

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Melati Wijsen: A roadmap for young changemakers | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/melati\\_wijsen\\_a\\_roadmap\\_for\\_young\\_changemakers](https://www.ted.com/talks/melati_wijsen_a_roadmap_for_young_changemakers)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### convinced

*adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion

*synonym*: confident, positive, indoctrinated

(1) **convinced** of the idea, (2) **convinced** criminal

The public is **convinced** that the prime minister has committed fraud.

### movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym*: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

### pollution

*n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change

*synonym*: corrosion, deterioration, corruption

(1) environmental **pollution**, (2) high levels of air **pollution**

The **pollution** is endangering the local plants and animals.

## changemaker

*n.* a person or organization that works to effect positive change in society or a specific field; someone who takes the initiative to create new solutions or transform existing systems for the betterment of people and communities

*synonym*: change agent, innovator, activist

(1) global **changemaker**, (2) emerging **changemaker**

The young activist was a true **changemaker**, working tirelessly to impact their community positively.

## introduction

*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

*synonym*: initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

## confidence

*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

*synonym*: self-trust, certainty, belief

(1) **confidence** as a teacher, (2) boost my **confidence**

Skill and **confidence** are an unconquered army.

## excitement

*n.* a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness

*synonym*: thrill, exhilaration, incitement

(1) the **excitement** in the business world, (2) aesthetic **excitement**

The **excitement** of the upcoming concert was palpable among the crowd.

## achieve

*v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

*synonym*: accomplish, attain, reach

(1) **achieve** success, (2) **achieve** milestones

I will work hard to **achieve** my goals and realize my dreams.

## inspiration

*n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

*synonym*: motivation, drive, encouragement

(1) source of **inspiration**, (2) get **inspiration** from nature

He found **inspiration** in the works of his favorite authors.

## bunch

*n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together

*synonym*: group, assemblage, bundle

(1) a **bunch** of trees, (2) a **bunch** of schoolgirls

One bad apple spoils the whole **bunch**.

## cute

*adj.* attractive, especially in a childlike or youthful way

*synonym*: attractive, charming, adorable

(1) act **cute**, (2) super **cute** dress

The baby's chubby cheeks and big eyes made her look so **cute**.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## cleanup

*n.* an act or process of cleaning up a particular area, space, or mess; the removal of dirt, debris, or other unwanted materials

*synonym*: tidying up, cleaning, maintenance

(1) **cleanup** crew, (2) roadside **cleanup**

After the party, a massive **cleanup** was needed to restore the

house.

## politician

*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

*synonym*: congressperson, lawmaker, legislator

(1) a **politician** in the ruling party, (2) a corrupt **politician**

The **politician** lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

## passion

*n.* intense, driving, or overpowering feeling or conviction

*synonym*: fervor, zeal, ardor

(1) **passion** hobby, (2) **passion** drive

Her **passion** for cooking is evident in every dish she prepares.

## obsession

*n.* the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person

*synonym*: compulsion, fixation, enthusiasm

(1) **obsession** with character, (2) national **obsession**

Gambling became an **obsession** for him, and he eventually lost everything.

## frustration

*n.* the feeling of being upset or annoyed as a result of being unable to change or achieve something

*synonym*: disappointment, discouragement, dissatisfaction

(1) **frustration** level, (2) express **frustration**

He felt a deep **frustration** as he realized the project would not be completed on time.

## settle

*v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement

*synonym*: inhabit, occupy, decide

(1) **settle** a dispute, (2) **settle** down in the town

I don't want to **settle** for second best.

## burnout

*n.* the state of being exceedingly exhausted or unwell, either physically or mentally, as a result of overworking

*synonym*: breakdown, exhaustion, fatigue

(1) **burnout** syndrome, (2) mental **burnout**  
He suffered from job **burnout** because of hard work.

**ban** v. to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something  
*synonym*: forbid, prohibit, restrict  
(1) **ban** gender-related job discrimination, (2) **ban** any type of cloning  
We should **ban** mildly violent video games from a child's development perspective.

**peer** n. a person who has the same age, status, or ability  
*synonym*: fellow, associate, counterpart  
(1) **peer** group, (2) **peer** review  
Among young people, **peer** pressure can be pretty influential.

**tradition** n. a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society  
*synonym*: custom, practice, ritual  
(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**  
It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

**curriculum** n. a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.  
*synonym*: program, syllabus, course of study  
(1) a **curriculum** vitae, (2) an academic **curriculum**  
A committee was appointed to manage the reorganization of the **curriculum**.

**guidance** n. advice or instructions given to help direct someone's behavior or decision-making  
*synonym*: advice, direction, support  
(1) vocational **guidance**, (2) **guidance** counselor  
The mentor provided **guidance** to the young entrepreneur, helping her navigate the business world.

