

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Rumaitha Al Busaidi: Women and girls, you are part of the climate solution | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/rumaitha\\_al\\_busaidi\\_women\\_and\\_girls\\_you\\_are\\_part\\_of\\_the\\_climate\\_solution](https://www.ted.com/talks/rumaitha_al_busaidi_women_and_girls_you_are_part_of_the_climate_solution)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### policy

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

*synonym*: strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

### structure

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

*synonym*: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

### empower

*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

*synonym*: authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

## calculated

*adj.* done with careful thought or planning; deliberate and intentional; based on a process of reasoning or estimation rather than on instinct or chance

*synonym* : premeditated, willful, deliberate

(1) **calculated** bankruptcy, (2) **calculated** crime

The company made a **calculated** decision to invest in new technology.

## instance

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

*synonym* : example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

## drawdown

*n.* the reduction or depletion of a resource, such as water, as a result of extraction or use; the act of withdrawing funds from an account or asset, typically associated with investment or borrowing

*synonym* : decline, reduction, decrease

(1) **drawdown** period, (2) investment **drawdown**

The organization initiated a **drawdown** of resources from its disaster relief fund to assist the affected communities.

## greenhouse

*n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in

*synonym* : conservatory

(1) exotic plants in a **greenhouse**, (2) emissions of **greenhouse** gases

The **greenhouse** effect is a phenomenon that happens naturally.

## emission

*n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.

*synonym* : emanation, radiation, discharge

(1) global **emissions** of greenhouse gases, (2) the

**emission** of light

There are five distinct **emissions** at five unique wavelengths.

**confront**

*v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

*synonym* : engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue

He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

**carbon**

*n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals

(1) **carbon** dioxide, (2) **carbon** emission

Trees absorb **carbon** dioxide and give off oxygen.

**pollution**

*n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change

*synonym* : corrosion, deterioration, corruption

(1) environmental **pollution**, (2) high levels of air **pollution**

The **pollution** is endangering the local plants and animals.

**reduction**

*n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree

*synonym* : diminution, decrease, cutback

(1) **reduction** strategy, (2) a gradual **reduction**

The **reduction** in carbon emissions has been significant since the implementation of the new policy.

**marine**

*adj.* relating to the sea and the creatures and plants that live there

*synonym* : sea-dwelling, maritime, aquatic

(1) **marine** insurance, (2) variety of **marine** life

Seals and whales are **marine** animals beloved by the people.

**adventurer**

*n.* a person who enjoys or seeks dangerous and exciting experiences

*synonym* : explorer, entrepreneur, daredevil

(1) daredevil **adventurer**, (2) outdoor **adventurers**

The ocean **adventurer** holds the record for the oldest solo Pacific Ocean crossing by a sailboat.

## wit

*n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way

*synonym*: humor, comedy, funniness

(1) the **wit** of man, (2) full of **wit**

He has the **wit** to keep talking about this topic.

## firsthand

*adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source

*synonym*: direct

(1) hear customer's voices **firsthand**, (2) conduct **firsthand** research

The manager tried to hear customers' voices **firsthand**.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym*: atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## catastrophe

*n.* a sudden event that causes extreme ruin and misfortune

*synonym*: disaster, calamity, cataclysm

(1) **catastrophe** risk management, (2) avoid climate **catastrophe**

The lack of funds has resulted in a **catastrophe** for our university system.

## bury

*v.* to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb

*synonym*: entomb, sink, forget

(1) **bury** in the earth, (2) **bury** emotion

There is plenty of space to **bury** everyone.

## avalanche

*n.* a sudden and rapid movement of a large amount of snow, ice, rocks, or other debris down a steep slope; a rapid and overwhelming occurrence of events or circumstances

*synonym*: snowslide, snowfall, downfall

(1) **avalanche** warning, (2) an **avalanche** of questions

The skiers narrowly escaped the **avalanche** by taking shelter behind a nearby rock.

## sweep

*v.* to clean something, especially a floor or an area, by using a broom; move swiftly and smoothly

*synonym*: clean, clear, brush off

(1) **sweep** up dead leaves, (2) **sweep** a room with a glance

The politician tried to **sweep** the embarrassing incident under the rug.

