

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Itamar Mann: A new approach to defending the human rights of migrants | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/itamar\\_mann\\_a\\_new\\_approach\\_to\\_defending\\_the\\_human\\_rights\\_of\\_migrants](https://www.ted.com/talks/itamar_mann_a_new_approach_to_defending_the_human_rights_of_migrants)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### peaceful

*adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war

*synonym*: friendly, pacific, amicable

(1) **peaceful** country, (2) **peaceful** coexistence

Plutonium has limited **peaceful** applications.

### revolution

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

*synonym*: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

### topple

*v.* to cause to lose balance and fall over, especially by pushing

*synonym*: overturn, capsize, upset

(1) **topple** communist rule, (2) **topple** off a ledge

The statue was old and unstable, so it easily **toppled** over.

### dictator

*n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force

*synonym*: autocrat, tyrant, despot

(1) military **dictator**, (2) a **dictator** with enormous powers  
A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the **dictator**.

## grove

*n.* a small group of trees growing closely together  
*synonym*: copse, thicket, underbrush

(1) a bamboo **grove**, (2) citrus **grove**

They walked through the **grove** of trees and admired the natural beauty.

## undocumented

*adj.* not supported by written evidence or having the necessary written permission

(1) **undocumented** worker, (2) **undocumented** command

The border patrol has recently been focusing on cracking down on **undocumented** non-citizens.

## migrant

*n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another

*synonym*: immigrant, itinerant, transient

(1) **migrant** worker, (2) the movement of **migrant** birds

The government revoked his license to employ **migrant** labor crews.

## abuse

*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner  
*synonym*: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

## suffer

*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym*: endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## **fellow**

*adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you

*synonym* : buddy, mate, affiliate

(1) junior **fellow**, (2) nice **fellow**

He is the kind of **fellow** who only works for his success.

## **leather**

*n.* a material made from the skin of an animal, typically by tanning, and used for clothing, shoes, furniture, and other items

*synonym* : hide, skin, suede

(1) enameled **leather**, (2) **leather** boots

The **leather** jacket was worn in but still comfortable.

## **overthrow**

*v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force

*synonym* : defeat, destroy, conquer

(1) **overthrow** the government, (2) **overthrow** the theory

The group aims to **overthrow** the military regime.

## **democracy**

*n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

*synonym* : self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy**

**Democracy** often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

## **dignify**

*v.* to make something worthy of respect or honor; to elevate or give importance to something that may otherwise be considered insignificant

*synonym* : elevate, ennoble, honor

(1) **dignify** the role, (2) **dignify** the occasion

It's important to **dignify** other people's opinions and not dismiss them without consideration.

## **revolutionary**

*adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change

*synonym* : radical, innovative, groundbreaking

(1) **revolutionary** change, (2) enforce **revolutionary** justice  
The **revolutionary** leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.

## stick

v. to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym*: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## scholar

n. professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university

*synonym*: professor, pupil, learner

(1) **scholar** in international politics, (2) noted **scholar**

You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a **scholar**.

## refugee

n. a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

*synonym*: emigrant, evacuee, exile

(1) global **refugee** crisis, (2) the **refugee** camp

The community warmly welcomed the **refugees**.

## crisis

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

*synonym*: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

## unfold

v. to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was

previously hidden or unknown

*synonym* : open, spread out, expose

(1) **unfold** the story, (2) **unfold** the stroller

The mystery **unfolded** as the detectives gathered more clues.

## exacerbate

*v.* to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse

*synonym* : worsen, aggravate, escalate

(1) **exacerbate** the situation, (2) **exacerbate** symptoms

The heat wave **exacerbated** the drought conditions.

## asylum

*n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee

*synonym* : refuge, shelter, haven

(1) grant **asylum**, (2) **asylum** law

The refugees sought **asylum** in the neighboring country.

## initially

*adv.* at the beginning; at first

*synonym* : originally, primarily, firstly

(1) **initially** anticipated, (2) diagnosed **initially** as a tumor

This train departed later than **initially** scheduled.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym* : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## territory

*n.* an area under the control of a ruler or state  
*synonym*: domain, region, realm

(1) acquire **territory**, (2) **territory** in charge

They incorporated the conquered **territory** into their nation.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals;  
for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## cheer

*v.* to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval  
*synonym*: comfort, encourage, hearten

(1) **cheer** for the home team, (2) **cheer** me up

Supporters in the stands **cheered** at every goal.

## scholarship

*n.* a grant or payment made to support a student's education usually awarded based on academic or other achievements

*synonym*: grant, award, stipend

(1) a **scholarship** association, (2) college **scholarship**

She received a full **scholarship** to study abroad.

## predict

*v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience

*synonym*: forecast, anticipate, foresee

(1) **predict** the future, (2) **predict** when she will arrive

It's notoriously challenging to **predict** birth rates.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym*: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## generate

*v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

*synonym*: create, yield, produce

(1) **generate** more electricity, (2) **generate** \$100 a month  
The economic stimulation program would **generate** a lot of new jobs.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## determinant

*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

*synonym*: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

## enforce

*v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

*synonym*: execute, implement, administer

(1) **enforce** the law, (2) **enforce** a contract

Governments make rules, and police **enforce** them.

## supervision

*n.* the act or process of overseeing or directing the work or performance of others

*synonym*: oversight, management, direction

(1) under **supervision**, (2) **supervision** by the police

She was put in charge of the project and had full **supervision**

over the team.

