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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Alex Gendler: Can you solve the dragon jousting

riddle? | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/alex_gendler_can_you_sol

ve_the_dragon_jousting_riddle



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

kingdom

n. the country ruled by a king or queen

synonym: empire, realm, land

(1) establish his **kingdom**, (2) a subordinate **kingdom**

By remaining neutral, this **kingdom** continued to exist.

represent

v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

synonym: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that

represent numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

elf

 a mythical creature typically depicted as a small, mischievous being with pointed ears and magical powers

synonym: sprite, pixie, faerie

(1) mischievous elf, (2) helpful elf

I dressed up as an **elf** for the Christmas party.

goblin

 a creature in folklore, typically depicted as small and mischievous, characterized by its pointed ears, small size, and supernatural abilities *synonym*: hobgoblin, imp

(1) **goblin** folklore, (2) wicked **goblin**

The **goblin** in the story is mischievous and causes trouble for the main character.

folk

 people in general, especially those of a particular group or type

synonym: community, family, person

folk art, (2) the folk songs of a particular district
 Some seaweed was used as folk medicine in ancient times.

compete

v. to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

synonym: contend, contest, vie

(1) **compete** against a friend, (2) **compete** fiercely You must **compete** with others to obtain this position.

grand

adj. important and large in size, scope, or extent synonym: impressive, great, ambitious

(1) a **grand** meal, (2) **grand** bargain

This year's **grand** gathering will be held in Canada.

tournament

- n. a competition or series of contests involving several players or teams, leading to a final winner or winners
 synonym: competition, championship, contest
- (1) **tournament** for professionals, (2) national **tournament** The basketball **tournament** was fiercely competitive, with the top teams all vying for first place.

dragon

 a mythical monster typically depicted as a giant reptile with wings, claws, and a fiery breath often portrayed as being fierce and dangerous

synonym: wyvern, serpent, drake

(1) dragon fruit, (2) dragon wing

In Chinese mythology, **dragons** are considered powerful and benevolent creatures.

joust

 a medieval sport in which two knights on horseback charge at each other with lances, trying to knock each other off their horses; a heated competition or argument

synonym: contest, tournament, competition

(1) joust tournament, (2) saber joust

The medieval **joust** was a popular form of entertainment and spectacle during the Middle Ages.

meddle

v. to interfere in someone else's affairs without permission or invitation; to become involved in an activity that is not one's own

synonym: interfere, intrude, tamper

(1) **meddle** in relationships, (2) **meddle** with the evidence She always tries to **meddle** in other people's affairs, and it's starting to get annoying.

conduct

- v. to organize and carry out a particular activity
- synonym: behave, lead, carry on
- (1) **conduct** a background check, (2) **conduct** research Police will **conduct** random breath testing for drunk driving.

absolute

adj. perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible

synonym: complete, infrangible, indisputable

(1) absolute loyalty, (2) an absolute must

Gandhi had an **absolute** zeal for nonviolence.

wizard

a person who is skilled in magic or a particular technical field

synonym: sorcerer, magician, alchemist

(1) a wizard at chess, (2) financial wizard

He was a **wizard** at solving complex mathematical equations.

enchantment

 a feeling of great pleasure or delight; a magical spell or charm

synonym: charm, magic, spell

(1) sense of enchantment, (2) poetic enchantment

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The **enchantment** of the forest made it feel like a fairy tale.

hex

 a spell or curse that is believed to bring bad luck or harm to someone; (adjective) of or relating to a number system having 16 as its base

synonym: jinx, curse, hexadecimal

(1) hex sign, (2) a hex format

Some people believe that the **hex** placed on their house is causing strange and unexplained occurrences.

cheat

v. to act dishonestly or unfairly to gain an advantage or to deceive someone; to break the rules or laws

synonym: deceive, swindle, defraud

(1) **cheat** on my taxes, (2) **cheat** in a game

Even though he knew it was wrong, he cheated on the exam.

inaugurate

 to formally begin or initiate something, particularly a new project, organization, government, or system, often through an official ceremony

synonym: initiate, launch, commence

(1) **inaugurate** an enterprise, (2) **inaugurate** a new policy The president will **inaugurate** the new embassy building next week.

celebrate

v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

synonym: praise, glorify, honor

(1) **celebrate** his election, (2) **celebrate** Christmas He **celebrated** the 10th anniversary of his tenure.

