

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Moriba Jah: What if every satellite suddenly disappeared? | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/moriba\\_jah\\_what\\_if\\_every\\_satellite\\_suddenly\\_disappeared](https://www.ted.com/talks/moriba_jah_what_if_every_satellite_suddenly_disappeared)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### warn

*v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

*synonym* : alert, caution, admonish

(1) **warn** a reckless driver, (2) **warned** me of the plan  
I attempted to **warn** him, but he ignored me.

### apparent

*adj.* able to see or understand easily or clearly

*synonym* : obvious, clear, conspicuous

(1) heir **apparent**, (2) **apparent** contradiction  
This star is **apparent** to the naked eye.

### satellite

*n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.

*synonym* : orbiter, asteroid, moon

(1) a GPS **satellite**, (2) a meteorological **satellite**  
Launching an artificial **satellite** contributed to the technological development of our country.

### suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym* : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## disappear

*v.* to cease to exist or be visible

*synonym* : fade, evaporate, vanish

(1) **disappear** without a trace, (2) **disappear** after a week

They watched the train **disappear** into the distance.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## commerce

*n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

*synonym* : trade, transaction, dealings

(1) interstate **commerce**, (2) the local chamber of **commerce**

This company has invested heavily in Internet **commerce**.

## operator

*n.* a person who uses and controls machinery or equipment; a mathematical symbol used to perform calculations

*synonym* : controller, handler, manipulator

(1) **operator** error, (2) an elevator **operator**

The **operator** of the machine must follow strict safety protocols.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and

complicated.

## couch

*n.* a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person

*synonym* : sofa, settee, divan

(1) leather **couch**, (2) a **couch** potato

I love to relax on the **couch** and watch movies on the weekends.

## amiss

*adj.* not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected

*synonym* : wrong, awry, graceless

(1) take her words **amiss**, (2) something is **amiss**

It would not be **amiss** to tell him the facts in advance.

## broadcast

*v.* to send out a program or some information on radio or television

*synonym* : air, announce, advertise

(1) **broadcast** a concert, (2) **broadcast** a radio ad

Most of the programs are **broadcast** in this area.

## dominate

*v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something

*synonym* : govern, rule, prevail

(1) **dominate** possession, (2) **dominate** over the weak

The perspective of his right brain **dominates** his consciousness.

## immediate

*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

*synonym* : prompt, quick, instantaneous

(1) take **immediate** effect, (2) the **immediate** past

Both forts were subject to **immediate** attacks.

## disrupt

*v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

*synonym* : interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep  
I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

## navigation

*n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority

*synonym* : sailing, seafaring, pilotage

(1) **navigation** system, (2) visual **navigation**

The plane's **navigation** system had problems, which mechanics found.

## entirely

*adv.* completely

*synonym* : completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

## cease

*v.* to stop an action or event

*synonym* : stop, end, terminate

(1) **cease** to exist, (2) **cease** drinking

The company decided to **cease** production of the product.

## captain

*n.* the leader of a group of people, especially who is in charge of a ship or aircraft

*synonym* : boss, director, leader

(1) the **captain** of an opposing team, (2) **captain** of industry

The **captain** ordered the troops to fire.

## determinant

*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

*synonym* : cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and

a strong work ethic.

## locate

*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

*synonym*: discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

## analog

*adj.* relating to or using signals or information represented by a continuous physical quantity such as spatial position, voltage, etc.

(1) an **analog** watch, (2) digitization of **analog** sounds

Mercury thermometers are a type of **analog** sensor.

## instrument

*n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

*synonym*: apparatus, tool, device

(1) musical **instruments**, (2) surgical **instruments**

This electronic **instrument** is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.

## aircraft

*n.* any vehicle that can fly and carry things or passengers, such as a plane or helicopter

*synonym*: airplane, plane, airliner

(1) an **aircraft** landing, (2) **aircraft** control system

The marine **aircraft** manufacturer demonstrated their newest hydroplane.

## meantime

*n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else

*synonym*: interim, meanwhile, lag

(1) **meantime** report, (2) for the **meantime**

In the **meantime**, while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.

## traffic

*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

*synonym* : congestion, jam, flow

(1) **traffic** jam, (2) heavy **traffic**

We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction **traffic** on the main road.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym* : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## grind

*v.* to reduce something to small particles or powder by crushing or rubbing it; to work hard over a long period of time

*synonym* : mill, crush, grate

(1) **grind** away at my work, (2) **grind** your teeth

She had to **grind** the coffee beans before making a fresh cup.

## halt

*v.* to bring or come to a stop; to force to stop moving or operating

*synonym* : stop, cease, terminate

(1) **halt** production, (2) **halt** progress

The train came to a **halt** at the station.

## entertainment

*n.* public shows, films, television, or other performances or activities of enjoying people

*synonym* : amusement, recreation, enjoyment

(1) an elegant **entertainment**, (2) hour of **entertainment**

The hotel is famous for its **entertainment**, including the casino.

## assembly

*n.* a group of people who have been elected, especially one that meets regularly and makes decisions or laws for a specific region or country

*synonym* : crowd, gathering, mass

(1) **assembly** line, (2) **assembly** hall

This company's **assembly** plant is an enormous facility.

## rely

*v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

*synonym* : depend, count, lean

(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him

Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.

## accurate

*adj.* correct and exact in all details

*synonym* : exact, precise, proper

(1) provide **accurate** information, (2) **accurate** measurements

The official transcript contains **accurate** academic records.

## synchronize

*v.* to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate

*synonym* : coordinate, accompany, harmonize

(1) **synchronize** movements, (2) **synchronize** our watches

The ball speed will increase when the lower body movements are perfectly **synchronized**.

## accident

*n.* an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury

*synonym* : calamity, casualty, chance

(1) cause an **accident**, (2) injury in a car **accident**

The **accident** partially destroyed my vehicle.

## catastrophic

*adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction

*synonym* : fatal, disastrous, destructive

(1) victim of **catastrophic** injuries, (2) **catastrophic** climate change

The extinction rate of aquatic animals was **catastrophic**.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym* : finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## timestamp

*n.* a record in printed or digital form that shows when a specific event happened, usually giving the date and time of day

(1) the **timestamp** on a file, (2) a UNIX **timestamp**

The engineer checked the log records' **timestamps** to investigate the system's bug.

## critic

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

*synonym* : pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

## exchange

*v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

*synonym* :



trade, swap, interchange

(1) **exchange** rate, (2) **exchange** a few friendly words  
My sister and I frequently **exchange** books, as we love reading.

## transaction

*n.* an instance of buying or selling something; the act or process of doing something

*synonym*: trade, dealing, commerce

(1) card with no foreign **transaction** fees, (2) **transaction** balance

Electronic **transactions** remain incomplete due to system errors.

## withdraw

*v.* to remove or take back something; to stop participating in something

*synonym*: retract, remove, back out

(1) **withdraw** from public life, (2) **withdraw** \$500 from my account

The company decided to **withdraw** its proposal due to public opposition.

## electron

*n.* a tiny particle with the negative electrical charge

*synonym*: negatron

(1) flow of **electrons**, (2) beam of **electrons**

The outermost **electron** shell determines the chemical properties of an atom.

## logistics

*n.* the detailed organization and implementation of a complicated operation or task, often involving the movement of people, equipment, materials, or supplies

*synonym*: management, organization, planning

(1) **logistics** company, (2) **logistics** management

The event's success depended on the careful **logistics** of scheduling and transportation.

## chain

*n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle

*synonym* : series, string, link

(1) **chain** reaction, (2) supply **chain**

The **chain** on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.

## crucial

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

*synonym* : essential, pivotal, vital

(1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women

The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

## medicinal

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

*synonym* : curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

## fragment

*n.* a small piece or part broken off or detached

*synonym* : piece, shard, segment

(1) **fragment** of a text, (2) a broken **fragment**

The archaeologist carefully pieced together the tiny **fragments** of pottery found at the dig site.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym* : endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## declare

*v.* to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly

*synonym* : announce, state, affirm

(1) **declare** independence, (2) **declare** my love

Foreign goods from abroad must be **declared** to customs when entering a country.

## emergency

*n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

*synonym* : crisis, trouble, difficulty

(1) **emergency** action, (2) acute **emergency**

The president declared a state of **emergency**.

## military

*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

*synonym* : armed, martial, warlike

(1) a **military** operation, (2) a **military** leader

The **military** academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym* : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## operational

*adj.* relating to a particular process or series of actions for achieving a result

*synonym* : functional, active, working

(1) introduce **operational** software, (2) build **operational** excellence

The machine should be **operational** by Friday afternoon.

## command

*n.* authority, control, or mastery over something, often referring to military or leadership contexts; a directive, order, or instruction; expertise or confidence in a specific area; (verb) to give an authoritative order or instruction, or to be in charge or control of something

*synonym* : control, authority, leadership

(1) **command** and control, (2) **command** a battery

The general gave a **command** to his troops to prepare for battle.

## disarray

*n.* the state of disorganization or untidiness in a situation or place; a mental state characterized by a lack of clear and orderly thought and behavior

*synonym* : chaos, mess, confusion

(1) fall into **disarray**, (2) with her clothes in **disarray** .

The country's economic policies have led to political **disarray**.

## troop

*n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.

*synonym* : group, unit, band

(1) the members of a military **troop**, (2) a **troop** of deer

The **troop** of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.

## deploy

*v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way

*synonym* : set up, expand, launch

(1) **deploy** troops for battle, (2) **deploy** safety measures

This country **deployed** its weapons in the east region.

## device

*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

*synonym* : gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**

I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

## commander

*n.* a person who holds authority or control over a group or organization, particularly in a military, naval, or aerospace context; an official in charge of a particular aspect of operations, such as a commander of a ship or a commander of the air force

*synonym* : leader, captain, officer

(1) **commander** in chief, (2) police **commander**

The military **commander** led their troops into battle with precision and strategic planning.

## nuclear

*adj.* of or relating to or constituting the nucleus of an atom; deriving destructive energy from the release of atomic energy

*synonym* : atomic

(1) **nuclear** fusion, (2) use of **nuclear** power

Many countries have now agreed to a treaty banning the use of **nuclear** weapons.

## submarine

*n.* a type of underwater vehicle or vessel that can operate beneath the surface of the water; (adjective) beneath the surface of the sea

*synonym* : sub, underwater vessel, sea-craft

(1) a **submarine** volcano, (2) **submarine** cable

The military **submarine** disappeared without a trace.

## missile

*n.* a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism

*synonym* : projectile, rocket, bomb

(1) **missile** defense, (2) cruise **missile** attack

The military launched a ballistic **missile** at the enemy's stronghold.

## hostile

*adj.* unfriendly or aggressively opposed

*synonym* : unfriendly, aggressive, antagonistic

(1) take up a **hostile** attitude, (2) **hostile** environment

The **hostile** takeover of the company was met with resistance from the employees.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym* : choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## scenario

*n.* a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a play, film, or literary work

*synonym*: plan, scheme, procedure

(1) the worst case **scenario**, (2) number of different

### **scenarios**

The president prepared several possible **scenarios** for an enemy attack.

## relative

*adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

*synonym*: comparative, proximate, congeneric

(1) a remote **relative**, (2) **relative** factors

Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close **relatives**.

## phenomenon

*n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood

*synonym*: marvel, wonder, splendor

(1) natural **phenomenon**, (2) historical **phenomenon**

A rainbow is a natural **phenomenon**.

