger aircraft, it is common to use an _____ pilot during cruising.
adj. able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
39. All those _____ will receive a substantial amount of money.
adj. having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria
40. He is the kind of _____ who only works for his success.
adj. someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
41. The young entrepreneur had an _____ plan to start his own company.
adj. showing a willingness to take bold risks or to do something that is considered unconventional or daring; marked by originality, creativity, or boldness
42. You should not _____ against minorities.
v. to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
43. Since 2001, the _____ has provided training programs for automotive technicians.
n. a part of a country or town, especially one with particular features
44. The cost for the trip _____ food and beverages.
v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
45. The top three teams in this tournament _____ for the Olympics.
v. to reach the standard or fulfill the requirement of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job or receive a particular benefit or privilege

ANSWERS: 38. automatic, 39. eligible, 40. fellow, 41. audacious, 42. discriminate, 43. district, 44. excludes, 45. qualify

46. The job posting attracted many qualified _____.
- n.* a person who applies, especially for a job or position; someone who applies for a grant, loan, or other benefits
47. The teachers make full use of _____ assistance.
- n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
48. The final _____ provides a summary of the discussion.
- n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
49. Parental indifference to their children leads to juvenile _____.
- n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
50. They will _____ between various emotional states.
- v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
51. The _____ for the loan application was extensive.
- n.* administrative tasks that involve writing or typing documents
52. These articles cite five _____ of climate change.
- n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
53. An _____ attitude toward its employees significantly impacts their productivity.
- n.* a person or organization that pays workers to work for them
54. The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to give his name, address, and _____.
- n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession

ANSWERS: 46. applicants, 47. volunteer, 48. chapter, 49. offenses, 50. bounce, 51. paperwork, 52. instances, 53. employer's, 54. occupation

55. The police escorted the prisoner to the _____.

n. a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison

56. Some doctor says _____ is the best medicine.

n. the act or sound of laughing

57. When the first molecule in the _____ receives a signal, it activates other molecules.

n. a track that constitutes or serves as a path; an approach or a way of doing something

58. She holds a _____ on Tuesday mornings.

n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

59. I cannot _____ why some people enjoy horror movies.

v. to understand or comprehend (a difficult or complex problem or situation); to measure the depth of water

60. Could you help me _____ some furniture?

n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

61. The break in the ____ threatened the valley.

n. a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

62. She wore a beautiful _____ that her grandmother had given her.

n. a piece of jewelry worn around the wrist, often as an ornament or decoration

ANSWERS: 55. jail, 56. laughter, 57. pathway, 58. clinic, 59. fathom, 60. shift, 61. dam, 62. bracelet

63. A police officer has the authority to _____ a criminal.

v. to take into custody

64. The engineers found the technical glitch in the system was quite _____ with a software update.

adj. capable of being solved or resolved; able to be fixed or resolved with effort, skill, or knowledge

65. The data he prepared was completely _____.

n. something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

66. He couldn't wait to hit the _____ and dance the night away.

n. a nightclub or restaurant where recorded music is played, and people dance

67. The _____ opening statement set the tone for the entire trial.

n. a lawyer or official who conducts legal proceedings against someone accused of a crime; a person who brings a criminal case to court on behalf of the state or government

68. The vase was made of _____ ceramic and easily broke when it was dropped.

adj. delicate or easily broken or damaged

69. Our subscription plan is _____ renewed.

adv. without needing a direct human control

70. That car has a low environmental _____.

n. a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry

ANSWERS: 63. arrest, 64. solvable, 65. sham, 66. discotheque, 67. prosecutor's, 68. fragile, 69. automatically, 70. burden

71. When I asked my father for more money, he became furious and _____ at me.
v. to shout in a sudden and loud way
72. The police placed a _____ across the street to halt traffic.
n. a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
73. Parallel lines are, by _____ lines on the same plane that never cross.
n. a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
74. The basketball player _____ the ball into the hoop, scoring the winning point for his team.
v. to strike or hit something with a heavy or resounding impact, often causing a loud noise or vibration
75. He complained about the price of tenant pays to the _____.
n. a person or organization that rents a room, a house, an office, etc.
76. We want to _____ you to our annual charity event.
v. to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
77. The customs officer required the traveler to _____ his suitcase.
v. to open something, such as a door, window, etc., usually using a key
78. We need to add more names to the _____ of candidates for the upcoming election.
n. a flat piece of rock or stone that is typically used as a roofing or flooring material; a list of candidates for an election arranged in a specific order

ANSWERS: 71. yelled, 72. barrier, 73. definition, 74. whomped, 75. landlord, 76. invite, 77. unlock, 78. slate

79. He spent his afternoon watching _____ movies on TV.

- n.* a simple drawing depicting a humorous or critical situation, often accompanied by a caption

ANSWERS: 79. cartoon