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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Adar Cohen: 3 ways to lead tough, unavoidable conversations | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/adar_cohen_3_ways_to_le ad_tough_unavoidable_conversations



Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

maze

 a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through

synonym: labyrinth, puzzle, network

(1) puzzle maze, (2) labyrinth maze

We got lost in the maze of streets while exploring the city.

checkpoint

- a designated location or point along a route or journey where travelers are required to stop and undergo a security or documentation check
- (1) **checkpoint** security, (2) military **checkpoint**The airport security **checkpoint** was crowded with passengers waiting to board their flights.

slam

v. to shut a door or window noisily; to strike something violently or noisily

synonym: bang, crash, shut

(1) **slam** the door, (2) **slam** the book against a wall She **slammed** the door shut, angry at the person on the other side.

credential

v. to provide someone with certification or verification of their qualifications, usually in a particular field or

profession; (noun) a document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts

synonym: certify, verify, (noun) certificate

- (1) **credential** themselves by showing their registration,
- (2) teaching credential

To get the job, I need to **credential** my experience and education.

almond

n. a type of nut that comes from the almond tree widely cultivated for its edible seeds, which is enclosed in a hard, ridged outer casing called a shell, that can be eaten raw or roasted and is often used in baking and as an ingredient in various dishes

synonym: nut, kernel, seed

(1) almond milk, (2) almond butter

I love snacking on **almonds** for a healthy and delicious snack.

outnumber

v. to be more numerous or greater in number than another group or entity; to exceed in quantity or number

synonym: surpass, exceed

(1) **outnumber** our opponents, (2) **outnumber** males The number of tourists in the city now **outnumbers** the locals.

terrify

v. to frighten someone very much

synonym: unnerve, scare, horrify

complex tasks.

(1) terrify people, (2) the threats terrify himIt would be best not to terrify your associates into doing

boardroom

a room where the board of directors of a company or organization meets

synonym: meeting room, conference room, executive room

boardroom meeting, (2) boardroom decision
 The corporate boardroom was filled with tense silence as

the CEO presented the new plan.

unaddressed

adj. not dealt with, resolved, or attended to; lacking attention or consideration

synonym: unanswered, ignored, neglected

(1) unaddressed risks, (2) unaddressed letter

The community is frustrated with the **unaddressed** issue of crime in the area.

constrict

v. to make something narrow or tight, often restricting movement or flow; to become narrow or tighter

synonym: squeeze, compress, tighten

(1) **constrict** blood vessels, (2) **constrict** freedom

The snake's muscles began to **constrict** around its prey.

evaporate

v. to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually

synonym: vaporize, disappear, vanish

(1) **evaporate** the water, (2) **evaporate** almost overnight The sun will **evaporate** the mist.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

pretension

 n. the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition

synonym: presumption, pretense, affectation

(1) **pretension** to authority, (2) baseless **pretension**His **pretensions** of being a gourmet were quickly exposed when he could not identify basic herbs and spices.

jumpy

adj. nervous, jittery, or prone to sudden movements or reactions; characterized by irregular or uneven

movement or motion

synonym: anxious, nervous, edgy

(1) **jumpy** cat, (2) **jumpy** behavior

The **jumpy** student was anxious during the exam and made several careless mistakes.

inmate

a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility

synonym: prisoner, convict, detainee

(1) **inmate** population, (2) **inmate** rights

The prison implemented a new educational program for **inmates** to learn skills and prepare for life after release.

swell

to become larger or more inflated; to become more intense or important

synonym: expand, increase, inflate

(1) **swell** at room temperature, (2) **swell** a population His arm was **swelling** from the insect bite.

convene

to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity

synonym: assemble, gather, summon

(1) **convene** a press conference, (2) **convene** the council The parliament will **convene** at 1 p.m. tomorrow.

miraculous

adj. very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected synonym: amazing, astonishing, awesome

(1) a miraculous encounter, (2) go through a miraculous change

He made a **miraculous** recovery.

squish

to crush or press something so that it becomes flat or distorted

synonym: crush, smash, squeeze

(1) **squish** the ellipse, (2) **squish** a tomato

He **squished** the insect between his fingers to get rid of it.

disastrous

adj. extremely bad, harmful, or unsuccessful synonym: catastrophic, destructive, fatal

(1) have **disastrous** consequences, (2) absolutely **disastrous** effect

The emission of hazardous substances has **disastrous** effects on the ecology of a region.

