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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Leslie Herod: What if mental health workers responded to emergency calls? | TED Talk
https://www.ted.com/talks/leslie_herod_what_if_mental_health_workers_responded_to_emergency_calls

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

weird

adj. extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain

synonym: bizarre, creepy, peculiar

(1) a **weird** dress, (2) the state of being **weird**

My computer has been acting **weird** recently.

crisis

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

synonym: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

arrest

v. to take into custody

synonym: capture, detain, imprison

(1) **arrest** the thief, (2) **arrest** the progress

A police officer has the authority to **arrest** a criminal.

fee

n. a sum of money charged for a particular service

synonym: charge, cost, expense

(1) **fee** calculation, (2) service **fee**

The lawyer's **fee** for the case was \$10,000.

criminal

n. a person who has committed a crime
synonym: offender, lawbreaker, delinquent

(1) wanted **criminal**, (2) **criminal** investigation

The police are searching for the **criminal** who stole the jewels.

abolish

v. to do away with completely; to put an end to
synonym: cancel, repeal, annul

(1) **abolish** slavery, (2) **abolish** censorship

The government voted to **abolish** the outdated law.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

enforce

v. to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

synonym: execute, implement, administer

(1) **enforce** the law, (2) **enforce** a contract

Governments make rules, and police **enforce** them.

ballot

n. a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election

synonym: vote, poll, election

(1) the final **ballot**, (2) **ballot** booth

The **ballot** for the upcoming election will be sent out to registered voters next week.

substance

n. the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug

synonym: essence, core, material

(1) an explosive **substance**, (2) **substance** abuse problem

The **substance** of the argument was well-presented.

tip

n. the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services

synonym: edge, advice, gratuity

(1) the **tip** of a paintbrush, (2) give the waiter a **tip** .

I will introduce some **tips** on learning English in this class.

normally

adv. usually; under normal conditions

synonym: commonly, generally, naturally

(1) complete **normally**, (2) not **normally** drink much

I don't **normally** take a vacation in the middle of summer.

firefighter

n. a person whose job is to extinguish fires

(1) forest **firefighter**, (2) decided to be a **firefighter**

The **firefighter** broke into the house bravely to rescue the children.

paramedic

n. a healthcare professional who is trained to provide emergency medical care to patients in the pre-hospital setting, often in ambulances or other emergency vehicles

synonym: emergency medical technician, ambulance attendant, medical responder

(1) **paramedic** ambulance, (2) emergency **paramedic**

The **paramedic** team worked together efficiently to stabilize the patient's vital signs.

cahoot

n. (also used as "cahoots") a situation where two or more people are working together in a secretive or underhanded way

synonym: collusion, conspiracy, connivance

(1) in **cahoots** with guerrillas, (2) secret **cahoots**

The two companies were in **cahoots** to fix the prices of their products.

victim

n. a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

synonym : prey, target, sufferer

(1) **victim** support, (2) **victim** compensation

The **victim** of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

brutality

n. the quality or state of being cruel or savage

synonym : cruelty, ferocity, savagery

(1) military **brutality**, (2) **brutality** against civilians

The protesters were outraged by the police **brutality** they witnessed at the demonstration.

disability

n. a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

synonym : impairment, disadvantage, restriction

(1) a **disability** pension, (2) a learning **disability**

Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing **disability**.

predominantly

adv. mainly, mostly, or primarily; having the greatest influence or power in a particular situation or group

synonym : mostly, chiefly, largely

(1) **predominantly** rural, (2) **predominantly** Christian

The neighborhood is **predominantly** made up of young families with children.

adequate

adj. enough, acceptable, satisfactory for a particular purpose or need

synonym : enough, acceptable, able

(1) **adequate** parking facilities, (2) provide **adequate** funding

This argument is still not **adequate**.

jail

n. a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison

synonym : prison, slammer, penitentiary

(1) county **jail**, (2) be in **jail**

The police escorted the prisoner to the **jail**.

facto

adj. of or relating to facts; done in reality; actually existing or occurring

synonym : actual, real

(1) ex post **facto** approval, (2) a de **facto** government

The new software has become the de **facto** tool for professionals in the field.

clinic

n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

synonym : hospital, infirmary

(1) visit to the veterinary **clinic**, (2) a dental **clinic**

She holds a **clinic** on Tuesday mornings.

immediately

adv. now or without delay

synonym : directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

shock

n. a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

synonym : amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant**

He got an electric **shock** at work.