## regretful

*adj.* feeling or expressing sadness, disappointment, or remorse about a past action, decision, or situation; characterized by a sense of regret or sorrow

*synonym* : remorseful, apologetic, sorry

(1) **regretful** words, (2) **regretful** apology

I am **regretful** of the way I spoke to my friend yesterday.

## rely

*v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

*synonym* : depend, count, lean

(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him

Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.

## militia

*n.* a military force comprised of trained soldiers who are usually a citizen or have other jobs

*synonym* : reserves

(1) **militia** groups, (2) armed **militia**

**Militia** suddenly occupied the presidential palace.

## eager

*adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something

*synonym* : keen, enthusiastic, ardent

(1) **eager** anticipation, (2) with **eager** eyes

The children were **eager** to start the treasure hunt.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## ditch

*n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away



*synonym* : trench, channel, furrow

(1) agricultural **ditch**, (2) **ditch** my career

The farmers used **ditches** to drain water from their fields.

## obligation

*n.* the state of being morally or legally bound to do or pay something

*synonym* : burden, commitment, debt

(1) a deep **obligation**, (2) pay an **obligation**

You are under no **obligation** to finish the job.

## equip

*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

*synonym* : prepare, furnish, provide

(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills

The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

## ignore

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

*synonym* : neglect, disregard, shun

(1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

## rampant

*adj.* (especially of something bad or unwelcome) flourishing or spreading everywhere in a way that cannot be controlled

*synonym* : prevalent, dense, uncontrolled

(1) **rampant** growth of weeds, (2) **rampant** corruption

In an overly protective industry, violations of the ethics rules tend to be **rampant**.

## torture

*n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason

*synonym* : torment, abuse, mistreatment

(1) a **torture** chamber, (2) an instrument of **torture**

The use of **torture** is strictly prohibited under international law.

## drown

v. to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater

*synonym*: douse, drench, overwhelm

(1) **drown** in a bath, (2) I was **drowned** in work

Floods have the potential to **drown** any subsurface animals easily.

## military

*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

*synonym*: armed, martial, warlike

(1) a **military** operation, (2) a **military** leader

The **military** academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

## extreme

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

*synonym*: farthestmost, outermost, fierce

(1) **extreme** sports, (2) **extreme** weather events

Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

## illustrate

v. to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

*synonym*: demonstrate, explain, exemplify

(1) **illustrate** a key point, (2) **illustrate** a story

The company's financial records **illustrate** how successful it has been.

## refer

v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

*synonym*: cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

## overcrowded

*adj.* containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable

*synonym* : packed, congested, jammed

(1) **overcrowded** refugee camp, (2) **overcrowded** with passengers

The school district is facing a problem with **overcrowded** classrooms.

## distress

*n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort

*synonym* : discomfort, despair, misery

(1) a signal of **distress**, (2) emotional **distress**

She has been in great **distress** since she was heartbroken.

## obligated

*adj.* legally or morally bound or compelled to do something; having a sense of duty or responsibility to fulfill a certain obligation

*synonym* : required, bound, compelled

(1) **obligated** to pay, (2) morally **obligated**

I felt **obligated** to help my friend with their problem.

## facilitate

*v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen

*synonym* : aid, assist, help

(1) **facilitate** a smooth transition, (2) **facilitate** the process

The company implemented a new software system to **facilitate** employee communication and collaboration.

## rescue

*v.* to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation

*synonym* : save, extricate, retrieve

(1) **rescue** a dying dog, (2) **rescue** a company from bankruptcy

The fire department arrived just in time to **rescue** the family from the burning building.

## vessel

*n.* a ship or large boat

*synonym* : boat, ship, craft

(1) blood **vessels**, (2) naval **vessels**

The **vessel** arrived in port the following day.

## confrontation

*n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement

*synonym*: face-off, conflict, competition

(1) violent **confrontation**, (2) verbal **confrontation**

The **confrontation** between the two nations escalated into a full-blown war.

## crew

*n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane

*synonym*: team, group, squad

(1) the film **crew**, (2) the **crew** of a fishing boat

The ship's **crew** worked hard to repair the damaged sails before the next storm hit.

## uniform

*adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification

*synonym*: livery, outfit

(1) at a **uniform** temperature, (2) our school **uniform**

This country has a nationally **uniform** culture.

## flee

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

*synonym*: exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

## victim

*n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

*synonym*: prey, target, sufferer

(1) **victim** support, (2) **victim** compensation

The **victim** of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

## contemporary

*adj.* belonging to the same or present time

*synonym*: modern, stylish, coetaneous

(1) field of **contemporary** art, (2) **contemporary** leaders  
**Contemporary** music has gained different followers from existing music.

## struggle

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym*: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## liberate

*v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

*synonym*: emancipate, release, set free

(1) **liberate** people from oppression, (2) **liberate** potential  
The prisoners were **liberated** after the war ended.

## courageous

*adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

*synonym*: brave, valiant, fearless

(1) make a **courageous** decision, (2) **courageous** rescue attempt

He was a **courageous** soldier who had served his country with honor.

## volunteer

*n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

*synonym*: unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

## insert

*v.* to put something inside something else

*synonym*: introduce, add, embed

(1) **insert** coin, (2) **insert** a graphic

She **inserted** a new chapter into her manuscript.

## crucial

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

*synonym*: essential, pivotal, vital

(1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women

The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

## cam

*n.* a device or mechanism that converts rotary motion to linear motion or vice versa; a revolving cylinder with an irregular shape used in machinery to convert rotary motion into intermittent or reciprocating motion; an abbreviation for camera

*synonym*: camera, device, gadget

(1) security **cam**, (2) **cam** lever

The mechanic adjusted the **cam** mechanism to improve the engine's performance.

