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All Words

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Session 1: Word List

samadhi

n. a state of deep concentration and meditation, often associated with spiritual or religious practice in Hinduism and Buddhism; an advanced stage of enlightenment or spiritual attainment

synonym: meditation, trance, contemplation

(1) **samadhi** meditation, (2) deep **samadhi**

He achieved a state of **samadhi** through meditation.

tinker

v. to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way

synonym: fiddle, play, fix

(1) **tinker** with the bill, (2) **tinker** with the settings

He spent the afternoon **tinkering** with his car engine.

incredible

adj. unbelievable; enormous

synonym: unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

architect

n. a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings

synonym: creator, designer, planner

(1) landscape **architect**, (2) **architect** of the peace accord

The building **architect** tried to build the house above the tree.

shingle

n. a thin piece of wood, slate, or other material used as a roof covering or siding

synonym: tile, slate, clapboard

(1) asphalt **shingle**, (2) wooden **shingle**

The roofer installed new **shingles** on the roof to replace the old and worn-out ones.

stain

v. to discolor, defile, or tarnish something; (noun) a discoloration or dirty mark on a surface that is difficult to remove

synonym: discolor, tarnish, defile

(1) **stain** the carpet, (2) red wine **stain**

The allegations of corruption **stained** her reputation, and she struggled to regain public trust.

wrap

v. to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

synonym: surround, cover, bandage

(1) **wrap** a fish in foil, (2) **wrap** up a meeting

Wrap the bandage tightly around the injured arm.

porch

n. a covered entrance to a building, typically one leading to the front door and extending outwards

synonym: veranda, balcony, deck

(1) **porch** light, (2) a glass **porch**

The old rocking chair on the **porch** creaked as he sat down to read his book.

draft

n. a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form

synonym: blueprint, outline, rough drawing

(1) a working **draft**, (2) write the first **draft**

During debates in the legislature, the **draft** of the law caused a lot of controversies.

rot v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
synonym: perish, decay, corrode
(1) begin to **rot**, (2) **rot** with age
Please refrigerate the meat, or it will **rot**.

nightmare n. a very frightening or unpleasant dream
synonym: agony, misery, suffering
(1) have a **nightmare**, (2) **nightmare** situation
Life as a waiter was a big **nightmare** for him.

ritual n. any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies
synonym: tradition, ceremony, routine
(1) a **ritual** dance, (2) morning **ritual**
The woman of the house does the holy **ritual** of lighting two candles.

nonstop adj. without intermediate stops between source and destination
synonym: continuous, ceaseless, endless
(1) a **nonstop** run, (2) **nonstop** talk
We tend to choose **nonstop** flights when we travel.

chip n. a small fragment of something broken off from the whole; a long and thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat
synonym: flake, fragment, chunk
(1) a **chip** of wood, (2) I don't care a **chip**
We can use this campaign as a bargaining **chip** in the negotiations.

cancer n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
synonym: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy
(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

define

v. to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

synonym: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

tragic

adj. causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate

synonym: calamitous, disastrous, catastrophic

(1) **tragic** love stories, (2) **tragic** death

The **tragic** events of the war left many families torn apart.

paralysis

n. a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury

synonym: immobility, stiffness, palsy

(1) moral **paralysis**, (2) **paralysis** in the leg

Massive demonstrations lead to total **paralysis** of transportation.

anxiety

n. a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future

synonym: concern, dread, agita

(1) diagnosis of **anxiety** disorder, (2) **anxiety** for knowledge

She waited for her daughter with **anxiety**.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

strip

v. to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

synonym : deprive, undress, (noun) ribbon

(1) **strip** a tire off, (2) coast **strip**

The doctor advised him to **strip** down for a check.

wallpaper

n. a decorative paper or fabric that is applied to walls or ceilings to enhance their appearance; a digital image used as a background on a computer screen

synonym : cover

(1) floral **wallpaper**, (2) textured **wallpaper**

I found a retro-inspired **wallpaper** for my bathroom that matches the vintage sink and bathtub.

attic

n. a space or area, typically bounded by a roof and walls in a house that is located immediately below the roof; often used for storage or as an additional living space

synonym : loft, garret, crawlspace

(1) **attic** space, (2) dusty **attic**

I found an old photo album in the spacious **attic** filled with pictures of my grandparents when they were young.

remission

n. a period of time when a disease or condition is no longer present or active; a lessening or reduction of symptoms or intensity; forgiveness or pardon for sins or debts

synonym : forgiveness, amnesty, absolution

(1) complete **remission**, (2) clinical **remission**

The cancer patient was delighted to hear that their disease was in **remission**.

immediately

adv. now or without delay

synonym : directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

spiritual

adj. relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things

synonym : otherworldly, ethereal, transcendental

(1) constant **spiritual** striving, (2) **spiritual** leader

The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a more **spiritual** connection with the universe.

manifest

v. to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions

synonym : exhibit, make plain, demonstrate

(1) **manifest** as the word, (2) **manifest** displeasure

The Prime Minister **manifested** his regret for his neighbors

toil

v. to work hard and persistently; to engage in physically or mentally demanding tasks or activities for extended periods of time

synonym : struggle, labor, work hard

(1) **toil** to make a living, (2) **toil** up the mountain

The farmers **toiled** in the fields, harvesting the crops before the start of the rainy season.

maintenance

n. the act or process of keeping something, either artificial materials or living things, in good condition; the money needed for a person's or family's living expenses

synonym : care, perpetuation, support

(1) the **maintenance** of the car, (2) **maintenance** work

We have decided to extend our **maintenance** contract until next year.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym : take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

shelter

n. a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

synonym : refuge, hideout, lair

(1) rainproof **shelter**, (2) anti-air raid **shelter**

They need food and **shelter**.

comfort

n. a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

synonym : ease, solace, coziness

(1) words of **comfort**, (2) **comfort** level

He found **comfort** in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

inspire

v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

synonym : boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

sustain

v. to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid

synonym : maintain, nurture, support

(1) **sustain** a good relationship with him, (2) **sustain** a wellness lifestyle

She struggled to **sustain** the children's reading habits.

architecture

n. the art and science of designing and constructing buildings

synonym : design, structure, layout

(1) **architecture** design, (2) classic **architecture**

The city is known for its impressive **architecture** and beautiful old buildings.