tricycle

n. a three-wheeled vehicle or toy that is propelled by pedals; a bicycle with an extra wheel for stability

synonym : trike, three-wheeler

(1) ride a **tricycle**, (2) **tricycle** race

My toddler loves riding his **tricycle** around the park.

driveway

n. a private road leading from a street or road to a house or garage, typically providing access for vehicles

synonym: entrance, access, approach

(1) long **driveway**, (2) snow-covered **driveway**

I accidentally backed into my wife's car while backing out of the **driveway** this morning.

norm

n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

synonym: criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

erratic

adj. characterized by lack of consistency, regularity, or predictable behavior; unpredictable or inconsistent in movement, behavior, or quality

synonym: unpredictable, irregular, unstable

(1) **erratic** behavior, (2) **erratic** movements

The stock market has been behaving in an **erratic** manner, making it difficult for investors to predict future trends.

burden

n. a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry

synonym: obligation, duty, load

(1) carry a **burden**, (2) **burden** of disease

That car has a low environmental **burden**.

convince

v. to persuade someone or make someone believe that something is true

synonym: persuade, win over, convert

(1) **convince** her to go with us, (2) **convince** an opponent

I am considering what I should do to **convince** him.

magical

adj. produced by or containing supernatural powers

synonym: enchanting, occult, supernatural

(1) **magical** place, (2) **magical** powers

When I was a child, my mother often cast **magical** spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.

retreat

n. the act of moving back or withdrawing from a position or situation; a period of rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life

synonym : escape, withdrawal, vacation

(1) **retreat** deeper into their territory, (2) **retreat** in a mountain region

Many people go on a **retreat** to recharge and reconnect with themselves.

couch

n. a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person

synonym : sofa, settee, divan

(1) leather **couch**, (2) a **couch** potato

I love to relax on the **couch** and watch movies on the weekends.

kneel

v. to rest on someone's knee or knees

synonym : genuflect, crouch, bend

(1) **kneel** down and worship, (2) **kneel** in protest

The players are **kneeling** during the national anthem.

threat

n. a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

synonym : menace, danger, hazard

(1) economic **threat**, (2) environmental **threat**

The **threat** of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.

hallway

n. an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open

synonym : foyer, corridor, entrance

(1) the head of a **hallway**, (2) wax a **hallway** floor

He dashed down a **hallway** to a bathroom.

pile *n.* a collection of objects positioned one on top of another;
a large sum of something, such as money
synonym : accumulation, heap, stack
(1) a sand **pile**, (2) the height of a **pile**
After the party, they had to clean up **piles** of dirty dishes.

unpaid *adj.* not yet paid; without payment
synonym : overdue, delinquent, outstanding
(1) **unpaid** account, (2) **unpaid** leave
Some employees claim they were simply **unpaid**.

medical *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to
the practice of medicine
synonym : health, disease, treatment
(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment
The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

eventually *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle,
complications, and so on
synonym : finally, someday, ultimately
(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed
The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco
business.

vital *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of
something
synonym : critical, crucial, invigorating
(1) play a **vital** role, (2) **vital** for a healthy society
Perseverance and optimism are **vital** to success.

addict *n.* a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a
habit, especially something harmful
synonym : devotee, buff, freak
(1) a drug **addict**, (2) Internet **addict**

We have become TV **addicts** due to video streaming services.

untreated

adj. not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment

synonym : raw, unprocessed, coarse

(1) an **untreated** disease, (2) dispose of **untreated** formalin solution

Heat stroke is the result of **untreated** heat exhaustion.

trauma

n. an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

synonym : agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic **trauma**, (2) **trauma** care

Many civilians have suffered **trauma** as a result of the war.

assault

n. a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will

synonym : assault, attack, raid

(1) **assault** aircraft, (2) victim of sexual **assault**

We got caught up in an **assault** case.

intrigue

v. to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone

synonym : attract, captivate, charm

(1) **intrigue** him, (2) **intrigue** against his rival

The artist's innovative style of work **intrigues** me.

elite

adj. belonging to the wealthiest, most potent, best-educated, or best-trained group in a society

synonym : privileged, favored, elect

(1) earn **elite** status, (2) **elite** athlete

Very few educational **elites** go to Oxford or Cambridge.

specialize

v. to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business

synonym: narrow down, particularize

(1) **specialize** in child care, (2) **specialize** in market research

The restaurant has chefs who **specialize** in beef.

convinced

adj. completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion

synonym: confident, positive, indoctrinated

(1) **convinced** of the idea, (2) **convinced** criminal

The public is **convinced** that the prime minister has committed fraud.