## replace

*v.* to take the place of something

*synonym*: substitute, supersede, displace

(1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone

Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

## tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

*synonym*: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## combination

*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities

*synonym*: blend, hybrid, compounding

(1) genic **combinations**, (2) **combination** number  
The **combination** to the safe was a secret.

## instant

*adj.* happening immediately, with no delay

*synonym*: immediate, urgent, moment

(1) get **instant** access, (2) an **instant** reply

His pleasant face turned cold in an **instant**.

## rebuild

*v.* to build again or anew

*synonym*: reconstruct, renovate, restore

(1) **rebuild** a company, (2) **rebuild** communities

They are planning to **rebuild** the house after the fire.

## experiment

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

*synonym*: experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

## unlikely

*adj.* not probable or likely to happen

*synonym*: doubtful, questionable, far-fetched

(1) **unlikely** event, (2) it is **unlikely** that he would win the game

The passage of the bill is **unlikely**.

## flare

*v.* to burn brightly with a sudden, intense burst of flame or light; (noun) a sudden and brief burst of bright flame or light; a sudden and intense burst of radiation from the Sun's surface

*synonym*: blaze, ignite, light up

(1) **flare** up into a major crisis, (2) the **flare** of a match

The Sun **flared** and caused a sudden brightening in the sky.

## fry

*v.* to cook food, especially meat or fish, in hot fat or oil

*synonym*: cook, roast, bake

(1) **fry** an egg, (2) **fry** over low heat

She devoted herself to **frying** the chicken in a pan until it was crispy and golden brown.

## grid

*n.* a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region

*synonym* : gridiron, battery grid, power system

(1) a **grid** design, (2) a wire **grid**

**Grid** pattern roads often appear in urban areas.

## orbit

*n.* the path of an object around a celestial body, especially a planet, star, or moon, under the influence of gravity.

*synonym* : path, course, trajectory

(1) the **orbit** of the moon, (2) a planetary **orbit**

The rocket engine is used to put the satellite into **orbit**.

## reaction

*n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others

*synonym* : response, reply, answer

(1) chemical **reaction**, (2) trigger a **reaction**

There was a chemical **reaction** of the lime with the groundwater.

## collision

*n.* an instance of two or more objects or entities crashing into each other, usually resulting in damage, impact, or conflict

*synonym* : crash, impact, smash

(1) **collision** detection, (2) come into **collision** with my friend

The **collision** of tectonic plates can result in new mountain ranges, such as the Himalayas or the Alps.

## metric

*adj.* using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic

*synonym* : metrical, measured



(1) **metric** units, (2) key performance **metrics**

In the **metric** system, measurements are made in meters and liters.

### defunct

*adj.* no longer existing, operational, or functioning; extinct or dead; obsolete or out of use

*synonym*: inactive, non-functioning, extinct

(1) **defunct** company, (2) **defunct** law

The **defunct** amusement park was once a popular attraction.

### spacecraft

*n.* a vehicle designed to travel through space, typically carrying astronauts or scientific instruments

*synonym*: spaceship, satellite, probe

(1) **spacecraft** launch, (2) alien **spacecraft**

The human-crewed **spacecraft** successfully landed on the moon, fulfilling its mission.

### booster

*n.* something or someone that supports, promotes, or enhances; a device or substance that improves the performance or effectiveness of something

*synonym*: promoter, supporter, advocate

(1) metabolism **booster**, (2) morale **booster**

The energy drink is marketed as a **booster** to help athletes perform better.

### discard

*v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need

*synonym*: throw away, reject, abandon

(1) **discard** old beliefs, (2) **discard** the downloaded data

He **discarded** the old torn shirt and bought a new one.

### equip

*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

*synonym*: prepare, furnish, provide

(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills

The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

## destructive

*adj.* causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage

*synonym* : destroying, harmful, disastrous

(1) lead to **destructive** behavior, (2) a habit **destructive** to health

It was the most **destructive** storm in decades.

## debris

*n.* broken or torn fragments of something

*synonym* : remains, remnants, garbage

(1) space **debris**, (2) pile of **debris**

Marine **debris** is a major continuous global problem.

## highway

*n.* a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities

*synonym* : road, expressway, freeway

(1) **highway** system, (2) an interstate **highway**

I'm going to take the **highway** to get to my destination faster.

## specific

*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

*synonym* : particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations

The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

## dispose

*v.* to put things or people in a particular manner or position; to incline someone towards a specific activity or mood; throw or cast away

*synonym* : get rid of, arrange, set

(1) **dispose** battleships for a battle, (2) **dispose** of a used product

Generally speaking, the child is innately **disposed** to learn a language.

## congest

*v.* to make something blocked or crowded so as to hinder or prevent freedom of movement or flow of liquid

*synonym*: clog, choke, crowd

(1) **congest** in a vein, (2) **congest** a highway

The roads to the airport were heavily **congested**.

## coop

*v.* a farm building or enclosure for housing poultry

*synonym*: birdcage, enclosure, cage

(1) fly the **coop**, (2) chicken **coop**

The farmer put a **coop** over the hens.

## tragedy

*n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

*synonym*: disaster, adversity, calamity

(1) a **tragedy** during work, (2) the aftermath of this **tragedy**

Macbeth is a famous **tragedy** by Shakespeare.

## biodiversity

*n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment

(1) **biodiversity** conservation, (2) loss of **biodiversity**

The country was instrumental in promoting the **biodiversity** treaty.

## finite

*adj.* having a limit or restriction of size, time, etc.

*synonym*: delimited, defined, limited

(1) **finite** resources, (2) **finite** decimal

Human beings have a **finite** lifespan, so we yearn for the idea of immortality.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. wi\_\_\_\_\_aw \$500 from my account      *v.* to remove or take back something; to stop participating in something
2. he was en\_\_\_\_\_ly to blame      *adv.* completely
3. br\_\_\_\_\_st a concert      *v.* to send out a program or some information on radio or television
4. bankrupt cr\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
5. co\_\_\_\_\_d a battery      *n.* authority, control, or mastery over something, often referring to military or leadership contexts; a directive, order, or instruction; expertise or confidence in a specific area; (verb) to give an authoritative order or instruction, or to be in charge or control of something
6. a co\_\_h potato      *n.* a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person
7. fi\_\_\_e resources      *adj.* having a limit or restriction of size, time, etc.
8. lo\_\_\_\_\_cs management      *n.* the detailed organization and implementation of a complicated operation or task, often involving the movement of people, equipment, materials, or supplies
9. ho\_\_\_\_\_e environment      *adj.* unfriendly or aggressively opposed
10. the local chamber of co\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

ANSWERS: 1. withdraw, 2. entirely, 3. broadcast, 4. creditor, 5. command, 6. couch, 7. finite, 8. logistics, 9. hostile, 10. commerce

11. save the pl\_\_\_t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
12. beam of el\_\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a tiny particle with the negative electrical charge
13. lo\_\_\_\_\_cs company *n.* the detailed organization and implementation of a complicated operation or task, often involving the movement of people, equipment, materials, or supplies
14. lead to des\_\_\_\_\_ve behavior *adj.* causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage
15. number of different sc\_\_\_\_\_ios *n.* a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a play, film, or literary work
16. provide ac\_\_\_\_\_te information *adj.* correct and exact in all details
17. a GPS sa\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.
18. co\_\_\_\_\_t in a vein *v.* to make something blocked or crowded so as to hinder or prevent freedom of movement or flow of liquid
19. nu\_\_\_\_\_r fusion *adj.* of or relating to or constituting the nucleus of an atom; deriving destructive energy from the release of atomic energy

ANSWERS: 11. planet, 12. electron, 13. logistics, 14. destructive, 15. scenario, 16. accurate, 17. satellite, 18. congest, 19. nuclear

20. the ti\_\_\_\_\_mp on a file      *n.* a record in printed or digital form that shows when a specific event happened, usually giving the date and time of day
21. take im\_\_\_\_\_te effect      *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
22. ca\_\_\_\_\_n of industry      *n.* the leader of a group of people, especially who is in charge of a ship or aircraft
23. eq\_\_p an army      *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
24. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash      *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
25. supply ch\_\_n      *n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
26. an in\_\_\_\_\_t reply      *adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
27. de\_\_\_\_\_e independence      *v.* to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly
28. series of exp\_\_\_\_\_nts      *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
29. tracking de\_\_\_e      *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
30. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist      *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

ANSWERS: 20. timestamp, 21. immediate, 22. captain, 23. equip, 24. survive, 25. chain, 26. instant, 27. declare, 28. experiment, 29. device, 30. communicate

31. exp\_\_\_\_\_nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
32. industry-sp\_\_\_\_\_ic regulations *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
33. against tr\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
34. pl\_\_\_\_t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
35. fr\_\_\_\_\_nt of a text *n.* a small piece or part broken off or detached
36. natural phe\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood
37. co\_\_\_\_\_on detection *n.* an instance of two or more objects or entities crashing into each other, usually resulting in damage, impact, or conflict
38. tr\_\_\_\_\_c jam *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
39. an elegant ent\_\_\_\_\_ent *n.* public shows, films, television, or other performances or activities of enjoying people

ANSWERS: 31. experiment, 32. specific, 33. tradition, 34. planet, 35. fragment, 36. phenomenon, 37. collision, 38. traffic, 39. entertainment

40. a remote re\_\_\_\_ve *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
41. r\_\_y on convenience stores *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
42. the members of a military tr\_\_p *n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
43. de\_\_\_\_t law *adj.* no longer existing, operational, or functioning; extinct or dead; obsolete or out of use
44. as\_\_\_\_ly line *n.* a group of people who have been elected, especially one that meets regularly and makes decisions or laws for a specific region or country
45. chicken c\_\_p *v.* a farm building or enclosure for housing poultry
46. ce\_\_e to exist *v.* to stop an action or event
47. the worst case sc\_\_\_\_io *n.* a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a play, film, or literary work
48. di\_\_\_\_e battleships for a battle *v.* to put things or people in a particular manner or position; to incline someone towards a specific activity or mood; throw or cast away
49. art cr\_\_\_\_c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
50. a wire g\_\_d *n.* a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region

ANSWERS: 40. relative, 41. rely, 42. troop, 43. defunct, 44. assembly, 45. coop, 46. cease, 47. scenario, 48. dispose, 49. critic, 50. grid



51. card with no foreign tra\_\_\_\_\_on fees  
*n.* an instance of buying or selling something; the act or process of doing something
52. severe cr\_\_\_c  
*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
53. fly the c\_\_p  
*v.* a farm building or enclosure for housing poultry
54. tra\_\_\_\_\_on balance  
*n.* an instance of buying or selling something; the act or process of doing something
55. an an\_\_\_g watch  
*adj.* relating to or using signals or information represented by a continuous physical quantity such as spatial position, voltage, etc.
56. pr\_\_\_\_s improvement  
*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
57. hi\_\_\_\_\_y system  
*n.* a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities
58. gr\_\_d your teeth  
*v.* to reduce something to small particles or powder by crushing or rubbing it; to work hard over a long period of time
59. metabolism bo\_\_\_\_r  
*n.* something or someone that supports, promotes, or enhances; a device or substance that improves the performance or effectiveness of something

ANSWERS: 51. transaction, 52. critic, 53. coop, 54. transaction, 55. analog, 56. process, 57. highway, 58. grind, 59. booster

60. cause an ac\_\_\_\_nt *n.* an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
61. di\_\_\_\_e of a used product *v.* to put things or people in a particular manner or position; to incline someone towards a specific activity or mood; throw or cast away
62. sp\_\_\_\_ic instructions *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
63. with her clothes in di\_\_\_\_ay. *n.* the state of disorganization or untidiness in a situation or place; a mental state characterized by a lack of clear and orderly thought and behavior
64. co\_\_\_\_er in chief *n.* a person who holds authority or control over a group or organization, particularly in a military, naval, or aerospace context; an official in charge of a particular aspect of operations, such as a commander of a ship or a commander of the air force
65. visual nav\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
66. lo\_\_\_e a missing pet *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
67. flow of el\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a tiny particle with the negative electrical charge
68. di\_\_\_\_ar after a week *v.* to cease to exist or be visible

ANSWERS: 60. accident, 61. dispose, 62. specific, 63. disarray, 64. commander, 65. navigation, 66. locate, 67. electron, 68. disappear

69. di\_\_\_\_\_t a well-ordered condition      *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
70. syn\_\_\_\_\_ze movements      *v.* to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate
71. un\_\_\_\_\_ly event      *adj.* not probable or likely to happen
72. de\_\_\_\_\_t company      *adj.* no longer existing, operational, or functioning; extinct or dead; obsolete or out of use
73. chemical re\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others
74. heavy tr\_\_\_\_\_c      *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
75. key performance me\_\_\_\_cs      *adj.* using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic
76. di\_\_\_\_\_d old beliefs      *v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need
77. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy      *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
78. syn\_\_\_\_\_ze our watches      *v.* to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate

ANSWERS: 69. disrupt, 70. synchronize, 71. unlikely, 72. defunct, 73. reaction, 74. traffic, 75. metric, 76. discard, 77. suddenly, 78. synchronize

79. introduce ope\_\_\_\_\_al software      *adj.* relating to a particular process or series of actions for achieving a result
80. heir ap\_\_\_\_\_nt      *adj.* able to see or understand easily or clearly
81. pile of de\_\_\_\_s      *n.* broken or torn fragments of something
82. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
83. ch\_\_n reaction      *n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
84. re\_\_\_\_\_d communities      *v.* to build again or anew
85. w\_\_n a reckless driver      *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
86. h\_\_t progress      *v.* to bring or come to a stop; to force to stop moving or operating
87. the aftermath of this tr\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character
88. surgical ins\_\_\_\_\_nts      *n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

ANSWERS: 79. operational, 80. apparent, 81. debris, 82. economy, 83. chain, 84. rebuild, 85. warn, 86. halt, 87. tragedy, 88. instrument

89. ex\_\_\_\_ge rate
- v. to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
90. de\_\_\_\_on authority
- n. the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
91. police co\_\_\_\_er
- n. a person who holds authority or control over a group or organization, particularly in a military, naval, or aerospace context; an official in charge of a particular aspect of operations, such as a commander of a ship or a commander of the air force
92. ex\_\_\_\_ge a few friendly words
- v. to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
93. a meteorological sa\_\_\_\_te
- n. an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.

ANSWERS: 89. exchange, 90. decision, 91. commander, 92. exchange, 93. satellite

94. come into co\_\_\_\_\_on with my friend     *n.* an instance of two or more objects or entities crashing into each other, usually resulting in damage, impact, or conflict
95. me\_\_\_\_\_me report     *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
96. en\_\_\_\_\_ly satisfied with the meal     *adv.* completely
97. historical phe\_\_\_\_\_on     *n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood
98. the or\_\_t of the moon     *n.* the path of an object around a celestial body, especially a planet, star, or moon, under the influence of gravity.
99. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class     *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
100. em\_\_\_\_\_cy action     *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
101. use of nu\_\_\_\_\_r power     *adj.* of or relating to or constituting the nucleus of an atom; deriving destructive energy from the release of atomic energy
102. r\_\_y entirely on him     *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 94. collision, 95. meantime, 96. entirely, 97. phenomenon, 98. orbit, 99. economy, 100. emergency, 101. nuclear, 102. rely

103. do\_\_\_\_te over the weak      *v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
104. de\_\_\_y troops for battle      *v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
105. f\_y an egg      *v.* to cook food, especially meat or fish, in hot fat or oil
106. a broken fr\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a small piece or part broken off or detached
107. the ca\_\_\_\_n of an opposing team      *n.* the leader of a group of people, especially who is in charge of a ship or aircraft
108. the fl\_\_e of a match      *v.* to burn brightly with a sudden, intense burst of flame or light; (noun) a sudden and brief burst of bright flame or light; a sudden and intense burst of radiation from the Sun's surface
109. cr\_\_\_\_l information      *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
110. fi\_\_\_e decimal      *adj.* having a limit or restriction of size, time, etc.
111. a cr\_\_\_\_l issue for women      *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
112. the im\_\_\_\_te past      *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
113. a planetary or\_\_t      *n.* the path of an object around a celestial body, especially a planet, star, or moon, under the influence of gravity.
114. f\_y over low heat      *v.* to cook food, especially meat or fish, in hot fat or oil

ANSWERS: 103. dominate, 104. deploy, 105. fry, 106. fragment, 107. captain, 108. flare, 109. crucial, 110. finite, 111. crucial, 112. immediate, 113. orbit, 114. fry

115. bio\_\_\_\_\_ity conservation *n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment
116. loss of bio\_\_\_\_\_ity *n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment
117. an interstate hi\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities
118. traditional me\_\_\_\_\_al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
119. w\_\_ned me of the plan *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
120. di\_\_\_\_\_ar without a trace *v.* to cease to exist or be visible
121. de\_\_\_y safety measures *v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
122. me\_\_\_\_\_al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
123. it is un\_\_\_\_\_ly that he would win the game *adj.* not probable or likely to happen
124. eq\_\_p our children with some special skills *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
125. leather co\_\_h *n.* a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person

ANSWERS: 115. biodiversity, 116. biodiversity, 117. highway, 118. medicinal, 119. warn, 120. disappear, 121. deploy, 122. medicinal, 123. unlikely, 124. equip, 125. couch