structure

n. the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

synonym: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

heal

v. to make a wound or injury to become well again

synonym: recover, bring around, mend

(1) **heal** a broken bone, (2) **heal** the hurt mind

It will take time for her mental scars to **heal**.

unique

adj. being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

synonym: one-of-a-kind, unparalleled, incomparable

(1) a **unique** teacher, (2) **unique** design

The painting is **unique**, and there is no other like it.

fancy

v. to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy

synonym: imagine, visualize, (noun) fantasy

(1) **fancy** a cup of coffee, (2) a flight of **fancy**

I don't **fancy** acting in such an important role.

laud

v. to praise or applaud enthusiastically; to extol or commend highly; to express approval or admiration for someone or something

synonym: praise, acclaim, extol

(1) **laud** achievements, (2) **laud** his effort

Everyone in the room began to **laud** the speaker's inspiring words.

strike

v. to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

synonym: hit, impact, influence

(1) **strike** up a conversation, (2) **strike** a blow

We **strike** to achieve more wages and safer working

conditions.

awe *n.* a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired
synonym: wonder, amazement, reverence
(1) a feeling of **awe**, (2) in **awe** of the situation
The **awe-inspiring** mountains dominate the landscape.

practical *adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas
synonym: applicable, functional, realistic
(1) **practical** English, (2) gain **practical** experience
Her concept is highly **practical** and helpful.

humanitarian *adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
synonym: philanthropic, compassionate, caring
(1) **humanitarian** crisis, (2) a truly **humanitarian** act
The organization is dedicated to providing **humanitarian** aid to disaster-stricken areas worldwide.

possibility *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
synonym: chance, prospect, likelihood
(1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake
The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

amazing *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful
(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling
The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

gap *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

synonym : opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**
Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

poorest

adj. having the least wealth or resources

synonym : impecunious, penniless, least

(1) **poorest** of the poor, (2) **poorest** area

The **poorest** countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

epidemic

n. the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time

synonym : outbreak, contagion, plague

(1) a worldwide **epidemic**, (2) health **epidemic**

The disease is now reaching **epidemic** proportions in our country.

ventilate

v. to supply fresh air to a room, building, etc.; to remove stale air from it

synonym : air out, circulate, freshen

(1) **ventilate** my opinion, (2) **ventilate** air

It's important to **ventilate** the room to avoid the buildup of harmful gases.

hallway

n. an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open

synonym : foyer, corridor, entrance

(1) the head of a **hallway**, (2) wax a **hallway** floor

He dashed down a **hallway** to a bathroom.

resistant

adj. not affected by something, especially changes or new ideas; of or relating to immunity to disease or infection

synonym : unsusceptible, immune, invulnerable

(1) penicillin- **resistant** bacteria, (2) **resistant** to persuasion

Insects in urban areas are becoming **resistant** to insecticides.

strand

n. a very thin natural or synthetic thread, wire, hair, etc.;
(verb) to leave or drive a vessel, fish, etc., aground or ashore

synonym: fiber, filament, string

(1) a **strand** of fine hair, (2) double- **strand** DNA

I heard several melodic **strands** simultaneously.

tuberculosis

n. an infectious disease usually caused by tubercle bacteria that can attack many parts of a person's body, especially their lungs

(1) died of **tuberculosis**, (2) a medicine for **tuberculosis**

Tuberculosis used to be considered a fatal disease.

infection

n. a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body

synonym: contagion, disease, transmission

(1) a bacterial **infection**, (2) treat the **infection** with antibiotics

Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial **infections**.

emerge

v. to move out of or away from something and become visible

synonym: arise, occur, appear

(1) **emerge** as a butterfly, (2) **emerge** from poverty

During colonial eras, new migratory patterns **emerged**.

architectural

adj. of or relating to the design and construction of buildings and other structures and the features and style of such structures

synonym: structural, building, constructive

(1) study **architectural** engineering, (2) beautiful **architectural** landmarks

The **architectural** style of the building was a mix of modern and traditional.

crucial

adj. extremely vital or necessary

synonym : essential, pivotal, vital

(1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women

The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

dignity

n. the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

synonym : grace, elegance, nobility

(1) respect for human **dignity**, (2) retain everyone's **dignity**

The failure destroyed his trust and personal **dignity**.

scope

n. the range of one's perceptions, thoughts, or actions, or a subject that

synonym : content, coverage, extent

(1) **scope** of a project, (2) have broad **scope**

The **scope** of human thought is diverse.

restricted

adj. limited in extent, number, scope, or action, especially by official rules, laws, etc.

synonym : limited, determinate, fixed

(1) **restricted** area, (2) lactose **restricted** diet

The country has designated our products as **restricted** import goods.

engineer

n. a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

synonym : architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

airborne

adj. moved or conveyed by or through the air; in the air

synonym : flying, aerial, floating

(1) **airborne** troop, (2) **airborne** particles

The amount of **airborne** pollen this year is higher than usual.

disease

n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym : illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

mitigate

v. to make less severe or less intense; to alleviate or lessen the adverse effects of something

synonym : alleviate, relieve, reduce

(1) **mitigate** risk, (2) **mitigate** a natural disaster

Efforts to **mitigate** the effects of climate change require a coordinated and sustained effort by governments, businesses, and individuals.

transmission

n. the act or process of sending something from one person or place to another; the process of broadcasting over the airwaves, as in radio or television

synonym : transportation, communication, broadcast

(1) **transmission** speed, (2) the **transmission** gears of a car

Education is the **transmission** of civilization.

exterior

adj. situated in or suitable for the outdoors or outside of something

synonym : external, outward, outer

(1) glass **exterior**, (2) new **exterior** design

Four **exterior** walls surround the courtyard.

airflow

n. the flow of air, especially around a moving object such as an aircraft or vehicle

synonym : current, breeze, breath

(1) **airflow** duct, (2) high-speed **airflow**

They thoroughly tested the **airflow** around their latest formula car.

ward

n. a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
synonym : room, division, unit

(1) a children's **ward**, (2) **ward** nurse

The patient was moved to the intensive care **ward** for further treatment.