## cyclone

*n.* a violent, rotating windstorm that forms over tropical waters and can cause extensive damage to coastal regions, also known as a hurricane or typhoon, depending on the region in which it occurs

*synonym*: tornado, twister, hurricane

(1) **cyclone** warning, (2) devastating **cyclone**

The **cyclone's** strong winds and rough seas severely impacted the fishing industry.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym*: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## grandchild

*n.* a child of someone's son or daughter

*synonym*: offspring, descendant, progeny

(1) **grandchild-grandparent** relationship, (2) **grandchild** development

The grandparents take care of their **grandchild** while the parents are at work.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym* : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## trajectory

*n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space

*synonym* : course, curve, orbit

(1) career **trajectory**, (2) a **trajectory** missile

The company has shown an excellent growth **trajectory** over the years.

## dominate

*v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something

*synonym* : govern, rule, prevail

(1) **dominate** possession, (2) **dominate** over the weak

The perspective of his right brain **dominates** his consciousness.

## intrude

*v.* to enter or to be present in a place or situation where one is not wanted or allowed; to interrupt or disturb someone or something

*synonym* : impose, obtrude, interlope

(1) **intrude** on his personal space, (2) **intrude** on other people's conversations

The loud music from the party next door **intruded** into my peaceful evening at home.

## equip

*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

*synonym* : prepare, furnish, provide

(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills

The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

## **fellow**

*adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you

*synonym* : buddy, mate, affiliate

(1) junior **fellow**, (2) nice **fellow**

He is the kind of **fellow** who only works for his success.

## **crisis**

*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym* : concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

## **workforce**

*n.* all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.

*synonym* : labor pool, manpower

(1) skilled **workforce**, (2) the **workforce** is on strike

Many companies outsource and hire consultants to keep their **workforce** flexible.

## **gulf**

*n.* a large ocean inlet or deep bay that is partially enclosed by land

*synonym* : chasm, divide, abyss

(1) **gulf** war, (2) **gulf** stream

The **Gulf** of Mexico is a body of water in the southern United States.

## **involvement**

*n.* the fact or condition of taking part in something, or the degree to which someone takes part in something

*synonym* : participation, engagement, commitment

(1) political **involvement**, (2) **involvement** in criminal activity

The **involvement** of the local government in the project has been critical to its success.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym*: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## enhance

*v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

*synonym*: improve, enrich, refine

(1) **enhance** value, (2) **enhance** the flavor of the vanilla

The new strategy will **enhance** the profitability of our company.

## labor

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

*synonym*: toil, moil, donkeywork

(1) seasonal **labor**, (2) manual **labor**

In several countries, child **labor** is a serious social problem.

## discriminate

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

*synonym*: show prejudice, segregate, differentiate

(1) **discriminate** against women employees,

(2) **discriminate** between different things

You should not **discriminate** against minorities.

## upward

*adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place

*synonym*: skyward, uphill



(1) look **upward**, (2) demonstrate an **upward** trend  
The company adjusted the revenue **upward**.

## mobility

*n.* the ability to move or be moved freely or easily from one place, job, or social class to another

*synonym* : flexibility, maneuverability

(1) lack in **mobility**, (2) improve social **mobility**

I have limited **mobility** in my arms.

## restricted

*adj.* limited in extent, number, scope, or action, especially by official rules, laws, etc.

*synonym* : limited, determinate, fixed

(1) **restricted** area, (2) lactose **restricted** diet

The country has designated our products as **restricted** import goods.

## perception

*n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

*synonym* : understanding, idea, awareness

(1) keen **perception**, (2) **perception** of a stimulus

He is a man admired for the depth of his **perception**.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym* : affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## suited

*adj.* appropriate, fitting, or acceptable for a particular purpose or occasion; matched or corresponding to a specific person, dress, or circumstances

*synonym* : appropriate, fitting, suitable

(1) **suited** for the job, (2) well- **suited** personality

The job offer was perfectly **suited** to her skills and experience.

## responsible

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

*synonym* : accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

## obstacle

*n.* a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress

*synonym* : hindrance, barrier, block

(1) an **obstacle** to progress, (2) **obstacle** avoidance

The **obstacle** course was challenging but fun.

## ambitious

*adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth

*synonym* : enterprising, challenging, earnest

(1) achieve **ambitious** goals, (2) with an **ambitious** eye

Their company has been in business for a short time but has **ambitious** goals.