## framework

*n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text

*synonym* : structure, scheme, foundation

(1) legal **framework**, (2) the **framework** of a house

He devised a new analytical **framework** to capture the phenomenon.

## vacation

*n.* a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure

*synonym* : leave, recess, break

(1) a short **vacation**, (2) summer **vacation**

Do you have a plan for a long **vacation**?

## essential

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental

*synonym* : critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

## timeline

*n.* a series of events arranged in chronological order and displayed along a line, usually drawn left to right or top to bottom

*synonym* : agenda, timetable, chronology

(1) **timeline** of science history, (2) lay out a **timeline**

He imposed a **timeline** on the project.

## navigate

*v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

*synonym* : guide, helm, voyage

(1) **navigate** the Pacific, (2) **navigate** through a document

Our knowledge helps **navigate** our clients successfully.

## collaboration

*n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

*synonym* : affiliation, alliance, coalition

(1) **collaboration** between companies, (2) **collaboration**

platform

The partnership program requires a mutual **collaboration** between both agencies.

## recharge

v. to restore the energy or power of something by supplying it with more energy or power; to refresh or renew oneself by rest or sleep

*synonym*: renew, refresh, replenish

(1) **recharge** brain and body, (2) **recharge** energy

He needed to **recharge** his phone before the meeting.

## involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

*synonym*: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

## draft

n. a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form

*synonym*: blueprint, outline, rough drawing

(1) a working **draft**, (2) write the first **draft**

During debates in the legislature, the **draft** of the law caused a lot of controversies.

## manifesto

n. a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions

*synonym*: declaration, proclamation, statement

(1) **manifesto** statement, (2) environmental **manifesto**

The political party issued a **manifesto** outlining its plans for the country's future.

## demonstration

n. a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others

*synonym* : manifestation, presentation, show

(1) **demonstration** project, (2) a campus **demonstration**  
Thousands of people attended the protest **demonstration** against the proposed policy.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding  
The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## corporation

*n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit

*synonym* : business, company, enterprise

(1) a public **corporation**, (2) **corporation** assets  
Four companies were amalgamated into a single **corporation**.

## refuse

*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

*synonym* : turn down, deny, decline

(1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company  
My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

## bucket

*n.* an open container with a handle made of metal or plastic, often used for carrying liquids

*synonym* : pail, tub, can

(1) **bucket** list, (2) **bucket** of golf balls  
She filled a **bucket** with water and carried it back to the house.

## aspire

*v.* to have an ambition or a desire to achieve something, typically something high or great

*synonym* : aim, desire, strive

(1) **aspire** to greatness, (2) **aspire** after perfection  
She **aspired** to become a successful businesswoman.



## injustice

*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society  
*synonym* : unfairness, bias, discrimination

(1) gross **injustice**, (2) **injustice** system

The **injustice** of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.

## principle

*n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

*synonym* : rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business

Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

## sustainable

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

*synonym* : continuable, enduring, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally **sustainable** agriculture.

## ache

*v.* to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain

*synonym* : hurt, throb, smart

(1) **ache** abominably, (2) **ache** all the time

I **ache** all over after running a marathon yesterday.

## increasingly

*adv.* more and more

*synonym* : more and more, progressively

(1) **increasingly** become common, (2) face **increasingly** complicated challenges

Our company found it **increasingly** difficult to keep up with the competition.

## distant

*adj.* far away in space, time, or where you are; far apart in relevance, relationship, or kinship

*synonym* : far, isolated, remote

(1) a **distant** memory, (2) **distant** ancestors  
The sun set over the crest of **distant** hills.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym*: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## mandatory

*adj.* required by a rule or law, compulsory

*synonym*: compulsory, obligatory, required

(1) a **mandatory** clause, (2) **mandatory** training

Attendance at the meeting is **mandatory** for all employees.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym*: atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## crisis

*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym*: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

## innovation

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

*synonym*: invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread

to the United Kingdom.

## kindergarten

*n.* a school or class for young children, usually between the ages of four and six

*synonym* : preschool, nursery school, daycare

(1) **kindergarten** class, (2) **kindergarten** teacher

The **kindergarten** students were having a good time playing with toys.

## graduate

*n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

*synonym* : alumna, alum, grad

(1) **graduate** degree program, (2) honor **graduate**

Many employers hire **graduate** trainees to train as managers.

## adapt

*v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

*synonym* : adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed

I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

## platform

*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

*synonym* : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

## refugee

*n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

*synonym* : emigrant, evacuee, exile

(1) global **refugee** crisis, (2) the **refugee** camp

The community warmly welcomed the **refugees**.

## educator

*n.* a person who teaches or educates people

*synonym*: teacher, instructor, lecturer

(1) business **educator**, (2) duty as an **educator**

She is an **educator** with progressive ideas.