126. an ai\_\_\_\_\_ft landing *n.* any vehicle that can fly and carry things or passengers, such as a plane or helicopter
127. a mi\_\_\_\_\_ry operation *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
128. build ope\_\_\_\_\_al excellence *adj.* relating to a particular process or series of actions for achieving a result
129. spa\_\_\_\_\_ft launch *n.* a vehicle designed to travel through space, typically carrying astronauts or scientific instruments
130. a tr\_\_p of deer *n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
131. gr\_\_d away at my work *v.* to reduce something to small particles or powder by crushing or rubbing it; to work hard over a long period of time
132. a tr\_\_\_\_\_on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
133. op\_\_\_\_\_or error *n.* a person who uses and controls machinery or equipment; a mathematical symbol used to perform calculations
134. a mi\_\_\_\_\_ry leader *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
135. trigger a re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others

ANSWERS: 126. aircraft, 127. military, 128. operational, 129. spacecraft, 130. troop, 131. grind, 132. tradition, 133. operator, 134. military, 135. reaction

136. environmental det\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
137. com\_\_\_\_\_on number *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
138. for the me\_\_\_\_\_me *n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else
139. re\_\_\_\_\_e a phone *v.* to take the place of something
140. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
141. ce\_\_\_e drinking *v.* to stop an action or event
142. su\_\_\_\_\_ne cable *n.* a type of underwater vehicle or vessel that can operate beneath the surface of the water; (adjective) beneath the surface of the sea
143. co\_\_\_\_\_d and control *n.* authority, control, or mastery over something, often referring to military or leadership contexts; a directive, order, or instruction; expertise or confidence in a specific area; (verb) to give an authoritative order or instruction, or to be in charge or control of something
144. re\_\_\_\_\_ve factors *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
145. electronic de\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

ANSWERS: 136. determinant, 137. combination, 138. meantime, 139. replace, 140. government, 141. cease, 142. submarine, 143. command, 144. relative, 145. device

146. morale bo\_\_\_\_r *n.* something or someone that supports, promotes, or enhances; a device or substance that improves the performance or effectiveness of something
147. a selfish de\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
148. alien spa\_\_\_\_\_ft *n.* a vehicle designed to travel through space, typically carrying astronauts or scientific instruments
149. ac\_\_\_\_te measurements *adj.* correct and exact in all details
150. get in\_\_\_\_t access *adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
151. di\_\_\_\_t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
152. die su\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
153. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
154. su\_\_\_\_e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
155. ai\_\_\_\_ft control system *n.* any vehicle that can fly and carry things or passengers, such as a plane or helicopter
156. a g\_\_d design *n.* a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region

ANSWERS: 146. booster, 147. decision, 148. spacecraft, 149. accurate, 150. instant, 151. disrupt, 152. suddenly, 153. government, 154. survive, 155. aircraft, 156. grid



167. a UNIX ti\_\_\_\_\_mp *n.* a record in printed or digital form that shows when a specific event happened, usually giving the date and time of day
168. as\_\_\_\_\_ly hall *n.* a group of people who have been elected, especially one that meets regularly and makes decisions or laws for a specific region or country
169. di\_\_\_\_\_d the downloaded data *v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need
170. me\_\_\_\_c units *adj.* using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic
171. lo\_\_\_\_e a tumor *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
172. re\_\_\_\_\_e one word with another *v.* to take the place of something
173. de\_\_\_\_\_e my love *v.* to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly
174. wi\_\_\_\_\_aw from public life *v.* to remove or take back something; to stop participating in something
175. a det\_\_\_\_\_nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
176. h\_\_t production *v.* to bring or come to a stop; to force to stop moving or operating
177. a tr\_\_\_\_\_y during work *n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

ANSWERS: 167. timestamp, 168. assembly, 169. discard, 170. metric, 171. locate, 172. replace, 173. declare, 174. withdraw, 175. determinant, 176. halt, 177. tragedy

178. injury in a car ac\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
179. a su\_\_\_\_\_ne volcano *n.* a type of underwater vehicle or vessel that can operate beneath the surface of the water; (adjective) beneath the surface of the sea
180. fall into di\_\_\_\_\_ay *n.* the state of disorganization or untidiness in a situation or place; a mental state characterized by a lack of clear and orderly thought and behavior
181. victim of cat\_\_\_\_\_hic injuries *adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
182. digitization of an\_\_\_\_\_g sounds *adj.* relating to or using signals or information represented by a continuous physical quantity such as spatial position, voltage, etc.
183. the cr\_\_\_\_\_or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
184. interstate co\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
185. cat\_\_\_\_\_hic climate change *adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
186. nav\_\_\_\_\_on system *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
187. cruise mi\_\_\_\_\_e attack *n.* a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism

ANSWERS: 178. accident, 179. submarine, 180. disarray, 181. catastrophic, 182. analog, 183. creditor, 184. commerce, 185. catastrophic, 186. navigation, 187. missile

188. acute em\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
189. re\_\_\_\_\_d a company *v.* to build again or anew
190. something is am\_\_\_s *adj.* not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected
191. space de\_\_\_s *n.* broken or torn fragments of something
192. take up a ho\_\_\_\_\_e attitude *adj.* unfriendly or aggressively opposed
193. an elevator op\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person who uses and controls machinery or equipment; a mathematical symbol used to perform calculations
194. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
195. ap\_\_\_\_\_nt contradiction *adj.* able to see or understand easily or clearly
196. mi\_\_\_\_\_e defense *n.* a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism

ANSWERS: 188. emergency, 189. rebuild, 190. amiss, 191. debris, 192. hostile, 193. operator, 194. process, 195. apparent, 196. missile

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The general gave a \_\_\_\_\_ to his troops to prepare for battle.  
*n.* authority, control, or mastery over something, often referring to military or leadership contexts; a directive, order, or instruction; expertise or confidence in a specific area; (verb) to give an authoritative order or instruction, or to be in charge or control of something
  
2. The scientist conducted a study that provided \_\_\_\_\_ details about the species' behavior.  
*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
  
3. Many countries have now agreed to a treaty banning the use of \_\_\_\_\_ weapons.  
*adj.* of or relating to or constituting the nucleus of an atom; deriving destructive energy from the release of atomic energy
  
4. \_\_\_\_\_ pattern roads often appear in urban areas.  
*n.* a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region
  
5. The extinction rate of aquatic animals was \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
  
6. The construction company \_\_\_\_\_ the building with an earthquake-resistant device.  
*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

ANSWERS: 1. command, 2. specific, 3. nuclear, 4. Grid, 5. catastrophic, 6. equipped



7. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
- n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
8. The train came to a \_\_\_\_\_ at the station.
- v.* to bring or come to a stop; to force to stop moving or operating
9. My sister and I frequently \_\_\_\_\_ books, as we love reading.
- v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
10. A rainbow is a natural \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood
11. Foreign goods from abroad must be \_\_\_\_\_ to customs when entering a country.
- v.* to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly
12. We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction \_\_\_\_\_ on the main road.
- n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.
- n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle

ANSWERS: 7. tradition, 8. halt, 9. exchange, 10. phenomenon, 11. declared, 12. traffic, 13. chain

14. The official transcript contains \_\_\_\_\_ academic records.  
*adj.* correct and exact in all details
15. Launching an artificial \_\_\_\_\_ contributed to the technological development of our country.  
*n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.
16. The \_\_\_\_\_ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.  
*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
17. Macbeth is a famous \_\_\_\_\_ by Shakespeare.  
*n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character
18. The machine should be \_\_\_\_\_ by Friday afternoon.  
*adj.* relating to a particular process or series of actions for achieving a result
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ partially destroyed my vehicle.  
*n.* an unfortunate event, especially one causing damage or injury
20. Generally speaking, the child is innately \_\_\_\_\_ to learn a language.  
*v.* to put things or people in a particular manner or position; to incline someone towards a specific activity or mood; throw or cast away
21. The ball speed will increase when the lower body movements are perfectly \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate

ANSWERS: 14. accurate, 15. satellite, 16. military, 17. tragedy, 18. operational, 19. accident, 20. disposed, 21. synchronized

22. The president declared a state of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

23. This country \_\_\_\_\_ its weapons in the east region.

- v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way

24. In the \_\_\_\_\_ system, measurements are made in meters and liters.

- adj.* using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic

25. I love to relax on the \_\_\_\_\_ and watch movies on the weekends.

- n.* a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person

26. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

27. She had to \_\_\_\_\_ the coffee beans before making a fresh cup.

- v.* to reduce something to small particles or powder by crushing or rubbing it; to work hard over a long period of time

28. Babies heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on others for food.

- v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

29. Eventually, the new design will \_\_\_\_\_ all older models.

- v.* to take the place of something

ANSWERS: 22. emergency, 23. deployed, 24. metric, 25. couch, 26. survive, 27. grind, 28. rely, 29. replace

30. The \_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.  
*n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
31. The plane's \_\_\_\_\_ system had problems, which mechanics found.  
*n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
32. The \_\_\_\_\_ takeover of the company was met with resistance from the employees.  
*adj.* unfriendly or aggressively opposed
33. The company decided to \_\_\_\_\_ its proposal due to public opposition.  
*v.* to remove or take back something; to stop participating in something
34. The revitalization of technology companies is \_\_\_\_\_ to the country's growth.  
*adj.* extremely vital or necessary
35. I attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ him, but he ignored me.  
*v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
36. This star is \_\_\_\_\_ to the naked eye.  
*adj.* able to see or understand easily or clearly
37. Marine \_\_\_\_\_ is a major continuous global problem.  
*n.* broken or torn fragments of something

ANSWERS: 30. troop, 31. navigation, 32. hostile, 33. withdraw, 34. crucial, 35. warn, 36. apparent, 37. debris

38. The engineer checked the log records' \_\_\_\_\_ to investigate the system's bug.
- n.* a record in printed or digital form that shows when a specific event happened, usually giving the date and time of day
39. The farmer put a \_\_\_\_\_ over the hens.
- v.* a farm building or enclosure for housing poultry
40. This company's \_\_\_\_\_ plant is an enormous facility.
- n.* a group of people who have been elected, especially one that meets regularly and makes decisions or laws for a specific region or country
41. One \_\_\_\_\_ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.
- n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
42. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
- n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
43. The human-crewed \_\_\_\_\_ successfully landed on the moon, fulfilling its mission.
- n.* a vehicle designed to travel through space, typically carrying astronauts or scientific instruments
44. I always carry a backup \_\_\_\_\_ in case my phone runs out of battery.
- n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
45. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

ANSWERS: 38. timestamps, 39. coop, 40. assembly, 41. determinant, 42. government, 43. spacecraft, 44. device, 45. critics

46. Electronic \_\_\_\_\_ remain incomplete due to system errors.  
*n.* an instance of buying or selling something; the act or process of doing something
47. The rocket engine is used to put the satellite into \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the path of an object around a celestial body, especially a planet, star, or moon, under the influence of gravity.
48. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.  
*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
49. The country was instrumental in promoting the \_\_\_\_\_ treaty.  
*n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment
50. His \_\_\_\_\_ showed highly positive results.  
*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
51. His pleasant face turned cold in an \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
52. Human beings have a \_\_\_\_\_ lifespan, so we yearn for the idea of immortality.  
*adj.* having a limit or restriction of size, time, etc.
53. The roads to the airport were heavily \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to make something blocked or crowded so as to hinder or prevent freedom of movement or flow of liquid

ANSWERS: 46. transactions, 47. orbit, 48. decision, 49. biodiversity, 50. experiments, 51. instant, 52. finite, 53. congested

54. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the machine must follow strict safety protocols.
- n.* a person who uses and controls machinery or equipment; a mathematical symbol used to perform calculations
55. The energy drink is marketed as a \_\_\_\_\_ to help athletes perform better.
- n.* something or someone that supports, promotes, or enhances; a device or substance that improves the performance or effectiveness of something
56. The marine \_\_\_\_\_ manufacturer demonstrated their newest hydroplane.
- n.* any vehicle that can fly and carry things or passengers, such as a plane or helicopter
57. They are planning to \_\_\_\_\_ the house after the fire.
- v.* to build again or anew
58. There was a chemical \_\_\_\_\_ of the lime with the groundwater.
- n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others
59. The military \_\_\_\_\_ led their troops into battle with precision and strategic planning.
- n.* a person who holds authority or control over a group or organization, particularly in a military, naval, or aerospace context; an official in charge of a particular aspect of operations, such as a commander of a ship or a commander of the air force
60. This company has invested heavily in Internet \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
61. This electronic \_\_\_\_\_ is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.
- n.* an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

ANSWERS: 54. operator, 55. booster, 56. aircraft, 57. rebuild, 58. reaction, 59. commander, 60. commerce, 61. instrument

62. The \_\_\_\_\_ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.  
*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
63. She devoted herself to \_\_\_\_\_ the chicken in a pan until it was crispy and golden brown.  
*v.* to cook food, especially meat or fish, in hot fat or oil
64. The \_\_\_\_\_ ordered the troops to fire.  
*n.* the leader of a group of people, especially who is in charge of a ship or aircraft
65. It would not be \_\_\_\_\_ to tell him the facts in advance.  
*adj.* not quite right, not suitable, or not as expected
66. The president prepared several possible \_\_\_\_\_ for an enemy attack.  
*n.* a description of possible actions or events in the future; a written outline of a play, film, or literary work
67. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.  
*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
68. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.  
*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
69. The perspective of his right brain \_\_\_\_\_ his consciousness.  
*v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something

ANSWERS: 62. medicinal, 63. frying, 64. captain, 65. amiss, 66. scenarios, 67. process, 68. creditor, 69. dominates



70. The company decided to \_\_\_\_\_ production of the product.  
*v.* to stop an action or event
71. The military launched a ballistic \_\_\_\_\_ at the enemy's stronghold.  
*n.* a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism
72. The \_\_\_\_\_ amusement park was once a popular attraction.  
*adj.* no longer existing, operational, or functioning; extinct or dead; obsolete or out of use
73. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.  
*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
74. The event's success depended on the careful \_\_\_\_\_ of scheduling and transportation.  
*n.* the detailed organization and implementation of a complicated operation or task, often involving the movement of people, equipment, materials, or supplies
75. The military \_\_\_\_\_ disappeared without a trace.  
*n.* a type of underwater vehicle or vessel that can operate beneath the surface of the water; (adjective) beneath the surface of the sea
76. The passage of the bill is \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* not probable or likely to happen
77. Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

ANSWERS: 70. cease, 71. missile, 72. defunct, 73. locate, 74. logistics, 75. submarine, 76. unlikely, 77. relatives

78. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.

- v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

79. Mercury thermometers are a type of \_\_\_\_\_ sensor.

- adj.* relating to or using signals or information represented by a continuous physical quantity such as spatial position, voltage, etc.

80. The archaeologist carefully pieced together the tiny \_\_\_\_\_ of pottery found at the dig site.

- n.* a small piece or part broken off or detached

81. Both forts were subject to \_\_\_\_\_ attacks.

- adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

82. They watched the train \_\_\_\_\_ into the distance.

- v.* to cease to exist or be visible

83. I'm going to take the \_\_\_\_\_ to get to my destination faster.

- n.* a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities

84. Later, his claim was found to be \_\_\_\_\_ false.

- adv.* completely

85. The Sun \_\_\_\_\_ and caused a sudden brightening in the sky.

- v.* to burn brightly with a sudden, intense burst of flame or light; (noun) a sudden and brief burst of bright flame or light; a sudden and intense burst of radiation from the Sun's surface

ANSWERS: 78. communicate, 79. analog, 80. fragments, 81. immediate, 82. disappear, 83. highway, 84. entirely, 85. flared

86. It was the most \_\_\_\_\_ storm in decades.

*adj.* causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage

87. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

88. I'm so sorry to \_\_\_\_\_ you when you're pretty busy.

*v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

89. In the \_\_\_\_\_ while we wait for the results, let's start working on the next project.

*n.* the interval or period of time between two events; the interim or temporary time period between two actions or stages of something else

90. He \_\_\_\_\_ the old torn shirt and bought a new one.

*v.* to throw something away or get rid of something that you no longer wanted or need

91. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

92. Most of the programs are \_\_\_\_\_ in this area.

*v.* to send out a program or some information on radio or television

93. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the safe was a secret.

*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities

ANSWERS: 86. destructive, 87. economy, 88. disrupt, 89. meantime, 90. discarded, 91. planet, 92. broadcast, 93. combination

94. The \_\_\_\_\_ of tectonic plates can result in new mountain ranges, such as the Himalayas or the Alps.
- n.* an instance of two or more objects or entities crashing into each other, usually resulting in damage, impact, or conflict
95. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.
- adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
96. The outermost \_\_\_\_\_ shell determines the chemical properties of an atom.
- n.* a tiny particle with the negative electrical charge
97. The hotel is famous for its \_\_\_\_\_ including the casino.
- n.* public shows, films, television, or other performances or activities of enjoying people
98. The country's economic policies have led to political \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the state of disorganization or untidiness in a situation or place; a mental state characterized by a lack of clear and orderly thought and behavior

ANSWERS: 94. collision, 95. suddenly, 96. electron, 97. entertainment, 98. disarray