# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Diego Prilusky: How volumetric video brings a new dimension to filmmaking | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/diego\_prilusky\_how\_volum etric\_video\_brings\_a\_new\_dimension\_to\_filmmaking



#### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

| filmmaking  | <ul> <li>n. the process or art of making movies</li> <li>synonym: movie-making, film production, cinema</li> <li>(1) filmmaking industry, (2) retire from filmmaking</li> <li>The history of filmmaking dates back to the late 19th century when motion pictures were first shown to audiences.</li> </ul> |
|-------------|--|
| dimension   | <ul> <li><i>n</i>. a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: extent, measurement, size</li> </ul>  |
|             | (1) new <b>dimension</b> , (2) the crosswise <b>dimension</b>  |
|             | Overall <b>dimensions</b> are approximately 400x200mm.   |
| mindset     | <i>n.</i> the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone  |
|             | synonym: attitude, ethos, mentality  |
|             | (1) flexible <b>mindset</b> , (2) the <b>mindset</b> in an education system  |
|             | Countries whose goal is economic development often focus on fostering an entrepreneurial <b>mindset</b> in each individual.  |
| possibility | <i>n.</i> a chance that something may happen or be true <i>synonym</i> : chance, prospect, likelihood  |

|           | <ol> <li>possibility for growth, (2) possibility of a major<br/>earthquake</li> </ol>  |
|-----------|--|
|           | The <b>possibility</b> of getting the disease will drastically increase.   |
| fiction   | <ul> <li>n. the type of book or story, especially novels, that<br/>describes imaginary events and people; anything made<br/>up or imagined that is not true</li> <li>synonym: fantasy, fable, invention</li> </ul> |
|           | (1) stuff of science <b>fiction</b> , (2) non- <b>fiction</b> bestseller   |
|           | Truth is stranger than <b>fiction</b> .  |
| emotional | <i>adj.</i> relating to people's feelings <i>synonym</i> : affecting, impactful, impressive  |
|           | (1) emotional health, (2) emotional distress   |
|           | Human emotional responses vary widely depending on the   |
|           | society to which they belong.  |
| craft     | <i>n.</i> an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands   |
|           | synonym: art, skill, workmanship   |
|           | (1) craft arts of Japan, (2) craft manufacture   |
|           | His hometown was where he first acquired the <b>craft</b> of wood carving.   |
| frame     | <ul> <li><i>n</i>. a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window <i>synonym</i>: body, skeleton, scaffolding</li> </ul>                        |
|           | (1) a picture <b>frame</b> , (2) the <b>frame</b> of the policy  |
|           | The detective looked for fingerprints on the window frame.   |
| emotion   | <ul> <li><i>n.</i> a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: feeling, sentiment, passion</li> </ul>                    |
|           | (1) control my <b>emotion</b> , (2) afraid to show <b>emotion</b>  |
|           | Some emotions are common across cultures and   |

backgrounds.

| traditionally | <ul><li><i>adv.</i> in accordance with tradition; typically or commonly done<br/>in a particular way</li><li><i>synonym</i>: conventionally, commonly, generally</li></ul>   |
|---------------|--|
|               | (1) <b>traditionally</b> accepted concept, (2) <b>traditionally</b> sung at a banquet  |
|               | Traditionally, the ceremony was held outdoors.   |
| composition   | <ul> <li>n. the different parts of something's elements or<br/>ingredients; the way in which the different components<br/>are organized; a piece of music written by someone</li> <li>synonym: creating, formatting, arrangement</li> </ul>  |
|               | (1) age <b>composition</b> of the population, (2) the piano passages in the <b>composition</b>   |
|               | Their innovative concepts were consistent across their bodies of <b>composition</b> .  |
| depth         | <ul> <li>n. the distance between the top and bottom of something;</li> <li>between the top surface and a distance below it</li> <li>synonym: deepness, profoundness, extent</li> </ul>   |
|               | (1) <b>depth</b> camera, (2) the <b>depth</b> of the water   |
|               | The pond's <b>depth</b> was around five feet.  |
| parallax      | <ul> <li>n. the apparent shift in the position of an object when viewed from two different perspectives, caused by differences in vantage point or angle of observation; the effect of an observing instrument that produces apparent displacement or shift of an object or its parts</li> <li>synonym: shift, displacement, difference</li> </ul> |
|               | (1) optical <b>parallax</b> , (2) <b>parallax</b> error  |
|               | The <b>parallax</b> of the star was measured to determine its distance from Earth.   |
| foreground    | <i>n.</i> the part of a view, picture, etc., that is nearest to the viewer   |
|               | (1) foreground segmentation, (2) foreground galaxy   |

|             | A happy group of friends occupies the <b>foreground</b> of the picture.  |
|-------------|--|
| background  | <ul> <li>n. the details of a person's social heritage, such as family,<br/>vocational or educational experience; past information<br/>that is essential to understanding a situation or problem</li> <li>synonym: ground, experience, backdrop</li> </ul>    |
|             | (1) a <b>background</b> color, (2) a criminal <b>background</b>  |
|             | The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's <b>background</b> .  |
| device      | <ul> <li>n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic</li> <li>synonym: gadget, instrument, tool</li> </ul>   |
|             | (1) electronic <b>device</b> , (2) tracking <b>device</b>  |
|             | I always carry a backup <b>device</b> in case my phone runs out of   |
|             | battery.   |
| navigation  | <ul> <li>n. the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to<br/>place; advice or information intended to resolve a<br/>problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in<br/>authority</li> <li>synonym: sailing, seafaring, pilotage</li> </ul> |
|             | (1) <b>navigation</b> system, (2) visual <b>navigation</b>   |
|             | The plane's <b>navigation</b> system had problems, which mechanics found.  |
| perspective | <ul> <li>n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something</li> <li>synonym: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook</li> </ul>  |
|             | (1) a <b>perspective</b> view, (2) the <b>perspective</b> of the battle  |
|             | His father's death changed his whole <b>perspective</b> on life.   |
| generate    | <ul> <li>v. to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction</li> </ul>   |
|             | synonym: create, yield, produce  |

|            | (1) generate more electricity, (2) generate \$100 a month  |
|------------|--|
|            | The economic stimulation program would generate a lot of   |
|            | new jobs.  |
| tremendous | <i>adj.</i> very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good   |
|            | synonym: enormous, giant, immense  |
|            | (1) tremendous amount, (2) tremendous popularity   |
|            | We had a tremendous time yesterday.  |
| realistic  | <i>adj.</i> having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve  |
|            | synonym: practical, pragmatic, down-to-earth   |
|            | (1) a <b>realistic</b> goal, (2) a <b>realistic</b> goal   |
|            | That story was so <b>realistic,</b> and it was scary.  |
| onstage    | adv. onto or on a stage in a theater; in front of an audience  |
|            | (1) appeared <b>onstage</b> , (2) walk <b>onstage</b>  |
|            | He performed his magic trick <b>onstage</b> , leaving the audience in awe.   |
| capture    | <ul> <li>v. to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape</li> <li>synonym: catch, arrest, imprison</li> </ul>   |
|            | (1) <b>capture</b> a glimpse, (2) <b>capture</b> customers' hearts   |
|            | I was able to <b>capture</b> the moment on film.   |
| immerse    | <ul> <li>v. to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or<br/>submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are<br/>entirely covered</li> <li>synonym: dip, inundate, submerge</li> </ul> |
|            | (1) <b>immerse</b> the cloth in the dye, (2) completely <b>immerse</b> the ingredient  |
|            | He immersed himself in his research.   |
|            |  |

| panoramic | <ul> <li>adj. relating to an unobstructed and wide view of an extensive area; all-encompassing</li> <li>synonym: expansive, wide-ranging, scenic</li> </ul> |
|-----------|---|
|           | (1) <b>panoramic</b> landscape, (2) <b>panoramic</b> camera   |
|           | We hiked to the top of the hill for a <b>panoramic</b> view of the city below.  |
| aspect    | <i>n.</i> one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc. <i>synonym</i> : characteristic, element, factor                                       |
|           | (1) nontechnical <b>aspects</b> of the job, (2) <b>aspects</b> of social, political, and economic life  |
|           | His professional experience includes all <b>aspects</b> of media production.  |
| emerge    | <ul> <li>v. to move out of or away from something and become visible</li> </ul>   |
|           | synonym: arise, occur, appear   |
|           | (1) <b>emerge</b> as a butterfly, (2) <b>emerge</b> from poverty  |
|           | During colonial eras, new migratory patterns emerged.   |
| surround  | <ul><li>v. to be all around something or somebody</li><li>synonym: encircle, encompass, envelop</li></ul>   |
|           | (1) surround a town, (2) a stone wall surrounds the palace  |
|           | On three sides, mountains <b>surround</b> the settlement.   |
| enormous  | adj. extremely large or great   |
|           | synonym: huge, giant, gigantic  |
|           | (1) <b>enormous</b> amount, (2) <b>enormous</b> potential   |
|           | Shakespeare's output of poetry was <b>enormous</b> .  |
| sensor    | <i>n</i> . a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner                  |
|           | synonym: detector   |
|           | (1) motion <b>sensor</b> lighting, (2) an image <b>sensor</b>   |
|           | This automatic door could no longer be opened due to a  |