## underemployed

*adj.* employed in a job that does not fully utilize one's skills, education, or experience; employed in a job that is below one's qualifications or aspirations

*synonym* : underutilized, unemployed, idle

(1) **underemployed** population, (2) **underemployed** graduates

The **underemployed** worker was grateful for any job opportunities that came their way

## employ

*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

*synonym* : hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

## vibrant

*adj.* full of energy, life, and enthusiasm

*synonym* : animated, dynamic, deep

(1) a city **vibrant** with life, (2) variety of **vibrant** colors

A **vibrant** private sector is crucial for economic growth.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals;  
for common use

*synonym* : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination  
of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European  
countries.

## achieve

*v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through  
hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or  
accomplish something that one has set out to do

*synonym* : accomplish, attain, reach

(1) **achieve** success, (2) **achieve** milestones

I will work hard to **achieve** my goals and realize my dreams.

## resilient

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult  
conditions

*synonym* : robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from  
setbacks.

## frequent

*adj.* happening constantly

*synonym* : periodic, recurring, routine

(1) **frequent** absence, (2) **frequent** use

His heartaches are less **frequent** now.

## elderly

*adj.* (a polite word for) old

*synonym* : aged, old, senior

(1) a home for the **elderly**, (2) **elderly** woman

The **elderly** woman is quite energetic.

## shelter

*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

*synonym* : refuge, hideout, lair

(1) rainproof **shelter**, (2) anti-air raid **shelter**

They need food and **shelter**.

## administer

*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

*synonym* : allocate, distribute, dispense

(1) **administer** justice, (2) **administer** the funds

After the accident, three governmental bodies **administer** the company.

## aid

*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

*synonym* : helper, resource, assistance

(1) financial **aid**, (2) country-by-country **aid** programs

Pakistan's **aid** budget was still being reviewed.

## indicate

*v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly

*synonym* : hint, suggest, show

(1) **indicate** a preference, (2) **indicate** an error

The data **indicates** that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.

## displace

*v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

*synonym* : evict, exile, remove

(1) **displace** workers, (2) **displace** the explosive power

The construction of the new dam will **displace** hundreds of families living downstream.

## gender

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when

considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

*synonym* : sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

## brunt

*n.* the force or impact of something, often used to describe the full force of an attack or criticism

*synonym* : force, pressure, impact

(1) bear the **brunt**, (2) the **brunt** of criticism

The **brunt** of the storm hit the coastal towns the hardest.

## platform

*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

*synonym* : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

## negotiation

*n.* the process of discussing and reaching an agreement with others

*synonym* : bargaining, dialogue, haggling

(1) **negotiation** process, (2) **negotiation** skills

The **negotiation** between the two countries was a delicate and complex process.

## nurture

*v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing

*synonym* : boost, cultivate, enable

(1) **nurture** love, (2) **nurture** his talents

Schools should **nurture** children's mutual interest spirit.

## groundwork

*n.* the basic or preparatory work or steps that provide a foundation for something

*synonym* : foundation, base, cornerstone

(1) **groundwork** foundation, (2) **groundwork** study

They laid the **groundwork** for the new project by conducting thorough research.

## context

*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

*synonym* : background, setting, environment

(1) historical **context**, (2) legal **context**

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

## contribute

*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

*synonym* : donate, devote, commit

(1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,

(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

## sustainable

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

*synonym* : continuable, endurable, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally **sustainable** agriculture.

## radar

*n.* a technology that employs radio waves to locate items that cannot be seen

*synonym* : sonar, radiolocation

(1) **radar** air traffic control, (2) **radar** scanning

**Radar** systems cannot spot the submarine.

## parity

*n.* the state or condition of being equal, especially in status or payment

*synonym* : equality, sameness, equivalence

(1) gender **parity**, (2) **parity** of fighting ability

We have yet to achieve wage or occupational **parity** for women in many fields.

### **deserve**

*v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

*synonym* : merit, earn, justify

(1) **deserve** respect, (2) **deserve** this prize

The employee **deserved** the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

### **priority**

*n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first

*synonym* : importance, precedence, primacy

(1) **priority** call, (2) **priority** seating for elderly

Her **priority** is to be a mother.

### **educate**

*v.* to provide or receive instruction or training over a period of time at a school, university, etc.