movement

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

synonym : motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

prescribe

v. (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something

synonym : define, specify, stipulate

(1) **prescribe** a drug, (2) **prescribe** in the preceding paragraph

Federal bankruptcy laws **prescribed** the reorganization process.

precedent

n. a previous event or action that serves as an example or rule to authorize or justify similar events or actions in the future

synonym : example, model, pattern

(1) break with **precedent**, (2) a bad **precedent**

The court used previous **precedents** to make its decision.

sanatorium

n. a medical facility or institution for the long-term treatment or care of people with chronic illnesses or diseases, especially tuberculosis

synonym : health resort, rehab center

(1) military **sanatorium**, (2) **sanatorium** resort

In the early 1900s, tuberculosis patients would check into a

sanatorium for treatment.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

facility

n. a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry

synonym: building, structure, installation

(1) a cell phone with an internet **facility**, (2) **facility** design

This company has an entire recycling **facility**, including major reprocessing plants.

alto

n. the second-highest vocal range in choral music, typically sung by the second-highest singers in a choir; a type of saxophone

synonym: contralto, countertenor, soprano

(1) **alto** saxophone, (2) an **alto** solo

The **alto** singer had a unique and powerful voice.

advent

n. the arrival or beginning of something; the coming of Jesus Christ at his birth

synonym: coming, arrival, approach

(1) **advent** calendar, (2) celebrate the **advent** of spring

The **advent** of the internet has dramatically changed the way we communicate.

mechanical

adj. operated by a machine, relating to or concerned with machinery or tools

synonym: machinelike, automated, automatic

(1) a **mechanical** style of writing, (2) the influence of **mechanical** action

A **mechanical** engineer is still in demand in many companies.

ventilation

n. the provision of fresh air, especially to a room or building
synonym: air circulation, aeration, airing

(1) **ventilation** system, (2) hyper- **ventilation** syndrome

The **ventilation** system in the building needed to be replaced.

oriented

adj. referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach

synonym: aligned, directed, focused

(1) **oriented** graph, (2) technology- **oriented**

The company is very customer- **oriented** and strives to provide excellent service.

capture

v. to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

synonym: catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts

I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

maintain

v. to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

synonym: preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) **maintain** order, (2) **maintain** good health

I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

coronavirus

n. a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

synonym: covid

(1) **coronavirus** antibody test kit, (2) **coronavirus** bankruptcy

Considering the situation of **coronavirus**, organized stopped

this year's beer festival.

handle

v. to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion
synonym: control, manage, deal with

(1) **handle** a precious object, (2) **handled** the incident
We all should learn how to **handle** stress.

relate

v. to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

synonym: connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

degree

n. a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

synonym: level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

spatial

adj. of or relating space and the position, area, and size of things

synonym: dimensional, geographical

(1) **spatial** ability, (2) **spatial** distribution

He carefully determined the **spatial** relations of every piece of the stage set.

invisible

adj. impossible or nearly impossible to see

synonym: hidden, imperceptible, unseen

(1) an **invisible** asset, (2) **invisible** stars

The phenomenon is **invisible** at optical wavelengths.

affordable

adj. not expensive and able to pay

synonym: cheap, reasonable, inexpensive

(1) **affordable** housing, (2) **affordable** solution

The automaker has been providing **affordable** car financing options since last year.

undergo

v. to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change

synonym: experience, suffer, endure

(1) **undergo** surgery, (2) **undergo** a decrease

The train has to **undergo** rigorous safety checks.

relation

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

environment

n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

threaten

v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

synonym: endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national security

Various artificially induced causes are **threatening** our ecosystem.

transfer

v. to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another

synonym: move, relocate, shift

(1) **transfer** a file, (2) **transfer** power

She **transferred** the money from her savings account to her checking account.

improvisation

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

synonym: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

pandemic

n. an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area

synonym: outbreak

(1) flu **pandemic**, (2) global **pandemic**

They fear a **pandemic** of a new type of virus.

endorse

v. to officially approve, support, or recommend someone or something

synonym: approve, support, advocate

(1) **endorse** candidate, (2) **endorse** a check

The celebrity **endorsed** the new product on social media.

proxy

n. a person or entity that is authorized to act on behalf of another person or entity

synonym: surrogate, representative, agent

(1) healthcare **proxy**, (2) **proxy** server

She voted by **proxy** because she was unable to attend in person.

lung

n. either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

(1) **lung** capacity, (2) do **lung** transplantation

He has terminal **lung** cancer.

acknowledge

v. to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;

synonym : accept, agree, declare

(1) **acknowledge** the deed, (2) **acknowledge** his help

He never **acknowledged** his fault.

policy

n. a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

synonym : strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

institutional

adj. of, in, or relating to a large important organization, such as a university or bank; organized as or forming part of the standard systems, practices, etc.

synonym : corporate, governmental

(1) **institutional** bank, (2) address **institutional** constraints

We have to discuss the **institutional** reforms of our country.

radical

adj. relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

synonym :

extreme, revolutionary

(1) a **radical** flaw in the plan, (2) a **radical** cure

The government established by the coup was more **radical** than before.

rethink

v. to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it

synonym: reexplore, review, reconsider

(1) **rethink** a marketing plan, (2) **rethink** the role of the manager

We have to **rethink** our company's product lineup for further growth.

rubric

n. a set of established guidelines or instructions, particularly for academic or assessment purposes; a title or heading that indicates the nature or purpose of a particular section of a text

synonym: heading, title, category

(1) **rubric** template, (2) assessment **rubric**

My teacher provided a detailed **rubric** for our group project.

redesign

v. to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again

synonym: revamp, rework, remodel

(1) **redesign** project, (2) **redesign** of lifestyle

The company is planning to **redesign** its website.

principle

n. a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

synonym: rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business

Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

mar

v. to damage or spoil the appearance or surface of something

synonym: damage, deface, disfigure

(1) **mar** a proper relationship, (2) **mar** the reputation
The scratches on the car **marred** its otherwise perfect appearance.

memorial

n. a structure or monument to commemorate a person or event

synonym: monument, remembrance, tribute

(1) **memorial** address, (2) **memorial** park

The war **memorial** stands as a reminder of the sacrifices made by our ancestors.