### sensor failure.

| afterward     | adv. after the time mentioned  |
|---------------|--|
|               | synonym: later, thereafter, following  |
|               | (1) a few years afterward, (2) go there afterward  |
|               | We will explain the countermeasure concerning this problem   |
|               | afterward.   |
| setup         | <ul> <li>n. the arrangement or organization of something, often with<br/>a specific purpose or intention; a scheme or plan that is<br/>intended to deceive or trick someone</li> <li>synonym: arrangement, installation, organization</li> </ul> |
|               | (1) office <b>setup</b> , (2) network <b>setup</b>   |
|               | The <b>setup</b> for the conference was impressive and professional.   |
| technological | <i>adj.</i> based on scientific and industrial progress <i>synonym</i> : specialized, technical  |
|               | (1) technological advancement, (2) technological policy  |
|               | Technological advances have disrupted many industries.   |
| advancement   | <i>n.</i> the development, improvement, or progress of something   |
|               | synonym: progression, breakthrough, improvement  |
|               | (1) advancement of knowledge, (2) career advancement   |
|               | Competition between countries resulted in fast technological   |
|               | advancement.   |
| photograph    | <ul> <li>n. a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film synonym: photo, picture, snapshot</li> </ul>                       |
|               | (1) photograph album, (2) photograph memories  |
|               | I found an old <b>photograph</b> of my grandparents from their wedding day.  |

| reconstruct | <ul> <li>v. to build or form something again that has been damaged<br/>or destroyed</li> </ul>   |
|-------------|--|
|             | synonym: rebuild, revamp, reorganize   |
|             | (1) <b>reconstruct</b> an image, (2) <b>reconstruct</b> the original text  |
|             | They've decided to <b>reconstruct</b> a ruined castle.   |
| volume      | <ul> <li>n. the amount of space occupied by an object or<br/>substance; the magnitude of sound</li> <li>synonym: capacity, amount, intensity</li> </ul>  |
|             | (1) <b>volume</b> of work, (2) high <b>volume</b>  |
|             | This container has a <b>volume</b> of 10 cubic meters.   |
| volumetric  | <ul> <li>adj. relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance</li> <li>synonym: dimensional, spatial, cubic</li> </ul>   |
|             | (1) <b>volumetric</b> flow rate, (2) <b>volumetric</b> analysis  |
|             | The 3D printer uses volumetric calculations to determine the   |
|             | material needed for each print job.  |
| voxel       | <ul> <li>a 3D pixel (= a small but volumetric unit) in a<br/>three-dimensional space defined by x-, y-, and z-<br/>coordinates; a digital image element representing a tiny<br/>cube in a 3D picture, with its color and brightness<br/>determined by the values assigned to the voxels in its<br/>vicinity</li> </ul> |
|             | synonym: 3d pixel, volumetric pixel  |
|             | (1) voxel engine, (2) 3D voxel model   |
|             | Doctors used voxel-based imaging to create a 3D model of   |
|             | the patient's brain.   |
| pixel       | <ul> <li>n. the smallest unit of an image that can be displayed or<br/>manipulated electronically, typically a point of light on a<br/>computer screen or in a digital image</li> <li>synonym: dot, point, picture element</li> </ul>  |
|             | (1) <b>pixel</b> density, (2) color <b>pixels</b>  |
|             | The computer screen comprises thousands of tiny pixels that  |
|             | create the overall picture.  |

| cube     | <ul> <li><i>n</i>. a three-dimensional shape with six square faces that are all equal in size; (of mathematics) the result of multiplying the number by itself three times</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: block, square, cell</li> </ul>   |
|----------|--|
|          | (1) <b>cube</b> root, (2) ice <b>cube</b>  |
|          | I cut the cheese into small <b>cubes</b> for the salad.  |
| render   | <ul> <li>v. to bring someone or something into a particular state; to provide something such as service, help, etc.</li> <li>synonym: deliver, give, provide</li> </ul>  |
|          | (1) <b>render</b> an assessment, (2) <b>render</b> the contract void   |
|          | The jury must <b>render</b> a decision on this complex case.   |
| insane   | <i>adj.</i> extremely stupid, crazy, or dangerous; mentally ill <i>synonym</i> : crazy, mad, foolish   |
|          | (1) go <b>insane</b> with pleasure, (2) an <b>insane</b> scheme  |
|          | Her excessive demands drove me <b>insane</b> .   |
| process  | <ul> <li><i>n</i>. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: procedure, method, system</li> </ul> |
|          | <ul> <li>(1) process improvement, (2) decision-making process</li> <li>The process for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.</li> </ul>  |
| numerous | <i>adj.</i> amounting to a large indefinite number <i>synonym</i> : many, considerable, countless  |
|          | <ul> <li>(1) numerous countries, (2) as numerous as the sand</li> <li>These descriptions are based on a number of numerous assumptions.</li> </ul>   |
| install  | <ul> <li>v. to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into<br/>position so that it can be used; put into an office or a<br/>position</li> </ul>   |

|              | synonym: establish, inaugurate, lodge   |
|--------------|---|
|              | (1) install a door, (2) install a chairperson   |
|              | The new president was <b>installed</b> immediately after the national election.   |
| crazy        | <i>adj.</i> stupid or not sensible; very angry <i>synonym</i> : insane, absurd, bizarre   |
|              | <ul><li>(1) crazy about cars and racing, (2) a crazy scheme</li><li>The rain and thunder are crazy today.</li></ul>   |
| chamber      | <ul> <li>n. a large room used for a formal, public, or particular purpose; one of the parts of a parliament</li> <li>synonym: association, cabin, legislature</li> </ul>  |
|              | (1) a gas <b>chamber</b> , (2) the lower <b>chamber</b>   |
|              | The surgeon made an incision in the <b>chambers</b> of the patient's heart.   |
| locate       | <ul> <li>v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or<br/>something</li> </ul>   |
|              | synonym: discover, find, place  |
|              | (1) <b>locate</b> a missing pet, (2) <b>locate</b> a tumor  |
|              | The robot can accurately <b>locate</b> construction material.   |
| deploy       | <ul> <li>v. to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way</li> <li>synonym: set up, expand, launch</li> </ul> |
|              | (1) <b>deploy</b> troops for battle, (2) <b>deploy</b> safety measures  |
|              | This country <b>deployed</b> its weapons in the east region.  |
| intelligence | <i>n</i> . the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons  |
|              | synonym: brains, brightness, cleverness   |
|              | (1) an <b>intelligence</b> test, (2) field of artificial <b>intelligence</b>  |
|              | In terms of <b>intelligence</b> , he was head and shoulders above   |
|              | his classmates.   |