*synonym* : instruct, teach, train

(1) **educate** student, (2) **educate** public

The school's mission is to **educate** young children and prepare them for the future.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. em_____r the secretary to do the same | <i>v.</i> to give someone the power or authority to do something  |
| 2. high levels of air po_____on          | <i>n.</i> the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change                                     |
| 3. demonstrate an up___d trend           | <i>adv.</i> toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place                     |
| 4. co_____al combination of funds        | <i>adj.</i> belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use   |
| 5. di_____ce the explosive power         | <i>v.</i> to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation |
| 6. gender pa____y                        | <i>n.</i> the state or condition of being equal, especially in status or payment  |
| 7. pa____y of fighting ability           | <i>n.</i> the state or condition of being equal, especially in status or payment  |
| 8. sw__p a room with a glance            | <i>v.</i> to clean something, especially a floor or an area, by using a broom; move swiftly and smoothly  |
| 9. legal co_____t                        | <i>n.</i> the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning                  |

ANSWERS: 1. empower, 2. pollution, 3. upward, 4. communal, 5. displace, 6. parity, 7. parity, 8. sweep, 9. context



- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 10. lactose res_____ed diet | <i>adj.</i> limited in extent, number, scope, or action, especially by official rules, laws, etc.  |
| 11. environmental po_____on | <i>n.</i> the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change  |
| 12. lack in mo_____ty       | <i>n.</i> the ability to move or be moved freely or easily from one place, job, or social class to another   |
| 13. achieve am_____us goals | <i>adj.</i> having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth  |
| 14. financial a_d           | <i>n.</i> things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support  |
| 15. nu_____e his talents    | <i>v.</i> to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing  |
| 16. keen per_____on         | <i>n.</i> a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses |
| 17. ra__r scanning          | <i>n.</i> a technology that employs radio waves to locate items that cannot be seen  |
| 18. gro_____rk study        | <i>n.</i> the basic or preparatory work or steps that provide a foundation for something   |
| 19. pr_____ty call          | <i>n.</i> something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first  |
| 20. fr_____nt use           | <i>adj.</i> happening constantly   |

ANSWERS: 10. restricted, 11. pollution, 12. mobility, 13. ambitious, 14. aid, 15. nurture, 16. perception, 17. radar, 18. groundwork, 19. priority, 20. frequent

- |                                   |      |   |
|-----------------------------------|------|---|
| 21. sw__p up dead leaves          | v.   | to clean something, especially a floor or an area, by using a broom; move swiftly and smoothly  |
| 22. the wo_____ce is on strike    | n.   | all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.   |
| 23. the em_____on of light        | n.   | the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.   |
| 24. investment dr_____wn          | n.   | the reduction or depletion of a resource, such as water, as a result of extraction or use; the act of withdrawing funds from an account or asset, typically associated with investment or borrowing |
| 25. g__f war                      | n.   | a large ocean inlet or deep bay that is partially enclosed by land  |
| 26. cy_____e warning              | n.   | a violent, rotating windstorm that forms over tropical waters and can cause extensive damage to coastal regions, also known as a hurricane or typhoon, depending on the region in which it occurs   |
| 27. pr_____ty seating for elderly | n.   | something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first   |
| 28. ca_____n dioxide              | n.   | a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals                                   |
| 29. fr_____nt absence             | adj. | happening constantly  |
| 30. gro_____rk foundation         | n.   | the basic or preparatory work or steps that provide a foundation for something  |

ANSWERS: 21. sweep, 22. workforce, 23. emission, 24. drawdown, 25. gulf, 26. cyclone, 27. priority, 28. carbon, 29. frequent, 30. groundwork

31. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
32. neg\_\_\_\_\_on skills *n.* the process of discussing and reaching an agreement with others
33. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
34. em\_\_\_\_\_y job seekers *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
35. in\_\_\_\_\_e on other people's conversations *v.* to enter or to be present in a place or situation where one is not wanted or allowed; to interrupt or disturb someone or something
36. sus\_\_\_\_\_le alternative fuel *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
37. ac\_\_\_\_\_e milestones *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
38. co\_\_\_\_\_nt the issue *v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
39. gra\_\_\_\_\_ld-grandparent relationship *n.* a child of someone's son or daughter
40. adm\_\_\_\_\_er the funds *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
41. per\_\_\_\_\_on of a stimulus *n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

ANSWERS: 31. economy, 32. negotiation, 33. survive, 34. employ, 35. intrude, 36. sustainable, 37. achieve, 38. confront, 39. grandchild, 40. administer, 41. perception

42. look up\_\_\_d *adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
43. co\_\_\_\_\_nt a global warming *v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
44. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
45. notable in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
46. g\_\_f stream *n.* a large ocean inlet or deep bay that is partially enclosed by land
47. career tra\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
48. di\_\_\_\_\_ce workers *v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
49. historical co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
50. well-su\_\_\_d personality *adj.* appropriate, fitting, or acceptable for a particular purpose or occasion; matched or corresponding to a specific person, dress, or circumstances
51. res\_\_\_\_\_le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

