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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Kiran Mazumdar-Shaw: The global cooperation that accelerated the COVID-19 vaccines | TED Talk
https://www.ted.com/talks/kiran_mazumdar_shaw_the_global_cooperation_that_accelerated_the_covid_19_vaccines

All Words

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Session 1: Word List

hinder

v. to make it difficult for someone to do something; to limit the development of something

synonym: frustrate, hamper, interfere

(1) **hinder** athletic performance, (2) **hinder** international exchanges

The pandemic **hindered** the growth of the airline industry.

improve

v. to make or become better

synonym: enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

equitable

adj. fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly

synonym: fair, honest, impartial

(1) in an **equitable** manner, (2) an **equitable** price

In a democratic country, governments promote **equitable** opportunities to participate in society.

coronavirus

n. a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused

by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
synonym : covid

(1) **coronavirus** antibody test kit, (2) **coronavirus**
bankruptcy

Considering the situation of **coronavirus**, organized stopped
this year's beer festival.

exposed

adj. having no protection or shield from something, such as
bad weather, attack, or criticism

synonym : endangered, revealed, disclosed

(1) **exposed** to radiation, (2) an **exposed** rock

Tech companies often employ **exposed** ducts and other
materials in their office interiors.

frailty

n. the condition of being weak or delicate, often due to age
or illness; a weakness or flaw in character or morality

synonym : weakness, fragility, delicacy

(1) cognitive **frailty**, (2) **frailty** syndrome

The doctor warned us about the human body's **frailty** and the
dangers of neglecting our health.

fragility

n. the quality of being easily broken, damaged, or
destroyed; the state of being delicate or vulnerable

synonym : delicacy, weakness, frailty

(1) **fragility** of life, (2) emotional **fragility**

The **fragility** of the glass required careful handling during
shipping.

healthcare

n. the organized activity or business of preserving mental
and physical health by preventing or treating illness
through services offered by the health profession

(1) **healthcare** agency, (2) rising **healthcare** cost

In an aging population, citizens must pay more to maintain
quality **healthcare**.

develop

- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

- (1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

primary-care

- n.* healthcare provided by a healthcare professional that serves as the first point of contact for a patient seeking medical assistance, often involved in medical treatment, disease prevention, and health promotion

synonym: general practice, family medicine

- (1) **primary-care** physician, (2) **primary-care** services

Primary-care practices often offer a variety of services including vaccinations and lab testing.

hemisphere

- n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere

- (1) northern **hemisphere**, (2) cerebral **hemisphere**

This weather pattern is unique to the southern **hemisphere**.

disease

- n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

- (1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

struggle

- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

synonym: toil, strive, compete

- (1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

pandemic

n. an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area

synonym: outbreak

(1) flu **pandemic**, (2) global **pandemic**

They fear a **pandemic** of a new type of virus.

cooperate

v. to work together with one or more people or organizations to achieve a goal

synonym: collaborate, team up, work together

(1) **cooperate** with one another, (2) **cooperate** closely in various ways

The team had to **cooperate** to complete the project on time.

surveillance

n. the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected

synonym: administration, overseeing, control

(1) he is kept under **surveillance**, (2) **surveillance** cameras

The novel contains a criticism of the **surveillance** society.

demonstrate

v. to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

synonym: show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

importance

n. the quality of being important and worthy of note

synonym: significance, primacy, matter

(1) a man of **importance**, (2) high **importance**

I stopped by the branch though I have no business of **importance**.

umbrella

n. a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun

synonym : parasol, canopy, sunshade

(1) **umbrella** coverage, (2) **umbrella** ban

She opened her **umbrella** to protect herself from the rain.

etcetera

n. used to indicate that some other unspecified items or things could be included besides those already mentioned; and so on

synonym : and so on, and the like, and others

(1) tools, hardware, **etcetera**, (2) meetings, appointments, and **etcetera**

The museum contains a variety of artifacts, from ancient pottery to medieval armor, **etcetera**.

stockpile

n. a large quantity or reserve of goods or materials that are accumulated and stored for future use, often used for emergency or contingency purposes; (verb) to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something, usually for future use or as a reserve

synonym : reserve, hoard, cache

(1) **stockpile** weapons, (2) nuclear **stockpile**

The farmer had a huge **stockpile** of hay for the winter.

vaccine

n. a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)

synonym : vaccinum

(1) development of **vaccines**, (2) an oral **vaccine**

The mRNA **vaccine** was approved in less than a year because it did not contain the fragments of the target virus.

distribute

v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

synonym : broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content

His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

interconnect

v. to connect similar things

synonym: interlink, connect, annex

(1) directly **interconnect** with those systems, (2) human activities **interconnect** with the environment

Our system can now **interconnect** with other databases.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

unbelievable

adj. beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising

synonym: unimaginable, incredible, fantastical

(1) **unbelievable** beauty, (2) cause **unbelievable** damage

He drinks an **unbelievable** amount of beer.

roll

v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

synonym: spin, swirl, wheel

(1) **roll** a ball, (2) **roll** down his cheeks

He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home.

mention

v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly

synonym: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

cooperation

n. the act or situation of working together with someone towards a shared purpose, benefit, etc.

synonym: collaboration, affiliation, alliance

(1) **cooperation** with strategic partners, (2) thoroughgoing **cooperation**

The **cooperation** between businesses and universities

created this groundbreaking product.

pharmaceutical

adj. relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs

synonym : drug, medication, prescription

(1) major **pharmaceutical** companies, (2) commercial **pharmaceutical** products

She gave money to help set up a **pharmaceutical** laboratory.

industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

synonym : diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

government

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

grip

n. the act of holding onto something firmly with your hands, or the ability to do so; (verb) to hold fast or firmly

synonym : grasp, clasp, (verb) hold

(1) **grip** of fear, (2) lose my **grip**

He had a firm **grip** on the rope as he climbed the mountain.

biology

n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**

In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

innovation

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

synonym :

invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

innovative

adj. introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

synonym: creative, ingenious, inventive

(1) use of **innovative** technology, (2) stylistically **innovative** works

The Prime Minister stressed the need to create **innovative** industries.

pivot

n. a change in direction or focus, especially in a business or political strategy; a fixed point that supports something that turns or balances

synonym: center point, fulcrum, heart

(1) center- **pivot** irrigation, (2) **pivot** point

The team needed to come up with a **pivot** strategy to turn things around.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

invest

v. to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

synonym: fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

license

n. an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the

right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

synonym : permit, authorization, certificate

(1) **license** renewal, (2) software **license**

Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's **license**.