| supercomputer | <ul> <li>n. a computer with a high level of computing power and<br/>speed, typically used for scientific or engineering<br/>computations that require immense amounts of data<br/>processing</li> <li>synonym: high-performance computer, mainframe, giant computer</li> </ul> |
|---------------|--|
|               | (1) <b>supercomputer</b> performance, (2) <b>supercomputer</b>   |
|               | technology   |
|               | China has developed one of the world's fastest   |
|               | supercomputers for its space program.  |
| studio        | <ul> <li>n. a room or building where creative or artistic work is<br/>produced; a television or radio production company</li> <li>synonym: workshop, atelier, room</li> </ul>  |
|               | (1) a photo <b>studio</b> , (2) music <b>studio</b>  |
|               | She works at a recording <b>studio</b> in Los Angeles.   |
| explore       | <ul> <li>v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn<br/>about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility<br/>to learn more about it</li> <li>synonym: analyze, delve into, examine</li> </ul>  |
|               | (1) <b>explore</b> the world, (2) <b>explore</b> our options   |
|               | The management must <b>explore</b> strategies to increase office security.   |
| dirt          | <ul> <li>n. soil, dust, or any substance that makes a surface not<br/>clean; the part of the earth's surface consisting of humus<br/>and disintegrated rock</li> <li>synonym: filth, grime, muck</li> </ul>  |
|               | (1) <b>dirt</b> road, (2) <b>dirt</b> track  |
|               | The garden was filled with <b>dirt</b> and needed to be tilled before planting.  |
| flawless      | <ul> <li><i>adj.</i> without any imperfections or errors; perfect or impeccable in appearance or performance</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: perfect, impeccable, faultless</li> </ul>  |
|               | (1) flawless execution, (2) flawless performance   |
|               | The football team had a flawless season and went   |
|               |  |

undefeated all year.

| visible  | adj. capable of being seen; or open to easy view<br>synonym: clear, observable, seeable  |
|----------|--|
|          | (1) <b>visible</b> stars, (2) <b>visible</b> by X-ray  |
|          | My home is easily <b>visible</b> from the shore.   |
| punch    | <ul> <li>v. to strike someone or something with one's fist; to make<br/>a hole in something</li> <li>synonym: hit, strike, slap</li> </ul>               |
|          | (1) <b>punch</b> out numbers, (2) <b>punch</b> a ticket  |
|          | He <b>punched</b> the wall in anger.   |
| immense  | adj. extremely large or great<br>synonym: enormous, giant, huge  |
|          | (1) immense amount, (2) immense pressure   |
|          | He left his wife an <b>immense</b> fortune.  |
| scan     | <ul> <li>v. to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information</li> <li>synonym: look over, scrutinize, browse</li> </ul> |
|          | (1) scan the face of the man, (2) scan a document into PDF   |
|          | She stood on the podium and <b>scanned</b> an audience.  |
| perceive | v. to become aware or conscious of something through the senses  |
|          | synonym: sense, discern, feel  |
|          | (1) perceive a threat, (2) perceive light  |
|          | Australia is widely perceived as having low levels of  |
|          | corruption.  |
| emit     | <ul> <li>v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat,<br/>sound, gas, etc.</li> </ul>   |
|          | synonym: give off, radiate, expel  |
|          | (1) <b>emit</b> a gamma ray, (2) <b>emit</b> air pollution   |
|          | During the unloading, the container box <b>emits</b> a clicking  |

|              | sound.   |
|--------------|--|
| obvious      | <ul> <li>adj. easy to see, discover or understand</li> <li>synonym: apparent, conspicuous, evident</li> <li>(1) obvious reasons, (2) his conclusion was obvious</li> <li>There are obvious differences between the two wine-producing regions.</li> </ul>  |
| storytelling | <ul> <li>n. the act or art of narrating or writing stories</li> <li>synonym: narrating, relating, recounting</li> <li>(1) storytelling performance, (2) courtroom storytelling</li> <li>She was skilled in storytelling techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.</li> </ul>        |
| methodology  | <ul> <li><i>n.</i> a set of ways or principles of doing, teaching, or studying something</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: procedure, approach, process</li> <li>(1) methodology for optimizing, (2) research methodology</li> <li>We are developing a new methodology for assessing marketing measures.</li> </ul> |
| narrative    | <ul> <li><i>n</i>. a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: the tale, chronology, annals</li> <li>(1) narrative poetry, (2) personal narrative</li> <li>The narrative handles multiple plot lines and has unpredictable ends.</li> </ul>      |
| surrounding  | <ul> <li><i>adj.</i> that is near or around, or closely encircling something <i>synonym</i>: circumferent, encircling, neighboring</li> <li>(1) surrounding areas, (2) a fence surrounding a castle The surrounding mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.</li> </ul>                            |
| gallop       | <ul> <li>v. (of a horse) to run very quickly so that all four feet come<br/>off the ground together; to proceed very quickly</li> </ul>  |

synonym :

| canter, race, bound |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                     | (1) gallop a horse, (2) gallop off at top speed  |  |  |  |
|                     | The horse <b>galloped</b> across the field at a fast pace.   |  |  |  |
| unlimited           | adj. without any limits or restrictions  |  |  |  |
|                     | synonym: unrestricted, boundless, limitless  |  |  |  |
|                     | (1) <b>unlimited</b> liability, (2) <b>unlimited</b> resources   |  |  |  |
|                     | An <b>unlimited</b> data plan is a popular option for heavy internet users.  |  |  |  |
| canvas              | <i>n.</i> the heavy, closely woven fabric used for making tents, sails, etc. and by artists for painting on  |  |  |  |
|                     | (1) blank <b>canvas</b> , (2) oil on <b>canvas</b>   |  |  |  |
|                     | Life is a vast <b>canvas;</b> you should put as much paint on it as possible.  |  |  |  |
| exploration         | <i>n.</i> the activity of searching and finding out about something through a place  |  |  |  |
|                     | synonym: inquiry, quest, investigation   |  |  |  |
|                     | (1) future of space <b>exploration</b> , (2) an Arctic <b>exploration</b>  |  |  |  |
|                     | He called for a careful <b>exploration</b> of the consequences.  |  |  |  |
| paramount           | <ul><li><i>adj.</i> more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position</li><li><i>synonym</i>: central, major, crucial</li></ul> |  |  |  |
|                     | (1) the lord <b>paramount</b> , (2) <b>paramount</b> to all the others   |  |  |  |
|                     | This country became a country of paramount geostrategic  |  |  |  |
|                     | importance to us.  |  |  |  |
| reimagine           | <i>ν</i> . to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way   |  |  |  |
|                     | synonym: re-conceptualize, re-envision, re-create  |  |  |  |
|                     | (1) reimagine the future, (2) reimagine the possibilities  |  |  |  |
|                     | The company is trying to <b>reimagine</b> its business model to  |  |  |  |
|                     | stay competitive.  |  |  |  |

| icon      | <ul> <li><i>n</i>. a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: figure, hero, idol</li> </ul> |
|-----------|---|
|           | (1) <b>icon</b> for young people, (2) television <b>icon</b>  |
|           | Some comic book characters are considered gay icons.  |
| grease    | <ul> <li><i>n</i>. a thick, oily substance used to lubricate machines,<br/>surfaces, or moving parts; fat or oil used in cooking</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: oil, lubricant, fat</li> </ul>  |
|           | (1) cooking grease, (2) mechanical grease   |
|           | The engine wouldn't turn over until we applied <b>grease</b> to the starter.  |
| amazing   | adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire  |
|           | synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful  |
|           | (1) <b>amazing</b> advances, (2) the most <b>amazing</b> feeling  |
|           | The golfer recorded an <b>amazing</b> distance.   |
| tradition | <i>n</i> . a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society  |
|           | synonym: custom, practice, ritual   |
|           | (1) a tradition of a culture, (2) against tradition   |
|           | It is a <b>tradition</b> in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.   |
| augment   | <ul> <li>v. to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something<br/>by adding something to it</li> <li>synonym: boost, increase, expand</li> </ul>  |
|           |   |
|           | <ul><li>(1) augment the reality, (2) augment immunity</li><li>Economic factors and monetary policy augmented inflation.</li></ul>   |
| resolve   | <i>v.</i> to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty <i>synonym</i> : decide, determine, fix   |
|           | (1) <b>resolve</b> a dispute, (2) <b>resolve</b> the computer error   |

|          | This company <b>resolves</b> its battery problem completely.  |  |  |  |
|----------|---|--|--|--|
| sandy    | <ul> <li>adj. covered with or containing sand; (especially of hair color) pale yellowish to yellowish brown</li> <li>synonym: arenaceous, sandlike</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |
|          | (1) miles of <b>sandy</b> beaches, (2) <b>sandy</b> hair  |  |  |  |
|          | The rain rapidly soaked into the <b>sandy</b> soil.   |  |  |  |
| stud     | <ul> <li>n. a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point<br/>on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or<br/>other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a<br/>male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock;<br/>(verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with<br/>studs for support</li> <li>synonym: beam, scantling, framing</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
|          |   |  |  |  |
|          | (1) horse <b>stud</b> , (2) wall <b>stud</b>  |  |  |  |
|          | He bought a new <b>stud</b> to attach the strap to his watch.   |  |  |  |
| singe    | <ul> <li>v. to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |
|          | synonym: sear, char, burn   |  |  |  |
|          | (1) <b>singe</b> off the hair over the flames, (2) <b>singe</b> the edges of a fabric   |  |  |  |
|          | I didn't realize the iron was still hot and <b>singed</b> my dress.   |  |  |  |
| chill    | n. a feeling of coldness that makes one shiver; (verb) to make cool or cooler   |  |  |  |
|          | <pre>synonym: coldness, coolness, (verb) freeze</pre>   |  |  |  |
|          | (1) the <b>chill</b> of autumn, (2) feel a slight <b>chill</b>  |  |  |  |
|          | His swear words cast a <b>chill</b> on the party.   |  |  |  |
| multiply | <ul> <li>v. to add a number to itself a specified number of times; to<br/>increase or cause to increase very much in number or<br/>quantity</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |
|          | synonym: boost, amplify, reproduce  |  |  |  |
|          | (1) <b>multiply</b> 5 and 6, (2) <b>multiply</b> about hundredfold  |  |  |  |
|          | Multiply a number by itself twice.  |  |  |  |

| electrify | <ul> <li>v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity;<br/>to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or<br/>interested in something</li> <li>synonym: wire, amaze, astonish</li> </ul>               |
|-----------|---|
|           | (1) <b>electrify</b> the audience, (2) <b>electrify</b> a manufacturing process   |
|           | The product developed through years of research continues to <b>electrify</b> the market.   |
| replace   | <ul><li>v. to take the place of something</li><li>synonym: substitute, supersede, displace</li></ul>  |
|           | (1) <b>replace</b> one word with another, (2) <b>replace</b> a phone  |
|           | Eventually, the new design will <b>replace</b> all older models.  |
| enhance   | <ul> <li>v. to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of<br/>someone or something</li> <li>synonym: improve, enrich, refine</li> </ul>  |
|           | (1) <b>enhance</b> value, (2) <b>enhance</b> the flavor of the vanilla  |
|           | The new strategy will <b>enhance</b> the profitability of our company.  |
| exciting  | adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement<br>synonym: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling   |
|           | (1) exciting football player, (2) exciting news   |
|           | The findings of the experiment were both <b>exciting</b> and unexpected.  |
| threshold | <ul> <li>n. the floor or ground that forms the bottom of a doorway<br/>and offers support when passing through a doorway; the<br/>smallest detectable sensation</li> <li>synonym: anteroom, brink, verge</li> </ul> |
|           | (1) the <b>threshold</b> between rooms, (2) high pain <b>threshold</b>  |
|           | She's on the <b>threshold</b> of adulthood.   |
| define    | <ul> <li>v. to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or<br/>meaning of something</li> <li>synonym: characterize, depict, express</li> </ul>   |

(1) define a word, (2) define my positionTo advance this discussion, we must define "success" rigorously.

#### invite

 v. to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
 synonym: ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

| 1. | exe our options    | v.   | to travel to or penetrate an area or a<br>country to learn about it; to thoroughly<br>examine a subject or a possibility to<br>learn more about it   |
|----|--------------------|------|--|
| 2. | afraid to show emn | n.   | a strong feeling such as love, anger,<br>etc. deriving from one's situation, mood,<br>or relationships with others   |
| 3. | an intnce test     | n.   | the ability to learn, comprehend, or<br>make judgments or conclusions based<br>on reasons  |
| 4. | horse sd           | n.   | a small object with a head on one end<br>and a sharp point on the other, used for<br>fastening clothing, leather, or other<br>materials; an animal used for breeding,<br>typically a male horse or bull that is of<br>superior breeding stock; (verb) to<br>decorate or adorn with studs; to provide<br>with studs for support |
| 5. | vie stars          | adj. | capable of being seen; or open to easy view  |
| 6. | prs improvement    | n.   | a series of actions or operations<br>performed to achieve a particular<br>outcome or goal; a systematic<br>procedure or approach used to<br>accomplish a specific task or objective;<br>a method of treating milk to make it<br>suitable for consumption or use in other<br>dairy products                                     |

ANSWERS: 1. explore, 2. emotion, 3. intelligence, 4. stud, 5. visible, 6. process

| 7.  | treus amount     | adj. | very great in degree or extent or<br>amount or impact; extremely good   |
|-----|------------------|------|---|
| 8.  | ree a dispute    | v.   | to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty   |
| 9.  | paax error       | n.   | the apparent shift in the position of an<br>object when viewed from two different<br>perspectives, caused by differences in<br>vantage point or angle of observation;<br>the effect of an observing instrument<br>that produces apparent displacement or<br>shift of an object or its parts |
| 10. | an Arctic expon  | n.   | the activity of searching and finding out about something through a place   |
| 11. | muly 5 and 6     | v.   | to add a number to itself a specified<br>number of times; to increase or cause<br>to increase very much in number or<br>quantity  |
| 12. | ice ce           | n.   | a three-dimensional shape with six<br>square faces that are all equal in size;<br>(of mathematics) the result of<br>multiplying the number by itself three<br>times   |
| 13. | flss performance | adj. | without any imperfections or errors;<br>perfect or impeccable in appearance or<br>performance   |
| 14. | ine criticism    | v.   | to ask someone to come or join; to offer<br>an opportunity or possibility for<br>something to happen or take place  |
| 15. | appeared one     | adv. | onto or on a stage in a theater; in front of an audience  |

ANSWERS: 7. tremendous, 8. resolve, 9. parallax, 10. exploration, 11. multiply, 12. cube, 13. flawless, 14. invite, 15. onstage

| 16. elfy a manufacturing process | v. | to make a machine or system work by<br>using electricity; to make someone<br>extremely enthusiastic about or<br>interested in something              |
|----------------------------------|----|--|
| 17. ine guests                   | v. | to ask someone to come or join; to offer<br>an opportunity or possibility for<br>something to happen or take place                                   |
| 18. ene value                    | v. | to increase or improve the quality,<br>amount, or strength of someone or<br>something  |
| 19. deh camera                   | n. | the distance between the top and<br>bottom of something; between the top<br>surface and a distance below it  |
| 20. aut the reality              | v. | to increase the size, extent, quantity,<br>etc. of something by adding something<br>to it  |
| 21. mechanical gre               | n. | a thick, oily substance used to lubricate machines, surfaces, or moving parts; fat or oil used in cooking  |
| 22. music sto                    | n. | a room or building where creative or<br>artistic work is produced; a television or<br>radio production company                                       |
| 23. inl a door                   | v. | to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of<br>equipment into position so that it can be<br>used; put into an office or a position                    |
| 24. sie the edges of a fabric    | v. | to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake  |
| 25. the thId between rooms       | n. | the floor or ground that forms the<br>bottom of a doorway and offers support<br>when passing through a doorway; the<br>smallest detectable sensation |