ANSWERS: 42. upward, 43. confront, 44. climate, 45. instance, 46. gulf, 47. trajectory, 48. displace, 49. context, 50. suited, 51. responsible

52. re\_\_\_\_\_nt population *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
53. con\_\_\_\_\_te a large sum of money to the fund *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
54. ca\_\_\_\_n emission *n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
55. adm\_\_\_\_\_er justice *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
56. full of w\_t *n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way
57. de\_\_\_\_\_e respect *v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
58. do\_\_\_\_\_te possession *v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
59. save the pl\_\_\_\_t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
60. junior fe\_\_\_\_w *adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
61. bear the br\_\_t *n.* the force or impact of something, often used to describe the full force of an attack or criticism
62. principles of sus\_\_\_\_\_le development *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

ANSWERS: 52. resilient, 53. contribute, 54. carbon, 55. administer, 56. wit, 57. deserve, 58. dominate, 59. planet, 60. fellow, 61. brunt, 62. sustainable

63. improve social mo\_\_\_\_ty                    *n.* the ability to move or be moved freely or easily from one place, job, or social class to another
64. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress                    *adj.* relating to people's feelings
65. seasonal la\_\_r                                *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
66. anti-air raid sh\_\_\_\_r                    *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
67. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate between different things                    *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
68. en\_\_\_\_\_e value                                *v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
69. an ob\_\_\_\_\_le to progress                    *n.* a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress
70. nu\_\_\_\_\_e love                                *v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing
71. devastating cy\_\_\_\_\_e                    *n.* a violent, rotating windstorm that forms over tropical waters and can cause extensive damage to coastal regions, also known as a hurricane or typhoon, depending on the region in which it occurs

ANSWERS: 63. mobility, 64. emotional, 65. labor, 66. shelter, 67. discriminate, 68. enhance, 69. obstacle, 70. nurture, 71. cyclone

72. with an am\_\_\_\_\_us eye *adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
73. nice fe\_\_\_w *adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
74. the st\_\_\_\_\_re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
75. ed\_\_\_\_\_e student *v.* to provide or receive instruction or training over a period of time at a school, university, etc.
76. a tra\_\_\_\_\_ry missile *n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
77. hear customer's voices fi\_\_\_\_\_nd *adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
78. variety of vi\_\_\_\_\_t colors *adj.* full of energy, life, and enthusiasm
79. country-by-country a\_d programs *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
80. pl\_\_\_t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
81. exotic plants in a gre\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
82. res\_\_\_\_\_le action *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

ANSWERS: 72. ambitious, 73. fellow, 74. structure, 75. educate, 76. trajectory, 77. firsthand, 78. vibrant, 79. aid, 80. planet, 81. greenhouse, 82. responsible

83. a hard and re\_\_\_\_\_nt steel  
*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
84. an av\_\_\_\_\_he of questions  
*n.* a sudden and rapid movement of a large amount of snow, ice, rocks, or other debris down a steep slope; a rapid and overwhelming occurrence of events or circumstances
85. daredevil adv\_\_\_\_\_er  
*n.* a person who enjoys or seeks dangerous and exciting experiences
86. re\_\_\_\_\_on strategy  
*n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree
87. ra\_\_r air traffic control  
*n.* a technology that employs radio waves to locate items that cannot be seen
88. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate against women employees  
*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
89. su\_\_\_\_d for the job  
*adj.* appropriate, fitting, or acceptable for a particular purpose or occasion; matched or corresponding to a specific person, dress, or circumstances
90. de\_\_\_\_\_e this prize  
*v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
91. an arrival pl\_\_\_\_\_rm  
*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
92. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale  
*n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 83. resilient, 84. avalanche, 85. adventurer, 86. reduction, 87. radar, 88. discriminate, 89. suited, 90. deserve, 91. platform, 92. economy



93. em\_\_\_\_\_al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
94. the w\_t of man *n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way
95. dr\_\_\_\_\_wn period *n.* the reduction or depletion of a resource, such as water, as a result of extraction or use; the act of withdrawing funds from an account or asset, typically associated with investment or borrowing
96. cal\_\_\_\_\_ed bankruptcy *adj.* done with careful thought or planning; deliberate and intentional; based on a process of reasoning or estimation rather than on instinct or chance
97. en\_\_\_\_\_e the flavor of the vanilla *v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
98. und\_\_\_\_\_yed population *adj.* employed in a job that does not fully utilize one's skills, education, or experience; employed in a job that is below one's qualifications or aspirations
99. av\_\_\_\_\_he warning *n.* a sudden and rapid movement of a large amount of snow, ice, rocks, or other debris down a steep slope; a rapid and overwhelming occurrence of events or circumstances
100. rainproof sh\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
101. ob\_\_\_\_\_le avoidance *n.* a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress
102. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

