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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Orisanmi Burton: What really happened during the Attica Prison Rebellion | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/orisanmi_burton_what_really_happened_during_the_attica_prison_rebellion

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

intention

n. something you want to do and are going to do
synonym : purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**

Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

fury

n. intense and often violent anger
synonym : rage, wrath, ire

(1) market **fury**, (2) **fury** of the storm

The crowd's **fury** was palpable as they shouted and protested against the government's decision.

oppress

v. to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

synonym : antagonize, distress, burden

(1) **oppress** the minority, (2) **oppress** the people with force

Historically, many countries have often **oppressed** certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

rebellion

n. an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler

synonym : insurrection, uprising, revolt

(1) **rebellion** leader, (2) excite **rebellion**

The antigovernment **rebellion** was put down quickly by the government's military forces.

severely

adv. very badly or seriously

synonym: harshly, hardly, oppressively

(1) **severely** burned arm, (2) criticize him **severely**

Her company was **severely** affected by the bank's failure.

overcrowded

adj. containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable

synonym: packed, congested, jammed

(1) **overcrowded** refugee camp, (2) **overcrowded** with passengers

The school district is facing a problem with **overcrowded** classrooms.

constant

adj. happening repeatedly or all the time

synonym: ceaseless, stable, unchanging

(1) a **constant** wind, (2) a **constant** temperature

Constant dropping wears away the stone.

verbal

adj. expressed in spoken rather than written words

synonym: speaking, lingual, oral

(1) **verbal** communication, (2) **verbal** abuse

The candidate must have excellent **verbal** skills.

abuse

n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

synonym: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

supremacy

n. the state, condition, or position of being superior to all others in authority, power, or status

synonym: dominance, superiority, preeminence

(1) a race for **supremacy**, (2) **supremacy** of a country
The empire's military power ensured its **supremacy** over the neighboring states.

prohibit

v. to officially stop something from being done or used, especially by enforcing the law

synonym: ban, forbid, refuse

(1) **prohibit** destructive activities, (2) **prohibit** the use of phone

Congress passed a law to **prohibit** the disposal of nuclear waste.

religion

n. a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

synonym: faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**

Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

pun

n. a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay

synonym: joke, quip, wordplay

(1) witty **pun**, (2) silly **pun**

The comedian's **pun** had the audience laughing out loud.

fraternity

n. a group of people, especially men, who are associated with each other through a common interest or occupation

synonym: brotherhood, association, society

(1) the medical **fraternity**, (2) **fraternity** party

My college students join a **fraternity** to make connections and build a sense of community.

roll

v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

synonym: spin, swirl, wheel

(1) **roll** a ball, (2) **roll** down his cheeks

He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home.

toilet

n. a bowl-shaped plumbing fixture with a seat for defecation and urination, or a room or building containing one or more of this fixture

synonym: bathroom, lavatory, washroom

(1) **toilet** paper, (2) **toilet** seat

She walked to the **toilet** to freshen up before the meeting.

imprison

v. to confine a person to a prison, a detention facility, or a place of involuntary confinement

synonym: incarcerate, detain, confine

(1) **imprison** illegal immigrant, (2) **imprison** myself within the room

He was **imprisoned** for embezzlement.

frank

adj. honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

synonym: candid, direct, freehearted

(1) **frank** and open discussion, (2) make a **frank** apology

Full involvement means **frank** and prompt responses.

warden

n. a person responsible for the supervision and management of a particular place, such as a prison, a national park, or a university campus

synonym: guardian, supervisor, keeper

(1) **warden** duties, (2) forest **warden**

The **warden** of the prison made sure that the inmates followed the rules.

laundry

n. the act of washing clothes and linens; a room or area where clothes are washed and ironed

synonym: wash, clothes, linen

(1) send out the **laundry**, (2) **laundry** room

I need to do the **laundry** before I run out of clean clothes.

enslave

v. to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

synonym: coerce, deprive, imprison

(1) **enslave** poor peasants, (2) **enslave** indigenous people

Her beauty **enslaved** me completely.

extension

n. a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line

synonym: addition, augment, supplement

(1) time **extension**, (2) telephone **extension**

They are building an **extension** to the house to add more bedrooms.

slavery

n. the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

synonym: bondage, servitude, enslavement

(1) **slavery** labor, (2) institution of **slavery**

The abolition of **slavery** in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

strike

v. to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

synonym: hit, impact, influence

(1) **strike** up a conversation, (2) **strike** a blow

We **strike** to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

violent

adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

synonym : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

symptom

n. any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

synonym : sign, manifestation, syndrome

(1) **symptoms** of low testosterone, (2) neurotic **symptoms**

The patient displays a **symptom** of a side effect.

societal

adj. relating to society or social relationships

synonym : social, communal, cultural

(1) **societal** norms, (2) **societal** expectations

The **societal** pressure to conform is strong in this community.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

synonym : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

deny

v. to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

synonym : refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

strip

v. to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

synonym : deprive, undress, (noun) ribbon

(1) **strip** a tire off, (2) coast **strip**

The doctor advised him to **strip** down for a check.

dignity

n. the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

synonym: grace, elegance, nobility

(1) respect for human **dignity**, (2) retain everyone's **dignity**

The failure destroyed his trust and personal **dignity**.

cofounder

n. one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business

(1) **cofounder** of the university, (2) late **cofounder**

He is the **cofounder** and chairman of this tech company.

liberate

v. to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

synonym: emancipate, release, set free

(1) **liberate** people from oppression, (2) **liberate** potential

The prisoners were **liberated** after the war ended.