ANSWERS: 16. electrify, 17. invite, 18. enhance, 19. depth, 20. augment, 21. grease, 22. studio, 23. install, 24. singe, 25. threshold

| 26. | inI a chairperson       | v.         | to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of<br>equipment into position so that it can be<br>used; put into an office or a position                  |
|-----|-------------------------|------------|--|
| 27. | a fence surng a castle  | adj.       | that is near or around, or closely encircling something  |
| 28. | exe the world           | v.         | to travel to or penetrate an area or a<br>country to learn about it; to thoroughly<br>examine a subject or a possibility to<br>learn more about it |
| 29. | go ine with pleasure    | adj.       | extremely stupid, crazy, or dangerous;<br>mentally ill   |
| 30. | crt manufacture         | n.         | an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands   |
| 31. | recct the original text | <i>v</i> . | to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed  |
| 32. | fornd segmentation      | n.         | the part of a view, picture, etc., that is nearest to the viewer   |
| 33. | stuff of science fin    | n.         | the type of book or story, especially<br>novels, that describes imaginary events<br>and people; anything made up or<br>imagined that is not true   |
| 34. | go there afrd           | adv.       | after the time mentioned   |
| 35. | rer an assessment       | v.         | to bring someone or something into a particular state; to provide something such as service, help, etc.  |
| 36. | sn the face of the man  | v.         | to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information  |

ANSWERS: 26. install, 27. surrounding, 28. explore, 29. insane, 30. craft, 31. reconstruct, 32. foreground, 33. fiction, 34. afterward, 35. render, 36. scan

| 37. crt arts of Japan                            | n.   | an activity that requires a particular skill<br>in making things with one's hands  |
|--|------|--|
| 38. teccal advancement                           | adj. | based on scientific and industrial progress  |
| 39. sn a document into PDF                       | v.   | to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information  |
| 40. uned resources                               | adj. | without any limits or restrictions   |
| 41. future of space expon                        | n.   | the activity of searching and finding out about something through a place  |
| 42. ime amount                                   | adj. | extremely large or great   |
| 43. asts of social, political, and economic life | n.   | one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.   |
| 44. tracking dee                                 | n.   | a piece of equipment, tool, or<br>technology that serves a particular<br>purpose or function, often mechanical<br>or electronic  |
| 45. the mit in an education system               | n.   | the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone  |
| 46. rene the possibilities                       | v.   | to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way  |
| 47. visual navon                                 | n.   | the act of directing a ship or airplane<br>from place to place; advice or<br>information intended to resolve a<br>problem or challenge, especially as<br>given by someone in authority |
| 48. a reic goal                                  | adj. | having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve  |

ANSWERS: 37. craft, 38. technological, 39. scan, 40. unlimited, 41. exploration, 42. immense, 43. aspect, 44. device, 45. mindset, 46. reimagine, 47. navigation, 48. realistic

| 49. ene the flavor of the vanilla | v.   | to increase or improve the quality,<br>amount, or strength of someone or<br>something  |
|-----------------------------------|------|--|
| 50. voe of work                   | n.   | the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound   |
| 51. treus popularity              | adj. | very great in degree or extent or<br>amount or impact; extremely good  |
| 52. gete more electricity         | ν.   | to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction  |
| 53. a gas chr                     | n.   | a large room used for a formal, public,<br>or particular purpose; one of the parts of<br>a parliament  |
| 54. advnt of knowledge            | n.   | the development, improvement, or progress of something   |
| 55. dt track                      | n.   | soil, dust, or any substance that makes<br>a surface not clean; the part of the<br>earth's surface consisting of humus and<br>disintegrated rock |
| 56. amg advances                  | adj. | extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire  |
| 57. gete \$100 a month            | v.   | to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction  |
| 58. career advnt                  | n.   | the development, improvement, or progress of something   |
| 59. against tron                  | n.   | a belief, custom, or way of doing<br>something that has been passed down<br>from generation to generation within a<br>group or society           |

ANSWERS: 49. enhance, 50. volume, 51. tremendous, 52. generate, 53. chamber, 54. advancement, 55. dirt, 56. amazing, 57. generate, 58. advancement, 59. tradition

| 60. age comon of the population | n.   | the different parts of something's<br>elements or ingredients; the way in<br>which the different components are<br>organized; a piece of music written by<br>someone             |
|---------------------------------|------|--|
| 61. field of artificial intnce  | n.   | the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons  |
| 62. the crosswise dion          | n.   | a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length   |
| 63. new dion                    | n.   | a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length   |
| 64. paic landscape              | adj. | relating to an unobstructed and wide view of an extensive area; all-encompassing   |
| 65. flss execution              | adj. | without any imperfections or errors;<br>perfect or impeccable in appearance or<br>performance  |
| 66. non-fin bestseller          | n.   | the type of book or story, especially<br>novels, that describes imaginary events<br>and people; anything made up or<br>imagined that is not true                                 |
| 67. supter performance          | n.   | a computer with a high level of<br>computing power and speed, typically<br>used for scientific or engineering<br>computations that require immense<br>amounts of data processing |
| 68. dey troops for battle       | v.   | to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way  |

ANSWERS: 60. composition, 61. intelligence, 62. dimension, 63. dimension, 64. panoramic, 65. flawless, 66. fiction, 67. supercomputer, 68. deploy

| 69. dee a word             | v.   | to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something   |
|----------------------------|------|--|
| 70. emal health            | adj. | relating to people's feelings  |
| 71. phoph album            | n.   | a picture or image that is produced by a<br>camera; a visual representation or<br>record of a person, object, or scene that<br>has been captured electronically or on<br>film    |
| 72. volic flow rate        | adj. | relating to or measured by volume,<br>which refers to the amount of space<br>occupied by an object or substance  |
| 73. courtroom stoing       | n.   | the act or art of narrating or writing stories   |
| 74. gap off at top speed   | v.   | (of a horse) to run very quickly so that<br>all four feet come off the ground<br>together; to proceed very quickly   |
| 75. vie by X-ray           | adj. | capable of being seen; or open to easy view  |
| 76. pant to all the others | adj. | more important than anything else;<br>having superior power and influence or<br>the highest position   |
| 77. oil on cas             | n.   | the heavy, closely woven fabric used for<br>making tents, sails, etc. and by artists<br>for painting on  |
| 78. supter technology      | n.   | a computer with a high level of<br>computing power and speed, typically<br>used for scientific or engineering<br>computations that require immense<br>amounts of data processing |

ANSWERS: 69. define, 70. emotional, 71. photograph, 72. volumetric, 73. storytelling, 74. gallop, 75. visible, 76. paramount, 77. canvas, 78. supercomputer

| 79. trally sung at a banquet  | <i>adv.</i> in accordance with tradition; typically commonly done in a particular way   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| 80. nave poetry               | <i>n.</i> a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story  |
| 81. nuus countries            | adj. amounting to a large indefinite number   |
| 82. cae a glimpse             | <ul> <li>v. to catch a person or an animal and<br/>confine them in an area which they<br/>cannot escape</li> </ul>  |
| 83. muly about hundredfold    | <ul> <li>v. to add a number to itself a specified<br/>number of times; to increase or cause<br/>to increase very much in number or<br/>quantity</li> </ul>  |
| 84. cry about cars and racing | adj. stupid or not sensible; very angry   |
| 85. dee my position           | <ul> <li>v. to state or explain precisely the nature scope, or meaning of something</li> </ul>  |
| 86. pil density               | <ul> <li>n. the smallest unit of an image that can<br/>be displayed or manipulated<br/>electronically, typically a point of light<br/>a computer screen or in a digital imag</li> </ul>   |
| 87. loe a tumor               | <ul> <li>v. to specify or determine the exact<br/>position of someone or something</li> </ul>   |
| 88. filng industry            | <i>n.</i> the process or art of making movies   |
| 89. vol engine                | <ul> <li>a 3D pixel (= a small but volumetric up<br/>in a three-dimensional space defined<br/>x-, y-, and z- coordinates; a digital<br/>image element representing a tiny cub<br/>in a 3D picture, with its color and<br/>brightness determined by the values<br/>assigned to the voxels in its vicinity</li> </ul> |

ANSWERS: 79. traditionally, 80. narrative, 81. numerous, 82. capture, 83. multiply, 84. crazy, 85. define, 86. pixel, 87. locate, 88. filmmaking, 89. voxel

| 90. the most amg feeling             | adj.       | extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire  |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--|
| 91. network sep                      | n.         | the arrangement or organization of<br>something, often with a specific purpose<br>or intention; a scheme or plan that is<br>intended to deceive or trick someone     |
| 92. sie off the hair over the flames | ν.         | to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake  |
| 93. feel a slight chl                | n.         | a feeling of coldness that makes one shiver; (verb) to make cool or cooler   |
| 94. ree a phone                      | <i>v</i> . | to take the place of something   |
| 95. the piano passages in the comon  | n.         | the different parts of something's<br>elements or ingredients; the way in<br>which the different components are<br>organized; a piece of music written by<br>someone |
| 96. flexible mit                     | n.         | the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone  |
| 97. volic analysis                   | adj.       | relating to or measured by volume,<br>which refers to the amount of space<br>occupied by an object or substance  |
| 98. exng news                        | adj.       | causing a lot of interest or excitement  |
| 99. cae customers' hearts            | V.         | to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape  |
| 100. a few years afrd                | adv.       | after the time mentioned   |
| 101. posty of a major earthquake     | n.         | a chance that something may happen or be true  |

ANSWERS: 90. amazing, 91. setup, 92. singe, 93. chill, 94. replace, 95. composition, 96. mindset, 97. volumetric, 98. exciting, 99. capture, 100. afterward, 101. possibility

| 102. blank cas                | n.   | the heavy, closely woven fabric used for<br>making tents, sails, etc. and by artists<br>for painting on  |
|-------------------------------|------|--|
| 103. sund a town              | v.   | to be all around something or somebody   |
| 104. emal distress            | adj. | relating to people's feelings  |
| 105. rene the future          | v.   | to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way  |
| 106. exng football player     | adj. | causing a lot of interest or excitement  |
| 107. his conclusion was obs   | adj. | easy to see, discover or understand  |
| 108. peve light               | v.   | to become aware or conscious of<br>something through the senses  |
| 109. the chl of autumn        | n.   | a feeling of coldness that makes one shiver; (verb) to make cool or cooler   |
| 110. posty for growth         | n.   | a chance that something may happen or be true  |
| 111. ime the cloth in the dye | v.   | to become fully involved in a particular<br>activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid,<br>especially so that they or it are entirely<br>covered                   |
| 112. gap a horse              | v.   | (of a horse) to run very quickly so that<br>all four feet come off the ground<br>together; to proceed very quickly   |
| 113. office sep               | n.   | the arrangement or organization of<br>something, often with a specific purpose<br>or intention; a scheme or plan that is<br>intended to deceive or trick someone |

ANSWERS: 102. canvas, 103. surround, 104. emotional, 105. reimagine, 106. exciting, 107. obvious, 108. perceive, 109. chill, 110. possibility, 111. immerse, 112. gallop, 113. setup

| 114. paic camera               | adj. | relating to an unobstructed and wide view of an extensive area; all-encompassing  |
|--------------------------------|------|---|
| 115. ree the computer error    | ν.   | to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty   |
| 116. ce root                   | n.   | a three-dimensional shape with six<br>square faces that are all equal in size;<br>(of mathematics) the result of<br>multiplying the number by itself three<br>times             |
| 117. personal nave             | n.   | a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story  |
| 118. high voe                  | n.   | the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound  |
| 119. as nuus as the sand       | adj. | amounting to a large indefinite number  |
| 120. dey safety measures       | v.   | to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way   |
| 121. obs reasons               | adj. | easy to see, discover or understand   |
| 122. in for young people       | n.   | a picture or statue of a holy person<br>considered to be a sacred thing; a little<br>icon on the screen of a computer or<br>smartphone that denotes an application<br>or a file |
| 123. ree one word with another | ν.   | to take the place of something  |
| 124. enus potential            | adj. | extremely large or great  |

ANSWERS: 114. panoramic, 115. resolve, 116. cube, 117. narrative, 118. volume, 119. numerous, 120. deploy, 121. obvious, 122. icon, 123. replace, 124. enormous

| 125. aut immunity         | v.   | to increase the size, extent, quantity,<br>etc. of something by adding something<br>to it  |
|---------------------------|------|--|
| 126. wall sd              | n.   | a small object with a head on one end<br>and a sharp point on the other, used for<br>fastening clothing, leather, or other<br>materials; an animal used for breeding,<br>typically a male horse or bull that is of<br>superior breeding stock; (verb) to<br>decorate or adorn with studs; to provide<br>with studs for support |
| 127. fornd galaxy         | n.   | the part of a view, picture, etc., that is nearest to the viewer   |
| 128. loe a missing pet    | ν.   | to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something   |
| 129. a cry scheme         | adj. | stupid or not sensible; very angry   |
| 130. retire from filng    | n.   | the process or art of making movies  |
| 131. control my emn       | n.   | a strong feeling such as love, anger,<br>etc. deriving from one's situation, mood,<br>or relationships with others   |
| 132. miles of say beaches | adj. | covered with or containing sand;<br>(especially of hair color) pale yellowish<br>to yellowish brown  |
| 133. a perve view         | n.   | a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something  |
| 134. a bacnd color        | n.   | the details of a person's social heritage,<br>such as family, vocational or<br>educational experience; past<br>information that is essential to<br>understanding a situation or problem  |

ANSWERS: 125. augment, 126. stud, 127. foreground, 128. locate, 129. crazy, 130. filmmaking, 131. emotion, 132. sandy, 133. perspective, 134. background

| 135. recct an image                | v. | to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed  |
|------------------------------------|----|--|
| 136. et a gamma ray                | v. | to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.  |
| 137. metgy for optimizing          | n. | a set of ways or principles of doing, teaching, or studying something  |
| 138. a picture fre                 | n. | a strong border or structure of the<br>wood, metal, etc. that surrounds<br>something such as a picture, door, or<br>window                           |
| 139. nontechnical asts of the job  | n. | one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.   |
| 140. motion ser lighting           | n. | a device that receives a signal or<br>stimulus such as heat, pressure, light,<br>motion, etc. and responds to it in a<br>specific manner             |
| 141. high pain thld                | n. | the floor or ground that forms the<br>bottom of a doorway and offers support<br>when passing through a doorway; the<br>smallest detectable sensation |
| 142. the lower chr                 | n. | a large room used for a formal, public,<br>or particular purpose; one of the parts of<br>a parliament  |
| 143. eme from poverty              | v. | to move out of or away from something and become visible   |
| 144. et air pollution              | v. | to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.  |
| 145. a stone wall sunds the palace | ν. | to be all around something or somebody   |

ANSWERS: 135. reconstruct, 136. emit, 137. methodology, 138. frame, 139. aspect, 140. sensor, 141. threshold, 142. chamber, 143. emerge, 144. emit, 145. surround

| 146. stoing performance    | n.         | the act or art of narrating or writing stories  |
|----------------------------|------------|---|
| 147. phoph memories        | n.         | a picture or image that is produced by a<br>camera; a visual representation or<br>record of a person, object, or scene that<br>has been captured electronically or on<br>film   |
| 148. peve a threat         | <i>v</i> . | to become aware or conscious of<br>something through the senses   |
| 149. walk one              | adv.       | onto or on a stage in a theater; in front of an audience  |
| 150. eme as a butterfly    | ν.         | to move out of or away from something and become visible  |
| 151. optical paax          | n.         | the apparent shift in the position of an<br>object when viewed from two different<br>perspectives, caused by differences in<br>vantage point or angle of observation;<br>the effect of an observing instrument<br>that produces apparent displacement or<br>shift of an object or its parts |
| 152. a photo sto           | n.         | a room or building where creative or<br>artistic work is produced; a television or<br>radio production company  |
| 153. the deh of the water  | n.         | the distance between the top and<br>bottom of something; between the top<br>surface and a distance below it   |
| 154. surng areas           | adj.       | that is near or around, or closely encircling something   |
| 155. the fre of the policy | n.         | a strong border or structure of the<br>wood, metal, etc. that surrounds<br>something such as a picture, door, or<br>window  |

ANSWERS: 146. storytelling, 147. photograph, 148. perceive, 149. onstage, 150. emerge, 151. parallax, 152. studio, 153. depth, 154. surrounding, 155. frame

| 156. the perve of the battle       | n.   | a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something  |
|------------------------------------|------|--|
| 157. a tron of a culture           | n.   | a belief, custom, or way of doing<br>something that has been passed down<br>from generation to generation within a<br>group or society   |
| 158. research metgy                | n.   | a set of ways or principles of doing, teaching, or studying something  |
| 159. television in                 | n.   | a picture or statue of a holy person<br>considered to be a sacred thing; a little<br>icon on the screen of a computer or<br>smartphone that denotes an application<br>or a file        |
| 160. an image ser                  | n.   | a device that receives a signal or<br>stimulus such as heat, pressure, light,<br>motion, etc. and responds to it in a<br>specific manner   |
| 161. completely ime the ingredient | v.   | to become fully involved in a particular<br>activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid,<br>especially so that they or it are entirely<br>covered   |
| 162. uned liability                | adj. | without any limits or restrictions   |
| 163. cooking gre                   | n.   | a thick, oily substance used to lubricate machines, surfaces, or moving parts; fat or oil used in cooking  |
| 164. navon system                  | n.   | the act of directing a ship or airplane<br>from place to place; advice or<br>information intended to resolve a<br>problem or challenge, especially as<br>given by someone in authority |

ANSWERS: 156. perspective, 157. tradition, 158. methodology, 159. icon, 160. sensor, 161. immerse, 162. unlimited, 163. grease, 164. navigation

| 165. say hair                | adj. | covered with or containing sand;<br>(especially of hair color) pale yellowish<br>to yellowish brown  |
|------------------------------|------|--|
| 166. puh out numbers         | v.   | to strike someone or something with one's fist; to make a hole in something  |
| 167. puh a ticket            | v.   | to strike someone or something with one's fist; to make a hole in something  |
| 168. an ine scheme           | adj. | extremely stupid, crazy, or dangerous;<br>mentally ill   |
| 169. 3D voI model            | n.   | a 3D pixel (= a small but volumetric unit)<br>in a three-dimensional space defined by<br>x-, y-, and z- coordinates; a digital<br>image element representing a tiny cube<br>in a 3D picture, with its color and<br>brightness determined by the values<br>assigned to the voxels in its vicinity |
| 170. teccal policy           | adj. | based on scientific and industrial progress  |
| 171. trally accepted concept | adv. | in accordance with tradition; typically or commonly done in a particular way   |
| 172. enus amount             | adj. | extremely large or great   |
| 173. rer the contract void   | v.   | to bring someone or something into a particular state; to provide something such as service, help, etc.  |
| 174. a criminal bacnd        | n.   | the details of a person's social heritage,<br>such as family, vocational or<br>educational experience; past<br>information that is essential to<br>understanding a situation or problem  |

ANSWERS: 165. sandy, 166. punch, 167. punch, 168. insane, 169. voxel, 170. technological, 171. traditionally, 172. enormous, 173. render, 174. background

| 175. color pils          | n.   | the smallest unit of an image that can<br>be displayed or manipulated<br>electronically, typically a point of light on<br>a computer screen or in a digital image  |
|--------------------------|------|--|
| 176. the lord pant       | adj. | more important than anything else;<br>having superior power and influence or<br>the highest position   |
| 177. decision-making prs | n.   | a series of actions or operations<br>performed to achieve a particular<br>outcome or goal; a systematic<br>procedure or approach used to<br>accomplish a specific task or objective;<br>a method of treating milk to make it<br>suitable for consumption or use in other<br>dairy products |
| 178. dt road             | n.   | soil, dust, or any substance that makes<br>a surface not clean; the part of the<br>earth's surface consisting of humus and<br>disintegrated rock   |
| 179. elfy the audience   | v.   | to make a machine or system work by<br>using electricity; to make someone<br>extremely enthusiastic about or<br>interested in something  |
| 180. ime pressure        | adj. | extremely large or great   |
| 181. electronic dee      | n.   | a piece of equipment, tool, or<br>technology that serves a particular<br>purpose or function, often mechanical<br>or electronic  |

ANSWERS: 175. pixel, 176. paramount, 177. process, 178. dirt, 179. electrify, 180. immense, 181. device

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. The rain rapidly soaked into the \_\_\_\_\_ soil.
- *adj.* covered with or containing sand; (especially of hair color) pale yellowish to yellowish brown
- 2. The 3D printer uses \_\_\_\_\_\_ calculations to determine the material needed for each print job.
- *adj.* relating to or measured by volume, which refers to the amount of space occupied by an object or substance
- 3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the star was measured to determine its distance from Earth.
- *n*. the apparent shift in the position of an object when viewed from two different perspectives, caused by differences in vantage point or angle of observation; the effect of an observing instrument that produces apparent displacement or shift of an object or its parts
- 4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- *n*. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
- 5. Some \_\_\_\_\_\_ are common across cultures and backgrounds.
- *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ advances have disrupted many industries.
- adj. based on scientific and industrial progress

ANSWERS: 1. sandy, 2. volumetric, 3. parallax, 4. process, 5. emotions, 6. Technological

- 7. Her excessive demands drove me \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj. extremely stupid, crazy, or dangerous; mentally ill
- 8. Life is a vast \_\_\_\_\_\_ you should put as much paint on it as possible.
- *n.* the heavy, closely woven fabric used for making tents, sails, etc. and by artists for painting on
- 9. This automatic door could no longer be opened due to a \_\_\_\_\_\_ failure.
- *n.* a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner
- 10. Some comic book characters are considered gay \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file
- 11. Countries whose goal is economic development often focus on fostering an entrepreneurial \_\_\_\_\_\_ in each individual.
- *n.* the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
- 12. He \_\_\_\_\_\_ himself in his research.
- *v.* to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered
- 13. That story was so \_\_\_\_\_ and it was scary.
- adj. having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve
- 14. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ handles multiple plot lines and has unpredictable ends.
- *n.* a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story

ANSWERS: 7. insane, 8. canvas;, 9. sensor, 10. icons, 11. mindset, 12. immersed, 13. realistic, 14. narrative

- 15. He called for a careful \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the consequences.
- *n.* the activity of searching and finding out about something through a place
- 16. She stood on the podium and \_\_\_\_\_ an audience.
- v. to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
- 17. The new president was \_\_\_\_\_\_ immediately after the national election.
- v. to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
- 18. He \_\_\_\_\_ the wall in anger.
- v. to strike someone or something with one's fist; to make a hole in something
- 19. China has developed one of the world's fastest \_\_\_\_\_\_ for its space program.
- *n.* a computer with a high level of computing power and speed, typically used for scientific or engineering computations that require immense amounts of data processing
- 20. The findings of the experiment were both \_\_\_\_\_ and unexpected.
- *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
- 21. Shakespeare's output of poetry was \_\_\_\_\_.
- *adj.* extremely large or great
- 22. He performed his magic trick \_\_\_\_\_ leaving the audience in awe. *adv.* onto or on a stage in a theater; in front of an audience

ANSWERS: 15. exploration, 16. scanned, 17. installed, 18. punched, 19. supercomputers, 20. exciting, 21. enormous, 22. onstage,

- 23. The horse \_\_\_\_\_\_ across the field at a fast pace.
  - v. (of a horse) to run very quickly so that all four feet come off the ground together; to proceed very quickly
- 24. Economic factors and monetary policy \_\_\_\_\_\_ inflation.
- v. to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it
- 25. It is a \_\_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
- *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
- 26. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.
- *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
- 27. These descriptions are based on a number of \_\_\_\_\_\_ assumptions.
  - adj. amounting to a large indefinite number
- 28. We will explain the countermeasure concerning this problem \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- *adv.* after the time mentioned
- 29. I cut the cheese into small \_\_\_\_\_ for the salad.
- *n.* a three-dimensional shape with six square faces that are all equal in size; (of mathematics) the result of multiplying the number by itself three times
- 30. He bought a new \_\_\_\_\_ to attach the strap to his watch.
- a small object with a head on one end and a sharp point on the other, used for fastening clothing, leather, or other materials; an animal used for breeding, typically a male horse or bull that is of superior breeding stock; (verb) to decorate or adorn with studs; to provide with studs for support

ANSWERS: 23. galloped, 24. augmented, 25. tradition, 26. amazing, 27. numerous, 28. afterward, 29. cubes, 30. stud

- 31. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_\_ of media production.
- *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
- 32. They've decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ a ruined castle.
- v. to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
- 33. During the unloading, the container box \_\_\_\_\_ a clicking sound.
- *v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
- 34. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's
- *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
- 35. I was able to \_\_\_\_\_ the moment on film.
- *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
- 36. Australia is widely \_\_\_\_\_ as having low levels of corruption.
- *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
- 37. We had a \_\_\_\_\_\_ time yesterday.
- *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
- 38. To advance this discussion, we must \_\_\_\_\_ "success" rigorously.
- *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
- 39. His hometown was where he first acquired the \_\_\_\_\_ of wood carving.
- *n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

ANSWERS: 31. aspects, 32. reconstruct, 33. emits, 34. background, 35. capture, 36. perceived, 37. tremendous, 38. define, 39. craft

- 40. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.
  - *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
- 41. A happy group of friends occupies the \_\_\_\_\_ of the picture.
- *n.* the part of a view, picture, etc., that is nearest to the viewer
- 42. An \_\_\_\_\_\_ data plan is a popular option for heavy internet users.
- adj. without any limits or restrictions
- 43. The new strategy will \_\_\_\_\_ the profitability of our company.
- *v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
- 44. This country became a country of \_\_\_\_\_\_ geostrategic importance to us.
- *adj.* more important than anything else; having superior power and influence or the highest position
- 45. We are developing a new \_\_\_\_\_\_ for assessing marketing measures.
- *n.* a set of ways or principles of doing, teaching, or studying something
- 46. I always carry a backup \_\_\_\_\_ in case my phone runs out of battery.
- *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
- 47. This company \_\_\_\_\_\_ its battery problem completely.
  - *v*. to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
- 48. This country \_\_\_\_\_\_ its weapons in the east region.
  - *v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way

ANSWERS: 40. perspective, 41. foreground, 42. unlimited, 43. enhance, 44. paramount, 45. methodology, 46. device, 47. resolves, 48. deployed

- 49. The management must \_\_\_\_\_\_ strategies to increase office security.
  - v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
- 50. In terms of \_\_\_\_\_\_ he was head and shoulders above his classmates.
- *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
- 51. Overall \_\_\_\_\_\_ are approximately 400x200mm.
- *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
- 52. She's on the \_\_\_\_\_ of adulthood.
  - *n.* the floor or ground that forms the bottom of a doorway and offers support when passing through a doorway; the smallest detectable sensation
- 53. The detective looked for fingerprints on the window \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n*. a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
- 54. I didn't realize the iron was still hot and \_\_\_\_\_ my dress.
- *v.* to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake
- 55. The computer screen comprises thousands of tiny \_\_\_\_\_ that create the overall picture.
- *n.* the smallest unit of an image that can be displayed or manipulated electronically, typically a point of light on a computer screen or in a digital image
- 56. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.
- *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true

ANSWERS: 49. explore, 50. intelligence, 51. dimensions, 52. threshold, 53. frame, 54. singed, 55. pixels, 56. possibility

- 57. The rain and thunder are \_\_\_\_\_ today.
- *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
- 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_ the ceremony was held outdoors.
- adv. in accordance with tradition; typically or commonly done in a particular way
- 59. The \_\_\_\_\_ for the conference was impressive and professional.
- *n.* the arrangement or organization of something, often with a specific purpose or intention; a scheme or plan that is intended to deceive or trick someone
- 60. We hiked to the top of the hill for a \_\_\_\_\_ view of the city below.
  - *adj.* relating to an unobstructed and wide view of an extensive area; all-encompassing
- 61. During colonial eras, new migratory patterns \_\_\_\_\_.
  - *v.* to move out of or away from something and become visible
- 62. The surgeon made an incision in the \_\_\_\_\_ of the patient's heart.
  - *n.* a large room used for a formal, public, or particular purpose; one of the parts of a parliament
- 63. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ you to our annual charity event.
  - *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
- 64. My home is easily \_\_\_\_\_ from the shore.
  - *adj.* capable of being seen; or open to easy view
- 65. The garden was filled with \_\_\_\_\_ and needed to be tilled before planting.
  - *n.* soil, dust, or any substance that makes a surface not clean; the part of the earth's surface consisting of humus and disintegrated rock

ANSWERS: 57. crazy, 58. Traditionally, 59. setup, 60. panoramic, 61. emerged, 62. chambers, 63. invite, 64. visible, 65. dirt

- 66. Doctors used \_\_\_\_\_\_ imaging to create a 3D model of the patient's brain.
  - a 3D pixel (= a small but volumetric unit) in a three-dimensional space defined by x-, y-, and z- coordinates; a digital image element representing a tiny cube in a 3D picture, with its color and brightness determined by the values assigned to the voxels in its vicinity
- 67. The product developed through years of research continues to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the market.
  - v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
- 68. His swear words cast a \_\_\_\_\_ on the party.
- *n.* a feeling of coldness that makes one shiver; (verb) to make cool or cooler
- 69. Eventually, the new design will \_\_\_\_\_ all older models.
- *v*. to take the place of something
- 70. The company is trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_ its business model to stay competitive.
- *v.* to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way
- 71. Competition between countries resulted in fast technological \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
- 72. The economic stimulation program would \_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of new jobs.
- *v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
- 73. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_ differences between the two wine-producing regions.
- *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

ANSWERS: 66. voxel-based, 67. electrify, 68. chill, 69. replace, 70. reimagine, 71. advancement, 72. generate, 73. obvious

- 74. This container has a \_\_\_\_\_ of 10 cubic meters.
- *n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound
- 75. He left his wife an \_\_\_\_\_ fortune.
- adj. extremely large or great
- 76. Human \_\_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.
- *adj.* relating to people's feelings
- 77. The pond's \_\_\_\_\_ was around five feet.
- *n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it
- 78. On three sides, mountains \_\_\_\_\_\_ the settlement.
- v. to be all around something or somebody
- 79. The history of \_\_\_\_\_\_ dates back to the late 19th century when motion pictures were first shown to audiences.
- *n.* the process or art of making movies
- 80. The engine wouldn't turn over until we applied \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the starter.
- *n.* a thick, oily substance used to lubricate machines, surfaces, or moving parts; fat or oil used in cooking
- 81. The plane's \_\_\_\_\_\_ system had problems, which mechanics found.
  - *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority

ANSWERS: 74. volume, 75. immense, 76. emotional, 77. depth, 78. surround, 79. filmmaking, 80. grease, 81. navigation

- 82. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.
- *v*. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
- 83. Their innovative concepts were consistent across their bodies of \_\_\_\_\_
- *n.* the different parts of something's elements or ingredients; the way in which the different components are organized; a piece of music written by someone
- 84. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.
- adj. that is near or around, or closely encircling something
- 85. She works at a recording \_\_\_\_\_ in Los Angeles.
- *n.* a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company
- 86. Truth is stranger than \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
- 87. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
  - *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
- 88. The jury must \_\_\_\_\_\_ a decision on this complex case.
  - *v.* to bring someone or something into a particular state; to provide something such as service, help, etc.
- 89. The football team had a \_\_\_\_\_\_ season and went undefeated all year.
- *adj.* without any imperfections or errors; perfect or impeccable in appearance or performance

ANSWERS: 82. locate, 83. composition, 84. surrounding, 85. studio, 86. fiction, 87. photograph, 88. render, 89. flawless

- 90. \_\_\_\_\_ a number by itself twice.
  - v. to add a number to itself a specified number of times; to increase or cause to increase very much in number or quantity
- 91. She was skilled in \_\_\_\_\_\_ techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.
- *n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories

ANSWERS: 90. Multiply, 91. storytelling