## colleague

*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

*synonym*: coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**

I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

## visual

*adj.* relating to seeing or sight

*synonym*: optical, graphical, visible

(1) **visual** navigation, (2) field of **visual** arts

The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

## reconstruct

*v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed

*synonym*: rebuild, revamp, reorganize

(1) **reconstruct** an image, (2) **reconstruct** the original text

They've decided to **reconstruct** a ruined castle.

## hesitant

*adj.* unsure or uncertain about what to do or how to act; reluctant or unwilling to take action or make a decision

*synonym* : indecisive, uncertain, reluctant

(1) **hesitant** response, (2) **hesitant** to take action

She was **hesitant** to speak in public but eventually overcame her fear.

## circumvent

*v.* to go around, avoid, or bypass something, often to achieve an intended goal or objective; to outmaneuver or outsmart a person or obstacle

*synonym* : evade, bypass, outsmart

(1) **circumvent** rules, (2) **circumvent** authority

I took a back road to work on time to **circumvent** the traffic jam.

## progressive

*adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one

*synonym* : advanced, forward-thinking, modern

(1) **progressive** taxation, (2) **progressive** development

The **progressive** approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.

## argue

*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

*synonym* : debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) **argue** a case, (2) **argue** passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

## sidestep

*v.* to step to one side to avoid something, especially to avoid confrontation or criticism; to evade or bypass something, such as a difficult issue or problem

*synonym* : avoid, elude, dodge

(1) **sidestep** issue, (2) **sidestep** questions

I had to **sidestep** his attempt to start an argument and stay focused on the topic.

## generality

*n.* a general statement or principle that applies to a large group or category rather than to a specific instance; the quality of being general or universal

*synonym* : vagueness, abstraction, universality

(1) **generality** statement, (2) lack of **generality**

The **generality** of the study's findings was consistent with previous research.

## encounter

*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

*synonym* : meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

## dramatic

*adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement

*synonym* : striking, theatrical, breathtaking

(1) make **dramatic** changes, (2) a **dramatic** rescue at sea

The statement had a **dramatic** impact on house prices.

## commitment

*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way

*synonym* : burden, obligation, promise

(1) a **commitment** to an alliance, (2) meet his **commitments**

His business **commitments** took him to the United States.

## mere

*adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is

*synonym* : bare, minor, sheer

(1) **mere** acquaintance, (2) **mere** incident

He lost the election by **mere** votes.



## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## large-scale

*adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity

*synonym*: big, massive, grand

(1) **large-scale** project, (2) **large-scale** agriculture

The company is planning to make a **large-scale** expansion of its factory.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym*: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## mediate

*v.* to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict

*synonym*: arbitrate, reconcile, intervene

(1) **mediate** allergic reaction, (2) **mediate** a negotiation

The teacher had to **mediate** a disagreement between two students over a stolen pencil.

## proxy

*n.* a person or entity that is authorized to act on behalf of another person or entity

*synonym*: surrogate, representative, agent

(1) healthcare **proxy**, (2) **proxy** server

She voted by **proxy** because she was unable to attend in person.

## underlying

*adj.* significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly

*synonym* : fundamental, latent, basic

(1) an **underlying** motive, (2) an **underlying** cause of an accident

The **underlying** principle of every business was identical.

## **pursue**

v. to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them

*synonym* : seek, hunt, chase

(1) **pursue** a goal, (2) **pursue** freedoms

She intends to **pursue** a political career.

## **strategy**

n. a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.

*synonym* : approach, procedure, scenario

(1) military **strategy**, (2) develop a **strategy**

Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing **strategy**.

## **litigation**

n. the process of resolving legal disputes through the court system

*synonym* : lawsuit, legal action, court case

(1) civil **litigation**, (2) **litigation** process

The government is considering **litigation** against the company for environmental violations.

## **collaborate**

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

*synonym* : cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

## **violation**

n. an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties

*synonym* : breach, transgression, infraction

(1) **violation** law, (2) commit a traffic **violation**

The international community has widely condemned the **violation** of human rights.

## persecution

*n.* the act or practice of treating someone cruelly or unfairly, especially based on race, religion, or political belief

*synonym*: oppression, discrimination, harassment

(1) **persecution** of minorities, (2) suffer **persecution**

The religious minority faced **persecution** from the dominant group.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym*: atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## redefine

*v.* to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way

*synonym*: reconsider, reformulate, alter

(1) **redefine** customer experience, (2) **redefine** our role

The video telephony application has **redefined** the way we work.

## corruptible

*adj.* capable of being made to do something dishonest or immoral

*synonym*: bribable, dishonest, venal

(1) **corruptible** officials, (2) **corruptible** judges

Bureaucracies are more **corruptible** than other systems or organizations.

## inhabit

*v.* to live in a specific location; to reside

*synonym*: settle, occupy, populate

(1) **inhabit** a cave, (2) **inhabit** the stomach

I have no idea what sort of folks **inhabit** the neighborhood.