faction

n. a group within an organization or political party that is in disagreement with the majority or seeks to create change in policies or leadership

synonym: clique, group, party

(1) extremist **faction**, (2) religious **faction**

The political **faction** within the party was causing conflicts and disagreements.

compile

v. to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.

synonym: assemble, collect, gather

(1) **compile** a biography, (2) **compile** the data

We are attempting to **compile** a list of qualified candidates for the position.

manifesto

n. a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or

intentions

synonym : declaration, proclamation, statement

(1) **manifesto** statement, (2) environmental **manifesto**

The political party issued a **manifesto** outlining its plans for the country's future.

commissioner

n. an official member of a government department or another organization who is responsible for controlling something or performing specific duties

synonym : administrator, agent, official

(1) elect police **commissioners**, (2) **commissioner** of patent office

He became an audit **commissioner** because of his years of experience as an accountant.

governor

n. the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province

synonym : administrator, executive, leader

(1) **governor** general, (2) a prefectural **governor**

The state **governor** visited the affected areas and promised to aid the victims.

largely

adv. virtually entirely; to a large degree

synonym : mainly, chiefly, broadly

(1) **largely** accepted, (2) **largely** mitigate the issue

Nevada is **largely** a desert state.

ignore

v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

synonym : neglect, disregard, shun

(1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

silent

adj. without any or little sound

synonym : quiet, hushed, mute

(1) **silent** reading, (2) give **silent** consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

spontaneous

adj. happening or being done naturally, often unexpected way, without being made to happen

synonym : willing, impulsive, intuitive

(1) a **spontaneous** behavior, (2) **spontaneous** labor

The crowd broke out into **spontaneous** laughter.

uprising

n. a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

synonym : revolt, rebellion, insurgency

(1) stage an **uprising**, (2) violent **uprising**

The anti-government **uprising** was successful in overthrowing the regime.

overpower

v. to conquer or establish complete control over someone by using superior strength

synonym : overwhelm, conquer, surpass

(1) **overpower** the suspect, (2) **overpower** the opponent

The shooter was eventually **overpowered** and arrested by police.

spark

v. to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity

synonym : start, inspire, provoke

(1) **spark** his interest, (2) **spark** a chain reaction

The bankruptcy of the giant conglomerate **sparked** turmoil in the stock market.

capture

v. to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

synonym : catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts

I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

injury

n. harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack

synonym : wound, damage, hurt

(1) without **injury**, (2) a fatal **injury**

My accidental **injury** got better right away.

assemble

v. to collect in one place as a single group

synonym : gather, congregate, collect

(1) **assemble** your colleagues, (2) **assemble** a jigsaw puzzle

The president began to **assemble** an army.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym : health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

bay

n. a part of the coast that is partially enclosed by land; a compartment or section of a ship or building

synonym : inlet, cove, gulf

(1) **bay** area, (2) the mouth of a **bay**

She walked along the **bay** and collected shells.

delegate

n. a person sent or authorized to represent others, in particular, an elected representative sent to a conference; (verb) to transfer power to someone

synonym : representative, envoy, agent

(1) **delegate** a routine task, (2) send a **delegate**

The **delegate** from the small country was not allowed to speak at the meeting.

sheltered

adj. protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life

synonym : protected, secure, guarded

(1) **sheltered** life, (2) **sheltered** housing

The birds found **sheltered** spots in the trees to avoid the rain.

elect

v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

synonym : select, choose, prefer

(1) **elect** the school board, (2) **elect** death

Every five years, the provincial governors are **elected**.

negotiate

v. to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement

synonym : discuss, mediate, bargain

(1) **negotiate** a settlement, (2) **negotiate** the price of the house

We are always happy to **negotiate** a discount.

committee

n. a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization

synonym : panel, board, council

(1) **committee** meeting, (2) **committee** member

The ad hoc **committee** met to discuss the proposal.

appoint

v. to give someone a job or role, especially as a public official or member of an organization; to arrange or decide on a time or a place

synonym : designate, assign, name

(1) **appoint** members, (2) **appoint** the day

The court **appointed** a guardian for the child.

chief

adj. most important or primary; (noun) a person who is in charge

synonym : essential, primary, leading

(1) **chief** accountant, (2) **chief** events of the year

Mining is a **chief** source of income for the country.

bark

n. the hard outer layer of a tree; a sound made by dogs or some other animals

synonym : skin, husk, crust

(1) trees with rough **bark**, (2) **bark** at the moon

He removed the **bark** from the tree.

terrify

v. to frighten someone very much

synonym: unnerve, scare, horrify

(1) **terrify** people, (2) the threats **terrify** him

It would be best not to **terrify** your associates into doing complex tasks.

release

v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement

synonym: free, let go, discharge

(1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air

The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

retribution

n. punishment inflicted on someone as vengeance for a wrong or criminal act; just dessert or compensation for wrongdoing

synonym: punishment, revenge, recompense

(1) divine **retribution**, (2) seek **retribution**

He faced **retribution** for his crimes and was sentenced to many years.

negotiation

n. the process of discussing and reaching an agreement with others

synonym: bargaining, dialogue, haggling

(1) **negotiation** process, (2) **negotiation** skills

The **negotiation** between the two countries was a delicate and complex process.

wage

n. a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

synonym: payment, compensation, salary

(1) unpaid **wages**, (2) increase in the minimum **wage**

His **wages** continued to rise as his skills improved.

rehabilitate

v. to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment

synonym: reform, restore, renovate

(1) **rehabilitate** prisoners, (2) **rehabilitate** wildlife

The organization works to **rehabilitate** drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.