surrender

v. to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority

synonym: yield, submit, relinquish

(1) **surrender** at discretion, (2) **surrender** an insurance policy

The enemy was forced to **surrender** after a long battle.

reform

n. the act of improving or correcting something that is wrong or bad; a change made to correct a flaw or problem

synonym: change, modify, improve

(1) economic **reform**, (2) **reform** movement

The government is proposing a **reform** to the healthcare system to make it more accessible and affordable for all citizens.

daunting

adj. looking challenging to manage in prospect; making someone anxious and less confident about carrying out something

synonym: intimidating, stunning, disheartening

(1) face the **daunting** reality, (2) seem like a **daunting** task

My homework was **daunting** and complex, but it was also intriguing.

statistics

n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

inmate

n. a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility

synonym: prisoner, convict, detainee

(1) **inmate** population, (2) **inmate** rights

The prison implemented a new educational program for **inmates** to learn skills and prepare for life after release.

judge

n. a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

synonym: arbiter, justice, (verb) deduce

(1) **judge** a competition, (2) an associate **judge**

The strict **judge** ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

mass

n. a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together

synonym: abundance, crowd, mob

(1) a **mass** of molten rock, (2) critical **mass**

The **mass** of people who do not own property is politically impotent.

incarceration

n. the state of being confined in prison or jail

synonym: confinement, imprisonment, detention

(1) mass **incarceration**, (2) **incarceration** rates

The judge sentenced him to five years of **incarceration** for embezzlement.

livelihood

n. a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.

synonym: occupation, living, income

(1) a means of **livelihood**, (2) **livelihood** assistance
I could no longer earn my own **livelihood**.

critic

n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

synonym: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

puzzle

n. a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand

synonym: plight, maze, (verb) perplex

(1) crossword **puzzle**, (2) mathematical **puzzle**

This jigsaw **puzzle** is challenging because there are no pictures.

incarcerate

v. to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape

synonym: confine, detain, imprison

(1) **incarcerate** the murderer, (2) **incarcerate** her for life

He was **incarcerated** for the duration of the war.

nation

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

alliance

n. a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

synonym: pact, accord, coalition

(1) form **alliance**, (2) major airline **alliances**

To sell the product, the companies have formed an **alliance**.

folk

n. people in general, especially those of a particular group or type

synonym: community, family, person

(1) **folk** art, (2) the **folk** songs of a particular district

Some seaweed was used as **folk** medicine in ancient times.

function

n. the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

synonym: purpose, mapping, job

(1) **function** properly, (2) immune **function**

The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's **function**.

triage

n. the process of sorting or categorizing patients or other items by severity or priority to determine the order in which they should be treated or handled

synonym: sorting, prioritizing, categorizing

(1) **triage** system, (2) **triage** nurse

In the aftermath of the hurricane, the military set up a **triage** center to assist with medical emergencies.

launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

synonym: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

respondent

n. a person who answers questions in a survey or research study, or someone who responds to a complaint or

accusation

synonym : reply, answer, feedback

(1) middle-aged **respondent**, (2) interview **respondent**

The **respondent** provided detailed feedback on the survey they completed.

enforcement

n. the act of ensuring that rules, regulations, or laws are obeyed or implemented; the act of applying force or pressure to compel compliance with rules or laws

synonym : implementation, application, execution

(1) **enforcement** action, (2) **enforcement** officer

The **enforcement** of the new traffic laws led to a decrease in accidents.

caseworker

n. a social worker or other professionals who provides assistance and guidance to individuals or families who are dealing with various issues, such as poverty, healthcare, mental health, or legal problems

synonym : social worker, case manager, counselor

(1) child's **caseworker**, (2) experienced **caseworker**

The professional **caseworker** provided emotional support and counseling to the client as they worked through challenging life circumstances

addition

n. the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

synonym : accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

dispatch

v. to send someone or something somewhere for a particular purpose; to send a message or piece of information

synonym : send, release, kill

(1) **dispatch** soldiers, (2) **dispatch** a letter

The ambulance was **dispatched** to the scene of the accident.

emergency

n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

synonym: crisis, trouble, difficulty

(1) **emergency** action, (2) acute **emergency**

The president declared a state of **emergency**.

stabilize

v. to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way

synonym: brace, steady, secure

(1) **stabilize** prices, (2) **stabilize** blood sugar levels

The raising of interest rates **stabilizes** the inflation rate.

escalate

v. to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

synonym: increase, intensify, expand

(1) **escalate** into a major international incident, (2) to **escalate**

The situation quickly **escalated** and turned violent.