ANSWERS: 93. emotional, 94. wit, 95. drawdown, 96. calculated, 97. enhance, 98. underemployed, 99. avalanche, 100. shelter, 101. obstacle, 102. climate

103. cr\_\_\_s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
104. cal\_\_\_\_\_ed crime *adj.* done with careful thought or planning; deliberate and intentional; based on a process of reasoning or estimation rather than on instinct or chance
105. emissions of gre\_\_\_\_\_se gases *n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
106. variety of ma\_\_\_e life *adj.* relating to the sea and the creatures and plants that live there
107. ma\_\_\_e insurance *adj.* relating to the sea and the creatures and plants that live there
108. manual la\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
109. b\_\_y in the earth *v.* to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
110. eq\_\_p our children with some special skills *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
111. in\_\_\_\_\_te an error *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly

ANSWERS: 103. crisis, 104. calculated, 105. greenhouse, 106. marine, 107. marine, 108. labor, 109. bury, 110. equip, 111. indicate

112. political inv\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the fact or condition of taking part in something, or the degree to which someone takes part in something
113. do\_\_\_\_\_te over the weak *v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
114. el\_\_\_\_\_y woman *adj.* (a polite word for) old
115. financial cr\_\_\_\_s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
116. a digital pl\_\_\_\_\_rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
117. em\_\_\_\_\_y a new method *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
118. gra\_\_\_\_\_ld development *n.* a child of someone's son or daughter
119. global em\_\_\_\_\_ons of greenhouse gases *n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
120. res\_\_\_\_\_ed area *adj.* limited in extent, number, scope, or action, especially by official rules, laws, etc.
121. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
122. inv\_\_\_\_\_nt in criminal activity *n.* the fact or condition of taking part in something, or the degree to which someone takes part in something

ANSWERS: 112. involvement, 113. dominate, 114. elderly, 115. crisis, 116. platform, 117. employ, 118. grandchild, 119. emission, 120. restricted, 121. survive, 122. involvement

123. cat\_\_\_\_\_he risk management      *n.* a sudden event that causes extreme ruin and misfortune
124. ac\_\_\_\_\_e success      *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
125. in\_\_\_\_\_e on his personal space      *v.* to enter or to be present in a place or situation where one is not wanted or allowed; to interrupt or disturb someone or something
126. ed\_\_\_\_\_e public      *v.* to provide or receive instruction or training over a period of time at a school, university, etc.
127. neg\_\_\_\_\_on process      *n.* the process of discussing and reaching an agreement with others
128. em\_\_\_\_\_r my life      *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
129. st\_\_\_\_\_re and function of the brain      *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
130. health po\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
131. und\_\_\_\_\_yed graduates      *adj.* employed in a job that does not fully utilize one's skills, education, or experience; employed in a job that is below one's qualifications or aspirations

ANSWERS: 123. catastrophe, 124. achieve, 125. intrude, 126. educate, 127. negotiation, 128. empower, 129. structure, 130. policy, 131. underemployed

132. a gradual re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree
133. dual ge\_\_\_r *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
134. conduct fi\_\_\_\_\_nd research *adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
135. a home for the el\_\_\_\_\_y *adj.* (a polite word for) old
136. eq\_\_\_p an army *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
137. in\_\_\_\_\_te a preference *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
138. avoid climate cat\_\_\_\_\_he *n.* a sudden event that causes extreme ruin and misfortune
139. for in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
140. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
141. ge\_\_\_r-blind policies *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

ANSWERS: 132. reduction, 133. gender, 134. firsthand, 135. elderly, 136. equip, 137. indicate, 138. catastrophe, 139. instance, 140. communal, 141. gender

142. skilled wo\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.
143. outdoor adv\_\_\_\_\_ers *n.* a person who enjoys or seeks dangerous and exciting experiences
144. b\_\_y emotion *v.* to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
145. con\_\_\_\_\_te to society *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
146. foreign po\_\_\_\_y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
147. a city vi\_\_\_\_\_t with life *adj.* full of energy, life, and enthusiasm
148. the br\_\_t of criticism *n.* the force or impact of something, often used to describe the full force of an attack or criticism

ANSWERS: 142. workforce, 143. adventurer, 144. bury, 145. contribute, 146. policy, 147. vibrant, 148. brunt

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. It's important to understand the \_\_\_\_\_ of a situation before making a decision.  
*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
  
2. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
  
3. The organizational \_\_\_\_\_ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.  
*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
  
4. After the accident, three governmental bodies \_\_\_\_\_ the company.  
*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
  
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ worker was grateful for any job opportunities that came their way  
*adj.* employed in a job that does not fully utilize one's skills, education, or experience; employed in a job that is below one's qualifications or aspirations
  
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries was a delicate and complex process.  
*n.* the process of discussing and reaching an agreement with others
  
7. There is plenty of space to \_\_\_\_\_ everyone.  
*v.* to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
  
8. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.  
*adj.* relating to people's feelings

ANSWERS: 1. context, 2. Communal, 3. structure, 4. administer, 5. underemployed, 6. negotiation, 7. bury, 8. emotional

9. The perspective of his right brain \_\_\_\_\_ his consciousness.
- v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
10. There are five distinct \_\_\_\_\_ at five unique wavelengths.
- n.* the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
11. The organization initiated a \_\_\_\_\_ of resources from its disaster relief fund to assist the affected communities.
- n.* the reduction or depletion of a resource, such as water, as a result of extraction or use; the act of withdrawing funds from an account or asset, typically associated with investment or borrowing
12. He is a man admired for the depth of his \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ in carbon emissions has been significant since the implementation of the new policy.
- n.* a decrease in size, amount, or degree
14. Government workers cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to political campaigns.
- v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
15. Cultural norms strongly influence \_\_\_\_\_ expectations.
- n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

ANSWERS: 9. dominates, 10. emissions, 11. drawdown, 12. perception, 13. reduction, 14. contribute, 15. gender



16. The \_\_\_\_\_ is endangering the local plants and animals.
- n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
17. Trees absorb \_\_\_\_\_ dioxide and give off oxygen.
- n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
18. The company made a \_\_\_\_\_ decision to invest in new technology.
- adj.* done with careful thought or planning; deliberate and intentional; based on a process of reasoning or estimation rather than on instinct or chance
19. Many companies outsource and hire consultants to keep their \_\_\_\_\_ flexible.
- n.* all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.
20. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the storm hit the coastal towns the hardest.
- n.* the force or impact of something, often used to describe the full force of an attack or criticism
21. Schools should \_\_\_\_\_ children's mutual interest spirit.
- v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing
22. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.
- n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

ANSWERS: 16. pollution, 17. carbon, 18. calculated, 19. workforce, 20. brunt, 21. nurture, 22. policy

23. The loud music from the party next door \_\_\_\_\_ into my peaceful evening at home.
- v.* to enter or to be present in a place or situation where one is not wanted or allowed; to interrupt or disturb someone or something
24. I have limited \_\_\_\_\_ in my arms.
- n.* the ability to move or be moved freely or easily from one place, job, or social class to another
25. The grandparents take care of their \_\_\_\_\_ while the parents are at work.
- n.* a child of someone's son or daughter
26. The company has shown an excellent growth \_\_\_\_\_ over the years.
- n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
27. The politician tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the embarrassing incident under the rug.
- v.* to clean something, especially a floor or an area, by using a broom; move swiftly and smoothly
28. The school's mission is to \_\_\_\_\_ young children and prepare them for the future.
- v.* to provide or receive instruction or training over a period of time at a school, university, etc.
29. He finally decided to \_\_\_\_\_ problems directly.
- v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
30. The job offer was perfectly \_\_\_\_\_ to her skills and experience.
- adj.* appropriate, fitting, or acceptable for a particular purpose or occasion; matched or corresponding to a specific person, dress, or circumstances

ANSWERS: 23. intruded, 24. mobility, 25. grandchild, 26. trajectory, 27. sweep, 28. educate, 29. confront, 30. suited

31. These articles cite five \_\_\_\_\_ of climate change.  
*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
32. A \_\_\_\_\_ private sector is crucial for economic growth.  
*adj.* full of energy, life, and enthusiasm
33. The country has designated our products as \_\_\_\_\_ import goods.  
*adj.* limited in extent, number, scope, or action, especially by official rules, laws, etc.
34. The government should do more to support environmentally \_\_\_\_\_ agriculture.  
*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
35. The lack of funds has resulted in a \_\_\_\_\_ for our university system.  
*n.* a sudden event that causes extreme ruin and misfortune
36. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ person and has always bounced back from setbacks.  
*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
37. When making arrests, police officers frequently \_\_\_\_\_ excessive force.  
*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
38. The company \_\_\_\_\_ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.  
*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
39. The \_\_\_\_\_ strong winds and rough seas severely impacted the fishing industry.  
*n.* a violent, rotating windstorm that forms over tropical waters and can cause extensive damage to coastal regions, also known as a hurricane or typhoon, depending on the region in which it occurs

ANSWERS: 31. instances, 32. vibrant, 33. restricted, 34. sustainable, 35. catastrophe, 36. resilient, 37. employ, 38. empowered, 39. cyclone's

40. He has the \_\_\_\_ to keep talking about this topic.

*n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way

41. The speaker mounted the \_\_\_\_\_ and started to speak.

*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

42. The construction of the new dam will \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of families living downstream.

*v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

43. The data \_\_\_\_\_ that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.

*v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly

44. He is the kind of \_\_\_\_\_ who only works for his success.

*adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you

45. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

46. Her \_\_\_\_\_ is to be a mother.

*n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first

ANSWERS: 40. wit, 41. platform, 42. displace, 43. indicates, 44. fellow, 45. planet, 46. priority

47. The \_\_\_\_\_ course was challenging but fun.  
*n.* a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress
48. The employee \_\_\_\_\_ the promotion for their hard work and dedication.  
*v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
49. The ocean \_\_\_\_\_ holds the record for the oldest solo Pacific Ocean crossing by a sailboat.  
*n.* a person who enjoys or seeks dangerous and exciting experiences
50. I will work hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my goals and realize my dreams.  
*v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
51. She's a \_\_\_\_\_ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.  
*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
52. Their company has been in business for a short time but has \_\_\_\_\_ goals.  
*adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
53. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Mexico is a body of water in the southern United States.  
*n.* a large ocean inlet or deep bay that is partially enclosed by land
54. Seals and whales are \_\_\_\_\_ animals beloved by the people.  
*adj.* relating to the sea and the creatures and plants that live there
55. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the local government in the project has been critical to its success.  
*n.* the fact or condition of taking part in something, or the degree to which someone takes part in something

ANSWERS: 47. obstacle, 48. deserved, 49. adventurer, 50. achieve, 51. responsible, 52. ambitious, 53. Gulf, 54. marine, 55. involvement

56. The skiers narrowly escaped the \_\_\_\_\_ by taking shelter behind a nearby rock.
- n.* a sudden and rapid movement of a large amount of snow, ice, rocks, or other debris down a steep slope; a rapid and overwhelming occurrence of events or circumstances
57. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ against minorities.
- v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
58. They laid the \_\_\_\_\_ for the new project by conducting thorough research.
- n.* the basic or preparatory work or steps that provide a foundation for something
59. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.
- n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
60. The company adjusted the revenue \_\_\_\_\_.
- adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
61. The construction company \_\_\_\_\_ the building with an earthquake-resistant device.
- v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
62. Pakistan's \_\_\_ budget was still being reviewed.
- n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

ANSWERS: 56. avalanche, 57. discriminate, 58. groundwork, 59. economy, 60. upward, 61. equipped, 62. aid

63. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

64. The \_\_\_\_\_ effect is a phenomenon that happens naturally.

*n.* a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in

65. The new strategy will \_\_\_\_\_ the profitability of our company.

*v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

66. We have yet to achieve wage or occupational \_\_\_\_\_ for women in many fields.

*n.* the state or condition of being equal, especially in status or payment

67. The manager tried to hear customers' voices \_\_\_\_\_.

*adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source

68. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

69. They need food and \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

70. His heartaches are less \_\_\_\_\_ now.

*adj.* happening constantly

71. In several countries, child \_\_\_\_\_ is a serious social problem.

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

ANSWERS: 63. survive, 64. greenhouse, 65. enhance, 66. parity, 67. firsthand, 68. Climate, 69. shelter, 70. frequent, 71. labor

72. The \_\_\_\_\_ woman is quite energetic.

*adj.* (a polite word for) old

73. \_\_\_\_\_ systems cannot spot the submarine.

*n.* a technology that employs radio waves to locate items that cannot be seen

74. The Chinese word for \_\_\_\_\_ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 72. elderly, 73. Radar, 74. crisis