amnesty

n. a general pardon for crimes, especially political crimes

synonym: pardon, clemency, reprieve

(1) grant an **amnesty**, (2) **amnesty** for debt

The government declared **amnesty** for all political prisoners.

committed

adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

synonym: devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

crisis

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

synonym: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

president

n. the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

synonym: leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

quell

v. to put an end to or suppress something, often a disturbance, rebellion, or emotion; to calm or quiet down

synonym: suppress, subdue, silence

(1) **quell** a rebellion, (2) **quell** a disturbance

I tried my best to **quell** his anger and ease the tension in the room.

announce

v. to make something known or officially inform people about something

synonym: disclose, declare, broadcast

(1) **announce** candidacy, (2) **announce** the award winners
The third season of the anime show has been **announced**.

refuse

v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

synonym: turn down, deny, decline

(1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company
My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

guarantee

v. to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

synonym: assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality
We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

surrender

v. to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority

synonym: yield, submit, relinquish

(1) **surrender** at discretion, (2) **surrender** an insurance policy

The enemy was forced to **surrender** after a long battle.

warn

v. to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

synonym: alert, caution, admonish

(1) **warn** a reckless driver, (2) **warned** me of the plan
I attempted to **warn** him, but he ignored me.

imminent

adj. coming or likely to happen very soon

synonym: looming, coming, impending

(1) **imminent** danger, (2) **imminent** arrest

This country was long faced with **imminent** peril.

siege

n. the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

synonym : blockade, encirclement, barricade

(1) hostage **siege**, (2) lay **siege** to his house

People began storing up food and supplies for the **siege**.

mount

v. to increase, go up, or advance gradually or continuously; to prepare and supply with the necessary equipment for execution or performance; to ride on something or someone

synonym : climb, increase, get on

(1) **mount** a hill, (2) **mount** a counterattack

They **mounted** pictures on the paper in preparation for the birthday card.

threaten

v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

synonym : endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national security

Various artificially induced causes are **threatening** our ecosystem.

nevertheless

adv. in spite of that; yet

synonym : nonetheless, yet, still

(1) keep working **nevertheless**, (2) **nevertheless**, she persevered

She was tired and hungry, but **nevertheless**, she persevered.

troop

n. a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.

synonym : group, unit, band

(1) the members of a military **troop**, (2) a **troop** of deer
The **troop** of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.

retake

v. to take something again or a second time, especially an examination or a photograph, to correct mistakes or improve the result

synonym: recapture, reclaim, recover

(1) **retake** photo, (2) **retake** control

I will have to **retake** this test to get a passing grade.

tear-gas

n. a chemical irritant that causes temporary blindness, coughing, and irritation of the eyes, nose, mouth, and respiratory system when used in crowd control or riot situations

synonym: lachrymator, mace

(1) **tear-gas** canister, (2) **tear-gas** grenade

The use of **tear-gas** has been controversial in recent protests and is often considered excessive force.

ammunition

n. supplies, such as bullets or shells, used by armed forces

synonym: bullets, cartridges, shells

(1) **ammunition** storage, (2) **ammunition** depot

The soldiers were equipped with ample **ammunition** for the battle.

witness

n. a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident

synonym: onlooker, attestant, bystander

(1) **witness** of the car accident, (2) a material **witness**

The manufacturing industry is **witnessing** fierce competition.

survive

v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

synonym: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

torture

n. the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason

synonym: torment, abuse, mistreatment

(1) a **torture** chamber, (2) an instrument of **torture**

The use of **torture** is strictly prohibited under international law.

deprive

v. to take away something from someone

synonym: deny, take away, divest

(1) **deprive** others of profit, (2) **deprive** him of his status

He was **deprived** of his freedom when sentenced to life in prison.

starve

v. to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance

synonym: famish, hunger

(1) **starve** for a victory, (2) **starve** to death

If you don't eat soon, you're going to **starve**.

viol

n. a stringed instrument, typically with six strings and frets, played with a bow, also called a viola da gamba

synonym: viola, viola da gamba, string instrument

(1) **viol** instrument, (2) **viol** music

The **viol** player was rehearsing for an upcoming concert.

cigarette

n. a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking

synonym: smoke, cigar, tobacco

(1) a mild **cigarette**, (2) a **cigarette** case

He lit a **cigarette** and leaned against the wall.

drag

v. to pull or haul with force

synonym: haul, pull, draw

(1) **drag** a chair over, (2) **drag** a team down

He **dragged** the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.

isolation

n. the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups

synonym: aloneness, seclusion, separateness

(1) **isolation** booth, (2) the country's **isolation**

That incident led to his **isolation**.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

operate

v. to work in a particular way; to supervise something

synonym: work, use, employ

(1) **operate** 24 hours a day, (2) manually **operate** a machine

This machine is too difficult to **operate** for me.

congratulation

n. the act of expressing that someone has an occasion for celebration or the expression of pleasure at the success or good fortune of another

synonym: praise, compliment, felicitation

(1) **congratulation** on a promotion, (2) a matter for **congratulation**

The **congratulations** from her friends and family were overwhelming after she won the championship.

radical

adj. relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

synonym: extreme, revolutionary

(1) a **radical** flaw in the plan, (2) a **radical** cure

The government established by the coup was more **radical**

than before.

autopsy

n. a medical examination performed on a dead body to determine the cause of death or identify any underlying medical conditions or injuries; a postmortem examination or necropsy (in animals)

synonym: postmortem examination, necropsy, examination

(1) forensic **autopsy**, (2) perform an **autopsy**

The **autopsy** report revealed that the cause of death was a heart attack.