ongoing

adj. continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening

synonym: continuous, current, proceeding

(1) still **ongoing**, (2) **ongoing** support

The new prime minister has vowed to take measures against the **ongoing** economic crisis.

miraculous

adj. very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected

synonym: amazing, astonishing, awesome

(1) a **miraculous** encounter, (2) go through a **miraculous** change

He made a **miraculous** recovery.

citation

n. words or lines taken from speech, written passages, legal precedent, etc.; an official or formal notice of a person's good conduct or work, given as a recognition

synonym: commendation, accolade, tribute

(1) a **citation** of the gratitude awarded, (2) **citation** in the

text

He received a **citation** for his bravery during the fire.

precinct

n. a defined geographic or administrative area within a larger jurisdiction, typically used for purposes such as voting or law enforcement; an enclosed or circumscribed space, often surrounded by walls or other structures

synonym : district, zone, area

(1) shopping **precinct**, (2) **precinct** voting

The police officer patrolled the **precinct** and responded to calls for assistance.

profession

n. an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training

synonym : occupation, vocation, trade

(1) **profession** choice, (2) healthcare **profession**

Being a doctor is considered a highly respected **profession**.

deserve

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

synonym : merit, earn, justify

(1) **deserve** respect, (2) **deserve** this prize

The employee **deserved** the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

empathy

n. the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

synonym : compassion, sympathy, tenderness

(1) full of **empathy**, (2) **empathy** for patients

Empathy is also necessary to understand history.

Session 2: Spelling

1. bu___n of disease
n. a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry
2. ride a tr____le
n. a three-wheeled vehicle or toy that is propelled by pedals; a bicycle with an extra wheel for stability
3. be in j__l
n. a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
4. cr____al investigation
n. a person who has committed a crime
5. in____ue him
v. to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone
6. immune fu____on
n. the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
7. a we__d dress
adj. extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
8. ci____on in the text
n. words or lines taken from speech, written passages, legal precedent, etc.; an official or formal notice of a person's good conduct or work, given as a recognition

ANSWERS: 1. burden, 2. tricycle, 3. jail, 4. criminal, 5. intrigue, 6. function, 7. weird, 8. citation

9. sta_____cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
10. eve_____ly succeed *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
11. snow-covered dr_____ay *n.* a private road leading from a street or road to a house or garage, typically providing access for vehicles
12. experienced cas_____er *n.* a social worker or other professionals who provides assistance and guidance to individuals or families who are dealing with various issues, such as poverty, healthcare, mental health, or legal problems
13. su_____er an insurance policy *v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
14. healthcare pro_____on *n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training
15. interview res_____nt *n.* a person who answers questions in a survey or research study, or someone who responds to a complaint or accusation
16. co_____ce her to go with us *v.* to persuade someone or make someone believe that something is true
17. en_____e a contract *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
18. an explosive su_____ce *n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug

ANSWERS: 9. statistics, 10. eventually, 11. driveway, 12. caseworker, 13. surrender, 14. profession, 15. respondent, 16. convince, 17. enforce, 18. substance

19. er____c movements *adj.* characterized by lack of consistency, regularity, or predictable behavior; unpredictable or inconsistent in movement, behavior, or quality
20. ad____on of vectors *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
21. emergency pa____ic *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide emergency medical care to patients in the pre-hospital setting, often in ambulances or other emergency vehicles
22. la____h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
23. play a vi__l role *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
24. f__k art *n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
25. county j__l *n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
26. an associate ju__e *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
27. shopping pr____ct *n.* a defined geographic or administrative area within a larger jurisdiction, typically used for purposes such as voting or law enforcement; an enclosed or circumscribed space, often surrounded by walls or other structures

ANSWERS: 19. erratic, 20. addition, 21. paramedic, 22. launch, 23. vital, 24. folk, 25. jail, 26. judge, 27. precinct

28. wax a ha_____y floor *n.* an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
29. dispose of un_____ed formalin solution *adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment
30. Internet ad____t *n.* a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful
31. kn__l in protest *v.* to rest on someone's knee or knees
32. em_____cy action *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
33. es_____te into a major international incident *v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
34. decided to be a fir_____er *n.* a person whose job is to extinguish fires
35. the head of a ha_____y *n.* an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
36. seem like a da_____ng task *adj.* looking challenging to manage in prospect; making someone anxious and less confident about carrying out something
37. the final ba____t *n.* a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election
38. en_____e the law *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
39. temporary me_____l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