nation

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

justice

n. the quality of being fair and reasonable and treating people equally according to their due

synonym: fairness, equity, impartiality

(1) criminal **justice**, (2) **justice** of Heaven

The judge's ruling was based on the principles of **justice** and fairness.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. a ra_____l cure | <i>adj.</i> relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions |
| 2. a seafaring na____n | <i>n.</i> a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture |
| 3. mo_____nt of troops | <i>n.</i> a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively |
| 4. in a_e of the situation | <i>n.</i> a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired |
| 5. em____e from poverty | <i>v.</i> to move out of or away from something and become visible |
| 6. morning ri____l | <i>n.</i> any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies |
| 7. criminal ju_____e | <i>n.</i> the quality of being fair and reasonable and treating people equally according to their due |
| 8. gain pr_____al experience | <i>adj.</i> of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas |
| 9. pos_____ty of a major earthquake | <i>n.</i> a chance that something may happen or be true |

ANSWERS: 1. radical, 2. nation, 3. movement, 4. awe, 5. emerge, 6. ritual, 7. justice, 8. practical, 9. possibility

10. ai____ne troop *adj.* moved or conveyed by or through the air; in the air
11. health po____y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
12. constant sp____al striving *adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
13. ack____ge his help *v.* to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;
14. temporary me____l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
15. res____ed area *adj.* limited in extent, number, scope, or action, especially by official rules, laws, etc.
16. foreign po____y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

ANSWERS: 10. airborne, 11. policy, 12. spiritual, 13. acknowledge, 14. medical, 15. restricted, 16. policy

17. high-speed ai_____w
n. the flow of air, especially around a moving object such as an aircraft or vehicle
18. healthcare pr__y
n. a person or entity that is authorized to act on behalf of another person or entity
19. ti___r with the bill
v. to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way
20. mi_____te a natural disaster
v. to make less severe or less intense; to alleviate or lessen the adverse effects of something
21. a__o saxophone
n. the second-highest vocal range in choral music, typically sung by the second-highest singers in a choir; a type of saxophone
22. ma_____in good health
v. to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
23. pr_____be a drug
v. (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
24. pos_____ty for growth
n. a chance that something may happen or be true
25. pa_____is in the leg
n. a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury
26. died of tub_____sis
n. an infectious disease usually caused by tubercle bacteria that can attack many parts of a person's body, especially their lungs

ANSWERS: 17. airflow, 18. proxy, 19. tinker, 20. mitigate, 21. alto, 22. maintain, 23. prescribe, 24. possibility, 25. paralysis, 26. tuberculosis

27. me_____al address *n.* a structure or monument to commemorate a person or event
28. un_____e design *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
29. th_____en national security *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
30. env_____nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
31. cor_____us antibody test kit *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
32. tr_____c death *adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
33. aff_____le housing *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
34. an_____y for knowledge *n.* a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future
35. deep sa_____i *n.* a state of deep concentration and meditation, often associated with spiritual or religious practice in Hinduism and Buddhism; an advanced stage of enlightenment or spiritual attainment
36. sp_____l distribution *adj.* of or relating space and the position, area, and size of things

ANSWERS: 27. memorial, 28. unique, 29. threaten, 30. environment, 31. coronavirus, 32. tragic, 33. affordable, 34. anxiety, 35. samadhi, 36. spatial

37. textured wa_____er *n.* a decorative paper or fabric that is applied to walls or ceilings to enhance their appearance; a digital image used as a background on a computer screen
38. hum_____ian crisis *adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
39. a cell phone with an internet fa_____ty *n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
40. a flight of fa__y *v.* to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy
41. a st___d of fine hair *n.* a very thin natural or synthetic thread, wire, hair, etc.; (verb) to leave or drive a vessel, fish, etc., aground or ashore
42. celebrate the ad___t of spring *n.* the arrival or beginning of something; the coming of Jesus Christ at his birth
43. anti-air raid sh_____r *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
44. distance g_p *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
45. ca_____e customers' hearts *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
46. landscape ar_____ct *n.* a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings

ANSWERS: 37. wallpaper, 38. humanitarian, 39. facility, 40. fancy, 41. strand, 42. advent, 43. shelter, 44. gap, 45. capture, 46. architect

47. assessment ru___c *n.* a set of established guidelines or instructions, particularly for academic or assessment purposes; a title or heading that indicates the nature or purpose of a particular section of a text
48. de___e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
49. a ri___l dance *n.* any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies
50. st___e a blow *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
51. ve_____te air *v.* to supply fresh air to a room, building, etc.; to remove stale air from it
52. asphalt sh_____e *n.* a thin piece of wood, slate, or other material used as a roof covering or siding
53. have a ni_____re *n.* a very frightening or unpleasant dream
54. ma_____in order *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
55. ca___r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
56. re_____nt to persuasion *adj.* not affected by something, especially changes or new ideas; of or relating to immunity to disease or infection

ANSWERS: 47. rubric, 48. decide, 49. ritual, 50. strike, 51. ventilate, 52. shingle, 53. nightmare, 54. maintain, 55. cancer, 56. resistant

57. a bacterial in_____on *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
58. arc_____ure design *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
59. sp_____l ability *adj.* of or relating space and the position, area, and size of things
60. w__d nurse *n.* a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
61. su_____n a wellness lifestyle *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
62. the head of a ha_____y *n.* an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
63. the st_____re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
64. ack_____ge the deed *v.* to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;
65. l__d his effort *v.* to praise or applaud enthusiastically; to extol or commend highly; to express approval or admiration for someone or something
66. in_____e a feeling of curiosity *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

ANSWERS: 57. infection, 58. architecture, 59. spatial, 60. ward, 61. sustain, 62. hallway, 63. structure, 64. acknowledge, 65. laud, 66. inspire

67. ai_____w duct *n.* the flow of air, especially around a moving object such as an aircraft or vehicle
68. ad____t calendar *n.* the arrival or beginning of something; the coming of Jesus Christ at his birth
69. na____n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
70. global pa_____ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
71. mai_____ce work *n.* the act or process of keeping something, either artificial materials or living things, in good condition; the money needed for a person's or family's living expenses
72. break with pr_____nt *n.* a previous event or action that serves as an example or rule to authorize or justify similar events or actions in the future
73. inc_____le amount *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
74. moral pa_____is *n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury
75. jazz imp_____ion *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
76. sp_____al leader *adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things