chain

n. a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle

synonym : series, string, link

(1) **chain** reaction, (2) supply **chain**

The **chain** on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.

efficiently

adv. in a way that produces maximum output with minimum effort or expense

synonym : expeditiously, skillfully, ably

(1) **efficiently** combined, (2) develop software more **efficiently**

We can resolve support requests quickly and **efficiently** by utilization of AI.

euro

n. the official currency of most European Union countries

(1) the value of the **Euro**, (2) **Euro** crises

Some countries may leave the **Euro**.

approve

v. to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.

synonym : accept, authorize, agree

(1) **approve** a measures, (2) unanimously **approve** a resolution

My boss wouldn't **approve** of the plan.

gap

n. a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

synonym : opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**
Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

manufacture

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

synonym : create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

partnership

n. the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

synonym : alliance, participation, cooperation

(1) **partnership** across the Atlantic, (2) establish a

partnership

The military **partnership** between the two countries created tension in the international community.

collaboration

n. the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

synonym : affiliation, alliance, coalition

(1) **collaboration** between companies, (2) **collaboration** platform

The partnership program requires a mutual **collaboration** between both agencies.

pitch

n. the property of sound that varies with variation in the frequency of vibration; the degree of a slope, especially of a roof; short presentation for selling or sharing something

synonym : angle, gradient, slope

(1) make a **pitch** for a new product, (2) a low- **pitched**

sound

Her voice gradually increased in **pitch**.

serum

n. the thin yellowish liquid that is a component of blood from which the clotting proteins have been removed, usually used to protect people or animals from disease, poison, etc.

(1) a **serum** injection, (2) examine **serum**

Serum therapy often involves injecting detoxified toxins to acquire antibodies.

institute

n. an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

synonym: academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

clinical

adj. of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

synonym: dispassionate, analytic, scientific

(1) **clinical** surgery, (2) participate in **clinical** trials

She received special **clinical** training at the hospital.

quantity

n. the amount or number of something; magnitude

synonym: abundance, portion, amount

(1) half **quantity**, (2) residual **quantity**

In southward, the average annual water **quantity** increases.

homegrown

adj. grown or produced locally rather than imported from another area

synonym: indigenous, local, native

(1) **homegrown** talent, (2) **homegrown** produce

The restaurant prides itself on its **homegrown** ingredients sourced from local farms.

virus

n. a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants

synonym: bacterium, germ, ailment

(1) spread of the **virus**, (2) a strain of **virus**

An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the **virus** to others.

inactivate

v. to make something idle or inoperative; to release from military service or remove from the active list of military service

synonym: assuage, appease, demobilize

(1) **inactivate** growth factor, (2) **inactivate** the vaccine

The system for purifying the air uses UV light to **inactivate** microorganisms.

emergency

n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

synonym: crisis, trouble, difficulty

(1) **emergency** action, (2) acute **emergency**

The president declared a state of **emergency**.

quadrilateral

n. a flat shape or figure that has four sides and four angles

synonym: quadrangle, tetragon, four-sided figure

(1) convex **quadrilateral**, (2) irregular **quadrilateral**

The park has a **quadrilateral** layout that includes four distinct areas for recreation.

summit

n. the highest point of a mountain or hill; a meeting of heads of state or government to discuss important issues

synonym: peak, top, crest

(1) reach the **summit**, (2) **summit** talks

The climbers reached the mountain's **summit** after a long and challenging journey.

crisis

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be

taken

synonym : concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

deploy

v. to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way

synonym : set up, expand, launch

(1) **deploy** troops for battle, (2) **deploy** safety measures

This country **deployed** its weapons in the east region.

recognition

n. the action or process of recognizing or being recognized, especially by remembering; an agreement that something is true or legal

synonym : acknowledgement, identification, credit

(1) **recognition** award, (2) joint **recognition**

He was given **recognition** for his outstanding work in the field of medicine.

recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym : acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

syrinx

n. the vocal organ of a bird; a primitive wind instrument consisting of several parallel pipes bound together

synonym : panpipes

(1) dogs with a wide **syrinx**, (2) spinal **syrinx**

The shape of a bird's **syrinx** varies greatly depending on the environment in which it lives.

vial

n. a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume

synonym :

container, bottle, flask

(1) glass **vials**, (2) insulin **vial**

This medication is sealed in a **vial**.

needle

n. a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood

synonym: thorn, spike, pin

(1) **needle** prick, (2) sewing **needle**

The acupuncturist inserted **needles** into specific points on my body to alleviate my pain.

vaccinate

v. to treat with a vaccine, usually by injection, to produce immunity against a disease

synonym: immunize, inject, inoculate

(1) **vaccinate** against scarlet fever, (2) **vaccinate** every year

The nurse **vaccinated** the children in the school.

normally

adv. usually; under normal conditions

synonym: commonly, generally, naturally

(1) complete **normally**, (2) not **normally** drink much

I don't **normally** take a vacation in the middle of summer.

immunization

n. the process of making a person or animal immune to a specific disease by administering a vaccine or other preventative measure

synonym: vaccination, shot, inoculation

(1) **immunization** program, (2) childhood **immunization**

Due to the success of **immunization** programs, certain diseases, such as smallpox, have been eradicated.

critic

n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

synonym: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

generic

adj. not specific; not linked to a particular brand or product
synonym: common, ordinary, typical

(1) a **generic** product, (2) **generic** version

The **generic** aspirin brand was just as effective as the name brand but much cheaper.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
synonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

hypothesis

n. a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate

synonym: assumption, conjecture, theory

(1) test my **hypothesis**, (2) a bold **hypothesis**

This evidence supports the big-bang **hypothesis**.

demographic

n. a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

(1) **demographic** analyses, (2) **demographic** policy

Several **demographic** indicators correlate with care admission.

advantage

n. a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

synonym: benefit, edge, asset

(1) score an **advantage**, (2) take **advantage** of his weak points

One of the main **advantages** of the new product is its increased efficiency.

rigidity

n. the state or quality of being rigid or inflexible; the inability to adapt to change or new circumstances; the condition of being stiff or unyielding

synonym : stiffness, inflexibility, firmness

(1) mental **rigidity**, (2) legal **rigidity**

The **rigidity** of the school's dress code policy caused much controversy among the students and parents.