underway

adj. having started and currently in progress

synonym: afoot, ongoing, in motion

(1) just getting **underway**, (2) campaign now **underway** This project has been **underway** for several years.

fortunate

adj. having good luck or lucky

synonym: fortuitous, lucky, blessed

(1) **fortunate** situation, (2) less **fortunate** person He was pretty **fortunate** to pass the exam.

absence

n. the fact or condition of being away from a place where they are typically anticipated to be

synonym: dearth, scarcity, lack

absence from work, (2) a leave of absence
 Another critical factor of child poverty is the father's absence.

weigh

v. to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion

synonym: consider, cogitate, count

(1) **weigh** heavily on stock prices, (2) **weigh** a cargo The baby **weighs** 1 pound 3 oz.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

regulation

 an official rule made and maintained by a government or some other authority; the act of controlling or directing something according to a rule

synonym: constraint, restriction, rule

(1) a company **regulation**, (2) **regulation** by the government

The **regulation** approved by Congress was perfunctorily implemented.

blank

adj. without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information

synonym: empty, void, barren

(1) blank expression, (2) blank paper

The computer screen displayed nothing but a **blank** white screen

excuse

a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt

synonym: apology, justification, reason

(1) **excuse** for inaction, (2) perfect **excuse** He quickly fabricated an **excuse** for not attending the meeting.

chuckle

a soft, partly suppressed laugh; an act of laughing quietly; (verb) to laugh quietly or softly, often in a suppressed or restrained way

synonym: laugh, giggle, snicker

- (1) **chuckle** at my cat's silly antics, (2) stifled **chuckle** I couldn't help but let out a little **chuckle** when I saw the silly photo my friend had sent me.
- to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

synonym: jump, bounce, skip

(1) **hop** on one foot, (2) **hop** from one place to another The rabbit **hopped** over the fence.

a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry

synonym: condemnation, cuss, hex

(1) under a **curse**, (2) few **curse** words Many autocratic policies became a **curse** for that country's economy.

combine

- to join or merge to form a single thing or group synonym: coalesce, cohere, blend
- (1) **combine** chemically with another substance,
- (2) **combine** augmented reality

hop

curse

Hydrogen and oxygen combine to form water.

anyhow

adv. anyway; regardless of what has happened or been said synonym: anyway, nonetheless

(1) anyhow possible, (2) anyhow it turns out

Anyhow, let's change the subject because I don't want to talk about this anymore.

pause

 to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing

synonym: halt, break, intermit

(1) **pause** a moment, (2) **pause** for a reaction

The man **paused** before opening the door.

incredible

adj. unbelievable; enormous

synonym: unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) incredible amount, (2) at incredible speed

Her response revealed incredible idiocy.

riddle

 a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game

synonym: mystery, puzzle, enigma

(1) riddle me a riddle, (2) solve the riddle

The **riddle** remains mysterious to us.

bout

 a short period of intense activity or experience; a match or contest, especially in boxing or wrestling; a period of illness or disease

synonym: match, round, contest

(1) **bout** of coughing, (2) boxing **bout**

He had a **bout** of anxiety before his big presentation.

tally

 a record or count of a particular thing often used to keep track of scores, votes, or numbers

synonym: count, record, score

(1) keep a tally, (2) tally sheet

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Let's keep a **tally** of the votes to see who won the election.

possibility

- n. a chance that something may happen or be truesynonym: chance, prospect, likelihood
- (1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

eliminate

- v. to remove or get rid of someone or something synonym: wipe out, destroy, eradicate
- (1) **eliminate** contestants, (2) **eliminate** sexual barriers We can **eliminate** this possibility from those consumptions.

deduce

v. to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning

synonym: conclude, infer, suppose

(1) **deduce** facts from the evidence, (2) **deduce** the meaning of a word

The researcher **deduced** the momentum of the particles from meteoritic velocities.

Session 2: Spelling

inc le amount adj. unbelievable; enormous 1.

2. a h x format a spell or curse that is believed to bring n. bad luck or harm to someone; (adjective) of or relating to a number system having 16 as its base

> to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

to take a short break from talking or ν. doing something before continuing

a feeling of great pleasure or delight; a n. magical spell or charm

to organize and carry out a particular activity

to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.

a mythical monster typically depicted as n. a giant reptile with wings, claws, and a fiery breath often portrayed as being fierce and dangerous

a rude or offensive word or an n. expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry

a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game

ce te Christmas 3.