## entrepreneur

*n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

*synonym*: founder, executive

(1) a successful **entrepreneur**, (2) billionaire **entrepreneur**

**Entrepreneurs** willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

## gender

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

*synonym*: sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

## engagement

*n.* a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time

*synonym*: betrothal, promise, commitment

(1) a prior **engagement**, (2) break off an **engagement**

They selected a gorgeous diamond **engagement** ring.

## scare

*v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened

*synonym*: frighten, spook, intimidate

(1) **scare** off her attacker by screaming, (2) **scare** the birds away

We hit the ground to **scare** out the rabbits.

## trend

*n.* a general direction in which something is changing or developing

*synonym*: direction, movement, tendency

(1) an international **trend**, (2) the **trend** away from television

The oil price continued their downward **trend**.

## refer

v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

*synonym*: cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

## greenwashing

n. the practice of making deceptive or exaggerated claims about the environmental benefits of a product or service to appeal to eco-conscious consumers

(1) **greenwashing** campaign, (2) **greenwashing** accusations

Many companies engage in **greenwashing** to appeal to environmentally conscious consumers without actually making significant changes to their products or practices.

## process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym*: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## convey

v. to express ideas, feelings, etc. so that it is known or understood by other people; to carry something from one place to another

*synonym*: communicate, transfer, deliver

(1) **convey** a complex idea, (2) **convey** goods by truck

An ironic remark often **conveys** an intended meaning obliquely.

## impressive

*adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

*synonym* : impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

## youthwashing

*n.* the act of promoting or marketing a product or service in a way that is designed to appeal to a younger audience while downplaying or ignoring negative impacts or consequences

(1) **youthwashing** advertising, (2) **youthwashing** campaign

The marketing team was accused of **youthwashing** by using young models to appeal to older audiences.

## basis

*n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged

*synonym* : foundation, base, ground

(1) on an equal **basis**, (2) **basis** for calculation

This evidence will form the **basis** for our discussion.

## tick

*n.* a light, sharp, repetitive sound or action; a mark indicating that something is correct or has been done; any of two families of small parasitic arachnids with barbed proboscis

*synonym* : sound, noise, beat

(1) **tick** of the clock, (2) **tick** fever

I always put a **tick** mark next to the items on my grocery list after buying them.

## associate

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym* : tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## brand

*n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

*synonym* : trademark, label, symbol

(1) create a **brand** logo, (2) the **brand** of the new car  
There's a new **brand** of hero in the movies now.

## intention

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do

*synonym* : purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**  
Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

## extend

*v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area

*synonym* : prolong, lengthen, advance

(1) **extend** the warranty, (2) **extend** a line  
Her visit will **extend** from Monday to Friday.

## inviting

*adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate

*synonym* : attractive, tempting, alluring

(1) **inviting** scent, (2) **inviting** atmosphere  
The **inviting** aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.

## ops

*n.* (a shortened form of "operations") the various functions and activities performed by an organization or business to achieve its goals

*synonym* : operations, management, logistics

(1) special **ops**, (2) **ops** team  
The military has a dedicated cyber **ops** division tasked with protecting national security.

## applause

*n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together

*synonym* : clapping, cheering, acclaim

(1) round of **applause**, (2) earn **applause**

The **applause** burst from the audience.

## brainstorming

*n.* a group activity or business method in which a group of people meet and think about something at the same time to solve a problem or to create good ideas

(1) **brainstorming** session, (2) do a **brainstorming** about a new product

Many companies employ **brainstorming** as a good way of generating innovative ideas.

## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym* : interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

## workshop

*n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group

*synonym* : studio, laboratory, atelier

(1) **workshop** attendee, (2) carpentry **workshop**

The artist held a **workshop** to teach students how to paint with watercolors.

## invite

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

*synonym* : ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

## reverse

*v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear

*synonym* : overturn, shift, switch

(1) **reverse** the trend, (2) **reverse** the order



The restaurant **reversed** a ban on smoking.

## mentor

*n.* a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school

*synonym*: adviser, coach, tutor

(1) **mentor** for life, (2) fashion **mentor**

As a **mentor**, he helped me realize my career.

## session

*n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity

*synonym*: conference, gathering

(1) the morning **session**, (2) the court **session**

Parliament is now in **session**.

## intense

*adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

*synonym*: extreme, fierce, harsh

(1) **intense** heat, (2) develop **intense** itching

That statement by the prime minister drew **intense** international criticism.

## generation

*n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity

*synonym*: cohort, age group, era

(1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. p\_\_r review *n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
2. an arrival pl\_\_\_\_\_m *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
3. a di\_\_\_\_\_t memory *adj.* far away in space, time, or where you are; far apart in relevance, relationship, or kinship
4. cr\_\_\_s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
5. o\_s team *n.* (a shortened form of "operations") the various functions and activities performed by an organization or business to achieve its goals
6. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
7. super c\_\_e dress *adj.* attractive, especially in a childlike or youthful way

ANSWERS: 1. peer, 2. platform, 3. distant, 4. crisis, 5. ops, 6. process, 7. cute

8. a short va\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure
9. a\_\_e all the time *v.* to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain
10. in\_\_\_\_\_ng scent *adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
11. ac\_\_\_\_\_e success *v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
12. b\_n any type of cloning *v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something
13. pr\_\_\_\_\_le in business *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
14. clear in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
15. billionaire ent\_\_\_\_\_eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
16. co\_\_\_y a complex idea *v.* to express ideas, feelings, etc. so that it is known or understood by other people; to carry something from one place to another

ANSWERS: 8. vacation, 9. ache, 10. inviting, 11. achieve, 12. ban, 13. principle, 14. intention, 15. entrepreneur, 16. convey

17. gr\_\_\_\_te degree program      *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
18. t\_\_k fever      *n.* a light, sharp, repetitive sound or action; a mark indicating that something is correct or has been done; any of two families of small parasitic arachnids with barbed proboscis
19. carpentry wo\_\_\_\_op      *n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
20. p\_\_r group      *n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
21. re\_\_r to a map      *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
22. against tr\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
23. co\_\_\_\_ed of the idea      *adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
24. sc\_\_e the birds away      *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
25. business ed\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person who teaches or educates people

ANSWERS: 17. graduate, 18. tick, 19. workshop, 20. peer, 21. refer, 22. tradition, 23. convinced, 24. scare, 25. educator

26. ad\_\_t fully to the environment *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
27. di\_\_\_\_t ancestors *adj.* far away in space, time, or where you are; far apart in relevance, relationship, or kinship
28. vocational gu\_\_\_\_ce *n.* advice or instructions given to help direct someone's behavior or decision-making
29. imp\_\_\_\_ve performances *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
30. fru\_\_\_\_on level *n.* the feeling of being upset or annoyed as a result of being unable to change or achieve something
31. gre\_\_\_\_ing accusations *n.* the practice of making deceptive or exaggerated claims about the environmental benefits of a product or service to appeal to eco-conscious consumers
32. pa\_\_\_\_n hobby *n.* intense, driving, or overpowering feeling or conviction
33. national ob\_\_\_\_on *n.* the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person
34. the in\_\_\_\_al economy *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
35. face inc\_\_\_\_gly complicated challenges *adv.* more and more
36. int\_\_\_\_ion education *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

ANSWERS: 26. adapt, 27. distant, 28. guidance, 29. impressive, 30. frustration, 31. greenwashing, 32. passion, 33. obsession, 34. internal, 35. increasingly, 36. introduction

37. t\_\_k of the clock *n.* a light, sharp, repetitive sound or action; a mark indicating that something is correct or has been done; any of two families of small parasitic arachnids with barbed proboscis
38. a bu\_\_h of schoolgirls *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
39. a ma\_\_\_\_\_ry clause *adj.* required by a rule or law, compulsory
40. a cur\_\_\_\_\_um vitae *n.* a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.
41. the court se\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
42. na\_\_\_\_\_te the Pacific *v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
43. de\_\_\_\_\_p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
44. kin\_\_\_\_\_ten teacher *n.* a school or class for young children, usually between the ages of four and six
45. the exc\_\_\_\_\_nt in the business world *n.* a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness
46. sus\_\_\_\_\_le alternative fuel *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

ANSWERS: 37. tick, 38. bunch, 39. mandatory, 40. curriculum, 41. session, 42. navigate, 43. develop, 44. kindergarten, 45. excitement, 46. sustainable

47. col\_\_\_\_\_ion platform *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
48. dem\_\_\_\_\_ion project *n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others
49. the gen\_\_\_\_\_on of electricity *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
50. as\_\_\_e after perfection *v.* to have an ambition or a desire to achieve something, typically something high or great
51. co\_\_\_\_\_ed criminal *adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
52. special o\_s *n.* (a shortened form of "operations") the various functions and activities performed by an organization or business to achieve its goals
53. es\_\_\_\_\_al amino acid *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
54. get ins\_\_\_\_\_on from nature *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
55. emerging cha\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person or organization that works to effect positive change in society or a specific field; someone who takes the initiative to create new solutions or transform existing systems for the betterment of people and communities

ANSWERS: 47. collaboration, 48. demonstration, 49. generation, 50. aspire, 51. convinced, 52. ops, 53. essential, 54. inspiration, 55. changemaker

56. re\_\_\_\_ge energy      *v.* to restore the energy or power of something by supplying it with more energy or power; to refresh or renew oneself by rest or sleep
57. de\_\_\_\_p a skill      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
58. re\_\_r to a book      *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
59. pr\_\_\_\_s improvement      *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
60. gre\_\_\_\_ing campaign      *n.* the practice of making deceptive or exaggerated claims about the environmental benefits of a product or service to appeal to eco-conscious consumers
61. co\_\_\_\_y goods by truck      *v.* to express ideas, feelings, etc. so that it is known or understood by other people; to carry something from one place to another

ANSWERS: 56. recharge, 57. develop, 58. refer, 59. process, 60. greenwashing, 61. convey



62. ba\_\_s for calculation *n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
63. a corrupt pol\_\_\_\_\_an *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
64. bu\_\_\_\_\_t syndrome *n.* the state of being exceedingly exhausted or unwell, either physically or mentally, as a result of overworking
65. bra\_\_\_\_\_ing session *n.* a group activity or business method in which a group of people meet and think about something at the same time to solve a problem or to create good ideas
66. act c\_\_e *adj.* attractive, especially in a childlike or youthful way
67. an academic cur\_\_\_\_\_um *n.* a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.
68. the morning se\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
69. global re\_\_\_\_\_e crisis *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
70. se\_\_\_e a dispute *v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement

ANSWERS: 62. basis, 63. politician, 64. burnout, 65. brainstorming, 66. cute, 67. curriculum, 68. session, 69. refugee, 70. settle

71. you\_\_\_\_\_ing advertising *n.* the act of promoting or marketing a product or service in a way that is designed to appeal to a younger audience while downplaying or ignoring negative impacts or consequences
72. a public cor\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
73. re\_\_\_\_\_e the trend *v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear
74. principles of sus\_\_\_\_\_le development *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
75. source of ins\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
76. legal fr\_\_\_\_\_rk *n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text
77. in\_\_\_\_\_ce system *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
78. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
79. a prior eng\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time

ANSWERS: 71. youthwashing, 72. corporation, 73. reverse, 74. sustainable, 75. inspiration, 76. framework, 77. injustice, 78. relation, 79. engagement

80. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding      *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
81. cl\_\_\_\_\_p crew      *n.* an act or process of cleaning up a particular area, space, or mess; the removal of dirt, debris, or other unwanted materials
82. break off an eng\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time
83. aesthetic exc\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness
84. kin\_\_\_\_\_ten class      *n.* a school or class for young children, usually between the ages of four and six
85. cutting-edge inn\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
86. environmental po\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
87. ad\_\_t as needed      *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
88. wo\_\_\_\_\_op attendee      *n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
89. the br\_\_d of the new car      *n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

ANSWERS: 80. government, 81. cleanup, 82. engagement, 83. excitement, 84. kindergarten, 85. innovation, 86. pollution, 87. adapt, 88. workshop, 89. brand

90. re\_\_\_e the company *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
91. inc\_\_\_\_\_gly become common *adv.* more and more
92. a pol\_\_\_\_\_an in the ruling party *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
93. an imp\_\_\_\_\_ve array of facts *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
94. in\_\_\_e criticism *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
95. es\_\_\_\_\_al commodities of life *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
96. gross in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
97. ma\_\_\_\_\_ry training *adj.* required by a rule or law, compulsory
98. on an equal ba\_\_s *n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
99. a tr\_\_\_\_\_on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
100. gu\_\_\_\_\_ce counselor *n.* advice or instructions given to help direct someone's behavior or decision-making
101. inn\_\_\_\_\_on leader *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

ANSWERS: 90. refuse, 91. increasingly, 92. politician, 93. impressive, 94. invite, 95. essential, 96. injustice, 97. mandatory, 98. basis, 99. tradition, 100. guidance, 101. innovation

102. high levels of air po\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
103. express fru\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the feeling of being upset or annoyed as a result of being unable to change or achieve something
104. environmental ma\_\_\_\_\_to      *n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
105. self-int\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
106. a campus dem\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others
107. sc\_\_e off her attacker by screaming      *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
108. re\_\_\_\_\_ge brain and body      *v.* to restore the energy or power of something by supplying it with more energy or power; to refresh or renew oneself by rest or sleep
109. ti\_\_\_\_\_ne of science history      *n.* a series of events arranged in chronological order and displayed along a line, usually drawn left to right or top to bottom

ANSWERS: 102. pollution, 103. frustration, 104. manifesto, 105. introduction, 106. demonstration, 107. scare, 108. recharge, 109. timeline

110. the tr\_\_d away from television *n.* a general direction in which something is changing or developing
111. ge\_\_\_r-blind policies *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
112. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
113. ex\_\_\_d the warranty *v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area
114. write the first dr\_\_t *n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
115. duty as an ed\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person who teaches or educates people
116. gen\_\_\_\_\_on gap *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
117. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
118. summer va\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure
119. the re\_\_\_\_\_e camp *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

ANSWERS: 110. trend, 111. gender, 112. relation, 113. extend, 114. draft, 115. educator, 116. generation, 117. climate, 118. vacation, 119. refugee

120. an international tr__d	<i>n.</i>	a general direction in which something is changing or developing
121. mental bu____t	<i>n.</i>	the state of being exceedingly exhausted or unwell, either physically or mentally, as a result of overworking
122. do a bra_____ing about a new product	<i>n.</i>	a group activity or business method in which a group of people meet and think about something at the same time to solve a problem or to create good ideas
123. gov_____nt bureaucracy	<i>n.</i>	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
124. in_____al organs	<i>adj.</i>	of or relating to the inside of something
125. pr_____le of treatment	<i>n.</i>	a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
126. na_____te through a document	<i>v.</i>	to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
127. b_n gender-related job discrimination	<i>v.</i>	to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something
128. dual ge____r	<i>n.</i>	the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
129. se____e down in the town	<i>v.</i>	to reach an agreement of disagreement
130. roadside cl____p	<i>n.</i>	an act or process of cleaning up a particular area, space, or mess; the removal of dirt, debris, or other unwanted materials

ANSWERS: 120. trend, 121. burnout, 122. brainstorming, 123. government, 124. internal, 125. principle, 126. navigate, 127. ban, 128. gender, 129. settle, 130. cleanup

131. in\_\_\_\_\_e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
132. global cha\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person or organization that works to effect positive change in society or a specific field; someone who takes the initiative to create new solutions or transform existing systems for the betterment of people and communities
133. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
134. con\_\_\_\_\_ce as a teacher *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
135. pa\_\_\_\_\_n drive *n.* intense, driving, or overpowering feeling or conviction
136. round of ap\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
137. financial cr\_\_\_\_s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
138. ob\_\_\_\_\_on with character *n.* the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person
139. a bu\_\_h of trees *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
140. in\_\_\_\_\_e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

ANSWERS: 131. involve, 132. changemaker, 133. associate, 134. confidence, 135. passion, 136. applause, 137. crisis, 138. obsession, 139. bunch, 140. involve



141. bu\_\_\_t list *n.* an open container with a handle made of metal or plastic, often used for carrying liquids
142. fashion me\_\_\_r *n.* a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school
143. as\_\_\_e to greatness *v.* to have an ambition or a desire to achieve something, typically something high or great
144. earn ap\_\_\_\_se *n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
145. a circular mo\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
146. as\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
147. in\_\_\_e guests *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
148. mo\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
149. honor gr\_\_\_\_te *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

ANSWERS: 141. bucket, 142. mentor, 143. aspire, 144. applause, 145. movement, 146. associate, 147. invite, 148. movement, 149. graduate

150. develop in\_\_\_\_\_e itching *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
151. ma\_\_\_\_\_to statement *n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
152. boost my con\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
153. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
154. a successful ent\_\_\_\_\_eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
155. lay out a ti\_\_\_\_\_ne *n.* a series of events arranged in chronological order and displayed along a line, usually drawn left to right or top to bottom
156. bu\_\_\_\_t of golf balls *n.* an open container with a handle made of metal or plastic, often used for carrying liquids
157. re\_\_\_\_\_e the order *v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear
158. the fr\_\_\_\_\_rk of a house *n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text

ANSWERS: 150. intense, 151. manifesto, 152. confidence, 153. climate, 154. entrepreneur, 155. timeline, 156. bucket, 157. reverse, 158. framework

159. re\_\_\_e a request *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
160. in\_\_\_\_\_ng atmosphere *adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
161. in\_\_\_\_\_on behind his decision *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
162. a working dr\_\_t *n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
163. cor\_\_\_\_\_on assets *n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
164. col\_\_\_\_\_ion between companies *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
165. a\_\_e abominably *v.* to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain
166. a digital pl\_\_\_\_\_rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
167. create a br\_\_d logo *n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning
168. me\_\_\_r for life *n.* a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school

ANSWERS: 159. refuse, 160. inviting, 161. intention, 162. draft, 163. corporation, 164. collaboration, 165. ache, 166. platform, 167. brand, 168. mentor

169. ex\_\_\_d a line                    *v.*    to broaden in scope, range, or area
170. ac\_\_\_\_\_e milestones            *v.*    to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
171. you\_\_\_\_\_ing campaign            *n.*    the act of promoting or marketing a product or service in a way that is designed to appeal to a younger audience while downplaying or ignoring negative impacts or consequences
172. in\_\_\_\_\_e heat                    *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

ANSWERS: 169. extend, 170. achieve, 171. youthwashing, 172. intense

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ students were having a good time playing with toys.  
*n.* a school or class for young children, usually between the ages of four and six
2. The younger \_\_\_\_\_ has different values and beliefs than the older one.  
*n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
3. Many companies employ \_\_\_\_\_ as a good way of generating innovative ideas.  
*n.* a group activity or business method in which a group of people meet and think about something at the same time to solve a problem or to create good ideas
4. She filled a \_\_\_\_\_ with water and carried it back to the house.  
*n.* an open container with a handle made of metal or plastic, often used for carrying liquids
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ is endangering the local plants and animals.  
*n.* the introduction of harmful substances or waste into the natural environment that causes adverse change
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the new class was informative and engaging.  
*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
7. The investigation \_\_\_\_\_ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.  
*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

ANSWERS: 1. kindergarten, 2. generation, 3. brainstorming, 4. bucket, 5. pollution, 6. introduction, 7. involves

8. Many employers hire \_\_\_\_\_ trainees to train as managers.  
*n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
9. Skill and \_\_\_\_\_ are an unconquered army.  
*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
10. The public is \_\_\_\_\_ that the prime minister has committed fraud.  
*adj.* completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
11. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.  
*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
12. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.  
*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
13. A committee was appointed to manage the reorganization of the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ willingly accept business risks to achieve success.  
*n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
15. I don't want to \_\_\_\_\_ for second best.  
*v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement

ANSWERS: 8. graduate, 9. confidence, 10. convinced, 11. internal, 12. government, 13. curriculum, 14. Entrepreneurs, 15. settle

16. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.  
*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
17. He devised a new analytical \_\_\_\_\_ to capture the phenomenon.  
*n.* the structural components of a building or object that support its weight and give it form; the underlying structure of a system, concept, or text
18. Attendance at the meeting is \_\_\_\_\_ for all employees.  
*adj.* required by a rule or law, compulsory
19. The baby's chubby cheeks and big eyes made her look so \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* attractive, especially in a childlike or youthful way
20. The partnership program requires a mutual \_\_\_\_\_ between both agencies.  
*n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
21. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.  
*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
22. After the party, a massive \_\_\_\_\_ was needed to restore the house.  
*n.* an act or process of cleaning up a particular area, space, or mess; the removal of dirt, debris, or other unwanted materials
23. The Chinese word for \_\_\_\_\_ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.  
*n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 16. Climate, 17. framework, 18. mandatory, 19. cute, 20. collaboration, 21. relations, 22. cleanup, 23. crisis

24. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
25. The speaker mounted the \_\_\_\_\_ and started to speak.
- n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
26. I will work hard to \_\_\_\_\_ my goals and realize my dreams.
- v.* to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
27. An ironic remark often \_\_\_\_\_ an intended meaning obliquely.
- v.* to express ideas, feelings, etc. so that it is known or understood by other people; to carry something from one place to another
28. They selected a gorgeous diamond \_\_\_\_\_ ring.
- n.* a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time
29. As a \_\_\_\_\_ he helped me realize my career.
- n.* a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school
30. Her \_\_\_\_\_ for cooking is evident in every dish she prepares.
- n.* intense, driving, or overpowering feeling or conviction

ANSWERS: 24. process, 25. platform, 26. achieve, 27. conveys, 28. engagement, 29. mentor, 30. passion



31. She is an \_\_\_\_\_ with progressive ideas.

*n.* a person who teaches or educates people

32. We should \_\_\_\_ mildly violent video games from a child's development perspective.

*v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something

33. The vegetarian burger was an \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

34. I \_\_\_\_\_ all over after running a marathon yesterday.

*v.* to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain

35. The community warmly welcomed the \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

36. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ you to our annual charity event.

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

37. Thousands of people attended the protest \_\_\_\_\_ against the proposed policy.

*n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others

ANSWERS: 31. educator, 32. ban, 33. innovation, 34. ache, 35. refugees, 36. invite, 37. demonstration

38. The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ a ban on smoking.

- v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear

39. Do you have a plan for a long \_\_\_\_\_

- n.* a period in which someone does not have to attend work or school and is free to do whatever they choose, such as travel or leisure

40. The sun set over the crest of \_\_\_\_\_ hills.

- adj.* far away in space, time, or where you are; far apart in relevance, relationship, or kinship

41. My initial reaction was to \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

42. Gambling became an \_\_\_\_\_ for him, and he eventually lost everything.

- n.* the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person

43. During debates in the legislature, the \_\_\_\_\_ of the law caused a lot of controversies.

- n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form

44. The \_\_\_\_\_ burst from the audience.

- n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together

45. I advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ to his new surroundings.

- v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

ANSWERS: 38. reversed, 39. vacation?, 40. distant, 41. refuse, 42. obsession, 43. draft, 44. applause, 45. adapt

46. One bad apple spoils the whole \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
47. The mentor provided \_\_\_\_\_ to the young entrepreneur, helping her navigate the business world.
- n.* advice or instructions given to help direct someone's behavior or decision-making
48. That statement by the prime minister drew \_\_\_\_\_ international criticism.
- adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
49. There's a new \_\_\_\_\_ of hero in the movies now.
- n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning
50. The artist held a \_\_\_\_\_ to teach students how to paint with watercolors.
- n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
51. The political party issued a \_\_\_\_\_ outlining its plans for the country's future.
- n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
52. We hit the ground to \_\_\_\_\_ out the rabbits.
- v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
53. The military has a dedicated cyber \_\_\_\_\_ division tasked with protecting national security.
- n.* (a shortened form of "operations") the various functions and activities performed by an organization or business to achieve its goals

ANSWERS: 46. bunch, 47. guidance, 48. intense, 49. brand, 50. workshop, 51. manifesto, 52. scare, 53. ops

54. The young activist was a true \_\_\_\_\_ working tirelessly to impact their community positively.
- n.* a person or organization that works to effect positive change in society or a specific field; someone who takes the initiative to create new solutions or transform existing systems for the betterment of people and communities
55. Our company found it \_\_\_\_\_ difficult to keep up with the competition.
- adv.* more and more
56. He felt a deep \_\_\_\_\_ as he realized the project would not be completed on time.
- n.* the feeling of being upset or annoyed as a result of being unable to change or achieve something
57. This evidence will form the \_\_\_\_\_ for our discussion.
- n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
58. Four companies were amalgamated into a single \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
59. The marketing team was accused of \_\_\_\_\_ by using young models to appeal to older audiences.
- n.* the act of promoting or marketing a product or service in a way that is designed to appeal to a younger audience while downplaying or ignoring negative impacts or consequences
60. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
- n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

ANSWERS: 54. changemaker, 55. increasingly, 56. frustration, 57. basis, 58. corporation, 59. youthwashing, 60. tradition

61. Trial and error is an \_\_\_\_\_ part of education.

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental

62. He imposed a \_\_\_\_\_ on the project.

*n.* a series of events arranged in chronological order and displayed along a line, usually drawn left to right or top to bottom

63. The government should do more to support environmentally \_\_\_\_\_ agriculture.

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

64. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

65. Our CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ are always transparent and straightforward.

*n.* something you want to do and are going to do

66. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.

*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

67. The \_\_\_\_\_ lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

68. He found \_\_\_\_\_ in the works of his favorite authors.

*n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

ANSWERS: 61. essential, 62. timeline, 63. sustainable, 64. develop, 65. intentions, 66. refer, 67. politician, 68. inspiration

69. I always put a \_\_\_\_\_ mark next to the items on my grocery list after buying them.
- n.* a light, sharp, repetitive sound or action; a mark indicating that something is correct or has been done; any of two families of small parasitic arachnids with barbed proboscis
70. Efficiency isn't an essential \_\_\_\_\_ here; fairness is.
- n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
71. Many companies engage in \_\_\_\_\_ to appeal to environmentally conscious consumers without actually making significant changes to their products or practices.
- n.* the practice of making deceptive or exaggerated claims about the environmental benefits of a product or service to appeal to eco-conscious consumers
72. Our knowledge helps \_\_\_\_\_ our clients successfully.
- v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
73. Parliament is now in \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
74. Among young people, \_\_\_\_\_ pressure can be pretty influential.
- n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
75. Cultural norms strongly influence \_\_\_\_\_ expectations.
- n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

ANSWERS: 69. tick, 70. principle, 71. greenwashing, 72. navigate, 73. session, 74. peer, 75. gender

76. He needed to \_\_\_\_\_ his phone before the meeting.

- v.* to restore the energy or power of something by supplying it with more energy or power; to refresh or renew oneself by rest or sleep

77. The oil price continued their downward \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a general direction in which something is changing or developing

78. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

- n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

79. The budget reduction was an \_\_\_\_\_ feat for our nation.

- adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

80. He suffered from job \_\_\_\_\_ because of hard work.

- n.* the state of being exceedingly exhausted or unwell, either physically or mentally, as a result of overworking

81. Her visit will \_\_\_\_\_ from Monday to Friday.

- v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area

82. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.

- n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society

83. She \_\_\_\_\_ to become a successful businesswoman.

- v.* to have an ambition or a desire to achieve something, typically something high or great

ANSWERS: 76. recharge, 77. trend, 78. movement, 79. impressive, 80. burnout, 81. extend, 82. injustice, 83. aspired

84. The \_\_\_\_\_ aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.

*adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate

85. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

86. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the upcoming concert was palpable among the crowd.

*n.* a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness

ANSWERS: 84. inviting, 85. associate, 86. excitement