protocol

n. a set of rules or procedures for transmitting data or conducting a process or activity, especially in computer networks or scientific experiments; the initial or original version of an agreement

synonym : procedure, system, method

(1) draft a **protocol**, (2) **protocol** breach

The company has a strict **protocol** for handling sensitive information to ensure security.

advance

v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

synonym : progress, boost, come along

(1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

experiment

n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

synonym : experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

therapy

n. the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

synonym : antidote, medicine, treatment

(1) **therapy** for a patient, (2) field of gene **therapy**

I underwent aversion **therapy** for my addiction to alcohol.

instance

n. a particular example or single occurrence of something
synonym: example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

stick

v. to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

synonym: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

optimal

adj. the best; most likely to be successful or advantageous
synonym: optimum, desirable, favorable

(1) achieve **optimal** health, (2) **optimal** for intellectual growth

Wild animals need to go forward with the **optimal** action to survive.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

prescribe

v. (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing;

to issue commands or orders for something

synonym: define, specify, stipulate

(1) **prescribe** a drug, (2) **prescribe** in the preceding paragraph

Federal bankruptcy laws **prescribed** the reorganization process.

steroid

n. any of several organic compounds that are produced in the body and have important physiological effects and affect the development and growth of sex organs

(1) **steroid** abuse, (2) a **steroid** hormone

Some **steroids** are banned for use by athletes because of their muscle-building effects.

intervention

n. the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

synonym: interference, intercession, treatment

(1) **intervention** by foreign powers, (2) surgical

intervention

This **intervention** does not require the patient's consent.

immune

adj. protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

synonym: resistant, unsusceptible, unaffected

(1) **immune** from criminal prosecution, (2) the cell of the

immune system

The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely **immune**.

molecular

adj. of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)

synonym: microscopic, atomic

(1) **molecular** structure, (2) **molecular** biology

Molecular weight is the sum of all the atoms.

heparin

n. an anticoagulant drug used to prevent blood clots; often used during surgical procedures or in the treatment of blood clotting disorders

synonym: blood thinner, anticoagulant, clot preventer

(1) **heparin** therapy, (2) **heparin** injection

The doctor prescribed **heparin** to prevent blood clots in the patient's legs.

clot

n. a thick mass or lump of coagulated liquid, especially blood; a group of people or things that form an obstructive, unsympathetic, or resistant force

synonym: clump, coagulation, thrombus

(1) blood **clot**, (2) **clot** prevention

The **clot** in the blood vessel required immediate medical attention.

therapeutic

adj. relating to or involved in the treatment of illness or injury

synonym: healing, remedial, curative

(1) **therapeutic** massage, (2) **therapeutic** administration

Yoga is known to have **therapeutic** benefits for the mind and body.

entrepreneur

n. an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

synonym: founder, executive

(1) a successful **entrepreneur**, (2) billionaire **entrepreneur**

Entrepreneurs willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

garage

n. a building or part of a building used to store a vehicle or vehicles, typically a car

synonym: carport, shed, barn

(1) electrical **garage** door, (2) **garage** repair

He parked his car in the private **garage**.

start-up

n. a newly established company or business

(1) **start-up** business, (2) early-stage **start-up**

Our company's services are targeted at **start-up** executives.

exciting

adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement

synonym: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling

(1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news

The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

survive

v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

synonym: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

blockbuster

n. a movie, book, or other product that is extremely successful and popular, especially one that makes much money

synonym: hit, success, smash

(1) **blockbuster** movie, (2) international **blockbuster**

The new action movie is expected to be a **blockbuster** hit.

entrepreneurship

n. the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

synonym: self-employment, risk-taking

(1) **entrepreneurship** culture, (2) embody

entrepreneurship

The government is investing in programs to support **entrepreneurship** and small business development.

technological

adj. based on scientific and industrial progress

synonym: specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy

Technological advances have disrupted many industries.

unmet

adj. describing a need, goal, or expectation that has not been satisfied or fulfilled

synonym : unsatisfied, unfulfilled, unmatched

(1) **unmet** demand, (2) **unmet** needs

The **unmet** expectations of the customers led to a decrease in sales.

biotechnology

n. the application of technological processes and methods to biological systems to develop new products or techniques, such as genetically modified organisms or biopharmaceuticals

synonym : genetic engineering, bioengineering, genetic modification

(1) **biotechnology** research, (2) modern **biotechnology**

Advancements in **biotechnology** have revolutionized medicine and agriculture.

umpteen

adj. very many; relating to a large or indefinite number of something

synonym : countless, numerous, many

(1) **umpteen** hours, (2) **umpteen** attempts

After moving around the world **umpteen** times, I finally settled in my hometown.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

oyster

n. a bivalve mollusk with a rough irregular shell, often eaten raw or cooked, and sometimes used as a pearl-producing animal or a source of mother-of-pearl

synonym : shellfish, clam, mussel

(1) **oyster** shell, (2) **oyster** farm

I ordered a dozen **oysters** as an appetizer at the seafood restaurant.

AI

n. (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

synonym : robot, machine learning, neural network

(1) **AI** expert, (2) apply **AI** technology to art

The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of **AI**.

lever

n. a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily

synonym : lifter, crowbar, bar

(1) a gear change **lever**, (2) **lever** for reform

This initiative will be a **lever** for increasing company sales.

zoom

v. to move along very quickly; (noun) the act of rising upward into the air

synonym : move quickly, dive, buzz

(1) **zoom** in on a photo, (2) **zoom** lens

He **zoomed** back in time to the soccer game.

affluent

adj. rich and wealthy; having a lot of money and material wealth

synonym : wealthy, rich, prosperous

(1) **affluent** society, (2) live in **affluent** circumstances

She lived in an **affluent** neighborhood surrounded by wealth and luxury.

volume

n. the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound

synonym : capacity, amount, intensity

(1) **volume** of work, (2) high **volume**

This container has a **volume** of 10 cubic meters.

economy

n. the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

synonym: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

insulin

n. a hormone produced in the pancreas that controls the amount of sugar in the blood, or a similar artificial substance used for the treatment of diabetes

(1) daily **insulin** dose, (2) development of **insulin** resistance

He had an **insulin** shock after drinking large quantities of fruit juices.

affordable

adj. not expensive and able to pay

synonym: cheap, reasonable, inexpensive

(1) **affordable** housing, (2) **affordable** solution

The automaker has been providing **affordable** car financing options since last year.