4. pa e a moment

5. poetic enc____nt

co___t research 6.

h p from one place to another 7.

8. dr___n fruit

9. under a cu e

10. solve the ri e

ANSWERS: 1. incredible, 2. hex, 3. celebrate, 4. pause, 5. enchantment, 6. conduct, 7. hop, 8. dragon, 9. curse, 10. riddle

11. pos_____ty of a major earthquake n. a chance that something may happen or be true 12. gr d bargain adj. important and large in size, scope, or extent to have a particular weight; to carefully 13. we h heavily on stock prices ν. evaluate things before making a conclusion 14. de___e a question to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options adj. unbelievable; enormous 15. at inc____le speed 16. co e chemically with another to join or merge to form a single thing or ν. substance group a short period of intense activity or 17. boxing b t n. experience; a match or contest, especially in boxing or wrestling; a period of illness or disease 18. ce te his election to acknowledge a memorable or good ν. day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity 19. bl k expression adj. without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information 20. b t of coughing a short period of intense activity or experience; a match or contest, especially in boxing or wrestling; a period of illness or disease

ANSWERS: 11. possibility, 12. grand, 13. weigh, 14. decide, 15. incredible, 16. combine, 17. bout, 18. celebrate, 19. blank, 20. bout

21. a wi d at chess a person who is skilled in magic or a n. particular technical field the fact or condition of being away from 22. a leave of ab e n. a place where they are typically anticipated to be 23. mischievous e f a mythical creature typically depicted as n. a small, mischievous being with pointed ears and magical powers 24. h_x sign a spell or curse that is believed to bring bad luck or harm to someone; (adjective) of or relating to a number system having 16 as its base a mythical creature typically depicted as 25. helpful e f n. a small, mischievous being with pointed ears and magical powers a competition or series of contests 26. national tou____nt n. involving several players or teams, leading to a final winner or winners to strive to achieve more success than 27. co e against a friend ν. someone or something 28. me___e in relationships to interfere in someone else's affairs ν. without permission or invitation; to become involved in an activity that is not one's own 29. ab___e from work the fact or condition of being away from a place where they are typically anticipated to be 30. de e the meaning of a word to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or ν. a decision by reasoning

ANSWERS: 21. wizard, 22. absence, 23. elf, 24. hex, 25. elf, 26. tournament, 27. compete, 28. meddle, 29. absence, 30. deduce

31.	abte loyalty	adj.	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
32.	less fote person	adj.	having good luck or lucky
33.	regon by the government	n.	an official rule made and maintained by a government or some other authority; the act of controlling or directing something according to a rule
34.	we_h a cargo	ν.	to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion
35.	a grd meal	adj.	important and large in size, scope, or extent
36.	financial wid	n.	a person who is skilled in magic or a particular technical field
37.	an abte must	adj.	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
38.	cot a background check	<i>v</i> .	to organize and carry out a particular activity
39.	a company regon	n.	an official rule made and maintained by a government or some other authority; the act of controlling or directing something according to a rule
40.	exe for inaction	n.	a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt
41.	stifled che	n.	a soft, partly suppressed laugh; an act of laughing quietly; (verb) to laugh quietly or softly, often in a suppressed or restrained way

ANSWERS: 31. absolute, 32. fortunate, 33. regulation, 34. weigh, 35. grand, 36. wizard, 37. absolute, 38. conduct, 39. regulation, 40. excuse, 41. chuckle

42. perfect ex e a reason or explanation, either true or n. invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt a rude or offensive word or an 43. few cu e words n. expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry to act dishonestly or unfairly to gain an 44. ch__t in a game advantage or to deceive someone; to break the rules or laws people in general, especially those of a 45. the f k songs of a particular n. district particular group or type 46. an___w possible adv. anyway; regardless of what has happened or been said 47. go n folklore a creature in folklore, typically depicted n. as small and mischievous, characterized by its pointed ears, small size, and supernatural abilities to interfere in someone else's affairs 48. me e with the evidence ν. without permission or invitation; to become involved in an activity that is not one's own 49. ina te an enterprise to formally begin or initiate something, particularly a new project, organization, government, or system, often through an official ceremony 50. pa e for a reaction to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing

ANSWERS: 42. excuse, 43. curse, 44. cheat, 45. folk, 46. anyhow, 47. goblin, 48. meddle, 49. inaugurate, 50. pause

51.	bl_k paper	adj.	without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
52.	keep a tay	n.	a record or count of a particular thing often used to keep track of scores, votes, or numbers
53.	coe augmented reality	<i>v</i> .	to join or merge to form a single thing or group
54.	tount for professionals	n.	a competition or series of contests involving several players or teams, leading to a final winner or winners
55.	tay sheet	n.	a record or count of a particular thing often used to keep track of scores, votes, or numbers
56.	inate a new policy	<i>v</i> .	to formally begin or initiate something, particularly a new project, organization, government, or system, often through an official ceremony
57.	campaign now unay	adj.	having started and currently in progress
58.	wicked gon	n.	a creature in folklore, typically depicted as small and mischievous, characterized by its pointed ears, small size, and supernatural abilities
59.	dee facts from the evidence	<i>v</i> .	to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning
60.	cht on my taxes	<i>v</i> .	to act dishonestly or unfairly to gain an advantage or to deceive someone; to break the rules or laws

ANSWERS: 51. blank, 52. tally, 53. combine, 54. tournament, 55. tally, 56. inaugurate, 57. underway, 58. goblin, 59. deduce, 60. cheat

61.	jot tournament	n.	a medieval sport in which two knights on horseback charge at each other with lances, trying to knock each other off their horses; a heated competition or argument
62.	just getting unay	adj.	having started and currently in progress
63.	saber jot	n.	a medieval sport in which two knights on horseback charge at each other with lances, trying to knock each other off their horses; a heated competition or argument
64.	establish his kim	n.	the country ruled by a king or queen
65.	elte sexual barriers	v.	to remove or get rid of someone or something
66.	drn wing	n.	a mythical monster typically depicted as a giant reptile with wings, claws, and a fiery breath often portrayed as being fierce and dangerous
67.	h_p on one foot	ν.	to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.
68.	coe fiercely	v.	to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
69.	anw it turns out	adv.	anyway; regardless of what has happened or been said
70.	sense of encnt	n.	a feeling of great pleasure or delight; a magical spell or charm

ANSWERS: 61. joust, 62. underway, 63. joust, 64. kingdom, 65. eliminate, 66. dragon, 67. hop, 68. compete, 69. anyhow, 70. enchantment

71. r	rie me a riddle	n.	a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game
	the characters that rent numbers	ν.	to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
73. 6	elte contestants	<i>v</i> .	to remove or get rid of someone or something
74. (che at my cat's silly antics	n.	a soft, partly suppressed laugh; an act of laughing quietly; (verb) to laugh quietly or softly, often in a suppressed or restrained way
75. a	a subordinate kim	n.	the country ruled by a king or queen
76. r	rent by a diagram	<i>v</i> .	to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
77. p	posty for growth	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
78. (dee on a course of action	ν.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
79. t	fk art	n.	people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
80. f	fote situation	adj.	having good luck or lucky

ANSWERS: 71. riddle, 72. represent, 73. eliminate, 74. chuckle, 75. kingdom, 76. represent, 77. possibility, 78. decide, 79. folk, 80. fortunate

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The remains mysterious to us.
n.	a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game
2.	The medieval was a popular form of entertainment and spectacle during the Middle Ages.
n.	a medieval sport in which two knights on horseback charge at each other with lances, trying to knock each other off their horses; a heated competition or argument
3.	This year's gathering will be held in Canada.
adj	important and large in size, scope, or extent
4.	The in the story is mischievous and causes trouble for the main character.
n.	a creature in folklore, typically depicted as small and mischievous, characterized by its pointed ears, small size, and supernatural abilities
5.	Another critical factor of child poverty is the father's
n.	the fact or condition of being away from a place where they are typically anticipated to be
6.	Some people believe that the placed on their house is causing strange and unexplained occurrences.
n.	a spell or curse that is believed to bring bad luck or harm to someone; (adjective) of or relating to a number system having 16 as its base
7.	She couldn't whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
<i>v</i> .	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

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ANSWERS: 1. riddle, 2. joust, 3. grand, 4. goblin, 5. absence, 6. hex, 7. decide