confirm

v. to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

synonym: affirm, verify, assure

(1) **confirm** the diagnosis, (2) **confirm** a transaction

Please write to **confirm** your reservation.

government

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

massacre

n. the brutal and indiscriminate killing of a large number of people; a violent and bloody event that typically results in the death of many individuals

synonym: slaughter, bloodbath, butchery

(1) **massacre** in the village, (2) animal **massacre**

The **massacre** of innocent civilians in the war zone was a tragic event.

revolutionary

adj. relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change

synonym: radical, innovative, groundbreaking

(1) **revolutionary** change, (2) enforce **revolutionary** justice

The **revolutionary** leader inspired others to join the fight for

freedom and democracy.

abolition

n. the act of formally ending a system, practice, or institution, especially one that is considered unjust or harmful

synonym: termination, discontinuation, end

(1) complete **abolition**, (2) total **abolition** of a law

The **abolition** of slavery was a major milestone in the history of the United States.

core

n. the most essential or fundamental part of something

synonym: center, basis, heart

(1) the **core** of an apple, (2) **core** business activity

These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic **cores**.

ongoing

adj. continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening

synonym: continuous, current, proceeding

(1) still **ongoing**, (2) **ongoing** support

The new prime minister has vowed to take measures against the **ongoing** economic crisis.

protest

n. a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

synonym: objection, disapproval, challenge

(1) hold a **protest**, (2) a silent **protest**

He left the party in **protest** at its radical political stance.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| 1. financial cr___s | <i>n.</i> a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken |
| 2. wa___n duties | <i>n.</i> a person responsible for the supervision and management of a particular place, such as a prison, a national park, or a university campus |
| 3. late co_____er | <i>n.</i> one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business |
| 4. hold a pr_____t | <i>n.</i> a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition |
| 5. sh_____ed life | <i>adj.</i> protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life |
| 6. li_____te potential | <i>v.</i> to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression |
| 7. divine ret_____on | <i>n.</i> punishment inflicted on someone as vengeance for a wrong or criminal act; just dessert or compensation for wrongdoing |
| 8. ig___e her advice | <i>v.</i> to intentionally not listen or pay attention to |
| 9. v__l music | <i>n.</i> a stringed instrument, typically with six strings and frets, played with a bow, also called a viola da gamba |

ANSWERS: 1. crisis, 2. warden, 3. cofounder, 4. protest, 5. sheltered, 6. liberate, 7. retribution, 8. ignore, 9. viol

10. neurotic sy____ms *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
11. la____y mitigate the issue *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
12. r__l down his cheeks *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
13. market f__y *n.* intense and often violent anger
14. ch__f events of the year *adj.* most important or primary; (noun) a person who is in charge
15. a co____nt temperature *adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
16. a matter for con_____ion *n.* the act of expressing that someone has an occasion for celebration or the expression of pleasure at the success or good fortune of another
17. ov_____er the suspect *v.* to conquer or establish complete control over someone by using superior strength
18. send out the la____y *n.* the act of washing clothes and linens; a room or area where clothes are washed and ironed
19. so____al expectations *adj.* relating to society or social relationships
20. clear in_____on *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
21. forensic au____y *n.* a medical examination performed on a dead body to determine the cause of death or identify any underlying medical conditions or injuries; a postmortem examination or necropsy (in animals)

ANSWERS: 10. symptom, 11. largely, 12. roll, 13. fury, 14. chief, 15. constant, 16. congratulation, 17. overpower, 18. laundry, 19. societal, 20. intention, 21. autopsy

22. enforce rev_____ary justice *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
23. im_____on myself within the room *v.* to confine a person to a prison, a detention facility, or a place of involuntary confinement
24. violent up_____ng *n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
25. gov_____nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
26. time ex_____on *n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line
27. te_____as grenade *n.* a chemical irritant that causes temporary blindness, coughing, and irritation of the eyes, nose, mouth, and respiratory system when used in crowd control or riot situations
28. ve____l abuse *adj.* expressed in spoken rather than written words
29. se_____ly burned arm *adv.* very badly or seriously
30. silly p_n *n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
31. sp__k a chain reaction *v.* to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity

ANSWERS: 22. revolutionary, 23. imprison, 24. uprising, 25. government, 26. extension, 27. tear-gas, 28. verbal, 29. severely, 30. pun, 31. spark

32. el__t death *v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
33. im____nt danger *adj.* coming or likely to happen very soon
34. b__k at the moon *n.* the hard outer layer of a tree; a sound made by dogs or some other animals
35. fr__k and open discussion *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
36. the problem of drug ab__e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
37. re____e a prisoner *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
38. forest wa____n *n.* a person responsible for the supervision and management of a particular place, such as a prison, a national park, or a university campus
39. sy____ms of low testosterone *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
40. im____on illegal immigrant *v.* to confine a person to a prison, a detention facility, or a place of involuntary confinement
41. retain everyone's di____y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
42. freedom of re____on *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
43. op____e 24 hours a day *v.* to work in a particular way; to supervise something

ANSWERS: 32. elect, 33. imminent, 34. bark, 35. frank, 36. abuse, 37. release, 38. warden, 39. symptom, 40. imprison, 41. dignity, 42. religion, 43. operate