ANSWERS: 67. airflow, 68. advent, 69. nation, 70. pandemic, 71. maintenance, 72. precedent, 73. incredible, 74. paralysis, 75. improvisation, 76. spiritual

77. w__p a fish in foil *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
78. ca_____e a glimpse *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
79. the mai_____ce of the car *n.* the act or process of keeping something, either artificial materials or living things, in good condition; the money needed for a person's or family's living expenses
80. the tra_____ion gears of a car *n.* the act or process of sending something from one person or place to another; the process of broadcasting over the airwaves, as in radio or television
81. at__c space *n.* a space or area, typically bounded by a roof and walls in a house that is located immediately below the roof; often used for storage or as an additional living space
82. retain everyone's di_____y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
83. cr_____l information *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
84. st__n the carpet *v.* to discolor, defile, or tarnish something; (noun) a discoloration or dirty mark on a surface that is difficult to remove
85. double-st___d DNA *n.* a very thin natural or synthetic thread, wire, hair, etc.; (verb) to leave or drive a vessel, fish, etc., aground or ashore
86. par_____te fully in conversation *v.* to take part in something

ANSWERS: 77. wrap, 78. capture, 79. maintenance, 80. transmission, 81. attic, 82. dignity, 83. crucial, 84. stain, 85. strand, 86. participate

87. me_____al park *n.* a structure or monument to commemorate a person or event
88. po__h light *n.* a covered entrance to a building, typically one leading to the front door and extending outwards
89. po_____t area *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
90. pr_____be in the preceding paragraph *v.* (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
91. a feeling of a_e *n.* a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired
92. an in_____le asset *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
93. un_____o surgery *v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
94. st_____re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
95. tr___c love stories *adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
96. ha___ed the incident *v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion
97. ni_____re situation *n.* a very frightening or unpleasant dream
98. wooden sh_____e *n.* a thin piece of wood, slate, or other material used as a roof covering or siding

ANSWERS: 87. memorial, 88. porch, 89. poorest, 90. prescribe, 91. awe, 92. invisible, 93. undergo, 94. structure, 95. tragic, 96. handle, 97. nightmare, 98. shingle

99. address ins_____nal constraints *adj.* of, in, or relating to a large important organization, such as a university or bank; organized as or forming part of the standard systems, practices, etc.
100. en_____e a check *v.* to officially approve, support, or recommend someone or something
101. study arc_____ral engineering *adj.* of or relating to the design and construction of buildings and other structures and the features and style of such structures
102. die su_____ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
103. l____g capacity *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
104. health ep_____ic *n.* the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
105. h__l the hurt mind *v.* to make a wound or injury to become well again
106. in_____e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
107. re_____ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
108. pr_____le in business *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

ANSWERS: 99. institutional, 100. endorse, 101. architectural, 102. suddenly, 103. lung, 104. epidemic, 105. heal, 106. inspire, 107. recognize, 108. principle

109. ha___e a precious object *v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion
110. the influence of mec_____al action *adj.* operated by a machine, relating to or concerned with machinery or tools
111. hyper-ven_____on syndrome *n.* the provision of fresh air, especially to a room or building
112. ven_____on system *n.* the provision of fresh air, especially to a room or building
113. ca___r diagnosis *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
114. I don't care a c__p *n.* a small fragment of something broken off from the whole; a long and thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat
115. lactose res_____ed diet *adj.* limited in extent, number, scope, or action, especially by official rules, laws, etc.
116. coast st__p *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
117. ai_____ne particles *adj.* moved or conveyed by or through the air; in the air
118. dusty at__c *n.* a space or area, typically bounded by a roof and walls in a house that is located immediately below the roof; often used for storage or as an additional living space

ANSWERS: 109. handle, 110. mechanical, 111. ventilation, 112. ventilation, 113. cancer, 114. chip, 115. restricted, 116. strip, 117. airborne, 118. attic

119. aff_____le solution *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
120. bachelor's de___e *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
121. mi_____te risk *v.* to make less severe or less intense; to alleviate or lessen the adverse effects of something
122. rainproof sh_____r *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
123. ins_____nal bank *adj.* of, in, or relating to a large important organization, such as a university or bank; organized as or forming part of the standard systems, practices, etc.
124. w__p up a meeting *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
125. a truly hum_____ian act *adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
126. di_____e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
127. a civil en_____er *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
128. un_____o a decrease *v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
129. st__p a tire off *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

ANSWERS: 119. affordable, 120. degree, 121. mitigate, 122. shelter, 123. institutional, 124. wrap, 125. humanitarian, 126. disease, 127. engineer, 128. undergo, 129. strip

130. em___e as a butterfly *v.* to move out of or away from something and become visible
131. a me____l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
132. am____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
133. flu pa____ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
134. military san____um *n.* a medical facility or institution for the long-term treatment or care of people with chronic illnesses or diseases, especially tuberculosis
135. red wine st__n *v.* to discolor, defile, or tarnish something; (noun) a discoloration or dirty mark on a surface that is difficult to remove
136. do l__g transplantation *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
137. glass ex____or *adj.* situated in or suitable for the outdoors or outside of something
138. a un___e teacher *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
139. classic arc____ure *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
140. ar____ct of the peace accord *n.* a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings
141. treat the in____on with antibiotics *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body

ANSWERS: 130. emerge, 131. medical, 132. amazing, 133. pandemic, 134. sanatorium, 135. stain, 136. lung, 137. exterior, 138. unique, 139. architecture, 140. architect, 141. infection

142. st___e up a conversation *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
143. have broad sc___e *n.* the range of one's perceptions, thoughts, or actions, or a subject that
144. re____k a marketing plan *v.* to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it
145. a ra____l flaw in the plan *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
146. co____t level *n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
147. th____en a healthy relationship *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
148. begin to r_t *v.* to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
149. su____ly attacked by an enemy *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
150. wax a ha____y floor *n.* an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
151. ma____st as the word *v.* to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions
152. a no____p run *adj.* without intermediate stops between source and destination
153. re____gn of lifestyle *v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
154. m_r a proper relationship *v.* to damage or spoil the appearance or surface of something

ANSWERS: 142. strike, 143. scope, 144. rethink, 145. radical, 146. comfort, 147. threaten, 148. rot, 149. suddenly, 150. hallway, 151. manifest, 152. nonstop, 153. redesign, 154. mar

155. I__d achievements *v.* to praise or applaud enthusiastically; to extol or commend highly; to express approval or admiration for someone or something
156. ti___r with the settings *v.* to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way
157. de___e a word *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
158. en_____er shortage *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
159. a circular mo_____nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
160. re_____on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
161. ve_____te my opinion *v.* to supply fresh air to a room, building, etc.; to remove stale air from it
162. a mec_____al style of writing *adj.* operated by a machine, relating to or concerned with machinery or tools
163. pr__y server *n.* a person or entity that is authorized to act on behalf of another person or entity
164. at inc_____le speed *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
165. a cr_____l issue for women *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
166. ru___c template *n.* a set of established guidelines or instructions, particularly for academic or assessment purposes; a title or heading that indicates the nature or purpose of a particular section of a text

ANSWERS: 155. laud, 156. tinker, 157. define, 158. engineer, 159. movement, 160. relation, 161. ventilate, 162. mechanical, 163. proxy, 164. incredible, 165. crucial, 166. rubric

167. diagnosis of an_____y disorder *n.* a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future
168. t__l up the mountain *v.* to work hard and persistently; to engage in physically or mentally demanding tasks or activities for extended periods of time
169. m_r the reputation *v.* to damage or spoil the appearance or surface of something
170. technology-or_____ed *adj.* referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach
171. re___e a story *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
172. tr_____er a file *v.* to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
173. no_____p talk *adj.* without intermediate stops between source and destination
174. a medicine for tub_____sis *n.* an infectious disease usually caused by tubercle bacteria that can attack many parts of a person's body, especially their lungs
175. pr_____le of treatment *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

ANSWERS: 167. anxiety, 168. toil, 169. mar, 170. oriented, 171. relate, 172. transfer, 173. nonstop, 174. tuberculosis, 175. principle

176. clinical re_____on *n.* a period of time when a disease or condition is no longer present or active; a lessening or reduction of symptoms or intensity; forgiveness or pardon for sins or debts
177. penicillin-re_____nt bacteria *adj.* not affected by something, especially changes or new ideas; of or relating to immunity to disease or infection
178. write the first dr__t *n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
179. chaotic env_____nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
180. ju_____e of Heaven *n.* the quality of being fair and reasonable and treating people equally according to their due
181. po_____t of the poor *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
182. a c__p of wood *n.* a small fragment of something broken off from the whole; a long and thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat
183. new ex_____or design *adj.* situated in or suitable for the outdoors or outside of something
184. re_____ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
185. a working dr__t *n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
186. re_____k the role of the manager *v.* to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it

ANSWERS: 176. remission, 177. resistant, 178. draft, 179. environment, 180. justice, 181. poorest, 182. chip, 183. exterior, 184. recognize, 185. draft, 186. rethink

187. sa____i meditation *n.* a state of deep concentration and meditation, often associated with spiritual or religious practice in Hinduism and Buddhism; an advanced stage of enlightenment or spiritual attainment
188. imp_____ion on stage *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
189. su_____n a good relationship with him *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
190. cor_____us bankruptcy *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
191. or_____ed graph *adj.* referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach
192. an a__o solo *n.* the second-highest vocal range in choral music, typically sung by the second-highest singers in a choir; a type of saxophone
193. imm_____ly recall a product *adv.* now or without delay
194. ma_____st displeasure *v.* to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions

ANSWERS: 187. samadhi, 188. improvisation, 189. sustain, 190. coronavirus, 191. oriented, 192. alto, 193. immediately, 194. manifest

195. tra_____ion speed *n.* the act or process of sending something from one person or place to another; the process of broadcasting over the airwaves, as in radio or television
196. a glass po__h *n.* a covered entrance to a building, typically one leading to the front door and extending outwards
197. re_____gn project *v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
198. fa__y a cup of coffee *v.* to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy
199. respect for human di_____y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
200. complete re_____on *n.* a period of time when a disease or condition is no longer present or active; a lessening or reduction of symptoms or intensity; forgiveness or pardon for sins or debts
201. re___e a message *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
202. sc__e of a project *n.* the range of one's perceptions, thoughts, or actions, or a subject that
203. re_____on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

ANSWERS: 195. transmission, 196. porch, 197. redesign, 198. fancy, 199. dignity, 200. remission, 201. relate, 202. scope, 203. relation

204. en_____e candidate	<i>v.</i>	to officially approve, support, or recommend someone or something
205. par_____te in the program	<i>v.</i>	to take part in something
206. de___e a question	<i>v.</i>	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
207. h__l a broken bone	<i>v.</i>	to make a wound or injury to become well again
208. pr_____al English	<i>adj.</i>	of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas
209. a children's w__d	<i>n.</i>	a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
210. de___e centigrade	<i>n.</i>	a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
211. r_t with age	<i>v.</i>	to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
212. di_____e control	<i>n.</i>	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
213. floral wa_____er	<i>n.</i>	a decorative paper or fabric that is applied to walls or ceilings to enhance their appearance; a digital image used as a background on a computer screen
214. beautiful arc_____ral landmarks	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to the design and construction of buildings and other structures and the features and style of such structures

ANSWERS: 204. endorse, 205. participate, 206. decide, 207. heal, 208. practical, 209. ward, 210. degree, 211. rot, 212. disease, 213. wallpaper, 214. architectural

215. tr_____er power *v.* to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
216. de___e my position *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
217. t__l to make a living *v.* to work hard and persistently; to engage in physically or mentally demanding tasks or activities for extended periods of time
218. fa_____ty design *n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
219. the most am_____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
220. the g_p between ideal and reality *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
221. words of co_____t *n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
222. a bad pr_____nt *n.* a previous event or action that serves as an example or rule to authorize or justify similar events or actions in the future
223. san_____um resort *n.* a medical facility or institution for the long-term treatment or care of people with chronic illnesses or diseases, especially tuberculosis
224. in_____le stars *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
225. write him an answer imm_____ly *adv.* now or without delay

ANSWERS: 215. transfer, 216. define, 217. toil, 218. facility, 219. amazing, 220. gap, 221. comfort, 222. precedent, 223. sanatorium, 224. invisible, 225. immediately

226. a worldwide ep____ic

n. the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time

ANSWERS: 226. epidemic

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The scratches on the car _____ its otherwise perfect appearance.
v. to damage or spoil the appearance or surface of something

2. The company's new _____ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.
n. a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

3. We have decided to extend our _____ contract until next year.
n. the act or process of keeping something, either artificial materials or living things, in good condition; the money needed for a person's or family's living expenses

4. The _____ of getting the disease will drastically increase.
n. a chance that something may happen or be true

5. Efforts to _____ the effects of climate change require a coordinated and sustained effort by governments, businesses, and individuals.
v. to make less severe or less intense; to alleviate or lessen the adverse effects of something

6. Education is the _____ of civilization.
n. the act or process of sending something from one person or place to another; the process of broadcasting over the airwaves, as in radio or television

7. She waited for her daughter with _____.
n. a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future

ANSWERS: 1. marred, 2. policy, 3. maintenance, 4. possibility, 5. mitigate, 6. transmission, 7. anxiety

8. To advance this discussion, we must _____ "success" rigorously.
- v. to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
9. She struggled to _____ the children's reading habits.
- v. to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
10. Four _____ walls surround the courtyard.
- adj.* situated in or suitable for the outdoors or outside of something
11. I need to _____ my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.
- v. to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
12. He spent the afternoon _____ with his car engine.
- v. to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way
13. The organization is dedicated to providing _____ aid to disaster-stricken areas worldwide.
- adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
14. I don't _____ acting in such an important role.
- v. to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy
15. The war _____ stands as a reminder of the sacrifices made by our ancestors.
- n.* a structure or monument to commemorate a person or event

ANSWERS: 8. define, 9. sustain, 10. exterior, 11. maintain, 12. tinkering, 13. humanitarian, 14. fancy, 15. memorial

16. Massive demonstrations lead to total _____ of transportation.
n. a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury
17. She _____ the money from her savings account to her checking account.
v. to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
18. Federal bankruptcy laws _____ the reorganization process.
v. (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
19. She voted by _____ because she was unable to attend in person.
n. a person or entity that is authorized to act on behalf of another person or entity
20. We all should learn how to _____ stress.
v. to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion
21. Her response revealed _____ idiocy.
adj. unbelievable; enormous
22. The disease is now reaching _____ proportions in our country.
n. the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
23. Breast _____ is the most common type of cancer in women.
n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

ANSWERS: 16. paralysis, 17. transferred, 18. prescribed, 19. proxy, 20. handle, 21. incredible, 22. epidemic, 23. cancer

24. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's _____.
- n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
25. The automaker has been providing _____ car financing options since last year.
- adj.* not expensive and able to pay
26. The company is very customer-_____ and strives to provide excellent service.
- adj.* referring to someone or something that is focused or directed toward a particular goal or objective; organized around a specific principle or approach
27. The amount of _____ pollen this year is higher than usual.
- adj.* moved or conveyed by or through the air; in the air
28. The court used previous _____ to make its decision.
- n.* a previous event or action that serves as an example or rule to authorize or justify similar events or actions in the future
29. The judge's ruling was based on the principles of _____ and fairness.
- n.* the quality of being fair and reasonable and treating people equally according to their due
30. The _____ events of the war left many families torn apart.
- adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
31. _____ the bandage tightly around the injured arm.
- v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

ANSWERS: 24. environment, 25. affordable, 26. oriented, 27. airborne, 28. precedents, 29. justice, 30. tragic, 31. Wrap

32. They thoroughly tested the _____ around their latest formula car.
n. the flow of air, especially around a moving object such as an aircraft or vehicle
33. This company has an entire recycling _____ including major reprocessing plants.
n. a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
34. I heard several melodic _____ simultaneously.
n. a very thin natural or synthetic thread, wire, hair, etc.; (verb) to leave or drive a vessel, fish, etc., aground or ashore
35. The woman of the house does the holy _____ of lighting two candles.
n. any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies
36. The government established by the coup was more _____ than before.
adj. relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
37. The revitalization of technology companies is _____ to the country's growth.
adj. extremely vital or necessary
38. The _____ singer had a unique and powerful voice.
n. the second-highest vocal range in choral music, typically sung by the second-highest singers in a choir; a type of saxophone
39. The _____ of the internet has dramatically changed the way we communicate.
n. the arrival or beginning of something; the coming of Jesus Christ at his birth

ANSWERS: 32. airflow, 33. facility, 34. strands, 35. ritual, 36. radical, 37. crucial, 38. alto, 39. advent

40. Efficiency isn't an essential _____ here; fairness is.

n. a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

41. The phenomenon is _____ at optical wavelengths.

adj. impossible or nearly impossible to see

42. I found an old photo album in the spacious _____ filled with pictures of my grandparents when they were young.

n. a space or area, typically bounded by a roof and walls in a house that is located immediately below the roof; often used for storage or as an additional living space

43. He carefully determined the _____ relations of every piece of the stage set.

adj. of or relating space and the position, area, and size of things

44. He achieved a state of _____ through meditation.

n. a state of deep concentration and meditation, often associated with spiritual or religious practice in Hinduism and Buddhism; an advanced stage of enlightenment or spiritual attainment

45. The organizational _____ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

n. the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

46. The _____ of human thought is diverse.

n. the range of one's perceptions, thoughts, or actions, or a subject that

47. A _____ engineer is still in demand in many companies.

adj. operated by a machine, relating to or concerned with machinery or tools

ANSWERS: 40. principle, 41. invisible, 42. attic, 43. spatial, 44. samadhi, 45. structure, 46. scope, 47. mechanical

48. My teacher provided a detailed _____ for our group project.
- n.* a set of established guidelines or instructions, particularly for academic or assessment purposes; a title or heading that indicates the nature or purpose of a particular section of a text
49. The painting is _____ and there is no other like it.
- adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
50. She received her _____ in psychology from the university.
- n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
51. The unique style of this martial arts _____ many action film producers.
- v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
52. The doctor advised him to _____ down for a check.
- v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
53. The train has to _____ rigorous safety checks.
- v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
54. The _____ mountains dominate the landscape.
- n.* a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired
55. Considering the situation of _____ organized stopped this year's beer festival.
- n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

ANSWERS: 48. rubric, 49. unique, 50. degree, 51. inspired, 52. strip, 53. undergo, 54. awe-inspiring, 55. coronavirus,

56. The _____ system in the building needed to be replaced.

n. the provision of fresh air, especially to a room or building

57. He has terminal _____ cancer.

n. either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

58. During colonial eras, new migratory patterns _____.

v. to move out of or away from something and become visible

59. It will take time for her mental scars to _____.

v. to make a wound or injury to become well again

60. He never _____ his fault.

v. to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;

61. The _____ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

62. He found _____ in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

n. a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

63. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

64. We tend to choose _____ flights when we travel.

adj. without intermediate stops between source and destination

ANSWERS: 56. ventilation, 57. lung, 58. emerged, 59. heal, 60. acknowledged, 61. medical, 62. comfort, 63. nation, 64. nonstop

65. Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial _____.
- n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
66. The majority of students actively _____ in the college's intramural sports program.
- v.* to take part in something
67. They fear a _____ of a new type of virus.
- n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
68. Everyone in the room began to _____ the speaker's inspiring words.
- v.* to praise or applaud enthusiastically; to extol or commend highly; to express approval or admiration for someone or something
69. The _____ style of the building was a mix of modern and traditional.
- adj.* of or relating to the design and construction of buildings and other structures and the features and style of such structures
70. The company is planning to _____ its website.
- v.* to design something again, especially in a different or modified form; (noun) the process of designing something again
71. Many people are working together to close the gender _____.
- n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
72. Various artificially induced causes are _____ our ecosystem.
- v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

ANSWERS: 65. infections, 66. participated, 67. pandemic, 68. laud, 69. architectural, 70. redesign, 71. gap, 72. threatening

73. We _____ to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

- v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

74. I was able to _____ the moment on film.

- v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

75. The old rocking chair on the _____ creaked as he sat down to read his book.

- n.* a covered entrance to a building, typically one leading to the front door and extending outwards

76. We have to _____ our company's product lineup for further growth.

- v.* to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it

77. A suspension order from the court is effective _____.

- adv.* now or without delay

78. The industrial _____ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

- n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

79. She couldn't _____ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

- v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

80. During debates in the legislature, the _____ of the law caused a lot of controversies.

- n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form

ANSWERS: 73. strike, 74. capture, 75. porch, 76. rethink, 77. immediately, 78. relations, 79. decide, 80. draft

81. _____ used to be considered a fatal disease.
n. an infectious disease usually caused by tubercle bacteria that can attack many parts of a person's body, especially their lungs
82. The failure destroyed his trust and personal _____.
n. the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
83. We can use this campaign as a bargaining _____ in the negotiations.
n. a small fragment of something broken off from the whole; a long and thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat
84. Life as a waiter was a big _____ for him.
n. a very frightening or unpleasant dream
85. The _____ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.
n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
86. The city is known for its impressive _____ and beautiful old buildings.
n. the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
87. The cancer patient was delighted to hear that their disease was in _____.
n. a period of time when a disease or condition is no longer present or active; a lessening or reduction of symptoms or intensity; forgiveness or pardon for sins or debts
88. I found a retro-inspired _____ for my bathroom that matches the vintage sink and bathtub.
n. a decorative paper or fabric that is applied to walls or ceilings to enhance their appearance; a digital image used as a background on a computer screen

ANSWERS: 81. Tuberculosis, 82. dignity, 83. chip, 84. nightmare, 85. movement, 86. architecture, 87. remission, 88. wallpaper

89. Insects in urban areas are becoming _____ to insecticides.

adj. not affected by something, especially changes or new ideas; of or relating to immunity to disease or infection

90. The _____ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

n. a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

91. It's important to _____ your strengths and weaknesses.

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

92. It's important to _____ the room to avoid the buildup of harmful gases.

v. to supply fresh air to a room, building, etc.; to remove stale air from it

93. In the early 1900s, tuberculosis patients would check into a _____ for treatment.

n. a medical facility or institution for the long-term treatment or care of people with chronic illnesses or diseases, especially tuberculosis

94. Her concept is highly _____ and helpful.

adj. of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas

95. We have to discuss the _____ reforms of our country.

adj. of, in, or relating to a large important organization, such as a university or bank; organized as or forming part of the standard systems, practices, etc.

96. The patient was moved to the intensive care _____ for further treatment.

n. a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care

ANSWERS: 89. resistant, 90. engineer, 91. recognize, 92. ventilate, 93. sanatorium, 94. practical, 95. institutional, 96. ward

97. The building _____ tried to build the house above the tree.

n. a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings

98. The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a more _____ connection with the universe.

adj. relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things

99. He created a beautiful piece of music using only _____.

n. the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

100. The _____ countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

adj. having the least wealth or resources

101. Please refrigerate the meat, or it will _____.

v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

102. He dashed down a _____ to a bathroom.

n. an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open

103. The allegations of corruption _____ her reputation, and she struggled to regain public trust.

v. to discolor, defile, or tarnish something; (noun) a discoloration or dirty mark on a surface that is difficult to remove

104. Who answers _____ knows little.

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 97. architect, 98. spiritual, 99. improvisation, 100. poorest, 101. rot, 102. hallway, 103. stained, 104. suddenly

105. The celebrity _____ the new product on social media.
v. to officially approve, support, or recommend someone or something
106. They need food and _____.
n. a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
107. The farmers _____ in the fields, harvesting the crops before the start of the rainy season.
v. to work hard and persistently; to engage in physically or mentally demanding tasks or activities for extended periods of time
108. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare _____ that had no known cure.
n. a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
109. The country has designated our products as _____ import goods.
adj. limited in extent, number, scope, or action, especially by official rules, laws, etc.
110. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.
adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
111. The roofer installed new _____ on the roof to replace the old and worn-out ones.
n. a thin piece of wood, slate, or other material used as a roof covering or siding
112. He tried to _____ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.
v. to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

ANSWERS: 105. endorsed, 106. shelter, 107. toiled, 108. disease, 109. restricted, 110. amazing, 111. shingles, 112. relate

113. The Prime Minister _____ his regret for his neighbors

- v. to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions

ANSWERS: 113. manifested