Session 2: Spelling

1. im___e from criminal prosecution *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
2. spinal sy___x *n.* the vocal organ of a bird; a primitive wind instrument consisting of several parallel pipes bound together
3. ne___e prick *n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood
4. the value of the E__o *n.* the official currency of most European Union countries
5. a strain of vi__s *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
6. glass v__ls *n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume
7. de___y troops for battle *v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
8. a se__m injection *n.* the thin yellowish liquid that is a component of blood from which the clotting proteins have been removed, usually used to protect people or animals from disease, poison, etc.

ANSWERS: 1. immune, 2. syrinx, 3. needle, 4. euro, 5. virus, 6. vial, 7. deploy, 8. serum

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 9. ho_____wn talent | <i>adj.</i> grown or produced locally rather than imported from another area |
| 10. the_____ic massage | <i>adj.</i> relating to or involved in the treatment of illness or injury |
| 11. live in af_____nt circumstances | <i>adj.</i> rich and wealthy; having a lot of money and material wealth |
| 12. unanimously ap_____e a resolution | <i>v.</i> to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc. |
| 13. vo_____e of work | <i>n.</i> the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound |
| 14. pri_____are physician | <i>n.</i> healthcare provided by a healthcare professional that serves as the first point of contact for a patient seeking medical assistance, often involved in medical treatment, disease prevention, and health promotion |
| 15. de_____p a skill | <i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created |
| 16. E__o crises | <i>n.</i> the official currency of most European Union countries |
| 17. un__t needs | <i>adj.</i> describing a need, goal, or expectation that has not been satisfied or fulfilled |
| 18. half qu_____ty | <i>n.</i> the amount or number of something; magnitude |

ANSWERS: 9. homegrown, 10. therapeutic, 11. affluent, 12. approve, 13. volume, 14. primary-care, 15. develop, 16. euro, 17. unmet, 18. quantity

19. re_____ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
20. li_____e renewal *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
21. surgical int_____ion *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
22. software li_____e *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
23. cell and molecular bi_____y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
24. z__m lens *v.* to move along very quickly; (noun) the act of rising upward into the air
25. ge_____c version *adj.* not specific; not linked to a particular brand or product
26. gov_____nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
27. va_____te every year *v.* to treat with a vaccine, usually by injection, to produce immunity against a disease

ANSWERS: 19. recognize, 20. license, 21. intervention, 22. license, 23. biology, 24. zoom, 25. generic, 26. government, 27. vaccinate

28. r__l down his cheeks *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
29. not no_____ly drink much *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
30. achieve op_____l health *adj.* the best; most likely to be successful or advantageous
31. distance g_p *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
32. an eq_____le price *adj.* fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
33. co_____te closely in various ways *v.* to work together with one or more people or organizations to achieve a goal
34. inn_____on leader *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
35. score an ad_____ge *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
36. blo_____er movie *n.* a movie, book, or other product that is extremely successful and popular, especially one that makes much money
37. in___t capital *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
38. dem_____ic analyses *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

ANSWERS: 28. roll, 29. normally, 30. optimal, 31. gap, 32. equitable, 33. cooperate, 34. innovation, 35. advantage, 36. blockbuster, 37. invest, 38. demographic

39. st_____le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
40. oy_____r farm *n.* a bivalve mollusk with a rough irregular shell, often eaten raw or cooked, and sometimes used as a pearl-producing animal or a source of mother-of-pearl
41. daily in_____n dose *n.* a hormone produced in the pancreas that controls the amount of sugar in the blood, or a similar artificial substance used for the treatment of diabetes
42. flu pa_____ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
43. ina_____te growth factor *v.* to make something idle or inoperative; to release from military service or remove from the active list of military service
44. dis_____te video content *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
45. de_____e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
46. early-stage st_____up *n.* a newly established company or business
47. col_____ion platform *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
48. aff_____le housing *adj.* not expensive and able to pay

ANSWERS: 39. struggle, 40. oyster, 41. insulin, 42. pandemic, 43. inactivate, 44. distribute, 45. decide, 46. start-up, 47. collaboration, 48. affordable

49. su___t talks *n.* the highest point of a mountain or hill; a meeting of heads of state or government to discuss important issues
50. af_____nt society *adj.* rich and wealthy; having a lot of money and material wealth
51. am_____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
52. participate in cl_____al trials *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
53. high imp_____ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
54. cutting-edge inn_____on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
55. research in_____tes *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
56. center-pi__t irrigation *n.* a change in direction or focus, especially in a business or political strategy; a fixed point that supports something that turns or balances
57. a successful ent_____eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
58. tools, hardware, et_____ra *n.* used to indicate that some other unspecified items or things could be included besides those already mentioned; and so on

ANSWERS: 49. summit, 50. affluent, 51. amazing, 52. clinical, 53. importance, 54. innovation, 55. institute, 56. pivot, 57. entrepreneur, 58. etcetera

59. pr_____be in the preceding paragraph
60. global pa_____ic
61. dis_____te wealth evenly
62. cor_____us bankruptcy
63. sewing ne____e
64. de____y safety measures
65. op_____l for intellectual growth
66. um_____la coverage
- v.* (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
- n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
- v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
- n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
- n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood
- v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
- adj.* the best; most likely to be successful or advantageous
- n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun

ANSWERS: 59. prescribe, 60. pandemic, 61. distribute, 62. coronavirus, 63. needle, 64. deploy, 65. optimal, 66. umbrella

67. g__p of fear *n.* the act of holding onto something firmly with your hands, or the ability to do so; (verb) to hold fast or firmly
68. im_____e a process *v.* to make or become better
69. um_____la ban *n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun
70. make a pi__h for a new product *n.* the property of sound that varies with variation in the frequency of vibration; the degree of a slope, especially of a roof; short presentation for selling or sharing something
71. hea_____re agency *n.* the organized activity or business of preserving mental and physical health by preventing or treating illness through services offered by the health profession
72. a man of imp_____ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
73. development of va_____es *n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)
74. field of gene th_____y *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
75. he_____n therapy *n.* an anticoagulant drug used to prevent blood clots; often used during surgical procedures or in the treatment of blood clotting disorders

ANSWERS: 67. grip, 68. improve, 69. umbrella, 70. pitch, 71. healthcare, 72. importance, 73. vaccine, 74. therapy, 75. heparin

76. su_____e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
77. im_____e the test score *v.* to make or become better
78. for in_____ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
79. in an eq_____le manner *adj.* fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
80. thoroughgoing coo_____on *n.* the act or situation of working together with someone towards a shared purpose, benefit, etc.
81. dem_____te mastery *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
82. notable in_____ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
83. st_____le against discrimination *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
84. development of in_____n resistance *n.* a hormone produced in the pancreas that controls the amount of sugar in the blood, or a similar artificial substance used for the treatment of diabetes
85. st__k a key in a lock *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
86. me_____n name *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