44. re_____e CO2 into the air *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
45. witty p_n *n.* a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
46. strong and co_____ed sales staff *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
47. co_____m a transaction *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
48. spo_____us labor *adj.* happening or being done naturally, often unexpected way, without being made to happen
49. ne_____te the price of the house *v.* to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement
50. extremist fa_____n *n.* a group within an organization or political party that is in disagreement with the majority or seeks to create change in policies or leadership
51. ma_____to statement *n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
52. su_____cy of a country *n.* the state, condition, or position of being superior to all others in authority, power, or status

ANSWERS: 44. release, 45. pun, 46. committed, 47. confirm, 48. spontaneous, 49. negotiate, 50. faction, 51. manifesto, 52. supremacy

53. la____y room *n.* the act of washing clothes and linens; a room or area where clothes are washed and ironed
54. excite re_____on *n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
55. sl____y labor *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
56. a mild ci_____te *n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
57. ove_____ed refugee camp *adj.* containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable
58. r__l a ball *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
59. st___e to death *v.* to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance
60. te____y people *v.* to frighten someone very much
61. a ra____l cure *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
62. sh_____ed housing *adj.* protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life

ANSWERS: 53. laundry, 54. rebellion, 55. slavery, 56. cigarette, 57. overcrowded, 58. roll, 59. starve, 60. terrify, 61. radical, 62. sheltered

63. seek ret_____on *n.* punishment inflicted on someone as vengeance for a wrong or criminal act; just dessert or compensation for wrongdoing
64. unpaid w__es *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
65. en_____e indigenous people *v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
66. make a fr__k apology *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
67. on_____g support *adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening
68. li_____te people from oppression *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
69. give si___t consent *adj.* without any or little sound
70. trees with rough b__k *n.* the hard outer layer of a tree; a sound made by dogs or some other animals
71. th_____en national security *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
72. the medical fra_____ty *n.* a group of people, especially men, who are associated with each other through a common interest or occupation
73. ma_____re in the village *n.* the brutal and indiscriminate killing of a large number of people; a violent and bloody event that typically results in the death of many individuals

ANSWERS: 63. retribution, 64. wage, 65. enslave, 66. frank, 67. ongoing, 68. liberate, 69. silent, 70. bark, 71. threaten, 72. fraternity, 73. massacre

84. gu_____ee women equality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
85. ne_____te a settlement *v.* to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement
86. a private ind_____al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
87. so_____al norms *adj.* relating to society or social relationships
88. co_____e a biography *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
89. co_____ee member *n.* a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization
90. su_____er an insurance policy *v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
91. th_____en a healthy relationship *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
92. con_____ion on a promotion *n.* the act of expressing that someone has an occasion for celebration or the expression of pleasure at the success or good fortune of another
93. re___e a request *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
94. lay si___e to his house *n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

ANSWERS: 84. guarantee, 85. negotiate, 86. individual, 87. societal, 88. compile, 89. committee, 90. surrender, 91. threaten, 92. congratulation, 93. refuse, 94. siege

105. qu__l a disturbance *v.* to put an end to or suppress something, often a disturbance, rebellion, or emotion; to calm or quiet down
106. amm_____on storage *n.* supplies, such as bullets or shells, used by armed forces
107. de_____e others of profit *v.* to take away something from someone
108. d__y the allegations *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
109. im_____nt arrest *adj.* coming or likely to happen very soon
110. ov_____er the opponent *v.* to conquer or establish complete control over someone by using superior strength
111. a material wi_____s *n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
112. neg_____on skills *n.* the process of discussing and reaching an agreement with others
113. ove_____ed with passengers *adj.* containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable
114. de_____e him of his status *v.* to take away something from someone
115. pr_____it destructive activities *v.* to officially stop something from being done or used, especially by enforcing the law
116. coast st__p *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

ANSWERS: 105. quell, 106. ammunition, 107. deprive, 108. deny, 109. imminent, 110. overpower, 111. witness, 112. negotiation, 113. overcrowded, 114. deprive, 115. prohibit, 116. strip

117. religious fa____n *n.* a group within an organization or political party that is in disagreement with the majority or seeks to create change in policies or leadership
118. perform an au____y *n.* a medical examination performed on a dead body to determine the cause of death or identify any underlying medical conditions or injuries; a postmortem examination or necropsy (in animals)
119. w__n a reckless driver *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
120. adamantly d__y killing *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
121. hostage si__e *n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it
122. ap____t the day *v.* to give someone a job or role, especially as a public official or member of an organization; to arrange or decide on a time or a place
123. st___e up a conversation *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
124. amm_____on depot *n.* supplies, such as bullets or shells, used by armed forces
125. su_____er at discretion *v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
126. a ra____l flaw in the plan *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

ANSWERS: 117. faction, 118. autopsy, 119. warn, 120. deny, 121. siege, 122. appoint, 123. strike, 124. ammunition, 125. surrender, 126. radical

127. su_____e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
128. stage an up_____ng *n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
129. am_____y for debt *n.* a general pardon for crimes, especially political crimes
130. still on_____g *adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening
131. victim of sexual ab___e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
132. op_____s the people with force *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
133. d__g a chair over *v.* to pull or haul with force
134. elect police com_____ners *n.* an official member of a government department or another organization who is responsible for controlling something or performing specific duties
135. res_____le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
136. w__ned me of the plan *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
137. vice-pr_____nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

ANSWERS: 127. survive, 128. uprising, 129. amnesty, 130. ongoing, 131. abuse, 132. oppress, 133. drag, 134. commissioner, 135. responsible, 136. warn, 137. president

138. total ab_____on of a law
n. the act of formally ending a system, practice, or institution, especially one that is considered unjust or harmful
139. a ci_____te case
n. a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
140. in_____on behind his decision
n. something you want to do and are going to do
141. rev_____ary change
adj. relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
142. si____t reading
adj. without any or little sound
143. a co_____nt wind
adj. happening repeatedly or all the time
144. a to_____e chamber
n. the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
145. nev_____ess, she persevered
adv. in spite of that; yet
146. reh_____ate wildlife
v. to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
147. par_____te in the program
v. to take part in something
148. animal ma_____re
n. the brutal and indiscriminate killing of a large number of people; a violent and bloody event that typically results in the death of many individuals
149. pr_____it the use of phone
v. to officially stop something from being done or used, especially by enforcing the law

ANSWERS: 138. abolition, 139. cigarette, 140. intention, 141. revolutionary, 142. silent, 143. constant, 144. torture, 145. nevertheless, 146. rehabilitate, 147. participate, 148. massacre, 149. prohibit

150. sp__k his interest *v.* to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity
151. complete ab_____on *n.* the act of formally ending a system, practice, or institution, especially one that is considered unjust or harmful
152. b_y area *n.* a part of the coast that is partially enclosed by land; a compartment or section of a ship or building
153. co_____e the data *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
154. wi_____s of the car accident *n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
155. cr___s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
156. st__p a tire off *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
157. c__e business activity *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
158. gov_____nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
159. respect for human di_____y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
160. ch__f accountant *adj.* most important or primary; (noun) a person who is in charge

ANSWERS: 150. spark, 151. abolition, 152. bay, 153. compile, 154. witness, 155. crisis, 156. strip, 157. core, 158. government, 159. dignity, 160. chief

161. re_____on leader *n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
162. the country's is_____on *n.* the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups
163. ca_____e a glimpse *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
164. op_____s the minority *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
165. in a co_____ed relationship *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
166. res_____le action *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
167. to____t seat *n.* a bowl-shaped plumbing fixture with a seat for defecation and urination, or a room or building containing one or more of this fixture
168. f__y of the storm *n.* intense and often violent anger
169. as_____le a jigsaw puzzle *v.* to collect in one place as a single group
170. ind_____al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
171. co_____ee meeting *n.* a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization

ANSWERS: 161. rebellion, 162. isolation, 163. capture, 164. oppress, 165. committed, 166. responsible, 167. toilet, 168. fury, 169. assemble, 170. individual, 171. committee

172. st___e for a victory *v.* to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance
173. ca_____e customers' hearts *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
174. send a de_____te *n.* a person sent or authorized to represent others, in particular, an elected representative sent to a conference; (verb) to transfer power to someone
175. criticize him se_____ly *adv.* very badly or seriously
176. ve___l communication *adj.* expressed in spoken rather than written words
177. la_____y accepted *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
178. manually op_____e a machine *v.* to work in a particular way; to supervise something
179. co_____m the diagnosis *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
180. as_____le your colleagues *v.* to collect in one place as a single group
181. keep working nev_____ess *adv.* in spite of that; yet
182. par_____te fully in conversation *v.* to take part in something
183. de_____te a routine task *n.* a person sent or authorized to represent others, in particular, an elected representative sent to a conference; (verb) to transfer power to someone

ANSWERS: 172. starve, 173. capture, 174. delegate, 175. severely, 176. verbal, 177. largely, 178. operate, 179. confirm, 180. assemble, 181. nevertheless, 182. participate, 183. delegate

184. a tr__p of deer *n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
185. an instrument of to____e *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
186. su____e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
187. grant an am____y *n.* a general pardon for crimes, especially political crimes
188. com_____ner of patent office *n.* an official member of a government department or another organization who is responsible for controlling something or performing specific duties
189. ig___e a ban *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
190. neg_____on process *n.* the process of discussing and reaching an agreement with others
191. qu__l a rebellion *v.* to put an end to or suppress something, often a disturbance, rebellion, or emotion; to calm or quiet down
192. vi____t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
193. a prefectural go____or *n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
194. re___e the company *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

ANSWERS: 184. troop, 185. torture, 186. survive, 187. amnesty, 188. commissioner, 189. ignore, 190. negotiation, 191. quell, 192. violent, 193. governor, 194. refuse

195. is_____on booth *n.* the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups
196. co_____er of the university *n.* one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
197. temporary me_____l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
198. a silent pr_____t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
199. the members of a military tr__p *n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
200. a me_____l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
201. fra_____ty party *n.* a group of people, especially men, who are associated with each other through a common interest or occupation
202. pr_____nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
203. an_____ce the award winners *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
204. the c__e of an apple *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
205. environmental ma_____to *n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions

ANSWERS: 195. isolation, 196. cofounder, 197. medical, 198. protest, 199. troop, 200. medical, 201. fraternity, 202. president, 203. announce, 204. core, 205. manifesto

206. en_____e poor peasants *v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
207. increase in the minimum w__e *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
208. victim of a vi_____t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
209. a fatal in___y *n.* harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack
210. telephone ex_____on *n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line
211. to ___t paper *n.* a bowl-shaped plumbing fixture with a seat for defecation and urination, or a room or building containing one or more of this fixture
212. gu_____ee a high quality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

ANSWERS: 206. enslave, 207. wage, 208. violent, 209. injury, 210. extension, 211. toilet, 212. guarantee

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He is still _____ stealing the money from the cash register.
v. to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

2. The birds found _____ spots in the trees to avoid the rain.
adj. protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life

3. Nevada is _____ a desert state.
adv. virtually entirely; to a large degree

4. This machine is too difficult to _____ for me.
v. to work in a particular way; to supervise something

5. The president began to _____ an army.
v. to collect in one place as a single group

6. The abolition of _____ in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.
n. the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

7. The crowd's _____ was palpable as they shouted and protested against the government's decision.
n. intense and often violent anger

8. The government declared _____ for all political prisoners.
n. a general pardon for crimes, especially political crimes

ANSWERS: 1. denying, 2. sheltered, 3. largely, 4. operate, 5. assemble, 6. slavery, 7. fury, 8. amnesty

9. Every five years, the provincial governors are _____.
- v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
10. The _____ from her friends and family were overwhelming after she won the championship.
- n.* the act of expressing that someone has an occasion for celebration or the expression of pleasure at the success or good fortune of another
11. The state _____ visited the affected areas and promised to aid the victims.
- n.* the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
12. The _____ pressure to conform is strong in this community.
- adj.* relating to society or social relationships
13. _____ dropping wears away the stone.
- adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
14. The enemy was forced to _____ after a long battle.
- v.* to cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority
15. The empire's military power ensured its _____ over the neighboring states.
- n.* the state, condition, or position of being superior to all others in authority, power, or status
16. The _____ between the two countries was a delicate and complex process.
- n.* the process of discussing and reaching an agreement with others

ANSWERS: 9. elected, 10. congratulations, 11. governor, 12. societal, 13. Constant, 14. surrender, 15. supremacy, 16. negotiation

17. They _____ pictures on the paper in preparation for the birthday card.
v. to increase, go up, or advance gradually or continuously; to prepare and supply with the necessary equipment for execution or performance; to ride on something or someone
18. The _____ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.
adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
19. Our CEO's _____ are always transparent and straightforward.
n. something you want to do and are going to do
20. The comedian's ____ had the audience laughing out loud.
n. a humorous play on words or use of words that sound similar but have different meanings, often for a comedic effect; a form of wordplay
21. The use of _____ is strictly prohibited under international law.
n. the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
22. It would be best not to _____ your associates into doing complex tasks.
v. to frighten someone very much
23. The third season of the anime show has been _____.
v. to make something known or officially inform people about something
24. He was _____ of his freedom when sentenced to life in prison.
v. to take away something from someone
25. He removed the ____ from the tree.
n. the hard outer layer of a tree; a sound made by dogs or some other animals

ANSWERS: 17. mounted, 18. medical, 19. intentions, 20. pun, 21. torture, 22. terrify, 23. announced, 24. deprived, 25. bark

26. He was _____ for embezzlement.

- v. to confine a person to a prison, a detention facility, or a place of involuntary confinement

27. Historically, many countries have often _____ certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

- v. to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

28. We cannot _____ enough raw material sources.

- v. to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

29. They are building an _____ to the house to add more bedrooms.

- n. a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line

30. The political _____ within the party was causing conflicts and disagreements.

- n. a group within an organization or political party that is in disagreement with the majority or seeks to create change in policies or leadership

31. He lit a _____ and leaned against the wall.

- n. a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking

32. The club _____ does not have absolute power.

- n. the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

ANSWERS: 26. imprisoned, 27. oppressed, 28. guarantee, 29. extension, 30. faction, 31. cigarette, 32. president

33. The court _____ a guardian for the child.
v. to give someone a job or role, especially as a public official or member of an organization; to arrange or decide on a time or a place
34. The political party issued a _____ outlining its plans for the country's future.
n. a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
35. People began storing up food and supplies for the _____.
n. the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it
36. Various artificially induced causes are _____ our ecosystem.
v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
37. The politician remained _____ despite intense media scrutiny.
adj. without any or little sound
38. She walked to the _____ to freshen up before the meeting.
n. a bowl-shaped plumbing fixture with a seat for defecation and urination, or a room or building containing one or more of this fixture
39. These birds can only _____ in temperate climates.
v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
40. The anti-government _____ was successful in overthrowing the regime.
n. a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

ANSWERS: 33. appointed, 34. manifesto, 35. siege, 36. threatening, 37. silent, 38. toilet, 39. survive, 40. uprising

41. Our company is strongly _____ to meeting customers' needs.
adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
42. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
43. These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic _____.
n. the most essential or fundamental part of something
44. The Chinese word for _____ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
45. Please write to _____ your reservation.
v. to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
46. The animal rights group worked to _____ the dolphins back into the wild.
v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement
47. I attempted to _____ him, but he ignored me.
v. to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
48. Since independence, the area has been completely _____.
v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

ANSWERS: 41. committed, 42. individual, 43. cores, 44. crisis, 45. confirm, 46. release, 47. warn, 48. ignored

49. The federal _____ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state
50. The _____ of slavery was a major milestone in the history of the United States.
n. the act of formally ending a system, practice, or institution, especially one that is considered unjust or harmful
51. The bankruptcy of the giant conglomerate _____ turmoil in the stock market.
v. to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity
52. The government established by the coup was more _____ than before.
adj. relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
53. The antigovernment _____ was put down quickly by the government's military forces.
n. an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
54. The _____ of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.
n. a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
55. The shooter was eventually _____ and arrested by police.
v. to conquer or establish complete control over someone by using superior strength
56. Their _____ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.
n. a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

ANSWERS: 49. government, 50. abolition, 51. sparked, 52. radical, 53. rebellion, 54. troop, 55. overpowered, 56. religion

57. I tried my best to _____ his anger and ease the tension in the room.
- v. to put an end to or suppress something, often a disturbance, rebellion, or emotion; to calm or quiet down
58. If you don't eat soon, you're going to _____.
- v. to suffer or die from lack of food; to cause someone or something to suffer or die from lack of food; to deprive something of necessary nourishment or sustenance
59. I will have to _____ this test to get a passing grade.
- v. to take something again or a second time, especially an examination or a photograph, to correct mistakes or improve the result
60. The _____ player was rehearsing for an upcoming concert.
- n. a stringed instrument, typically with six strings and frets, played with a bow, also called a viola da gamba
61. The patient displays a _____ of a side effect.
- n. any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
62. The majority of students actively _____ in the college's intramural sports program.
- v. to take part in something
63. He left the party in _____ at its radical political stance.
- n. a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
64. My college students join a _____ to make connections and build a sense of community.
- n. a group of people, especially men, who are associated with each other through a common interest or occupation

ANSWERS: 57. quell, 58. starve, 59. retake, 60. viol, 61. symptom, 62. participated, 63. protest, 64. fraternity

65. My initial reaction was to _____.

v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

66. The prisoners were _____ after the war ended.

v. to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

67. He _____ the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.

v. to pull or haul with force

68. That incident led to his _____.

n. the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups

69. He was exhausted and _____ into bed as soon as he got home.

v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

70. The soldiers were equipped with ample _____ for the battle.

n. supplies, such as bullets or shells, used by armed forces

71. His _____ continued to rise as his skills improved.

n. a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

72. She's a _____ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

73. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for _____ of authority.

n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

ANSWERS: 65. refuse, 66. liberated, 67. dragged, 68. isolation, 69. rolled, 70. ammunition, 71. wages, 72. responsible, 73. abuse

74. The new prime minister has vowed to take measures against the _____ economic crisis.

adj. continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening

75. She walked along the ____ and collected shells.

n. a part of the coast that is partially enclosed by land; a compartment or section of a ship or building

76. The protesters became _____ when the police tried to disperse them.

adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

77. The _____ report revealed that the cause of death was a heart attack.

n. a medical examination performed on a dead body to determine the cause of death or identify any underlying medical conditions or injuries; a postmortem examination or necropsy (in animals)

78. Mining is a _____ source of income for the country.

adj. most important or primary; (noun) a person who is in charge

79. Her beauty _____ me completely.

v. to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

80. The crowd broke out into _____ laughter.

adj. happening or being done naturally, often unexpected way, without being made to happen

81. The doctor advised him to _____ down for a check.

v. to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

ANSWERS: 74. ongoing, 75. bay, 76. violent, 77. autopsy, 78. chief, 79. enslaved, 80. spontaneous, 81. strip

82. The school district is facing a problem with _____ classrooms.

adj. containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable

83. The _____ of the prison made sure that the inmates followed the rules.

n. a person responsible for the supervision and management of a particular place, such as a prison, a national park, or a university campus

84. He faced _____ for his crimes and was sentenced to many years.

n. punishment inflicted on someone as vengeance for a wrong or criminal act; just desert or compensation for wrongdoing

85. Congress passed a law to _____ the disposal of nuclear waste.

v. to officially stop something from being done or used, especially by enforcing the law

86. Her company was _____ affected by the bank's failure.

adv. very badly or seriously

87. We are always happy to _____ a discount.

v. to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement

88. The failure destroyed his trust and personal _____.

n. the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

89. The use of _____ has been controversial in recent protests and is often considered excessive force.

n. a chemical irritant that causes temporary blindness, coughing, and irritation of the eyes, nose, mouth, and respiratory system when used in crowd control or riot situations

ANSWERS: 82. overcrowded, 83. warden, 84. retribution, 85. prohibit, 86. severely, 87. negotiate, 88. dignity, 89. tear-gas

90. My accidental _____ got better right away.

n. harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack

91. Full involvement means _____ and prompt responses.

adj. honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

92. He is the _____ and chairman of this tech company.

n. one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business

93. I was able to _____ the moment on film.

v. to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

94. She was tired and hungry, but _____ she persevered.

adv. in spite of that; yet

95. We _____ to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

v. to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

96. The candidate must have excellent _____ skills.

adj. expressed in spoken rather than written words

97. The _____ of innocent civilians in the war zone was a tragic event.

n. the brutal and indiscriminate killing of a large number of people; a violent and bloody event that typically results in the death of many individuals

98. The _____ from the small country was not allowed to speak at the meeting.

n. a person sent or authorized to represent others, in particular, an elected representative sent to a conference; (verb) to transfer power to someone

ANSWERS: 90. injury, 91. frank, 92. cofounder, 93. capture, 94. nevertheless, 95. strike, 96. verbal, 97. massacre, 98. delegate

99. The organization works to _____ drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.
- v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
100. I need to do the _____ before I run out of clean clothes.
- n.* the act of washing clothes and linens; a room or area where clothes are washed and ironed
101. He became an audit _____ because of his years of experience as an accountant.
- n.* an official member of a government department or another organization who is responsible for controlling something or performing specific duties
102. We are attempting to _____ a list of qualified candidates for the position.
- v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
103. The _____ leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.
- adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
104. The manufacturing industry is _____ fierce competition.
- n.* a person who sees something happen, especially a crime or an accident
105. This country was long faced with _____ peril.
- adj.* coming or likely to happen very soon
106. The ad hoc _____ met to discuss the proposal.
- n.* a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization

ANSWERS: 99. rehabilitate, 100. laundry, 101. commissioner, 102. compile, 103. revolutionary, 104. witnessing, 105. imminent, 106. committee

ANSWERS: