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Chen Qiufan: A sci-fi vision of life in 2041 | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/chen_qiufan_a_sci-fi_vision_of_life_in_2041

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

fiction

n. the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true

synonym: fantasy, fable, invention

(1) stuff of science **fiction**, (2) non- **fiction** bestseller

Truth is stranger than **fiction**.

astonishing

adj. surprising or shocking; difficult to believe

synonym: surprising, shocking, astounding

(1) **astonishing** achievement, (2) make **astonishing** gains

The news of her sudden death was **astonishing** to everyone who knew her.

advance

v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

synonym: progress, boost, come along

(1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

coronavirus

n. a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused

by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
synonym : covid

(1) **coronavirus** antibody test kit, (2) **coronavirus**
bankruptcy

Considering the situation of **coronavirus**, organized stopped
this year's beer festival.

pandemic

n. an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over
a very wide area

synonym : outbreak

(1) flu **pandemic**, (2) global **pandemic**

They fear a **pandemic** of a new type of virus.

trauma

n. an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting
effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking
experience

synonym : agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic **trauma**, (2) **trauma** care

Many civilians have suffered **trauma** as a result of the war.

nightmare

n. a very frightening or unpleasant dream

synonym : agony, misery, suffering

(1) have a **nightmare**, (2) **nightmare** situation

Life as a waiter was a big **nightmare** for him.

grandparent

n. a parent of one's father or mother

(1) great- **grandparent**, (2) person of **grandparent** age

She was close to her paternal **grandparents** and often spent
summers with them.

infection

n. a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or
viruses have entered the body

synonym : contagion, disease, transmission

(1) a bacterial **infection**, (2) treat the **infection** with
antibiotics

Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial

infections.

isolate

v. to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

synonym: separate, sequester, insulate

(1) **isolate** a compound, (2) **isolate** a patient

You should not **isolate** them from the community.

immerse

v. to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered

synonym: dip, inundate, submerge

(1) **immerse** the cloth in the dye, (2) completely **immerse** the ingredient

He **immersed** himself in his research.

halfway

adj. in or at a point midway or an equal distance between two points

synonym: middle, median, center

(1) **halfway** through my journey, (2) **halfway** decent job

The famous restaurant stands **halfway** up the hill.

quarantine

n. a state of isolation imposed on people or animals to prevent the spread of disease

synonym: isolation, confinement, restriction

(1) out of **quarantine**, (2) mandatory **quarantine**

Due to the outbreak, the government imposed a two-week **quarantine** for all travelers.

strike

v. to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

synonym: hit, impact, influence

(1) **strike** up a conversation, (2) **strike** a blow

We **strike** to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

virulent

adj. extremely harmful or poisonous, especially in a physical or biological sense; highly infectious or contagious; intensely bitter or hostile

synonym : poisonous, venomous, toxic

(1) **virulent** disease, (2) **virulent** criticism

The **virulent** virus spread rapidly through the close-knit community.

variant

n. something that is slightly different from others of the same type

synonym : variation, modification, variance

(1) **variant** types of pigeon, (2) a **variant** of the same word

The first **variant** of the virus appeared in less than a month.

virus

n. a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants

synonym : bacterium, germ, ailment

(1) spread of the **virus**, (2) a strain of **virus**

An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the **virus** to others.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

venture

n. a business project or activity that is risky or daring

synonym : enterprise, undertaking, adventure

(1) **venture** capital, (2) a joint **venture**

The **venture** into the new market was risky, but it paid off.

housekeeping

n. the management and upkeep of a household, hotel, or other living or working space, including cleaning, maintenance, organization, and other related tasks

synonym : cleaning, housework, tidying up

(1) **housekeeping** duties, (2) daily **housekeeping**

The hotel's **housekeeping** staff does a great job keeping the rooms clean and tidy.

elevator

n. a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors

synonym: lift, hoist

(1) **elevator** ride, (2) modern **elevator**

The hotel's **elevator** was out of order, so we had to take the stairs to our room on the fifth floor.

cram

v. to force or try to fit a large amount of information into a short time, especially in preparation for an examination; to force or try to fit a large amount of something into a small space

synonym: stuff, pack, jam

(1) **cram** more circuits into chips, (2) **cram** five people into a car

She had to **cram** for the final exam and stayed up all night studying.

bot

n. a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users

synonym: robot, droid, android

(1) spam **bot**, (2) **bot** detection

The translation **bot** helped me translate a website from another country.

ceiling

n. a room's top interior surface

synonym: canopy, awning, shelter

(1) **ceiling** board, (2) **ceiling** light

There was a crack in the **ceiling** that I found.

resemble

v. to look like or be similar to someone or something
synonym: look like, be similar to

(1) **resemble** each other, (2) **resemble** her mother
The brothers **resemble** each other in the hobby.

insect

n. any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections

(1) **insect** antenna, (2) **insect** biology
These **insects** are more prevalent above a certain latitude.

cautiously

adv. in a careful and controlled way, especially to avoid problems or danger

synonym: carefully, warily, prudently

(1) **cautiously** optimistic, (2) proceed **cautiously**
He **cautiously** approached the cliff's edge, aware of the dangers of falling.

passerby

n. a person who is walking by or happens to be in the vicinity of a particular place or event, often without necessarily being involved in it in any way

synonym: spectator, onlooker

(1) curious **passerby**, (2) **passerby** in the street
The police officer questioned the **passerby** for any information they had about the suspect

suspicion

n. the act of doubting something, especially something wrong

synonym: doubt, misgiving, skepticism

(1) **suspicion** of fraud, (2) cast **suspicion**
There was an almost certain **suspicion** that the company was involved in illegal activities.

rely

v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

synonym: depend, count, lean

(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him

Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.

app *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
synonym : application, software
(1) killer **app**, (2) cannot log in to the **app**
The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the **app's** release.

device *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
synonym : gadget, instrument, tool
(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**
I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

alert *v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action
synonym : warn, inform, (adjective) vigilant
(1) **alert** consumers to the dangers, (2) **alert** system
The company's cybersecurity team **alerted** the CEO to potential threats.

vibration *n.* a continuous quick and slight shaking movement
synonym : oscillation, fluctuation, reverberation
(1) protection against **vibration**, (2) sympathetic **vibration**
Vibration displaced part of the mechanism.

buzz *v.* to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one a bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere
synonym : hum, murmur, whisper
(1) the **buzz** of a cicada, (2) **buzz** marketing
I heard the **buzz** of conversation from the next room.

sensor

n. a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner

synonym : detector

(1) motion **sensor** lighting, (2) an image **sensor**

This automatic door could no longer be opened due to a **sensor** failure.

membrane

n. a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue

synonym : tissue layer

(1) cell **membranes**, (2) nuclear **membrane**

Loud noises might harm the fragile ear **membrane**.

wrist

n. the joint between the hand and the forearm; the narrow part of the hand near this joint

synonym : carpus

(1) **wrist** bones, (2) glance at my **wrist** watch

He sprained his **wrist** while playing basketball.

display

v. to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value

synonym : show, exhibit, present

(1) **display** merchandise, (2) **display** artwork

We need to **display** our products in an attractive way to attract customers.

physiological

adj. relating to the normal functioning of living organisms and their organs and systems; concerning the physical or biochemical processes and activities that occur within the body

synonym : biological, organic, bodily

(1) **physiological** response, (2) **physiological** activity

The doctor explained the various **physiological** changes that occur during pregnancy.

expiration

n. the act of expiring or coming to an end; the termination of a contract or agreement; the process of breathing out or expelling air from the lungs

synonym: expiry, termination, cease

(1) automatic **expiration**, (2) contract **expiration**

The **expiration** date on the milk carton had already passed, so it was no longer safe to consume.

vaccine

n. a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)

synonym: vaccinum

(1) development of **vaccines**, (2) an oral **vaccine**

The mRNA **vaccine** was approved in less than a year because it did not contain the fragments of the target virus.

identification

n. the act or process of recognizing, proving, or designating someone or something

synonym: recognition, designation, label

(1) an **identification** tag for children, (2) personal **identification** number

Eye movements complicate **identification** by retinal scanning.

definitely

adv. without any question and beyond doubt; clearly

synonym: absolutely, certainly, indeed

(1) **definitely** become a problem, (2) say **definitely**

The paper is **definitely** worth reading thoroughly.

transport

n. a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

synonym: shipment, transit, conveyance

(1) **transport** facilities, (2) access to public **transport**

Enhanced rail **transportation** is crucial for our business.

stream

n. a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.

synonym : flow, current, brook

(1) the **stream** of time, (2) an endless **stream** of cars

Jet **streams** are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.

medical

adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

synonym : health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

panic

n. a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

synonym : confusion, hysteria, consternation

(1) a **panic** reaction, (2) **panic** buying

The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused **panic** in the financial markets.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

synthesize

v. to combine a substance to make a more complex product or compound

synonym : incorporate, amalgamate

(1) **synthesize** molecules, (2) **synthesize** information

The spider can **synthesize** multiple different silk proteins.

accelerate

v. to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly

synonym : speed up, quicken, rev

(1) **accelerate** a chemical reaction, (2) **accelerate** the car
The government tried to **accelerate** the commercialization of this development.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

detect

v. to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.

synonym: catch, observe, notice

(1) **detect** a bad event, (2) **detect** smuggling across borders

The security camera has **detected** four intruders.

configuration

n. the arrangement or pattern of something or a group of related things

synonym: arrangement, composition, formatting

(1) **configuration** of the system, (2) engine **configuration**

The **configuration** of molecules in steel changes significantly with temperature.

cybersecurity

n. the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction

synonym: information security, cyber protection

(1) **cybersecurity** threat, (2) **cybersecurity** measures

As the use of technology continues to increase in everyday life, **cybersecurity** awareness and education become even more important

abuse

n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
synonym: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

deepfake

n. a manipulated video or audio recording that uses advanced computer technology to create a realistic portrayal of a person saying or doing something they did not actually say or do, often used for deceptive or malicious purposes

synonym: AI-generated media, manipulated media

(1) **deepfake** technology, (2) **deepfake** video

The use of **deepfakes** in political campaigns is a growing concern.

rumor

n. a piece of unverified information of uncertain origin that is spread by word of mouth

synonym: gossip, whisper, talk

(1) a false **rumor**, (2) **rumor** mill

There was a baseless **rumor** that the company was going bankrupt.

conflict

n. a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

synonym: clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

AI

n. (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

synonym: robot, machine learning, neural network

(1) **AI** expert, (2) apply **AI** technology to art

The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of **AI**.

companion

n. a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel

synonym: affiliate, fellow, mate

(1) a working **companion**, (2) drinking **companions**

Her dog is her excellent **companion**.

calibrate

v. to measure or adjust something, typically a machine or device, to ensure accurate functioning or to match a standard or desired level of performance

synonym: adjust, fine-tune

(1) **calibrate** machinery, (2) **calibrate** measurements

It's important to **calibrate** the equipment regularly to ensure accurate results.

creative

adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

synonym: imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) **creative** writing, (2) barren of **creative** spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

communicate

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

compassion

n. a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

synonym: pity, empathy, understanding

(1) feel **compassion** for the poor, (2) have **compassion**

toward the accident

His infinite love and **compassion** for everyone never weary.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

synonym: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

educational

adj. relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

synonym: instructional, informative, enlightening

(1) **educational** system, (2) elevate **educational** standards

The museum offers a variety of **educational** programs for children and adults.

exacerbate

v. to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse

synonym: worsen, aggravate, escalate

(1) **exacerbate** the situation, (2) **exacerbate** symptoms

The heat wave **exacerbated** the drought conditions.

division

n. the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

synonym: branch, separator, section

(1) cellular **division**, (2) **division** chief

Which **division** of the company do you work in?

digital

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

synonym: numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature

Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

twin

n. either of two children born at the same time from the same mother

(1) a **twin-lens** camera, (2) a **twin** room

Its **twin** brothers are difficult to tell apart except for their parents.

reborn

adj. brought back to life in a new form or with a new nature

synonym: regenerated, revived, renewed

(1) **reborn** soul, (2) **reborn** identity

After recovering from her illness, she felt like a **reborn** person with a new perspective on life.

immortal

adj. having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance

synonym: eternal, everlasting, undying

(1) **immortal** soul, (2) **immortal** love

Legends often describe mythical creatures as **immortal** beings.

virtual

adj. being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

synonym: practical

(1) a **virtual** image, (2) trading of **virtual** currencies

She is the **virtual** president of the company.

entertainment

n. public shows, films, television, or other performances or activities of enjoying people

synonym: amusement, recreation, enjoyment

(1) an elegant **entertainment**, (2) hour of **entertainment**

The hotel is famous for its **entertainment**, including the casino.

intelligence

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

synonym: brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence**

In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above

his classmates.

blend

v. to mix or combine two or more substances

synonym: combine, mix, intermingle

(1) **blend** all the elements, (2) **blend** milk and cream

The toad altered its appearance to better **blend** in with its new environments.

analyze

v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

synonym: explore, examine, investigate

(1) **analyze** a chemical compound, (2) **analyze** your real motives

The teacher attempted to **analyze** the root cause of our mistake.

animate

v. to make something full of interest and energy

synonym: invigorate, energize, enliven

(1) **animate** the body, (2) **animate** his soul

The positive attitude of the supervisor **animated** the discussion.

dystopia

n. an imaginary place where everything is extremely bad because of deprivation or oppression or terror, or a work of fiction describing those place

synonym: anti-utopia

(1) a crumbling **dystopia**, (2) the escape from **dystopia**

The loss of industry turned working-class neighborhoods into **dystopias**.

competitive

adj. involving competition or competitiveness

synonym: aggressive, ambitious, militant

(1) a **competitive** price, (2) **competitive** position

The mobile application industry is a **competitive** one.

hostile

adj. unfriendly or aggressively opposed

synonym : unfriendly, aggressive, antagonistic

(1) take up a **hostile** attitude, (2) **hostile** environment

The **hostile** takeover of the company was met with resistance from the employees.

outlook

n. the likely future situation for someone or something; a habitual or characteristic mental attitude to life and the world of a particular person, group, or culture

synonym : perspective, view, overlook

(1) the **outlook** of the townsite, (2) a positive **outlook** on life

Our company's business **outlook** for next year is bright.

bleak

adj. unlikely to be favorable; unpleasantly cold and damp; offering little or no hope

synonym : miserable, pathetic, dim

(1) prospects were **bleak**, (2) **bleak** future

The political landscape looks **bleak** without a change of administration.

explore

v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

synonym : analyze, delve into, examine

(1) **explore** the world, (2) **explore** our options

The management must **explore** strategies to increase office security.

lab

n. a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

synonym : workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

entrepreneur

n. an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking

financial risks

synonym : founder, executive

(1) a successful **entrepreneur**, (2) billionaire **entrepreneur**
Entrepreneurs willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

scholar

n. professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university

synonym : professor, pupil, learner

(1) **scholar** in international politics, (2) noted **scholar**
You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a **scholar**.

realistic

adj. having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

synonym : practical, pragmatic, down-to-earth

(1) a **realistic** goal, (2) a **realistic** goal
That story was so **realistic**, and it was scary.

augment

v. to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it

synonym : boost, increase, expand

(1) **augment** the reality, (2) **augment** immunity
Economic factors and monetary policy **augmented** inflation.

vision

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

synonym : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**
Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

brain

n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

synonym : intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage
X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

interface

n. (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things

synonym : junction, surface, UI

(1) **interface** between gas and liquid, (2) the user **interface**
Detergent weakens the surface tension at the **interface** of two liquids.

solid

adj. hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality

synonym : stable, reliable, hard

(1) **solid** ally, (2) **solid** employment measures
The **solid-state** of water is called ice.

know-how

n. practical knowledge, skills, or experience in a particular field or area, often acquired through personal experience or training

synonym : expertise, skill, knowledge

(1) **know-how** transfer, (2) share **know-how**
Her culinary **know-how** helped her create an impressive menu for the party.

prediction

n. the act of predicting the future by reasoning; a statement made about the future

synonym : forecast, anticipation, foretelling

(1) make my **predictions**, (2) gloomy **predictions**
These results muddied the **prediction**.

futurist

n. a person who studies or predicts trends and developments, particularly in science, technology, or social systems, to anticipate what the future may hold

synonym : foreseer, prophet, fortune-teller

(1) **futurist** architecture, (2) **futurist** ideas
The radical **futurist** predicted that virtual reality would become a standard in everyday life.

storytelling

n. the act or art of narrating or writing stories

synonym: narrating, relating, recounting

(1) **storytelling** performance, (2) courtroom **storytelling**

She was skilled in **storytelling** techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.

disregard

v. to pay no attention to or to ignore someone or something

synonym: ignore, pay no attention to, overlook

(1) **disregard** for human rights, (2) **disregard** the rules

She **disregarded** all the warnings and proceeded with her dangerous plan.

nuance

n. a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.

synonym: shading, refinement, subtlety

(1) rich in **nuance**, (2) subtle cultural **nuance**

The painter has tried to express every **nuance** of the woman's expression in his work.

endeavor

v. to make an earnest attempt or effort; to strive or work hard towards a goal or objective

synonym: attempt, strive, undertake

(1) **endeavor** to succeed, (2) **endeavor** as much as possible

We will **endeavor** to find a solution to the problem as quickly as possible.

portray

v. to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work

synonym: depict, describe, illustrate

(1) **portray** feelings in words, (2) accurately **portray** the condition

We often **portray** political problems as religious issues.

influence

n. the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

synonym: power, leverage, effect

(1) **influence** a child's future, (2) **influence** the daily life

The former emperor had a particular **influence** even after he abdicated.

posit

v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration

synonym: assert, declare, assume

(1) **posit** the existence of life after death, (2) **posit** the premise

We should **posit** several hypotheses to discuss the matter.

represent

v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

synonym: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

disparate

adj. very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way

synonym: different, distinct, separate

(1) **disparate** impact, (2) physically **disparate** location

The organization worked to bring together **disparate** groups in the community.

industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

synonym: diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

identity

n. the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

synonym : character, personality, individuality

(1) mistaken **identity**, (2) **identity** as an individual

The terrorist's **identity** remains unknown.

react

v. to take action in response to something

synonym : respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

shock

n. a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

synonym : amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant**

He got an electric **shock** at work.

induce

v. to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

synonym : cause, encourage, persuade

(1) **induce** a crisis, (2) **induce** him to see a doctor

The lack of sleep **induces** both physical and psychological diseases.

span

n. the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers

synonym : interval, period, length

(1) the **span** of a bird's wings, (2) the average life **span**

He slightly modified the **span** of training because it was just before a match.

unemployed

adj. not having a job, although able to work

synonym : idle, inactive, jobless

(1) assignment for the **unemployed** youth, (2) people who are **unemployed**

My father was **unemployed** for so long.

modern

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

synonym: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

submarine

n. a type of underwater vehicle or vessel that can operate beneath the surface of the water; (adjective) beneath the surface of the sea

synonym: sub, underwater vessel, sea-craft

(1) a **submarine** volcano, (2) **submarine** cable

The military **submarine** disappeared without a trace.

laser

n. a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification

synonym: beam, bar, ray

(1) **laser** printer, (2) pulse **laser**

The company holds patents on core components of **laser** jet printers.

inspiration

n. something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

synonym: motivation, drive, encouragement

(1) source of **inspiration**, (2) get **inspiration** from nature

He found **inspiration** in the works of his favorite authors.

imaginary

adj. existing only in someone's mind

synonym: fictional, ideal, fantastical

(1) **imaginary** number, (2) **imaginary** pregnancy

Little children tend to have **imaginary** friends.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | | |
|---|----|--|
| 1. in___e a crisis | v. | to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner |
| 2. is_____e a compound | v. | to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things |
| 3. com_____te his anxieties to the psychiatrist | v. | to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals |
| 4. glance at my wr__t watch | n. | the joint between the hand and the forearm; the narrow part of the hand near this joint |
| 5. have com_____on toward the accident | n. | a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck |
| 6. al__t system | v. | to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action |
| 7. subtle cultural nu___e | n. | a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc. |
| 8. the ou_____k of the townsite | n. | the likely future situation for someone or something; a habitual or characteristic mental attitude to life and the world of a particular person, group, or culture |
| 9. permanent br__n damage | n. | the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling |

ANSWERS: 1. induce, 2. isolate, 3. communicate, 4. wrist, 5. compassion, 6. alert, 7. nuance, 8. outlook, 9. brain

10. say def_____ly *adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
11. su_____on of fraud *n.* the act of doubting something, especially something wrong
12. telescopic vi____n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
13. prospects were bl__k *adj.* unlikely to be favorable; unpleasantly cold and damp; offering little or no hope
14. syn_____ze information *v.* to combine a substance to make a more complex product or compound
15. def_____ly become a problem *adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
16. in___e him to see a doctor *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
17. sh__k-resistant *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
18. l_b instrument *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
19. gloomy pre_____ons *n.* the act of predicting the future by reasoning; a statement made about the future
20. accurately po_____y the condition *v.* to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work
21. st___e a blow *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

ANSWERS: 10. definitely, 11. suspicion, 12. vision, 13. bleak, 14. synthesize, 15. definitely, 16. induce, 17. shock, 18. lab, 19. prediction, 20. portray, 21. strike

22. r__y on convenience stores *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
23. phy_____cal activity *adj.* relating to the normal functioning of living organisms and their organs and systems; concerning the physical or biochemical processes and activities that occur within the body
24. out of qua_____ne *n.* a state of isolation imposed on people or animals to prevent the spread of disease
25. su_____ne cable *n.* a type of underwater vehicle or vessel that can operate beneath the surface of the water; (adjective) beneath the surface of the sea
26. mandatory qua_____ne *n.* a state of isolation imposed on people or animals to prevent the spread of disease
27. ce_____g board *n.* a room's top interior surface
28. a bacterial in_____on *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
29. great-gra_____nt *n.* a parent of one's father or mother
30. source of ins_____on *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
31. de_____ke video *n.* a manipulated video or audio recording that uses advanced computer technology to create a realistic portrayal of a person saying or doing something they did not actually say or do, often used for deceptive or malicious purposes

ANSWERS: 22. rely, 23. physiological, 24. quarantine, 25. submarine, 26. quarantine,

27. ceiling, 28. infection, 29. grandparent, 30. inspiration, 31. deepfake

32. sc____r in international politics *n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
33. b__z marketing *v.* to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere
34. ha____y through my journey *adj.* in or at a point midway or an equal distance between two points
35. hour of ent_____ent *n.* public shows, films, television, or other performances or activities of enjoying people
36. an elegant ent_____ent *n.* public shows, films, television, or other performances or activities of enjoying people
37. en____or as much as possible *v.* to make an earnest attempt or effort; to strive or work hard towards a goal or objective
38. ru__r mill *n.* a piece of unverified information of uncertain origin that is spread by word of mouth
39. the average life s__n *n.* the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers
40. c__m more circuits into chips *v.* to force or try to fit a large amount of information into a short time, especially in preparation for an examination; to force or try to fit a large amount of something into a small space

ANSWERS: 32. scholar, 33. buzz, 34. halfway, 35. entertainment, 36. entertainment, 37. endeavor, 38. rumor, 39. span, 40. cram

41. bl__k future *adj.* unlikely to be favorable; unpleasantly cold and damp; offering little or no hope
42. people who are une_____ed *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
43. decision-making pr_____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
44. a me_____l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
45. a su_____ne volcano *n.* a type of underwater vehicle or vessel that can operate beneath the surface of the water; (adjective) beneath the surface of the sea
46. assignment for the une_____ed youth *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
47. mo____n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
48. an int_____nce test *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
49. apply AI technology to art *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

ANSWERS: 41. bleak, 42. unemployed, 43. process, 44. medical, 45. submarine, 46. unemployed, 47. modern, 48. intelligence, 49. AI

50. the b__z of a cicada *v.* to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere
51. physically di_____te location *adj.* very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way
52. cau_____ly optimistic *adv.* in a careful and controlled way, especially to avoid problems or danger
53. a false ru__r *n.* a piece of unverified information of uncertain origin that is spread by word of mouth
54. cell me_____nes *n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue
55. the problem of drug ab__e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
56. field of artificial int_____nce *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons
57. in___t antenna *n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
58. re_____nt by a diagram *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
59. cast su_____on *n.* the act of doubting something, especially something wrong
60. a va_____t of the same word *n.* something that is slightly different from others of the same type
61. courtroom sto_____ing *n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories

ANSWERS: 50. buzz, 51. disparate, 52. cautiously, 53. rumor, 54. membrane, 55. abuse, 56. intelligence, 57. insect, 58. represent, 59. suspicion, 60. variant, 61. storytelling

62. syn_____ze molecules *v.* to combine a substance to make a more complex product or compound
63. so__d employment measures *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
64. di_____rd for human rights *v.* to pay no attention to or to ignore someone or something
65. po__t the premise *v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
66. au_____t the reality *v.* to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it
67. ast_____ng achievement *adj.* surprising or shocking; difficult to believe
68. flu pa_____ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
69. kn_____ow transfer *n.* practical knowledge, skills, or experience in a particular field or area, often acquired through personal experience or training
70. re_____le each other *v.* to look like or be similar to someone or something
71. bl__d all the elements *v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
72. fu_____st ideas *n.* a person who studies or predicts trends and developments, particularly in science, technology, or social systems, to anticipate what the future may hold
73. ha_____y decent job *adj.* in or at a point midway or an equal distance between two points

ANSWERS: 62. synthesize, 63. solid, 64. disregard, 65. posit, 66. augment, 67. astonishing, 68. pandemic, 69. know-how, 70. resemble, 71. blend, 72. futurist, 73. halfway

74. b_t detection *n.* a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users
75. in___t biology *n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
76. AI expert *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
77. st___e up a conversation *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
78. di_____te impact *adj.* very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way
79. billionaire ent_____eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
80. non-fi_____n bestseller *n.* the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
81. an_____e his soul *v.* to make something full of interest and energy

ANSWERS: 74. bot, 75. insect, 76. AI, 77. strike, 78. disparate, 79. entrepreneur, 80. fiction, 81. animate

82. ind_____us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
83. de_____p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
84. de_____p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
85. a prodigious vi_____n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
86. la__r printer *n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification
87. a private ind_____al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
88. di_____l electronic signature *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
89. spam b_t *n.* a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users

ANSWERS: 82. industrious, 83. develop, 84. develop, 85. vision, 86. laser, 87. individual, 88. digital, 89. bot

90. de____ke technology *n.* a manipulated video or audio recording that uses advanced computer technology to create a realistic portrayal of a person saying or doing something they did not actually say or do, often used for deceptive or malicious purposes
91. pa____by in the street *n.* a person who is walking by or happens to be in the vicinity of a particular place or event, often without necessarily being involved in it in any way
92. sto_____ing performance *n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories
93. com_____ve position *adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
94. im____e the cloth in the dye *v.* to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered
95. psychic tr____a *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
96. phy_____cal response *adj.* relating to the normal functioning of living organisms and their organs and systems; concerning the physical or biochemical processes and activities that occur within the body
97. so__d ally *adj.* hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality
98. modern el____or *n.* a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors

ANSWERS: 90. deepfake, 91. passerby, 92. storytelling, 93. competitive, 94. immerse, 95. trauma, 96. physiological, 97. solid, 98. elevator

99. pr_____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
100. access to public tr_____rt *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
101. noted sc_____r *n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
102. ex_____e the world *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
103. rich in nu____e *n.* a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.
104. ind_____al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
105. po__t the existence of life after death *v.* to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration
106. get ins_____on from nature *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

ANSWERS: 99. process, 100. transport, 101. scholar, 102. explore, 103. nuance, 104. individual, 105. posit, 106. inspiration

107. take up a ho_____e attitude *adj.* unfriendly or aggressively opposed
108. in_____ce between gas and liquid *n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things
109. contract exp_____on *n.* the act of expiring or coming to an end; the termination of a contract or agreement; the process of breathing out or expelling air from the lungs
110. re_____n soul *adj.* brought back to life in a new form or with a new nature
111. feel com_____on for the poor *n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
112. al__t consumers to the dangers *v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action
113. exa_____te the situation *v.* to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse
114. com_____te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
115. global pa_____ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
116. tracking de_____e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

ANSWERS: 107. hostile, 108. interface, 109. expiration, 110. reborn, 111. compassion, 112. alert, 113. exacerbate, 114. communicate, 115. pandemic, 116. device

117. protection against vi_____on *n.* a continuous quick and slight shaking movement
118. a joint ve_____e *n.* a business project or activity that is risky or daring
119. electronic de____e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
120. the longstanding co_____ct *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
121. make ast_____ng gains *adj.* surprising or shocking; difficult to believe
122. de____e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
123. au_____t immunity *v.* to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it
124. a positive ou_____k on life *n.* the likely future situation for someone or something; a habitual or characteristic mental attitude to life and the world of a particular person, group, or culture
125. vi_____nt disease *adj.* extremely harmful or poisonous, especially in a physical or biological sense; highly infectious or contagious; intensely bitter or hostile
126. the s__n of a bird's wings *n.* the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers

ANSWERS: 117. vibration, 118. venture, 119. device, 120. conflict, 121. astonishing, 122. decide, 123. augment, 124. outlook, 125. virulent, 126. span

127. the escape from dy____ia *n.* an imaginary place where everything is extremely bad because of deprivation or oppression or terror, or a work of fiction describing those place
128. have a ni_____re *n.* a very frightening or unpleasant dream
129. killer a_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
130. automatic exp_____on *n.* the act of expiring or coming to an end; the termination of a contract or agreement; the process of breathing out or expelling air from the lungs
131. di_____on chief *n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
132. tr___a care *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
133. de___t smuggling across borders *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
134. cellular di_____on *n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
135. cyb_____ity measures *n.* the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction

ANSWERS: 127. dystopia, 128. nightmare, 129. app, 130. expiration, 131. division, 132. trauma, 133. detect, 134. division, 135. cybersecurity

136. personal ide_____ion number	<i>n.</i>	the act or process of recognizing, proving, or designating someone or something
137. di_____rd the rules	<i>v.</i>	to pay no attention to or to ignore someone or something
138. a com_____ve price	<i>adj.</i>	involving competition or competitiveness
139. re____n identity	<i>adj.</i>	brought back to life in a new form or with a new nature
140. daily hou_____ing	<i>n.</i>	the management and upkeep of a household, hotel, or other living or working space, including cleaning, maintenance, organization, and other related tasks
141. is_____e a patient	<i>v.</i>	to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
142. person of gra_____nt age	<i>n.</i>	a parent of one's father or mother
143. po_____y feelings in words	<i>v.</i>	to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work
144. stuff of science fi_____n	<i>n.</i>	the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
145. victim of sexual ab____e	<i>n.</i>	the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
146. cor_____us antibody test kit	<i>n.</i>	a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

ANSWERS: 136. identification, 137. disregard, 138. competitive, 139. reborn, 140. housekeeping, 141. isolate, 142. grandparent, 143. portray, 144. fiction, 145. abuse,

146. coronavirus

147. ex_____e our options *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
148. ad_____e the technology *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
149. de___e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
150. a strain of vi__s *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
151. a successful ent_____eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
152. an_____e your real motives *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
153. a di_____l watch *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
154. an oral va_____e *n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)
155. hou_____ing duties *n.* the management and upkeep of a household, hotel, or other living or working space, including cleaning, maintenance, organization, and other related tasks

ANSWERS: 147. explore, 148. advance, 149. decide, 150. virus, 151. entrepreneur, 152. analyze, 153. digital, 154. vaccine, 155. housekeeping

156. treat the in_____on with antibiotics *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
157. va_____t types of pigeon *n.* something that is slightly different from others of the same type
158. wr__t bones *n.* the joint between the hand and the forearm; the narrow part of the hand near this joint
159. a t__n room *n.* either of two children born at the same time from the same mother
160. di_____y artwork *v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
161. im_____ry pregnancy *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
162. im_____al love *adj.* having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance
163. trading of vi_____l currencies *adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
164. ce_____g light *n.* a room's top interior surface
165. an image se____r *n.* a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner
166. elevate edu_____al standards *adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
167. r__y entirely on him *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 156. infection, 157. variant, 158. wrist, 159. twin, 160. display, 161. imaginary, 162. immortal, 163. virtual, 164. ceiling, 165. sensor, 166. educational, 167. rely

168. engine con_____ion *n.* the arrangement or pattern of something or a group of related things
169. de___t a bad event *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
170. cr_____ve writing *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
171. ve_____e capital *n.* a business project or activity that is risky or daring
172. curious pa_____by *n.* a person who is walking by or happens to be in the vicinity of a particular place or event, often without necessarily being involved in it in any way
173. spread of the vi___s *n.* a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
174. the co_____ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
175. motion se___r lighting *n.* a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner
176. acc_____te a chemical reaction *v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly
177. vi_____nt criticism *adj.* extremely harmful or poisonous, especially in a physical or biological sense; highly infectious or contagious; intensely bitter or hostile

ANSWERS: 168. configuration, 169. detect, 170. creative, 171. venture, 172. passerby, 173. virus, 174. conflict, 175. sensor, 176. accelerate, 177. virulent

178. an_____e a chemical compound *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
179. completely im_____e the ingredient *v.* to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered
180. the characters that re_____nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
181. nuclear me_____ne *n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue
182. c__m five people into a car *v.* to force or try to fit a large amount of information into a short time, especially in preparation for an examination; to force or try to fit a large amount of something into a small space
183. im_____al soul *adj.* having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance
184. id_____ty as an individual *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
185. cannot log in to the a_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
186. mistaken id_____ty *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

ANSWERS: 178. analyze, 179. immerse, 180. represent, 181. membrane, 182. cram, 183. immortal, 184. identity, 185. app, 186. identity

187. fu____st architecture *n.* a person who studies or predicts trends and developments, particularly in science, technology, or social systems, to anticipate what the future may hold
188. share kn____ow *n.* practical knowledge, skills, or experience in a particular field or area, often acquired through personal experience or training
189. temporary me____l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
190. death from sh__k *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
191. tr____rt facilities *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
192. an____e the body *v.* to make something full of interest and energy
193. ad____e a cooperative relationship *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
194. en____or to succeed *v.* to make an earnest attempt or effort; to strive or work hard towards a goal or objective
195. an ide_____ion tag for children *n.* the act or process of recognizing, proving, or designating someone or something
196. cyb_____ity threat *n.* the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction

ANSWERS: 187. futurist, 188. know-how, 189. medical, 190. shock, 191. transport, 192. animate, 193. advance, 194. endeavor, 195. identification, 196. cybersecurity

197. proceed cau_____ly *adv.* in a careful and controlled way, especially to avoid problems or danger
198. re__t against his way of thinking *v.* to take action in response to something
199. cor_____us bankruptcy *n.* a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2
200. a working co_____on *n.* a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel
201. an endless st___m of cars *n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
202. di_____y merchandise *v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
203. ca_____te measurements *v.* to measure or adjust something, typically a machine or device, to ensure accurate functioning or to match a standard or desired level of performance
204. ca_____te machinery *v.* to measure or adjust something, typically a machine or device, to ensure accurate functioning or to match a standard or desired level of performance
205. acc_____te the car *v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly

ANSWERS: 197. cautiously, 198. react, 199. coronavirus, 200. companion, 201. stream, 202. display, 203. calibrate, 204. calibrate, 205. accelerate

206. a crumbling dy_____ia *n.* an imaginary place where everything is extremely bad because of deprivation or oppression or terror, or a work of fiction describing those place
207. ind_____us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
208. bl__d milk and cream *v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
209. el_____or ride *n.* a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors
210. ho_____e environment *adj.* unfriendly or aggressively opposed
211. edu_____al system *adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
212. the st____m of time *n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
213. pulse la__r *n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification
214. im_____ry number *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
215. re__t at a high temperature *v.* to take action in response to something
216. barren of cr_____ve spirit *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

ANSWERS: 206. dystopia, 207. industrious, 208. blend, 209. elevator, 210. hostile, 211. educational, 212. stream, 213. laser, 214. imaginary, 215. react, 216. creative

217. drinking co_____ons *n.* a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel
218. in_____ce the daily life *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
219. a vi_____l image *adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
220. a re_____ic goal *adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve
221. pre-mo____n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
222. the user in_____ce *n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things
223. a pa__c reaction *n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
224. in_____ce a child's future *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
225. make my pre_____ons *n.* the act of predicting the future by reasoning; a statement made about the future
226. medical l_b *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
227. ni_____re situation *n.* a very frightening or unpleasant dream

ANSWERS: 217. companion, 218. influence, 219. virtual, 220. realistic, 221. modern, 222. interface, 223. panic, 224. influence, 225. prediction, 226. lab, 227. nightmare

228. re____le her mother *v.* to look like or be similar to someone or something
229. a t__n-lens camera *n.* either of two children born at the same time from the same mother
230. sympathetic vi____on *n.* a continuous quick and slight shaking movement
231. exa____te symptoms *v.* to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse
232. pa__c buying *n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
233. development of va____es *n.* a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)
234. basic br__n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
235. con_____ion of the system *n.* the arrangement or pattern of something or a group of related things

ANSWERS: 228. resemble, 229. twin, 230. vibration, 231. exacerbate, 232. panic, 233. vaccine, 234. brain, 235. configuration

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He got an electric _____ at work.
 - n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

2. It's important to _____ the equipment regularly to ensure accurate results.
 - v.* to measure or adjust something, typically a machine or device, to ensure accurate functioning or to match a standard or desired level of performance

3. She was skilled in _____ techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.
 - n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories

4. Her culinary _____ helped her create an impressive menu for the party.
 - n.* practical knowledge, skills, or experience in a particular field or area, often acquired through personal experience or training

5. The _____ virus spread rapidly through the close-knit community.
 - adj.* extremely harmful or poisonous, especially in a physical or biological sense; highly infectious or contagious; intensely bitter or hostile

6. We _____ to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.
 - v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

7. The government tried to _____ the commercialization of this development.
 - v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly

ANSWERS: 1. shock, 2. calibrate, 3. storytelling, 4. know-how, 5. virulent, 6. strike, 7. accelerate

8. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's ____.
- n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
9. The radical _____ predicted that virtual reality would become a standard in everyday life.
- n.* a person who studies or predicts trends and developments, particularly in science, technology, or social systems, to anticipate what the future may hold
10. The hotel's _____ was out of order, so we had to take the stairs to our room on the fifth floor.
- n.* a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors
11. The heat wave _____ the drought conditions.
- v.* to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse
12. The _____ of molecules in steel changes significantly with temperature.
- n.* the arrangement or pattern of something or a group of related things
13. The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused _____ in the financial markets.
- n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
14. There was a crack in the _____ that I found.
- n.* a room's top interior surface
15. Detergent weakens the surface tension at the _____ of two liquids.
- n.* (computer science) a program that controls a display for the user and that allows the user to interact with the system; (chemistry) a surface forming a common boundary between two things

ANSWERS: 8. lab, 9. futurist, 10. elevator, 11. exacerbated, 12. configuration, 13. panic, 14. ceiling, 15. interface

16. My father was _____ for so long.

adj. not having a job, although able to work

17. Its _____ brothers are difficult to tell apart except for their parents.

n. either of two children born at the same time from the same mother

18. Her dog is her excellent _____.

n. a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel

19. The former emperor had a particular _____ even after he abdicated.

n. the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

20. We often _____ political problems as religious issues.

v. to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work

21. You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a _____.

n. professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university

22. She is the _____ president of the company.

adj. being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

23. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

ANSWERS: 16. unemployed, 17. twin, 18. companion, 19. influence, 20. portray, 21. scholar, 22. virtual, 23. individual,

24. He was known to be very _____ and would often work late into the night.
adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
25. Eye movements complicate _____ by retinal scanning.
n. the act or process of recognizing, proving, or designating someone or something
26. We elected him to _____ us at the international conference.
v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
27. The mobile application industry is a _____ one.
adj. involving competition or competitiveness
28. Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial _____.
n. a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
29. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for _____ of authority.
n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
30. The museum offers a variety of _____ programs for children and adults.
adj. relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
31. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his _____.
n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
32. Their headquarters are in a _____ skyscraper.
adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

ANSWERS: 24. industrious, 25. identification, 26. represent, 27. competitive, 28. infections, 29. abuse, 30. educational, 31. brain, 32. modern

33. He sprained his _____ while playing basketball.

n. the joint between the hand and the forearm; the narrow part of the hand near this joint

34. The _____ takeover of the company was met with resistance from the employees.

adj. unfriendly or aggressively opposed

35. He _____ himself in his research.

v. to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered

36. In terms of _____ he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

n. the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

37. Our company's business _____ for next year is bright.

n. the likely future situation for someone or something; a habitual or characteristic mental attitude to life and the world of a particular person, group, or culture

38. Dolphins use sound to _____ with each other.

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

39. These _____ are more prevalent above a certain latitude.

n. any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections

40. All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more _____.

adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

ANSWERS: 33. wrist, 34. hostile, 35. immersed, 36. intelligence, 37. outlook, 38. communicate, 39. insects, 40. creative

41. The teacher attempted to _____ the root cause of our mistake.
v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
42. Economic factors and monetary policy _____ inflation.
v. to increase the size, extent, quantity, etc. of something by adding something to it
43. The _____ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.
adj. relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
44. The use of _____ in political campaigns is a growing concern.
n. a manipulated video or audio recording that uses advanced computer technology to create a realistic portrayal of a person saying or doing something they did not actually say or do, often used for deceptive or malicious purposes
45. The translation ____ helped me translate a website from another country.
n. a computer program or software application that is capable of performing automated tasks, often on the internet; a type of electronic device that provides autonomous service or assistance to users
46. The lack of sleep _____ both physical and psychological diseases.
v. to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
47. The hotel's _____ staff does a great job keeping the rooms clean and tidy.
n. the management and upkeep of a household, hotel, or other living or working space, including cleaning, maintenance, organization, and other related tasks
48. He and I often had _____ not only in personality but also in ideology.
n. a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

ANSWERS: 41. analyze, 42. augmented, 43. medical, 44. deepfakes, 45. bot, 46. induces, 47. housekeeping, 48. conflicts,

49. Enhanced rail _____ is crucial for our business.
n. a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
50. The doctor explained the various _____ changes that occur during pregnancy.
adj. relating to the normal functioning of living organisms and their organs and systems; concerning the physical or biochemical processes and activities that occur within the body
51. The toad altered its appearance to better _____ in with its new environments.
v. to mix or combine two or more substances
52. The company holds patents on core components of _____ jet printers.
n. a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification
53. The _____ into the new market was risky, but it paid off.
n. a business project or activity that is risky or daring
54. The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the _____ release.
n. (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
55. The police officer questioned the _____ for any information they had about the suspect
n. a person who is walking by or happens to be in the vicinity of a particular place or event, often without necessarily being involved in it in any way
56. After recovering from her illness, she felt like a _____ person with a new perspective on life.
adj. brought back to life in a new form or with a new nature

ANSWERS: 49. transportation, 50. physiological, 51. blend, 52. laser, 53. venture, 54. app's, 55. passerby, 56. reborn

57. She had to _____ for the final exam and stayed up all night studying.
- v. to force or try to fit a large amount of information into a short time, especially in preparation for an examination; to force or try to fit a large amount of something into a small space
58. She couldn't _____ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
59. The painter has tried to express every _____ of the woman's expression in his work.
- n. a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.
60. She _____ all the warnings and proceeded with her dangerous plan.
- v. to pay no attention to or to ignore someone or something
61. The first _____ of the virus appeared in less than a month.
- n. something that is slightly different from others of the same type
62. Babies heavily _____ on others for food.
- v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
63. The management must _____ strategies to increase office security.
- v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
64. Due to the outbreak, the government imposed a two-week _____ for all travelers.
- n. a state of isolation imposed on people or animals to prevent the spread of disease

ANSWERS: 57. cram, 58. decide, 59. nuance, 60. disregarded, 61. variant, 62. rely, 63. explore, 64. quarantine

65. _____ displaced part of the mechanism.
n. a continuous quick and slight shaking movement
66. An infected person in the hospital will likely pass the _____ to others.
n. a tiny infectious organic material that causes disease in people, animals, and plants
67. These results muddied the _____.
n. the act of predicting the future by reasoning; a statement made about the future
68. There was an almost certain _____ that the company was involved in illegal activities.
n. the act of doubting something, especially something wrong
69. The paper is _____ worth reading thoroughly.
adv. without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
70. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.
v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
71. They fear a _____ of a new type of virus.
n. an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
72. He found _____ in the works of his favorite authors.
n. something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

ANSWERS: 65. Vibration, 66. virus, 67. prediction, 68. suspicion, 69. definitely, 70. develop, 71. pandemic, 72. inspiration

73. Little children tend to have _____ friends.

adj. existing only in someone's mind

74. Life as a waiter was a big _____ for him.

n. a very frightening or unpleasant dream

75. I always carry a backup _____ in case my phone runs out of battery.

n. a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

76. The news of her sudden death was _____ to everyone who knew her.

adj. surprising or shocking; difficult to believe

77. You should not _____ them from the community.

v. to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

78. The political landscape looks _____ without a change of administration.

adj. unlikely to be favorable; unpleasantly cold and damp; offering little or no hope

79. Loud noises might harm the fragile ear _____.

n. a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue

80. The terrorist's _____ remains unknown.

n. the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

81. The mRNA _____ was approved in less than a year because it did not contain the fragments of the target virus.

n. a substance that is put into the body and protects them from disease by causing them to produce antibodies (= proteins that attack harmful bacteria, viruses, etc.)

ANSWERS: 73. imaginary, 74. nightmare, 75. device, 76. astonishing, 77. isolate, 78. bleak, 79. membrane, 80. identity, 81. vaccine

82. The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of ____.
- n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
83. He _____ approached the cliff's edge, aware of the dangers of falling.
- adv.* in a careful and controlled way, especially to avoid problems or danger
84. She was close to her paternal _____ and often spent summers with them.
- n.* a parent of one's father or mother
85. How did he _____ to your idea?
- v.* to take action in response to something
86. The security camera has _____ four intruders.
- v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
87. We will _____ to find a solution to the problem as quickly as possible.
- v.* to make an earnest attempt or effort; to strive or work hard towards a goal or objective
88. The hotel is famous for its _____ including the casino.
- n.* public shows, films, television, or other performances or activities of enjoying people
89. There was a baseless _____ that the company was going bankrupt.
- n.* a piece of unverified information of uncertain origin that is spread by word of mouth

ANSWERS: 82. AI, 83. cautiously, 84. grandparents, 85. react, 86. detected, 87. endeavor, 88. entertainment, 89. rumor

90. Sensors convert physical phenomena into _____ signals.

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

91. The spider can _____ multiple different silk proteins.

v. to combine a substance to make a more complex product or compound

92. The organization worked to bring together _____ groups in the community.

adj. very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way

93. The loss of industry turned working-class neighborhoods into _____.

n. an imaginary place where everything is extremely bad because of deprivation or oppression or terror, or a work of fiction describing those place

94. We should _____ several hypotheses to discuss the matter.

v. to suggest or accept something as fact or as a basis for argument or consideration

95. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

96. _____ willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

n. an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

ANSWERS: 90. digital, 91. synthesize, 92. disparate, 93. dystopias, 94. posit, 95. process, 96. Entrepreneurs

97. This automatic door could no longer be opened due to a _____ failure.
- n.* a device that receives a signal or stimulus such as heat, pressure, light, motion, etc. and responds to it in a specific manner
98. The brothers _____ each other in the hobby.
- v.* to look like or be similar to someone or something
99. We need to _____ our products in an attractive way to attract customers.
- v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
100. Many civilians have suffered _____ as a result of the war.
- n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
101. The company's cybersecurity team _____ the CEO to potential threats.
- v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action
102. Scientific knowledge will _____ significantly with the power of AI.
- v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
103. The famous restaurant stands _____ up the hill.
- adj.* in or at a point midway or an equal distance between two points
104. Which _____ of the company do you work in?
- n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

ANSWERS: 97. sensor, 98. resemble, 99. display, 100. trauma, 101. alerted, 102. advance, 103. halfway, 104. division

105. The _____ of water is called ice.

adj. hard or firm; characterized by good substantial quality

106. Considering the situation of _____ organized stopped this year's beer festival.

n. a large family of viruses that can cause illness in humans and animals, which name comes from the crown-like spikes on the surface of the virus, which can be seen under a microscope, and COVID-19 is caused by a specific type of coronavirus known as SARS-CoV-2

107. He slightly modified the _____ of training because it was just before a match.

n. the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers

108. Legends often describe mythical creatures as _____ beings.

adj. having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance

109. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor _____.

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

110. As the use of technology continues to increase in everyday life, _____ awareness and education become even more important

n. the practice of protecting computers, servers, mobile devices, electronic systems, networks, and data from unauthorized access, use, disclosure, disruption, modification, or destruction

111. Truth is stranger than _____.

n. the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true

ANSWERS: 105. solid-state, 106. coronavirus, 107. span, 108. immortal, 109. vision, 110. cybersecurity, 111. fiction

112. I heard the _____ of conversation from the next room.

- v.* to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere

113. His infinite love and _____ for everyone never weary.

- n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

114. The military _____ disappeared without a trace.

- n.* a type of underwater vehicle or vessel that can operate beneath the surface of the water; (adjective) beneath the surface of the sea

115. The positive attitude of the supervisor _____ the discussion.

- v.* to make something full of interest and energy

116. The _____ date on the milk carton had already passed, so it was no longer safe to consume.

- n.* the act of expiring or coming to an end; the termination of a contract or agreement; the process of breathing out or expelling air from the lungs

117. That story was so _____ and it was scary.

- adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

118. Jet _____ are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.

- n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.

ANSWERS: 112. buzz, 113. compassion, 114. submarine, 115. animated, 116. expiration, 117. realistic, 118. streams