## **planet**

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym* : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**  
Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. cor\_\_\_\_\_le officials *adj.* capable of being made to do something dishonest or immoral
2. di\_\_\_\_\_y the occasion *v.* to make something worthy of respect or honor; to elevate or give importance to something that may otherwise be considered insignificant
3. a deep obl\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the state of being morally or legally bound to do or pay something
4. en\_\_\_\_\_e a contract *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
5. und\_\_\_\_\_ted command *adj.* not supported by written evidence or having the necessary written permission
6. in\_\_\_\_\_t a cave *v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
7. rec\_\_\_\_\_ct the original text *v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
8. re\_\_r to a book *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
9. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
10. cou\_\_\_\_\_us rescue attempt *adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
11. di\_\_h my career *n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away

ANSWERS: 1. corruptible, 2. dignify, 3. obligation, 4. enforce, 5. undocumented, 6. inhabit, 7. reconstruct, 8. refer, 9. violent, 10. courageous, 11. ditch

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 12. the movement of mi_____t birds | <i>n.</i> a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another |
| 13. exa_____te symptoms            | <i>v.</i> to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse  |
| 14. diagnosed in_____ly as a tumor | <i>adv.</i> at the beginning; at first  |
| 15. healthcare pr__y               | <i>n.</i> a person or entity that is authorized to act on behalf of another person or entity  |
| 16. pe_____ul country              | <i>adj.</i> not involving violence, conflict, or war  |
| 17. he_____nt response             | <i>adj.</i> unsure or uncertain about what to do or how to act; reluctant or unwilling to take action or make a decision  |
| 18. cr_____l information           | <i>adj.</i> extremely vital or necessary  |
| 19. eq__p an army                  | <i>v.</i> to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity   |
| 20. develop a st_____gy            | <i>n.</i> a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.  |
| 21. r__y on convenience stores     | <i>v.</i> to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.  |
| 22. env_____nt affairs             | <i>n.</i> the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live  |
| 23. grant as___m                   | <i>n.</i> protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee  |

ANSWERS: 12. migrant, 13. exacerbate, 14. initially, 15. proxy, 16. peaceful, 17. hesitant, 18. crucial, 19. equip, 20. strategy, 21. rely, 22. environment, 23. asylum

24. ill\_\_\_\_\_te a key point      *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
25. my vo\_\_\_\_\_er work      *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
26. sc\_\_\_\_\_r in international politics      *n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
27. le\_\_\_\_\_r boots      *n.* a material made from the skin of an animal, typically by tanning, and used for clothing, shoes, furniture, and other items
28. cr\_\_\_\_s management      *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
29. a signal of di\_\_\_\_\_ss      *n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort
30. ar\_\_e a case      *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
31. st\_\_\_\_\_le to get the job      *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
32. col\_\_\_\_\_te with the police      *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

ANSWERS: 24. illustrate, 25. volunteer, 26. scholar, 27. leather, 28. crisis, 29. distress, 30. argue, 31. struggle, 32. collaborate

33. sup\_\_\_\_\_on by the police      *n.* the act or process of overseeing or directing the work or performance of others
34. military di\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
35. our school un\_\_\_\_\_m      *adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
36. a com\_\_\_\_\_nt to an alliance      *n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
37. the film c\_\_w      *n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane
38. a sch\_\_\_\_\_ip association      *n.* a grant or payment made to support a student's education usually awarded based on academic or other achievements
39. pu\_\_\_e a goal      *v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
40. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority      *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
41. pl\_\_\_t like the Earth      *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

ANSWERS: 33. supervision, 34. dictator, 35. uniform, 36. commitment, 37. crew, 38. scholarship, 39. pursue, 40. decision, 41. planet



42. I was dr\_\_ned in work      *v.* to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater
43. gen\_\_\_\_\_ty statement      *n.* a general statement or principle that applies to a large group or category rather than to a specific instance; the quality of being general or universal
44. si\_\_\_\_\_ep questions      *v.* to step to one side to avoid something, especially to avoid confrontation or criticism; to evade or bypass something, such as a difficult issue or problem
45. field of con\_\_\_\_\_ary art      *adj.* belonging to the same or present time
46. beginning of the industrial  
rev\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
47. as\_\_\_m law      *n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee
48. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding      *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
49. re\_\_\_e a dying dog      *v.* to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation
50. ra\_\_\_\_\_t corruption      *adj.* (especially of something bad or unwelcome) flourishing or spreading everywhere in a way that cannot be controlled
51. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds      *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
52. enameled le\_\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a material made from the skin of an animal, typically by tanning, and used for clothing, shoes, furniture, and other items

ANSWERS: 42. drown, 43. generality, 44. sidestep, 45. contemporary, 46. revolution, 47. asylum, 48. government, 49. rescue, 50. rampant, 51. communal, 52. leather

53. pr\_\_\_\_t when she will arrive      *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
54. m\_\_e incident      *adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
55. with ea\_\_r eyes      *adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
56. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs      *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
57. environmental det\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
58. to\_\_\_e communist rule      *v.* to cause to lose balance and fall over, especially by pushing
59. li\_\_\_\_\_te potential      *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
60. ill\_\_\_\_\_te a story      *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
61. st\_\_k a key in a lock      *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
62. morally ob\_\_\_\_\_ed      *adj.* legally or morally bound or compelled to do something; having a sense of duty or responsibility to fulfill a certain obligation

ANSWERS: 53. predict, 54. mere, 55. eager, 56. statistics, 57. determinant, 58. topple, 59. liberate, 60. illustrate, 61. stick, 62. obligated

63. f\_\_e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
64. mi\_\_\_\_\_a groups *n.* a military force comprised of trained soldiers who are usually a citizen or have other jobs
65. noted sc\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
66. fac\_\_\_\_\_te a smooth transition *v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen
67. re\_\_r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
68. blood ve\_\_\_ls *n.* a ship or large boat
69. ex\_\_\_\_\_e weather events *adj.* very great in amount or degree
70. vi\_\_\_\_\_on law *n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
71. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
72. pu\_\_\_e freedoms *v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
73. verbal con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement

ANSWERS: 63. flee, 64. militia, 65. scholar, 66. facilitate, 67. refer, 68. vessel, 69. extreme, 70. violation, 71. climate, 72. pursue, 73. confrontation

74. r\_\_y entirely on him *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
75. per\_\_\_\_\_on of minorities *n.* the act or practice of treating someone cruelly or unfairly, especially based on race, religion, or political belief
76. ove\_\_\_\_\_ed with passengers *adj.* containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable
77. enforce rev\_\_\_\_\_ary justice *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
78. rev\_\_\_\_\_ary change *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
79. li\_\_\_\_\_te people from oppression *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
80. ov\_\_\_\_\_ow the government *v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
81. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
82. citrus gr\_\_e *n.* a small group of trees growing closely together
83. naval ve\_\_\_ls *n.* a ship or large boat
84. en\_\_\_\_\_e the law *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

ANSWERS: 74. rely, 75. persecution, 76. overcrowded, 77. revolutionary, 78. revolutionary, 79. liberate, 80. overthrow, 81. decision, 82. grove, 83. vessel, 84. enforce

85. junior fe\_\_\_w *adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
86. ove\_\_\_\_\_ed refugee camp *adj.* containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable
87. pr\_\_\_\_t the future *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
88. f\_\_e abroad *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
89. vi\_\_\_m support *n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
90. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
91. a dr\_\_\_\_ic rescue at sea *adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
92. cir\_\_\_\_\_nt rules *v.* to go around, avoid, or bypass something, often to achieve an intended goal or objective; to outmaneuver or outsmart a person or obstacle
93. a mi\_\_\_\_ry operation *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
94. collaborate with co\_\_\_\_\_ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

ANSWERS: 85. fellow, 86. overcrowded, 87. predict, 88. flee, 89. victim, 90. statistics, 91. dramatic, 92. circumvent, 93. military, 94. colleague

95. ra\_\_\_\_t growth of weeds *adj.* (especially of something bad or unwelcome) flourishing or spreading everywhere in a way that cannot be controlled
96. re\_\_\_\_ne our role *v.* to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way
97. lack of gen\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a general statement or principle that applies to a large group or category rather than to a specific instance; the quality of being general or universal
98. un\_\_\_\_d the story *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
99. cir\_\_\_\_nt authority *v.* to go around, avoid, or bypass something, often to achieve an intended goal or objective; to outmaneuver or outsmart a person or obstacle
100. in\_\_\_\_t a graphic *v.* to put something inside something else
101. a mi\_\_\_\_ry leader *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
102. college sch\_\_\_\_ip *n.* a grant or payment made to support a student's education usually awarded based on academic or other achievements
103. seek vo\_\_\_\_ers *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

ANSWERS: 95. rampant, 96. redefine, 97. generality, 98. unfold, 99. circumvent, 100. insert, 101. military, 102. scholarship, 103. volunteer

104. te\_\_\_\_\_ry in charge *n.* an area under the control of a ruler or state
105. make a cou\_\_\_\_\_us decision *adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
106. vi\_\_\_\_l navigation *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
107. exa\_\_\_\_\_te the situation *v.* to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse
108. ig\_\_\_\_e a ban *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
109. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
110. in\_\_\_\_t coin *v.* to put something inside something else
111. de\_\_\_\_e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
112. in\_\_\_\_\_t the stomach *v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
113. su\_\_\_\_r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
114. pay an obl\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the state of being morally or legally bound to do or pay something
115. re\_\_\_\_\_ul apology *adj.* feeling or expressing sadness, disappointment, or remorse about a past action, decision, or situation; characterized by a sense of regret or sorrow
116. in\_\_\_\_\_ly anticipated *adv.* at the beginning; at first

ANSWERS: 104. territory, 105. courageous, 106. visual, 107. exacerbate, 108. ignore, 109. government, 110. insert, 111. decide, 112. inhabit, 113. suffer, 114. obligation, 115. regretful, 116. initially

117. ch\_\_r for the home team *v.* to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval
118. civil lit\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the process of resolving legal disputes through the court system
119. the re\_\_\_\_\_e camp *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
120. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
121. si\_\_\_\_\_ep issue *v.* to step to one side to avoid something, especially to avoid confrontation or criticism; to evade or bypass something, such as a difficult issue or problem
122. victim of sexual ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
123. pe\_\_\_\_\_ul coexistence *adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war
124. su\_\_\_\_r bad grades *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
125. lar\_\_\_\_\_le project *adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity
126. field of vi\_\_\_\_l arts *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
127. ge\_\_\_\_\_te more electricity *v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

ANSWERS: 117. cheer, 118. litigation, 119. refugee, 120. recognize, 121. sidestep, 122. abuse, 123. peaceful, 124. suffer, 125. large-scale, 126. visual, 127. generate



128. commit a traffic vi\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties
129. ob\_\_\_\_\_ed to pay      *adj.* legally or morally bound or compelled to do something; having a sense of duty or responsibility to fulfill a certain obligation
130. a det\_\_\_\_\_nt of crop yields      *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
131. de\_\_\_e on a course of action      *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
132. m\_\_e acquaintance      *adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
133. a political rev\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
134. former co\_\_\_\_\_ue      *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
135. st\_\_\_\_\_le against discrimination      *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
136. financial cr\_\_\_\_s      *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 128. violation, 129. obligated, 130. determinant, 131. decide, 132. mere, 133. revolution, 134. colleague, 135. struggle, 136. crisis

137. make dr\_\_\_\_ic changes *adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
138. lit\_\_\_\_\_on process *n.* the process of resolving legal disputes through the court system
139. agricultural di\_\_h *n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away
140. the problem of drug ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
141. me\_\_\_\_\_e allergic reaction *v.* to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict
142. ov\_\_\_\_\_ow the theory *v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
143. security c\_m *n.* a device or mechanism that converts rotary motion to linear motion or vice versa; a revolving cylinder with an irregular shape used in machinery to convert rotary motion into intermittent or reciprocating motion; an abbreviation for camera
144. en\_\_\_\_\_er a crisis *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
145. save the pl\_\_\_\_t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

ANSWERS: 137. dramatic, 138. litigation, 139. ditch, 140. abuse, 141. mediate, 142. overthrow, 143. cam, 144. encounter, 145. planet

146. an und\_\_\_\_\_ng motive *adj.* significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly
147. suffer per \_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or practice of treating someone cruelly or unfairly, especially based on race, religion, or political belief
148. ch\_\_r me up *v.* to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval
149. c\_m lever *n.* a device or mechanism that converts rotary motion to linear motion or vice versa; a revolving cylinder with an irregular shape used in machinery to convert rotary motion into intermittent or reciprocating motion; an abbreviation for camera
150. an und\_\_\_\_\_ng cause of an accident *adj.* significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly
151. under sup \_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of overseeing or directing the work or performance of others
152. at a un\_\_\_\_\_m temperature *adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
153. military st\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
154. re \_\_\_\_\_ul words *adj.* feeling or expressing sadness, disappointment, or remorse about a past action, decision, or situation; characterized by a sense of regret or sorrow

ANSWERS: 146. underlying, 147. persecution, 148. cheer, 149. cam, 150. underlying, 151. supervision, 152. uniform, 153. strategy, 154. regretful

155. acquire te\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* an area under the control of a ruler or state
156. de\_\_\_\_\_cy advocate *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
157. ea\_\_r anticipation *adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
158. a to\_\_\_\_\_e chamber *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
159. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
160. eq\_\_p our children with some special skills *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
161. a bamboo gr\_\_e *n.* a small group of trees growing closely together
162. ex\_\_\_\_\_e sports *adj.* very great in amount or degree
163. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
164. emotional di\_\_\_\_\_ss *n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort
165. ge\_\_\_\_\_te \$100 a month *v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

ANSWERS: 155. territory, 156. democracy, 157. eager, 158. torture, 159. violent, 160. equip, 161. grove, 162. extreme, 163. recognize, 164. distress, 165. generate

166. principles of de\_\_\_\_\_cy      *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
167. mi\_\_\_\_\_t worker      *n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
168. meet his com\_\_\_\_\_nts      *n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
169. fac\_\_\_\_\_te the process      *v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen
170. en\_\_\_\_\_er a storm      *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
171. ig\_\_\_e her advice      *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
172. con\_\_\_\_\_ary leaders      *adj.* belonging to the same or present time
173. ar\_\_\_e passionately      *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
174. fire st\_\_\_k      *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 166. democracy, 167. migrant, 168. commitment, 169. facilitate, 170. encounter, 171. ignore, 172. contemporary, 173. argue, 174. stick

175. a di\_\_\_\_or with enormous powers     *n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
176. rec\_\_\_\_\_ct an image     *v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
177. und\_\_\_\_\_ted worker     *adj.* not supported by written evidence or having the necessary written permission
178. the c\_\_w of a fishing boat     *n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane
179. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool     *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
180. nice fe\_\_\_w     *adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
181. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve taxation     *adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
182. dr\_\_n in a bath     *v.* to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater
183. di\_\_\_\_\_y the role     *v.* to make something worthy of respect or honor; to elevate or give importance to something that may otherwise be considered insignificant
184. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e     *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
185. un\_\_\_d the stroller     *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

ANSWERS: 175. dictator, 176. reconstruct, 177. undocumented, 178. crew, 179. communal, 180. fellow, 181. progressive, 182. drown, 183. dignify, 184. climate, 185. unfold

186. an instrument of to\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
187. he\_\_\_\_\_nt to take action      *adj.* unsure or uncertain about what to do or how to act; reluctant or unwilling to take action or make a decision
188. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve development      *adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
189. me\_\_\_\_\_e a negotiation      *v.* to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict
190. col\_\_\_\_\_te on a press release      *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
191. a cr\_\_\_\_\_l issue for women      *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
192. global re\_\_\_\_\_e crisis      *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
193. armed mi\_\_\_\_\_a      *n.* a military force comprised of trained soldiers who are usually a citizen or have other jobs
194. lar\_\_\_\_\_le agriculture      *adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity
195. to\_\_\_e off a ledge      *v.* to cause to lose balance and fall over, especially by pushing
196. violent con\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement

ANSWERS: 186. torture, 187. hesitant, 188. progressive, 189. mediate, 190. collaborate, 191. crucial, 192. refugee, 193. militia, 194. large-scale, 195. topple, 196. confrontation

197. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt                    *n.*    the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
198. pr\_\_y server                                *n.*    a person or entity that is authorized to act on behalf of another person or entity
199. re\_\_\_e a company from bankruptcy    *v.*    to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation
200. re\_\_\_\_\_ne customer experience    *v.*    to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way
201. vi\_\_\_m compensation                    *n.*    a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event
202. cor\_\_\_\_\_le judges                    *adj.* capable of being made to do something dishonest or immoral

ANSWERS: 197. environment, 198. proxy, 199. rescue, 200. redefine, 201. victim, 202. corruptible



## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Plutonium has limited \_\_\_\_\_ applications.  
*adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war
2. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.  
*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
3. They incorporated the conquered \_\_\_\_\_ into their nation.  
*n.* an area under the control of a ruler or state
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ a new chapter into her manuscript.  
*v.* to put something inside something else
5. The refugees sought \_\_\_\_\_ in the neighboring country.  
*n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.  
*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ between the two nations escalated into a full-blown war.  
*n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement
8. The building makes a remarkable \_\_\_\_\_ impact.  
*adj.* relating to seeing or sight

ANSWERS: 1. peaceful, 2. Climate, 3. territory, 4. inserted, 5. asylum, 6. statistics, 7. confrontation, 8. visual

9. Solar gravity creates \_\_\_\_\_ pressures and temperatures.

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

10. Supporters in the stands \_\_\_\_\_ at every goal.

*v.* to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval

11. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

12. The economic stimulation program would \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of new jobs.

*v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

13. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

14. \_\_\_\_\_ suddenly occupied the presidential palace.

*n.* a military force comprised of trained soldiers who are usually a citizen or have other jobs

15. The heat wave \_\_\_\_\_ the drought conditions.

*v.* to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse

16. The teacher had to \_\_\_\_\_ a disagreement between two students over a stolen pencil.

*v.* to try to bring about an agreement or understanding between people who are in conflict

17. She has been in great \_\_\_\_\_ since she was heartbroken.

*n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort

ANSWERS: 9. extreme, 10. cheered, 11. colleague, 12. generate, 13. planet, 14. Militia, 15. exacerbated, 16. mediate, 17. distress

18. Bureaucracies are more \_\_\_\_\_ than other systems or organizations.  
*adj.* capable of being made to do something dishonest or immoral
19. One \_\_\_\_\_ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.  
*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
20. \_\_\_\_\_ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.  
*n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
21. \_\_\_\_\_ music has gained different followers from existing music.  
*adj.* belonging to the same or present time
22. He is the kind of \_\_\_\_\_ who only works for his success.  
*adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
23. The construction company \_\_\_\_\_ the building with an earthquake-resistant device.  
*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
24. Since independence, the area has been completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
25. He lost the election by \_\_\_\_\_ votes.  
*adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is

ANSWERS: 18. corruptible, 19. determinant, 20. Democracy, 21. Contemporary, 22. fellow, 23. equipped, 24. ignored, 25. mere

26. The \_\_\_\_\_ approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.  
*adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
27. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.  
*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
28. The \_\_\_\_\_ jacket was worn in but still comfortable.  
*n.* a material made from the skin of an animal, typically by tanning, and used for clothing, shoes, furniture, and other items
29. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ other people's opinions and not dismiss them without consideration.  
*v.* to make something worthy of respect or honor; to elevate or give importance to something that may otherwise be considered insignificant
30. The \_\_\_\_\_ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.  
*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
31. She was put in charge of the project and had full \_\_\_\_\_ over the team.  
*n.* the act or process of overseeing or directing the work or performance of others
32. The mystery \_\_\_\_\_ as the detectives gathered more clues.  
*v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
33. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.  
*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 26. progressive, 27. violent, 28. leather, 29. dignify, 30. military, 31. supervision, 32. unfolded, 33. stick

34. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for \_\_\_\_\_ of authority.  
*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
35. The statue was old and unstable, so it easily \_\_\_\_\_ over.  
*v.* to cause to lose balance and fall over, especially by pushing
36. In an overly protective industry, violations of the ethics rules tend to be \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* (especially of something bad or unwelcome) flourishing or spreading everywhere in a way that cannot be controlled
37. This country has a nationally \_\_\_\_\_ culture.  
*adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
38. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.  
*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
39. The fire department arrived just in time to \_\_\_\_\_ the family from the burning building.  
*v.* to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation
40. The \_\_\_\_\_ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.  
*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
41. She was \_\_\_\_\_ to speak in public but eventually overcame her fear.  
*adj.* unsure or uncertain about what to do or how to act; reluctant or unwilling to take action or make a decision

ANSWERS: 34. abuse, 35. toppled, 36. rampant, 37. uniform, 38. decide, 39. rescue, 40. revolution, 41. hesitant

42. I felt \_\_\_\_\_ to help my friend with their problem.

*adj.* legally or morally bound or compelled to do something; having a sense of duty or responsibility to fulfill a certain obligation

43. I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the way I spoke to my friend yesterday.

*adj.* feeling or expressing sadness, disappointment, or remorse about a past action, decision, or situation; characterized by a sense of regret or sorrow

44. The farmers used \_\_\_\_\_ to drain water from their fields.

*n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground;  
*(verb)* to throw away

45. It is a basic instinct to \_\_\_\_\_ from a dangerous situation.

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

46. She intends to \_\_\_\_\_ a political career.

*v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them

47. The group aims to \_\_\_\_\_ the military regime.

*v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force

48. The school district is facing a problem with \_\_\_\_\_ classrooms.

*adj.* containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable

49. The international community has widely condemned the \_\_\_\_\_ of human rights.

*n.* an action that breaches a law, rule, or agreement; an infringement of rights or duties

ANSWERS: 42. obligated, 43. regretful, 44. ditches, 45. flee, 46. pursue, 47. overthrow, 48. overcrowded, 49. violation

50. She received a full \_\_\_\_\_ to study abroad.

- n.* a grant or payment made to support a student's education usually awarded based on academic or other achievements

51. The statement had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on house prices.

- adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement

52. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.

- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

53. I'm prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ challenges throughout this adventure.

- v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

54. The company's financial records \_\_\_\_\_ how successful it has been.

- v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

55. I took a back road to work on time to \_\_\_\_\_ the traffic jam.

- v.* to go around, avoid, or bypass something, often to achieve an intended goal or objective; to outmaneuver or outsmart a person or obstacle

56. The religious minority faced \_\_\_\_\_ from the dominant group.

- n.* the act or practice of treating someone cruelly or unfairly, especially based on race, religion, or political belief

57. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the crime deserves justice and support to recover from the trauma.

- n.* a person who has been harmed, injured, or otherwise negatively affected by a particular action, circumstance, or event

ANSWERS: 50. scholarship, 51. dramatic, 52. struggle, 53. encounter, 54. illustrate, 55. circumvent, 56. persecution, 57. victim

58. This train departed later than \_\_\_\_\_ scheduled.

*adv.* at the beginning; at first

59. She agreed to \_\_\_\_\_ with him in creating new artwork.

*v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

60. The children were \_\_\_\_\_ to start the treasure hunt.

*adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something

61. The mechanic adjusted the \_\_\_\_ mechanism to improve the engine's performance.

*n.* a device or mechanism that converts rotary motion to linear motion or vice versa; a revolving cylinder with an irregular shape used in machinery to convert rotary motion into intermittent or reciprocating motion; an abbreviation for camera

62. It's notoriously challenging to \_\_\_\_\_ birth rates.

*v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience

63. Floods have the potential to \_\_\_\_\_ any subsurface animals easily.

*v.* to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater

64. He was a \_\_\_\_\_ soldier who had served his country with honor.

*adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

65. You are under no \_\_\_\_\_ to finish the job.

*n.* the state of being morally or legally bound to do or pay something

ANSWERS: 58. initially, 59. collaborate, 60. eager, 61. cam, 62. predict, 63. drown, 64. courageous, 65. obligation



66. The community warmly welcomed the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
67. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
68. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.
- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
69. The use of \_\_\_\_\_ is strictly prohibited under international law.
- n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
70. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.
- n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
71. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.
- adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
72. The government revoked his license to employ \_\_\_\_\_ labor crews.
- n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
73. Governments make rules, and police \_\_\_\_\_ them.
- v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

ANSWERS: 66. refugees, 67. environment, 68. recognize, 69. torture, 70. decision, 71. Communal, 72. migrant, 73. enforce

74. The teachers make full use of \_\_\_\_\_ assistance.
- n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
75. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.
- v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
76. The Chinese word for \_\_\_\_\_ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
- n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
77. The \_\_\_\_\_ arrived in port the following day.
- n.* a ship or large boat
78. The \_\_\_\_\_ leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.
- adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
79. His business \_\_\_\_\_ took him to the United States.
- n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
80. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
- n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
81. You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university

ANSWERS: 74. volunteer, 75. refer, 76. crisis, 77. vessel, 78. revolutionary, 79. commitments, 80. government, 81. scholar

82. The \_\_\_\_\_ principle of every business was identical.  
*adj.* significant as a cause or basis of something but not immediately apparent or stated clearly
83. A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
84. The government is considering \_\_\_\_\_ against the company for environmental violations.  
*n.* the process of resolving legal disputes through the court system
85. Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
86. The ship's \_\_\_\_\_ worked hard to repair the damaged sails before the next storm hit.  
*n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane
87. The prisoners were \_\_\_\_\_ after the war ended.  
*v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
88. The border patrol has recently been focusing on cracking down on \_\_\_\_\_ non-citizens.  
*adj.* not supported by written evidence or having the necessary written permission
89. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.  
*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

ANSWERS: 82. underlying, 83. dictator, 84. litigation, 85. strategy, 86. crew, 87. liberated, 88. undocumented, 89. suffers

90. I have no idea what sort of folks \_\_\_\_\_ the neighborhood.  
*v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
91. The company is planning to make a \_\_\_\_\_ expansion of its factory.  
*adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity
92. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the study's findings was consistent with previous research.  
*n.* a general statement or principle that applies to a large group or category rather than to a specific instance; the quality of being general or universal
93. She voted by \_\_\_\_\_ because she was unable to attend in person.  
*n.* a person or entity that is authorized to act on behalf of another person or entity
94. They've decided to \_\_\_\_\_ a ruined castle.  
*v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
95. The couple began to \_\_\_\_\_ over which restaurant to go to for dinner.  
*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
96. I had to \_\_\_\_\_ his attempt to start an argument and stay focused on the topic.  
*v.* to step to one side to avoid something, especially to avoid confrontation or criticism; to evade or bypass something, such as a difficult issue or problem
97. The video telephony application has \_\_\_\_\_ the way we work.  
*v.* to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way

ANSWERS: 90. inhabit, 91. large-scale, 92. generality, 93. proxy, 94. reconstruct, 95. argue, 96. sidestep, 97. redefined

98. Babies heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on others for food.

- v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

99. They walked through the \_\_\_\_\_ of trees and admired the natural beauty.

- n.* a small group of trees growing closely together

100. The company implemented a new software system to \_\_\_\_\_ employee communication and collaboration.

- v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen

101. The revitalization of technology companies is \_\_\_\_\_ to the country's growth.

- adj.* extremely vital or necessary

ANSWERS: 98. rely, 99. grove, 100. facilitate, 101. crucial