ANSWERS: 28. hallway, 29. untreated, 30. addict, 31. kneel, 32. emergency, 33. escalate, 34. firefighter, 35. hallway, 36. daunting, 37. ballot, 38. enforce, 39. medical

40. inc_____ion rates *n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail
41. carry a bu___n *n.* a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry
42. de_____e respect *v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
43. na___n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
44. leather co___h *n.* a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person
45. face the da_____ng reality *adj.* looking challenging to manage in prospect; making someone anxious and less confident about carrying out something
46. wanted cr_____al *n.* a person who has committed a crime
47. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
48. imm_____ly recall a product *adv.* now or without delay
49. de_____e this prize *v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
50. a dental cl___c *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

ANSWERS: 40. incarceration, 41. burden, 42. deserve, 43. nation, 44. couch, 45. daunting, 46. criminal, 47. communal, 48. immediately, 49. deserve, 50. clinic

51. su_____ce abuse problem *n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
52. official sta_____cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
53. secret ca___ts *n.* (also used as "cahoots") a situation where two or more people are working together in a secretive or underhanded way
54. form al_____ce *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
55. tr___e system *n.* the process of sorting or categorizing patients or other items by severity or priority to determine the order in which they should be treated or handled
56. st_____ze prices *v.* to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way
57. service f_e *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
58. cultural n__m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
59. tr___a care *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
60. economic re___m *n.* the act of improving or correcting something that is wrong or bad; a change made to correct a flaw or problem

ANSWERS: 51. substance, 52. statistics, 53. cahoot, 54. alliance, 55. triage, 56. stabilize, 57. fee, 58. norm, 59. trauma, 60. reform

61. mass inc_____ion *n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail
62. give the waiter a t_p. *n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
63. the state of being we__d *adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
64. write him an answer imm_____ly *adv.* now or without delay
65. el__e athlete *adj.* belonging to the wealthiest, most potent, best-educated, or best-trained group in a society
66. pro_____on choice *n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training
67. a de fa__o government *adj.* of or relating to facts; done in reality; actually existing or occurring
68. a learning dis_____ty *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
69. to es_____te *v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
70. on_____g support *adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening
71. financial cr____s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 61. incarceration, 62. tip, 63. weird, 64. immediately, 65. elite, 66. profession, 67. facto, 68. disability, 69. escalate, 70. ongoing, 71. crisis

72. ab____h slavery *v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
73. a mir_____us encounter *adj.* very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected
74. in_____ue against his rival *v.* to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone
75. a means of liv_____od *n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.
76. a drug ad____t *n.* a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful
77. em_____y for patients *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
78. pre_____tly rural *adv.* mainly, mostly, or primarily; having the greatest influence or power in a particular situation or group
79. the t_p of a paintbrush *n.* the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services
80. ar____t the thief *v.* to take into custody
81. complete no_____ly *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
82. un____d account *adj.* not yet paid; without payment

ANSWERS: 72. abolish, 73. miraculous, 74. intrigue, 75. livelihood, 76. addict, 77. empathy, 78. predominantly, 79. tip, 80. arrest, 81. normally, 82. unpaid

92. go through a mir_____us change *adj.* very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected
93. a me_____l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
94. in_____e rights *n.* a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility
95. co_____ed criminal *adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
96. vi___l for a healthy society *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
97. er_____c behavior *adj.* characterized by lack of consistency, regularity, or predictable behavior; unpredictable or inconsistent in movement, behavior, or quality
98. child's cas_____er *n.* a social worker or other professionals who provides assistance and guidance to individuals or families who are dealing with various issues, such as poverty, healthcare, mental health, or legal problems
99. a seafaring na_____n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
100. cr_____s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 92. miraculous, 93. medical, 94. inmate, 95. convinced, 96. vital, 97. erratic, 98. caseworker, 99. nation, 100. crisis

101. a m__s of molten rock *n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
102. as____t aircraft *n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
103. co_____ed of the idea *adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
104. spe_____ze in market research *v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
105. a dis_____ty pension *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
106. mathematical pu___e *n.* a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
107. la___h a spaceship into orbit *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
108. kn__l down and worship *v.* to rest on someone's knee or knees
109. still on_____g *adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening

ANSWERS: 101. mass, 102. assault, 103. convinced, 104. specialize, 105. disability, 106. puzzle, 107. launch, 108. kneel, 109. ongoing

110. chemical ad____on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
111. inc_____te her for life *v.* to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
112. death from sh__k *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
113. f_e calculation *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
114. br_____ty against civilians *n.* the quality or state of being cruel or savage
115. an un_____ed disease *adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment
116. ex post fa__o approval *adj.* of or relating to facts; done in reality; actually existing or occurring
117. pa_____ic ambulance *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide emergency medical care to patients in the pre-hospital setting, often in ambulances or other emergency vehicles
118. a sand p__e *n.* a collection of objects positioned one on top of another; a large sum of something, such as money
119. st_____ze blood sugar levels *v.* to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way
120. the f__k songs of a particular district *n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type

ANSWERS: 110. addition, 111. incarcerate, 112. shock, 113. fee, 114. brutality, 115. untreated, 116. facto, 117. paramedic, 118. pile, 119. stabilize, 120. folk

121. long dr____ay *n.* a private road leading from a street or road to a house or garage, typically providing access for vehicles
122. a co__h potato *n.* a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person
123. ma____l place *adj.* produced by or containing supernatural powers
124. tr____e nurse *n.* the process of sorting or categorizing patients or other items by severity or priority to determine the order in which they should be treated or handled
125. vi____m support *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
126. inc____te the murderer *v.* to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
127. critical m__s *n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
128. visit to the veterinary cl____c *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
129. sh__k-resistant *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

ANSWERS: 121. driveway, 122. couch, 123. magical, 124. triage, 125. victim, 126. incarcerate, 127. mass, 128. clinic, 129. shock

130. economic th___t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
131. di_____ch a letter *v.* to send someone or something somewhere for a particular purpose; to send a message or piece of information
132. forest fir_____er *n.* a person whose job is to extinguish fires
133. ju___e a competition *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
134. ad_____te parking facilities *adj.* enough, acceptable, satisfactory for a particular purpose or need
135. the height of a p___e *n.* a collection of objects positioned one on top of another; a large sum of something, such as money
136. military br_____ty *n.* the quality or state of being cruel or savage
137. ba___t booth *n.* a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election
138. n___m of action *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
139. spe_____ze in child care *v.* to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
140. re___m movement *n.* the act of improving or correcting something that is wrong or bad; a change made to correct a flaw or problem

ANSWERS: 130. threat, 131. dispatch, 132. firefighter, 133. judge, 134. adequate, 135. pile, 136. brutality, 137. ballot, 138. norm, 139. specialize, 140. reform

141. art cr___c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
142. pre_____tly Christian *adv.* mainly, mostly, or primarily; having the greatest influence or power in a particular situation or group
143. provide ad_____te funding *adj.* enough, acceptable, satisfactory for a particular purpose or need
144. enf_____nt officer *n.* the act of ensuring that rules, regulations, or laws are obeyed or implemented; the act of applying force or pressure to compel compliance with rules or laws
145. a ci_____on of the gratitude awarded *n.* words or lines taken from speech, written passages, legal precedent, etc.; an official or formal notice of a person's good conduct or work, given as a recognition
146. co_____ce an opponent *v.* to persuade someone or make someone believe that something is true
147. su_____er at discretion *v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
148. un_____d leave *adj.* not yet paid; without payment
149. in_____e population *n.* a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility
150. vi_____m compensation *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

ANSWERS: 141. critic, 142. predominantly, 143. adequate, 144. enforcement, 145. citation, 146. convince, 147. surrender, 148. unpaid, 149. inmate, 150. victim

151. environmental th___t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
152. enf_____nt action *n.* the act of ensuring that rules, regulations, or laws are obeyed or implemented; the act of applying force or pressure to compel compliance with rules or laws
153. psychic tr___a *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
154. crossword pu___e *n.* a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
155. eve_____ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
156. liv_____od assistance *n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.
157. full of em_____y *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
158. severe cr___c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

ANSWERS: 151. threat, 152. enforcement, 153. trauma, 154. puzzle, 155. eventually, 156. livelihood, 157. empathy, 158. critic

159. ar___t the progress *v.* to take into custody
160. victim of sexual as_____t *n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
161. earn el___e status *adj.* belonging to the wealthiest, most potent, best-educated, or best-trained group in a society
162. middle-aged res_____nt *n.* a person who answers questions in a survey or research study, or someone who responds to a complaint or accusation
163. in ca___ts with guerrillas *n.* (also used as "cahoots") a situation where two or more people are working together in a secretive or underhanded way
164. fu_____on properly *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
165. not no_____ly drink much *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
166. major airline al_____ces *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

ANSWERS: 159. arrest, 160. assault, 161. elite, 162. respondent, 163. cahoot, 164. function, 165. normally, 166. alliance

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Very few educational _____ go to Oxford or Cambridge.
adj. belonging to the wealthiest, most potent, best-educated, or best-trained group in a society

2. He dashed down a _____ to a bathroom.
n. an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open

3. When I was a child, my mother often cast _____ spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.
adj. produced by or containing supernatural powers

4. My toddler loves riding his _____ around the park.
n. a three-wheeled vehicle or toy that is propelled by pedals; a bicycle with an extra wheel for stability

5. Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing _____.
n. a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

6. The new prime minister has vowed to take measures against the _____ economic crisis.
adj. continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening

7. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry _____.
n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

8. I don't _____ take a vacation in the middle of summer.
adv. usually; under normal conditions

ANSWERS: 1. elites, 2. hallway, 3. magical, 4. tricycle, 5. disability, 6. ongoing, 7. norms, 8. normally

9. The police are searching for the _____ who stole the jewels.
n. a person who has committed a crime
10. The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's _____.
n. the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
11. The _____ of the argument was well-presented.
n. the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
12. We have become TV _____ due to video streaming services.
n. a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful
13. The judge sentenced him to five years of _____ for embezzlement.
n. the state of being confined in prison or jail
14. The public is _____ that the prime minister has committed fraud.
adj. completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
15. The restaurant has chefs who _____ in beef.
v. to become an expert in a specific career field, study, or business
16. After the party, they had to clean up _____ of dirty dishes.
n. a collection of objects positioned one on top of another; a large sum of something, such as money

ANSWERS: 9. criminal, 10. function, 11. substance, 12. addicts, 13. incarceration, 14. convinced, 15. specialize, 16. piles

17. This argument is still not _____.

adj. enough, acceptable, satisfactory for a particular purpose or need

18. The strict _____ ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

n. a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

19. The _____ provided detailed feedback on the survey they completed.

n. a person who answers questions in a survey or research study, or someone who responds to a complaint or accusation

20. In the aftermath of the hurricane, the military set up a _____ center to assist with medical emergencies.

n. the process of sorting or categorizing patients or other items by severity or priority to determine the order in which they should be treated or handled

21. I will introduce some _____ on learning English in this class.

n. the top or extreme point of something slender or tapering, usually a mountain or hill; a piece of advice about something practical; a small amount of money given for services

22. The company is set to _____ its new product line next month.

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

23. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their _____.

n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

24. He made a _____ recovery.

adj. very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected

ANSWERS: 17. adequate, 18. judge, 19. respondent, 20. triage, 21. tips, 22. launch, 23. critics, 24. miraculous

25. Governments make rules, and police _____ them.

v. to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

26. That car has a low environmental _____.

n. a duty, responsibility, etc. that is oppressive or worrisome; a load, typically a heavy one that is difficult to carry

27. She holds a _____ on Tuesday mornings.

n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

28. I accidentally backed into my wife's car while backing out of the _____ this morning.

n. a private road leading from a street or road to a house or garage, typically providing access for vehicles

29. The prison implemented a new educational program for _____ to learn skills and prepare for life after release.

n. a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility

30. The artist's innovative style of work _____ me.

v. to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone

31. Many civilians have suffered _____ as a result of the war.

n. an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

32. My computer has been acting _____ recently.

adj. extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain

ANSWERS: 25. enforce, 26. burden, 27. clinic, 28. driveway, 29. inmates, 30. intrigues, 31. trauma, 32. weird

33. _____ is also necessary to understand history.
- n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
34. He got an electric _____ at work.
- n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
35. This jigsaw _____ is challenging because there are no pictures.
- n.* a situation that is difficult to follow or solve; a game, problem, or toy that tests a person's ingenuity or knowledge; (verb) to cause someone to feel confused because of something difficult to understand
36. The two companies were in _____ to fix the prices of their products.
- n.* (also used as "cahoots") a situation where two or more people are working together in a secretive or underhanded way
37. We got caught up in an _____ case.
- n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
38. Some seaweed was used as _____ medicine in ancient times.
- n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
39. The ambulance was _____ to the scene of the accident.
- v.* to send someone or something somewhere for a particular purpose; to send a message or piece of information
40. The neighborhood is _____ made up of young families with children.
- adv.* mainly, mostly, or primarily; having the greatest influence or power in a particular situation or group

ANSWERS: 33. Empathy, 34. shock, 35. puzzle, 36. cahoots, 37. assault, 38. folk, 39. dispatched, 40. predominantly

41. The _____ of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.
- n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
42. The Chinese word for _____ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
- n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
43. I love to relax on the _____ and watch movies on the weekends.
- n.* a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person
44. My homework was _____ and complex, but it was also intriguing.
- adj.* looking challenging to manage in prospect; making someone anxious and less confident about carrying out something
45. The _____ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.
- adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
46. A police officer has the authority to _____ a criminal.
- v.* to take into custody
47. The enemy was forced to _____ after a long battle.
- v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
48. The _____ team worked together efficiently to stabilize the patient's vital signs.
- n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide emergency medical care to patients in the pre-hospital setting, often in ambulances or other emergency vehicles

ANSWERS: 41. threat, 42. crisis, 43. couch, 44. daunting, 45. medical, 46. arrest, 47. surrender, 48. paramedic

49. The police escorted the prisoner to the _____.

n. a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison

50. He received a _____ for his bravery during the fire.

n. words or lines taken from speech, written passages, legal precedent, etc.; an official or formal notice of a person's good conduct or work, given as a recognition

51. The stock market has been behaving in an _____ manner, making it difficult for investors to predict future trends.

adj. characterized by lack of consistency, regularity, or predictable behavior; unpredictable or inconsistent in movement, behavior, or quality

52. The _____ for the upcoming election will be sent out to registered voters next week.

n. a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election

53. The protesters were outraged by the police _____ they witnessed at the demonstration.

n. the quality or state of being cruel or savage

54. The government voted to _____ the outdated law.

v. to do away with completely; to put an end to

55. The lawyer's _____ for the case was \$10,000.

n. a sum of money charged for a particular service

56. The _____ of the new traffic laws led to a decrease in accidents.

n. the act of ensuring that rules, regulations, or laws are obeyed or implemented; the act of applying force or pressure to compel compliance with rules or laws

ANSWERS: 49. jail, 50. citation, 51. erratic, 52. ballot, 53. brutality, 54. abolish, 55. fee, 56. enforcement

57. _____ elections were held in several European countries.

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

58. I am considering what I should do to _____ him.

v. to persuade someone or make someone believe that something is true

59. The situation quickly _____ and turned violent.

v. to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

60. To sell the product, the companies have formed an _____.

n. a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

61. The corporation _____ dominated the entire tobacco business.

adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

62. The employee _____ the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

63. Many people go on a _____ to recharge and reconnect with themselves.

n. the act of moving back or withdrawing from a position or situation; a period of rest or relaxation away from work or everyday life

64. Some employees claim they were simply _____.

adj. not yet paid; without payment

65. I could no longer earn my own _____.

n. a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.

ANSWERS: 57. Communal, 58. convince, 59. escalated, 60. alliance, 61. eventually, 62. deserved, 63. retreat, 64. unpaid, 65. livelihood

66. Being a doctor is considered a highly respected _____.
- n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training
67. The _____ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
68. The police officer patrolled the _____ and responded to calls for assistance.
- n.* a defined geographic or administrative area within a larger jurisdiction, typically used for purposes such as voting or law enforcement; an enclosed or circumscribed space, often surrounded by walls or other structures
69. The players are _____ during the national anthem.
- v.* to rest on someone's knee or knees
70. The _____ of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.
- n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
71. The _____ of people who do not own property is politically impotent.
- n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
72. The government is proposing a _____ to the healthcare system to make it more accessible and affordable for all citizens.
- n.* the act of improving or correcting something that is wrong or bad; a change made to correct a flaw or problem

ANSWERS: 66. profession, 67. statistics, 68. precinct, 69. kneeling, 70. victim, 71. mass, 72. reform

73. The new software has become the de _____ tool for professionals in the field.
adj. of or relating to facts; done in reality; actually existing or occurring
74. In _____ private corporations provide healthcare services.
n. the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
75. The president declared a state of _____.
n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
76. The raising of interest rates _____ the inflation rate.
v. to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way
77. Perseverance and optimism are _____ to success.
adj. necessary for the success or continued existence of something
78. He was _____ for the duration of the war.
v. to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
79. Heat stroke is the result of _____ heat exhaustion.
adj. not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment
80. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
81. The professional _____ provided emotional support and counseling to the client as they worked through challenging life circumstances
n. a social worker or other professionals who provides assistance and guidance to individuals or families who are dealing with various issues, such as poverty, healthcare, mental health, or legal problems

ANSWERS: 73. facto, 74. addition, 75. emergency, 76. stabilizes, 77. vital, 78. incarcerated, 79. untreated, 80. nation, 81. caseworker

82. The _____ broke into the house bravely to rescue the children.

n. a person whose job is to extinguish fires

83. A suspension order from the court is effective _____.

adv. now or without delay

ANSWERS: 82. firefighter, 83. immediately