8 let's change the subject because I don't want to talk about this anymore.					
adv. anyway; regardless of what has happened or been said					
9. We can this possibility from those consumptions.					
ν. to remove or get rid of someone or something					
10. He was a at solving complex mathematical equations.					
n. a person who is skilled in magic or a particular technical field					
11. Hydrogen and oxygen to form water.					
v. to join or merge to form a single thing or group					
12. By remaining neutral, this continued to exist.					
n. the country ruled by a king or queen					
13. The rabbit over the fence.					
ν. to jump lightly and quickly on one foot or both feet; to move rapidly from one place to another; to travel using an aircraft, bus, etc.					
14. The baby 1 pound 3 oz.					
ν. to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion					
15. Police will random breath testing for drunk driving.					
v. to organize and carry out a particular activity					
16. Even though he knew it was wrong, he on the exam.					
v. to act dishonestly or unfairly to gain an advantage or to deceive someone; to break the rules or laws					
ANSWERS: 8. Anyhow, 9. eliminate, 10. wizard, 11. combine, 12. kingdom, 13. nopped, 14. weighs, 15. conduct, 16. cheated					

- 18. I dressed up as an ____ for the Christmas party.
 - n. a mythical creature typically depicted as a small, mischievous being with pointed ears and magical powers
- 19. Many autocratic policies became a _____ for that country's economy.
 - n. a rude or offensive word or an expression that is not polite and shows that you are very angry
- 20. She always tries to _____ in other people's affairs, and it's starting to get annoying.
 - v. to interfere in someone else's affairs without permission or invitation; to become involved in an activity that is not one's own
- 21. The president will _____ the new embassy building next week.
 - v. to formally begin or initiate something, particularly a new project, organization, government, or system, often through an official ceremony
- 22. Some seaweed was used as ____ medicine in ancient times.
 - *n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
- 23. He had a ____ of anxiety before his big presentation.
 - a short period of intense activity or experience; a match or contest, especially in boxing or wrestling; a period of illness or disease
- 24. The basketball _____ was fiercely competitive, with the top teams all vying for first place.
 - n. a competition or series of contests involving several players or teams, leading to a final winner or winners

ANSWERS: 17. paused, 18. elf, 19. curse, 20. meddle, 21. inaugurate, 22. folk, 23. bout, 24. tournament

25.	In Chinese mythology, are considered powerful and benevolent creatures.
n.	a mythical monster typically depicted as a giant reptile with wings, claws, and a fiery breath often portrayed as being fierce and dangerous
26.	He was pretty to pass the exam.
adj	having good luck or lucky
27.	The of getting the disease will drastically increase.
n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
28.	The researcher the momentum of the particles from meteoritic velocities.
v.	to arrive at an answer, a conclusion, or a decision by reasoning
29.	Her response revealed idiocy.
adj	unbelievable; enormous
30.	The computer screen displayed nothing but a white screen
adj	without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
31.	He the 10th anniversary of his tenure.
v.	to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
32.	This project has been for several years.
adj	having started and currently in progress
	SWERS: 25. dragons, 26. fortunate, 27. possibility, 28. deduced, 29. incredible, blank, 31. celebrated, 32. underway

33. (Gandhi had an zeal for nonviolence.
adj.	perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
34. ŀ	He quickly fabricated an for not attending the meeting.
n.	a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt
35. 7	The of the forest made it feel like a fairy tale.
n.	a feeling of great pleasure or delight; a magical spell or charm
36. 7	The approved by Congress was perfunctorily implemented.
n.	an official rule made and maintained by a government or some other authority; the act of controlling or directing something according to a rule
37. L	_et's keep a of the votes to see who won the election.
n.	a record or count of a particular thing often used to keep track of scores, votes, or numbers
38. \	You must with others to obtain this position.
<i>v</i> .	to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
	couldn't help but let out a little when I saw the silly photo my friend nad sent me.
n.	a soft, partly suppressed laugh; an act of laughing quietly; (verb) to laugh quietly or softly, often in a suppressed or restrained way
40. \	We elected him to us at the international conference.
v.	to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
	WERS: 33. absolute, 34. excuse, 35. enchantment, 36. regulation, 37. tally, 38. pete, 39. chuckle, 40. represent

Vocab-Builder Ref from	"Alex Gendler: C	an you solve	the dragon	jousting riddle?	TED Talk"	(40 words)
ANSWERS:						