misunderstand

- v. to interpret or understand something in the wrong way synonym: misinterpret, misperceive, misapprehend
- (1) **misunderstand** each other, (2) **misunderstand** entirely about her

You should not **misunderstand** the meaning of freedom.

tempting

- adj. likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safesynonym: alluring, attractive, inviting
- (1) tempting offer, (2) sound very temptingThe chocolate cake was too tempting for me to resist.

incarcerate

- v. to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escapesynonym: confine, detain, imprison
- (1) **incarcerate** the murderer, (2) **incarcerate** her for life He was **incarcerated** for the duration of the war.

abduction

n. the act of taking someone away by force or deception; kidnapping

synonym: kidnapping, snatching, capture

(1) abduction case, (2) attempted abduction

The police launched an investigation into the **abduction** of the wealthy businessman.

epicenter

 the point on the earth's surface directly above the focus of an earthquake

synonym: ground zero, focus, center

(1) the **epicenter** of the sports world, (2) **epicenter**

magnitude

The **epicenter** of the earthquake was located deep beneath the earth's surface.

mural

adj. a large painting or other artwork that is applied directly to a wall or other surface

synonym: wall painting, fresco, wall art

(1) **mural** painting, (2) a **mural** decoration

The **mural** on the wall depicted the history of the city.

protestant

adj. a member of a Western Christian church that is separate from the Roman Catholic Church and that is based on the teachings of Martin Luther and other Reformers

synonym: reformed, evangelical, nonconformist

(1) hard-line **Protestant**, (2) **protestant** theology

The **Protestant** church was the dominant religion in the area.

Catholic

- adj. universal and including many different types of things;
 related to or associated with the part of the Christian
 Church that has the Pope as its leader
- (1) **catholic** in his tastes, (2) the **Catholic** Church Sociologists are now interested in **catholic** world peace.

republican

n. a person who supports or advocates for a particular form of government, typically one that has an elected head of state rather than a monarch; a member or supporter of the Republican Party in the United States

synonym: conservative, right-winger, rightist

republican ideology, (2) Republican party
 Many republican lawmakers are advocating for stricter

immigration policies.

afterward

adv. after the time mentioned

synonym: later, thereafter, following

(1) a few years **afterward**, (2) go there **afterward**We will explain the countermeasure concerning this problem **afterward**.

whisper

v. to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you

synonym: murmur, rumor, mutter

(1) answer in a **whisper**, (2) the **whisper** of the leaves He took me aside and **whispered** in my ear.

railing

 a horizontal barrier or fence supported by posts or columns, often used for safety or decorative purposes, particularly on balconies, staircases, or along the edge of a building or platform

synonym: banister, handrail, balustrade

(1) **railing** on the balcony, (2) wooden **railing**The children held onto the **railing** tightly as they walked up the steep staircase.

immigrate

- v. to come to live permanently in a foreign country synonym: migrate, relocate, settle
- (1) **immigrate** to the country, (2) **immigrate** through available legal processes

He immigrated to the United States in search of a better life.

devastate

- v. to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage synonym: demolish, destroy, crush
- (1) **devastate** an area, (2) **devastate** the economy Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which **devastate** coastal areas.

grandkid

- n. the grandchildren of a particular personsynonym: grandchildren, grandnieces, grandnephews
- (1) spend the weekend with their **grandkids**, (2) cute **grandkids**

She was so proud of her **grandkids**, who were all doing well in school and had great personalities.

terrifying

adj. very frightening or intimidatingsynonym: frightening, intimidating, alarming

(1) **terrifying** experience, (2) **terrifying** events Large earthquakes often generate **terrifying** tsunamis.

presume

v. to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance

synonym: assume, suppose, guess

(1) **presume** innocence, (2) **presume** on his tolerance I **presume** you've already made plans for the weekend since you didn't respond to my invitation.

innovate

- v. to introduce new methods, ideas, or products synonym: bring in, introduce, found
- (1) **innovate** a new method, (2) **innovate** the quality of his life

Companies developing self-driving cars consistently **innovate** the emerging technologies.

Session 2: Spelling

1. labyrinth m__e

2. pro nt theology

3. al___d milk

4. in te the quality of his life

5. mu I painting

6. una ed letter

7. che____nt security

 a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through

adj. a member of a Western Christian church that is separate from the Roman Catholic Church and that is based on the teachings of Martin Luther and other Reformers

n. a type of nut that comes from the almond tree widely cultivated for its edible seeds, which is enclosed in a hard, ridged outer casing called a shell, that can be eaten raw or roasted and is often used in baking and as an ingredient in various dishes

v. to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

 adj. a large painting or other artwork that is applied directly to a wall or other surface

adj. not dealt with, resolved, or attended to; lacking attention or consideration

 a designated location or point along a route or journey where travelers are required to stop and undergo a security or documentation check

ANSWERS: 1. maze, 2. protestant, 3. almond, 4. innovate, 5. mural, 6. unaddressed, 7. checkpoint

8.	preon to authority	n.	the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
9.	boom meeting	n.	a room where the board of directors of a company or organization meets
10.	teng offer	adj.	likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe
11.	eper magnitude	n.	the point on the earth's surface directly above the focus of an earthquake
12.	the Caic Church	adj.	universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader
13.	go there afrd	adv.	after the time mentioned
14.	the whr of the leaves	<i>v</i> .	to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
15.	swl a population	<i>v</i> .	to become larger or more inflated; to become more intense or important
16.	have disus consequences	adj.	extremely bad, harmful, or unsuccessful
17.	sqh a tomato	<i>v</i> .	to crush or press something so that it becomes flat or distorted
18.	puzzle me	n.	a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through

ANSWERS: 8. pretension, 9. boardroom, 10. tempting, 11. epicenter, 12. Catholic, 13. afterward, 14. whisper, 15. swell, 16. disastrous, 17. squish, 18. maze

19.	swl at room temperature	<i>v</i> .	to become larger or more inflated; to become more intense or important
20.	tey people	<i>v</i> .	to frighten someone very much
21.	a few years afrd	adv.	after the time mentioned
22.	dete the economy	v.	to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
23.	rag on the balcony	n.	a horizontal barrier or fence supported by posts or columns, often used for safety or decorative purposes, particularly on balconies, staircases, or along the edge of a building or platform
24.	ouer our opponents	v.	to be more numerous or greater in number than another group or entity; to exceed in quantity or number
25.	an opne remark	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
26.	ald butter	n.	a type of nut that comes from the almond tree widely cultivated for its edible seeds, which is enclosed in a hard, ridged outer casing called a shell, that can be eaten raw or roasted and is often used in baking and as an ingredient in various dishes
27.	teaching creal	ν.	to provide someone with certification or verification of their qualifications, usually in a particular field or profession; (noun) a document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts

ANSWERS: 19. swell, 20. terrify, 21. afterward, 22. devastate, 23. railing, 24. outnumber, 25. opportune, 26. almond, 27. credential

28.	evte almost overnight	<i>v</i> .	to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually
29.	imte to the country	<i>v</i> .	to come to live permanently in a foreign country
30.	juy cat	adj.	nervous, jittery, or prone to sudden movements or reactions; characterized by irregular or uneven movement or motion
31.	attempted abon	<i>n</i> .	the act of taking someone away by force or deception; kidnapping
32.	opne occasion	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
33.	unaed risks	adj.	not dealt with, resolved, or attended to; lacking attention or consideration
34.	Repan party	n.	a person who supports or advocates for a particular form of government, typically one that has an elected head of state rather than a monarch; a member or supporter of the Republican Party in the United States
35.	a mirus encounter	adj.	very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected
36.	ine rights	n.	a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility
37.	sm the book against a wall	<i>v</i> .	to shut a door or window noisily; to strike something violently or noisily
38.	coct blood vessels	<i>v</i> .	to make something narrow or tight, often restricting movement or flow; to become narrow or tighter

ANSWERS: 28. evaporate, 29. immigrate, 30. jumpy, 31. abduction, 32. opportune, 33. unaddressed, 34. republican, 35. miraculous, 36. inmate, 37. slam, 38. constrict

39.	terng events	adj.	very frightening or intimidating
40.	evte the water	<i>v</i> .	to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually
41.	abon case	n.	the act of taking someone away by force or deception; kidnapping
42.	the threats tey him	<i>v</i> .	to frighten someone very much
43.	a muI decoration	adj.	a large painting or other artwork that is applied directly to a wall or other surface
44.	sqh the ellipse	<i>v</i> .	to crush or press something so that it becomes flat or distorted
45.	military chent	n.	a designated location or point along a route or journey where travelers are required to stop and undergo a security or documentation check
46.	incte her for life	<i>v</i> .	to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
47.	incte the murderer	<i>v</i> .	to put or keep somebody in prison or in a place from which they cannot escape
48.	absolutely disus effect	adj.	extremely bad, harmful, or unsuccessful
49.	coe the council	ν.	to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity
50.	sound very teng	adj.	likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe
51.	hard-line Pront	adj.	a member of a Western Christian church that is separate from the Roman Catholic Church and that is based on the teachings of Martin Luther and other Reformers

ANSWERS: 39. terrifying, 40. evaporate, 41. abduction, 42. terrify, 43. mural, 44. squish, 45. checkpoint, 46. incarcerate, 47. incarcerate, 48. disastrous, 49. convene, 50. tempting, 51. protestant

52.	go through a mirus change	adj.	very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected
53.	baseless preon	n.	the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
54.	inte a new method	ν.	to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
55.	spend the weekend with their grids	n.	the grandchildren of a particular person
56.	boom decision	n.	a room where the board of directors of a company or organization meets
57.	pre innocence	v.	to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
58.	coe a press conference	<i>v</i> .	to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity
59.	pre on his tolerance	ν.	to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
60.	coct freedom	ν.	to make something narrow or tight, often restricting movement or flow; to become narrow or tighter
61.	caic in his tastes	adj.	universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader

ANSWERS: 52. miraculous, 53. pretension, 54. innovate, 55. grandkid, 56. boardroom, 57. presume, 58. convene, 59. presume, 60. constrict, 61. Catholic

62.	creal themselves by showing their registration	ν.	to provide someone with certification or verification of their qualifications, usually in a particular field or profession; (noun) a document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts
63.	ine population	n.	a person who is confined to an institution such as a prison, hospital, or mental health facility
64.	misand entirely about her	<i>v</i> .	to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
65.	sm the door	<i>v</i> .	to shut a door or window noisily; to strike something violently or noisily
66.	ouer males	<i>v</i> .	to be more numerous or greater in number than another group or entity; to exceed in quantity or number
67.	dete an area	ν.	to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
68.	cute grids	n.	the grandchildren of a particular person
69.	answer in a whr	ν.	to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
70.	repan ideology	n.	a person who supports or advocates for a particular form of government, typically one that has an elected head of state rather than a monarch; a member or supporter of the Republican Party in the United States
71.	juy behavior	adj.	nervous, jittery, or prone to sudden movements or reactions; characterized by irregular or uneven movement or motion

ANSWERS: 62. credential, 63. inmate, 64. misunderstand, 65. slam, 66. outnumber, 67. devastate, 68. grandkid, 69. whisper, 70. republican, 71. jumpy

- processes
- 73. mis____and each other
- 74. ter____ng experience
- 75. the ep____er of the sports world
- 76. wooden ra____g

- to come to live permanently in a foreign country
- to interpret or understand something in ν. the wrong way
- adj. very frightening or intimidating
- the point on the earth's surface directly n. above the focus of an earthquake
- a horizontal barrier or fence supported by posts or columns, often used for safety or decorative purposes, particularly on balconies, staircases, or along the edge of a building or platform

ANSWERS: 72. immigrate, 73. misunderstand, 74. terrifying, 75. epicenter, 76. railing

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The community is frustrated with the issue of crime in the area.
adj	i. not dealt with, resolved, or attended to; lacking attention or consideration
2.	The corporate was filled with tense silence as the CEO presented the new plan.
n.	a room where the board of directors of a company or organization meets
3.	The airport security was crowded with passengers waiting to board their flights.
n.	a designated location or point along a route or journey where travelers are required to stop and undergo a security or documentation check
4.	The sun will the mist.
v.	to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually
5.	The emission of hazardous substances has effects on the ecology of a region.
adj	i. extremely bad, harmful, or unsuccessful
6.	He to the United States in search of a better life.
v.	to come to live permanently in a foreign country
7.	I you've already made plans for the weekend since you didn't respond to my invitation.
ν.	to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
	SWERS: 1. unaddressed, 2. boardroom, 3. checkpoint, 4. evaporate, 5. astrous, 6. immigrated, 7. presume

ANSWERS: 16. terrify, 17. almonds, 18. abduction, 19. whispered, 20. Protestant, 21. mural, 22. maze

28. squished, 29. incarcerated, 30. afterward

ANSWERS: 31. railing, 32. inmates, 33. epicenter, 34. swelling, 35. opportune, 36. misunderstand, 37. pretensions, 38. catholic

Vocab-Builder Ref from	"Adar Cohen: 3 ways to lead to	ough, unavoidable conversati	ons TED Talk" (38 words)
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ANSWERS:			