ANSWERS: 76. survive, 77. improve, 78. instance, 79. equitable, 80. cooperation, 81. demonstrate, 82. instance, 83. struggle, 84. insulin, 85. stick, 86. mention

87. series of exp_____nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
88. major pha_____cal companies *adj.* relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs
89. re_____ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
90. complete no_____ly *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
91. ina_____te the vaccine *v.* to make something idle or inoperative; to release from military service or remove from the active list of military service
92. cl_____al surgery *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
93. reach the su_____t *n.* the highest point of a mountain or hill; a meeting of heads of state or government to discuss important issues
94. ad_____e the technology *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
95. de_____p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
96. exp_____nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

ANSWERS: 87. experiment, 88. pharmaceutical, 89. recognize, 90. normally, 91. inactivate, 92. clinical, 93. summit, 94. advance, 95. develop, 96. experiment

97. he_____n injection *n.* an anticoagulant drug used to prevent blood clots; often used during surgical procedures or in the treatment of blood clotting disorders
98. ind_____us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
99. spread of the vi__s *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
100. acute em_____cy *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
101. insulin v__l *n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume
102. aff_____le solution *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
103. a gear change le__r *n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
104. st_____up business *n.* a newly established company or business
105. rec_____on award *n.* the action or process of recognizing or being recognized, especially by remembering; an agreement that something is true or legal
106. su_____e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
107. co_____te with one another *v.* to work together with one or more people or organizations to achieve a goal

ANSWERS: 97. heparin, 98. industrious, 99. virus, 100. emergency, 101. vial, 102. affordable, 103. lever, 104. start-up, 105. recognition, 106. survive, 107. cooperate

108. ex_____ng news	<i>adj.</i> causing a lot of interest or excitement
109. die su_____ly	<i>adv.</i> quickly and unexpectedly
110. su_____ly attacked by an enemy	<i>adv.</i> quickly and unexpectedly
111. the most am_____g feeling	<i>adj.</i> extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
112. legal ri_____ty	<i>n.</i> the state or quality of being rigid or inflexible; the inability to adapt to change or new circumstances; the condition of being stiff or unyielding
113. gov_____nt funding	<i>n.</i> the group of people with authority to control a country or state
114. billionaire ent_____eur	<i>n.</i> an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
115. rising hea_____re cost	<i>n.</i> the organized activity or business of preserving mental and physical health by preventing or treating illness through services offered by the health profession
116. um_____n attempts	<i>adj.</i> very many; relating to a large or indefinite number of something
117. em_____cy action	<i>n.</i> a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
118. pr_____ol breach	<i>n.</i> a set of rules or procedures for transmitting data or conducting a process or activity, especially in computer networks or scientific experiments; the initial or original version of an agreement

ANSWERS: 108. exciting, 109. suddenly, 110. suddenly, 111. amazing, 112. rigidity, 113. government, 114. entrepreneur, 115. healthcare, 116. umpteen, 117. emergency, 118. protocol

119. irregular qua_____ral *n.* a flat shape or figure that has four sides and four angles
120. modern bio_____ogy *n.* the application of technological processes and methods to biological systems to develop new products or techniques, such as genetically modified organisms or biopharmaceuticals
121. joint rec_____on *n.* the action or process of recognizing or being recognized, especially by remembering; an agreement that something is true or legal
122. imm_____ion program *n.* the process of making a person or animal immune to a specific disease by administering a vaccine or other preventative measure
123. embody ent_____hip *n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
124. an ex_____d rock *adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism
125. nuclear st_____le *n.* a large quantity or reserve of goods or materials that are accumulated and stored for future use, often used for emergency or contingency purposes; (verb) to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something, usually for future use or as a reserve
126. AI expert *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

ANSWERS: 119. quadrilateral, 120. biotechnology, 121. recognition, 122.

immunization, 123. entrepreneurship, 124. exposed, 125. stockpile, 126. AI

127. fr____y syndrome *n.* the condition of being weak or delicate, often due to age or illness; a weakness or flaw in character or morality
128. z__m in on a photo *v.* to move along very quickly; (noun) the act of rising upward into the air
129. unb_____ble beauty *adj.* beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising
130. pr_____be a drug *v.* (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something
131. dem_____te a difference *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
132. examine se__m *n.* the thin yellowish liquid that is a component of blood from which the clotting proteins have been removed, usually used to protect people or animals from disease, poison, etc.
133. st_____le weapons *n.* a large quantity or reserve of goods or materials that are accumulated and stored for future use, often used for emergency or contingency purposes; (verb) to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something, usually for future use or as a reserve
134. man_____re a product *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
135. th_____y for a patient *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

ANSWERS: 127. frailty, 128. zoom, 129. unbelievable, 130. prescribe, 131. demonstrate, 132. serum, 133. stockpile, 134. manufacture, 135. therapy

136. take ad_____ge of his weak points *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
137. test my hyp_____is *n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
138. par_____ip across the Atlantic *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
139. tec_____cal advancement *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
140. northern hem_____re *n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere
141. a bold hyp_____is *n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
142. cerebral hem_____re *n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere
143. c__t prevention *n.* a thick mass or lump of coagulated liquid, especially blood; a group of people or things that form an obstructive, unsympathetic, or resistant force
144. pi__t point *n.* a change in direction or focus, especially in a business or political strategy; a fixed point that supports something that turns or balances
145. in____t in stocks *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

ANSWERS: 136. advantage, 137. hypothesis, 138. partnership, 139. technological, 140. hemisphere, 141. hypothesis, 142. hemisphere, 143. clot, 144. pivot, 145. invest

146. commercial pha_____cal products
adj. relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs
147. art cr___c
n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
148. evolutionary bi_____y
n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
149. cr___s management
n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
150. mo_____ar biology
adj. of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)
151. in_____te a lawsuit
n. an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
152. use of inn_____ve technology
adj. introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
153. blood c__t
n. a thick mass or lump of coagulated liquid, especially blood; a group of people or things that form an obstructive, unsympathetic, or resistant force
154. ec_____y class
n. the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 146. pharmaceutical, 147. critic, 148. biology, 149. crisis, 150. molecular, 151. institute, 152. innovative, 153. clot, 154. economy

155. tec_____cal policy *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
156. cor_____us antibody test kit *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
157. di_____e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
158. lose my g__p *n.* the act of holding onto something firmly with your hands, or the ability to do so; (verb) to hold fast or firmly
159. the_____ic administration *adj.* relating to or involved in the treatment of illness or injury
160. convex qua_____ral *n.* a flat shape or figure that has four sides and four angles
161. childhood imm_____ion *n.* the process of making a person or animal immune to a specific disease by administering a vaccine or other preventative measure
162. un__t demand *adj.* describing a need, goal, or expectation that has not been satisfied or fulfilled
163. temporary me_____l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

ANSWERS: 155. technological, 156. coronavirus, 157. disease, 158. grip, 159. therapeutic, 160. quadrilateral, 161. immunization, 162. unmet, 163. medical

164. establish a par_____ip *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
165. ent_____hip culture *n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
166. op_____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
167. coo_____on with strategic partners *n.* the act or situation of working together with someone towards a shared purpose, benefit, etc.
168. di_____e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
169. cognitive fr_____y *n.* the condition of being weak or delicate, often due to age or illness; a weakness or flaw in character or morality
170. ex_____d to radiation *adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism
171. develop software more eff_____ly *adv.* in a way that produces maximum output with minimum effort or expense
172. me_____n in a report *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
173. draft a pr_____ol *n.* a set of rules or procedures for transmitting data or conducting a process or activity, especially in computer networks or scientific experiments; the initial or original version of an agreement

ANSWERS: 164. partnership, 165. entrepreneurship, 166. opportune, 167. cooperation, 168. disease, 169. frailty, 170. exposed, 171. efficiently, 172. mention, 173. protocol

174. fire st__k *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
175. he is kept under sur_____nce *n.* the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected
176. meetings, appointments, and et____ra *n.* used to indicate that some other unspecified items or things could be included besides those already mentioned; and so on
177. bio_____ogy research *n.* the application of technological processes and methods to biological systems to develop new products or techniques, such as genetically modified organisms or biopharmaceuticals
178. traditional me_____al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
179. oy___r shell *n.* a bivalve mollusk with a rough irregular shell, often eaten raw or cooked, and sometimes used as a pearl-producing animal or a source of mother-of-pearl
180. high vo___e *n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound
181. dem_____ic policy *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

ANSWERS: 174. stick, 175. surveillance, 176. etcetera, 177. biotechnology, 178. medicinal, 179. oyster, 180. volume, 181. demographic

182. hi___r athletic performance *v.* to make it difficult for someone to do something; to limit the development of something
183. a me_____l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
184. emotional fr_____ty *n.* the quality of being easily broken, damaged, or destroyed; the state of being delicate or vulnerable
185. an oral va_____e *n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)
186. residual qu_____ty *n.* the amount or number of something; magnitude
187. mental ri_____ty *n.* the state or quality of being rigid or inflexible; the inability to adapt to change or new circumstances; the condition of being stiff or unyielding
188. fr_____ty of life *n.* the quality of being easily broken, damaged, or destroyed; the state of being delicate or vulnerable
189. le__r for reform *n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
190. ad_____e a cooperative relationship *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

ANSWERS: 182. hinder, 183. medical, 184. fragility, 185. vaccine, 186. quantity, 187. rigidity, 188. fragility, 189. lever, 190. advance

191. man_____re an enzyme *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
192. ap_____e a measures *v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
193. de_____e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
194. st_____d abuse *n.* any of several organic compounds that are produced in the body and have important physiological effects and affect the development and growth of sex organs
195. sur_____nce cameras *n.* the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected
196. me_____al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
197. ind_____us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
198. pri_____are services *n.* healthcare provided by a healthcare professional that serves as the first point of contact for a patient seeking medical assistance, often involved in medical treatment, disease prevention, and health promotion
199. human activities int_____ect with the environment *v.* to connect similar things
200. international blo_____er *n.* a movie, book, or other product that is extremely successful and popular, especially one that makes much money

ANSWERS: 191. manufacture, 192. approve, 193. decide, 194. steroid, 195. surveillance, 196. medicinal, 197. industrious, 198. primary-care, 199. interconnect, 200. blockbuster

201. ho_____wn produce *adj.* grown or produced locally rather than imported from another area
202. electrical ga___e door *n.* a building or part of a building used to store a vehicle or vehicles, typically a car
203. apply AI technology to art *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
204. ga___e repair *n.* a building or part of a building used to store a vehicle or vehicles, typically a car
205. ex_____ng football player *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
206. ec_____y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
207. int_____ion by foreign powers *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
208. a ge_____c product *adj.* not specific; not linked to a particular brand or product

ANSWERS: 201. homegrown, 202. garage, 203. AI, 204. garage, 205. exciting, 206. economy, 207. intervention, 208. generic

209. eff_____ly combined *adv.* in a way that produces maximum output with minimum effort or expense
210. va_____te against scarlet fever *v.* to treat with a vaccine, usually by injection, to produce immunity against a disease
211. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
212. cause unb_____ble damage *adj.* beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising
213. hi____r international exchanges *v.* to make it difficult for someone to do something; to limit the development of something
214. financial cr____s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
215. mo_____ar structure *adj.* of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)
216. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
217. the g_p between ideal and reality *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
218. supply ch__n *n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
219. the cell of the im____e system *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

ANSWERS: 209. efficiently, 210. vaccinate, 211. communal, 212. unbelievable, 213. hinder, 214. crisis, 215. molecular, 216. communal, 217. gap, 218. chain, 219. immune

220. ch__n reaction *n.* a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
221. severe cr___c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
222. col_____ion between companies *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
223. dogs with a wide sy___x *n.* the vocal organ of a bird; a primitive wind instrument consisting of several parallel pipes bound together
224. r__l a ball *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
225. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
226. um_____n hours *adj.* very many; relating to a large or indefinite number of something
227. a st_____d hormone *n.* any of several organic compounds that are produced in the body and have important physiological effects and affect the development and growth of sex organs
228. a low-pi__hed sound *n.* the property of sound that varies with variation in the frequency of vibration; the degree of a slope, especially of a roof; short presentation for selling or sharing something
229. directly int_____ect with those systems *v.* to connect similar things

ANSWERS: 220. chain, 221. critic, 222. collaboration, 223. syrinx, 224. roll, 225. opportune, 226. umpteen, 227. steroid, 228. pitch, 229. interconnect

230. stylistically inn_____ve works

adj. introducing or using new methods,
ideas, etc.

ANSWERS: 230. innovative

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The doctor warned us about the human body's _____ and the dangers of neglecting our health.
 - n.* the condition of being weak or delicate, often due to age or illness; a weakness or flaw in character or morality
2. I _____ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.
 - v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
3. These articles cite five _____ of climate change.
 - n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
4. After moving around the world _____ times, I finally settled in my hometown.
 - adj.* very many; relating to a large or indefinite number of something
5. We can resolve support requests quickly and _____ by utilization of AI.
 - adv.* in a way that produces maximum output with minimum effort or expense
6. He had an _____ shock after drinking large quantities of fruit juices.
 - n.* a hormone produced in the pancreas that controls the amount of sugar in the blood, or a similar artificial substance used for the treatment of diabetes
7. The farmer had a huge _____ of hay for the winter.
 - n.* a large quantity or reserve of goods or materials that are accumulated and stored for future use, often used for emergency or contingency purposes; (verb) to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something, usually for future use or as a reserve

ANSWERS: 1. frailty, 2. mentioned, 3. instances, 4. umpteen, 5. efficiently, 6. insulin, 7. stockpile

8. The _____ between businesses and universities created this groundbreaking product.
- n.* the act or situation of working together with someone towards a shared purpose, benefit, etc.
9. _____ advances have disrupted many industries.
- adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
10. How can you _____ that the earth is a sphere?
- v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
11. The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of ____.
- n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
12. _____ weight is the sum of all the atoms.
- adj.* of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)
13. This weather pattern is unique to the southern _____.
- n.* half of the terrestrial globe; half of a sphere
14. This _____ does not require the patient's consent.
- n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
15. The Prime Minister stressed the need to create _____ industries.
- adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

ANSWERS: 8. cooperation, 9. Technological, 10. demonstrate, 11. AI, 12. Molecular, 13. hemisphere, 14. intervention, 15. innovative

16. The vegetarian burger was an _____ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
17. The automaker has been providing _____ car financing options since last year.
- adj.* not expensive and able to pay
18. The president declared a state of _____.
- n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
19. Our system can now _____ with other databases.
- v.* to connect similar things
20. The _____ of the glass required careful handling during shipping.
- n.* the quality of being easily broken, damaged, or destroyed; the state of being delicate or vulnerable
21. He parked his car in the private _____.
- n.* a building or part of a building used to store a vehicle or vehicles, typically a car
22. Many people are working together to close the gender ____.
- n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
23. Federal bankruptcy laws _____ the reorganization process.
- v.* (of a doctor) to advise and order the use of particular medicine or treatment for someone, especially in writing; to issue commands or orders for something

ANSWERS: 16. innovation, 17. affordable, 18. emergency, 19. interconnect, 20. fragility, 21. garage, 22. gap, 23. prescribed

24. _____ therapy often involves injecting detoxified toxins to acquire antibodies.
- n.* the thin yellowish liquid that is a component of blood from which the clotting proteins have been removed, usually used to protect people or animals from disease, poison, etc.
25. Considering the situation of _____ organized stopped this year's beer festival.
- n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
26. The _____ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.
- n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
27. This region has many _____ offering higher education.
- n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
28. One of the main _____ of the new product is its increased efficiency.
- n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
29. He could not _____ against temptation.
- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

ANSWERS: 24. Serum, 25. coronavirus, 26. economy, 27. institutes, 28. advantages, 29. struggle

30. The novel contains a criticism of the _____ society.
- n.* the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected
31. Some countries may leave the _____.
- n.* the official currency of most European Union countries
32. _____ willingly accept business risks to achieve success.
- n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
33. I ordered a dozen _____ as an appetizer at the seafood restaurant.
- n.* a bivalve mollusk with a rough irregular shell, often eaten raw or cooked, and sometimes used as a pearl-producing animal or a source of mother-of-pearl
34. The team needed to come up with a _____ strategy to turn things around.
- n.* a change in direction or focus, especially in a business or political strategy; a fixed point that supports something that turns or balances
35. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare _____ that had no known cure.
- n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
36. The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely _____.
- adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
37. The climbers reached the mountain's _____ after a long and challenging journey.
- n.* the highest point of a mountain or hill; a meeting of heads of state or government to discuss important issues

ANSWERS: 30. surveillance, 31. Euro, 32. Entrepreneurs, 33. oysters, 34. pivot, 35. disease, 36. immune, 37. summit

38. You _____ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

- v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

39. The _____ expectations of the customers led to a decrease in sales.

- adj.* describing a need, goal, or expectation that has not been satisfied or fulfilled

40. The _____ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

- adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

41. He had a firm _____ on the rope as he climbed the mountain.

- n.* the act of holding onto something firmly with your hands, or the ability to do so; (verb) to hold fast or firmly

42. These birds can only _____ in temperate climates.

- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

43. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.

- adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

44. The team had to _____ to complete the project on time.

- v.* to work together with one or more people or organizations to achieve a goal

45. The mRNA _____ was approved in less than a year because it did not contain the fragments of the target virus.

- n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)

ANSWERS: 38. stick, 39. unmet, 40. medical, 41. grip, 42. survive, 43. amazing, 44. cooperate, 45. vaccine

46. The nurse _____ the children in the school.

- v.* to treat with a vaccine, usually by injection, to produce immunity against a disease

47. The park has a _____ layout that includes four distinct areas for recreation.

- n.* a flat shape or figure that has four sides and four angles

48. He was given _____ for his outstanding work in the field of medicine.

- n.* the action or process of recognizing or being recognized, especially by remembering; an agreement that something is true or legal

49. The doctor prescribed _____ to prevent blood clots in the patient's legs.

- n.* an anticoagulant drug used to prevent blood clots; often used during surgical procedures or in the treatment of blood clotting disorders

50. The system for purifying the air uses UV light to _____ microorganisms.

- v.* to make something idle or inoperative; to release from military service or remove from the active list of military service

51. Yoga is known to have _____ benefits for the mind and body.

- adj.* relating to or involved in the treatment of illness or injury

52. My boss wouldn't _____ of the plan.

- v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.

53. The new action movie is expected to be a _____ hit.

- n.* a movie, book, or other product that is extremely successful and popular, especially one that makes much money

ANSWERS: 46. vaccinated, 47. quadrilateral, 48. recognition, 49. heparin, 50. inactivate, 51. therapeutic, 52. approve, 53. blockbuster

54. In southward, the average annual water _____ increases.

n. the amount or number of something; magnitude

55. His _____ showed highly positive results.

n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

56. In an aging population, citizens must pay more to maintain quality _____.

n. the organized activity or business of preserving mental and physical health by preventing or treating illness through services offered by the health profession

57. This initiative will be a _____ for increasing company sales.

n. a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily

58. She lived in an _____ neighborhood surrounded by wealth and luxury.

adj. rich and wealthy; having a lot of money and material wealth

59. The museum contains a variety of artifacts, from ancient pottery to medieval armor, _____.

n. used to indicate that some other unspecified items or things could be included besides those already mentioned; and so on

60. This container has a _____ of 10 cubic meters.

n. the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound

61. She received special _____ training at the hospital.

adj. of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

ANSWERS: 54. quantity, 55. experiments, 56. healthcare, 57. lever, 58. affluent, 59. etcetera, 60. volume, 61. clinical

62. He _____ back in time to the soccer game.

v. to move along very quickly; (noun) the act of rising upward into the air

63. This evidence supports the big-bang _____.

n. a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate

64. The _____ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

65. The acupuncturist inserted _____ into specific points on my body to alleviate my pain.

n. a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood

66. Due to the success of _____ programs, certain diseases, such as smallpox, have been eradicated.

n. the process of making a person or animal immune to a specific disease by administering a vaccine or other preventative measure

67. The findings of the experiment were both _____ and unexpected.

adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement

68. Several _____ indicators correlate with care admission.

n. a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

69. She gave money to help set up a _____ laboratory.

adj. relating to the production and selling of the medical drugs

ANSWERS: 62. zoomed, 63. hypothesis, 64. medicinal, 65. needles, 66. immunization, 67. exciting, 68. demographic, 69. pharmaceutical

70. The pandemic _____ the growth of the airline industry.
v. to make it difficult for someone to do something; to limit the development of something
71. They fear a _____ of a new type of virus.
n. an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
72. The _____ of the school's dress code policy caused much controversy among the students and parents.
n. the state or quality of being rigid or inflexible; the inability to adapt to change or new circumstances; the condition of being stiff or unyielding
73. The phone rang at the most _____ time.
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
74. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their _____.
n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
75. Our company's services are targeted at _____ executives.
n. a newly established company or business
76. The _____ on my bike broke, leaving me stranded.
n. a series of connected links or objects; a system or group of interconnected elements; a restraint or shackle
77. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in _____ class.
n. the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

ANSWERS: 70. hindered, 71. pandemic, 72. rigidity, 73. opportune, 74. critics, 75. start-up, 76. chain, 77. biology

78. He was known to be very _____ and would often work late into the night.

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

79. Scientific knowledge will _____ significantly with the power of AI.

v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

80. I don't _____ take a vacation in the middle of summer.

adv. usually; under normal conditions

81. We want to _____ ties between our two countries.

v. to make or become better

82. An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the _____ to others.

n. a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants

83. _____ practices often offer a variety of services including vaccinations and lab testing.

n. healthcare provided by a healthcare professional that serves as the first point of contact for a patient seeking medical assistance, often involved in medical treatment, disease prevention, and health promotion

84. He was exhausted and _____ into bed as soon as he got home.

v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

85. Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's _____.

n. an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

ANSWERS: 78. industrious, 79. advance, 80. normally, 81. improve, 82. virus, 83. Primary-care, 84. rolled, 85. license

86. I underwent aversion _____ for my addiction to alcohol.
n. the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
87. The government should view children as national assets and actively _____ in them.
v. to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
88. Who answers _____ knows little.
adv. quickly and unexpectedly
89. The _____ in the blood vessel required immediate medical attention.
n. a thick mass or lump of coagulated liquid, especially blood; a group of people or things that form an obstructive, unsympathetic, or resistant force
90. He drinks an _____ amount of beer.
adj. beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising
91. The Chinese word for _____ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
92. Her voice gradually increased in _____.
n. the property of sound that varies with variation in the frequency of vibration; the degree of a slope, especially of a roof; short presentation for selling or sharing something
93. In a democratic country, governments promote _____ opportunities to participate in society.
adj. fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly

ANSWERS: 86. therapy, 87. invest, 88. suddenly, 89. clot, 90. unbelievable, 91. crisis, 92. pitch, 93. equitable

94. The restaurant prides itself on its _____ ingredients sourced from local farms.

adj. grown or produced locally rather than imported from another area

95. The majority of synthetic vitamins are _____ from oil.

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

96. I stopped by the branch though I have no business of _____.

n. the quality of being important and worthy of note

97. Wild animals need to go forward with the _____ action to survive.

adj. the best; most likely to be successful or advantageous

98. The government is investing in programs to support _____ and small business development.

n. the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

99. She couldn't _____ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

100. Advancements in _____ have revolutionized medicine and agriculture.

n. the application of technological processes and methods to biological systems to develop new products or techniques, such as genetically modified organisms or biopharmaceuticals

101. The federal _____ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

ANSWERS: 94. homegrown, 95. manufactured, 96. importance, 97. optimal, 98. entrepreneurship, 99. decide, 100. biotechnology, 101. government

102. The military _____ between the two countries created tension in the international community.
- n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
103. Some _____ are banned for use by athletes because of their muscle-building effects.
- n.* any of several organic compounds that are produced in the body and have important physiological effects and affect the development and growth of sex organs
104. This country _____ its weapons in the east region.
- v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
105. The partnership program requires a mutual _____ between both agencies.
- n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
106. His estate was _____ to his sons.
- v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
107. The company has a strict _____ for handling sensitive information to ensure security.
- n.* a set of rules or procedures for transmitting data or conducting a process or activity, especially in computer networks or scientific experiments; the initial or original version of an agreement
108. It's important to _____ your strengths and weaknesses.
- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

ANSWERS: 102. partnership, 103. steroids, 104. deployed, 105. collaboration, 106. distributed, 107. protocol, 108. recognize

109. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

110. The _____ aspirin brand was just as effective as the name brand but much cheaper.

- adj.* not specific; not linked to a particular brand or product

111. _____ elections were held in several European countries.

- adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

112. Tech companies often employ _____ ducts and other materials in their office interiors.

- adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism

113. She opened her _____ to protect herself from the rain.

- n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun

114. The shape of a bird's _____ varies greatly depending on the environment in which it lives.

- n.* the vocal organ of a bird; a primitive wind instrument consisting of several parallel pipes bound together

115. This medication is sealed in a _____.

- n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume

ANSWERS: 109. develop, 110. generic, 111. Communal, 112. exposed, 113. umbrella, 114. syrinx, 115. vial

ANSWERS: