

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Meg Jacobs: What few people know about the program that "saved" America | TED Talk*

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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### depression

*n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market

*synonym*: recession, slump, despair

(1) the Great **Depression**, (2) the root problem of her **depression**

**Depression** symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.

### unemployed

*adj.* not having a job, although able to work

*synonym*: idle, inactive, jobless

(1) assignment for the **unemployed** youth, (2) people who are **unemployed**

My father was **unemployed** for so long.

### confidence

*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

*synonym*: self-trust, certainty, belief

(1) **confidence** as a teacher, (2) boost my **confidence**

Skill and **confidence** are an unconquered army.

### president

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company,

university, club, etc.

*synonym* : leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

## elect

*v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

*synonym* : select, choose, prefer

(1) **elect** the school board, (2) **elect** death

Every five years, the provincial governors are **elected**.

## voter

*n.* a person who votes or has a legal right to vote in a political election

*synonym* : elector, citizen

(1) an eligible **voter**, (2) **voter** apathy

The election administration nullified the election results because of **voter** fraud.

## flock

*n.* a gathering of sheep, goats, or birds

*synonym* : herd, crowd, assembly

(1) **flock** of sheep, (2) **flock** of spectator

When a **flock** of birds flies in, the hunt begins.

## democracy

*n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

*synonym* : self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy**

**Democracy** often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

## competitor

*n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business

*synonym* : opponent, contender, contestant

(1) beat **competitor** offer, (2) domestic **competitor**

The gap between the company and its **competitors** has

widened.

## comprehensive

*adj.* complete and including all or everything necessary  
*synonym*: complete, encyclopedic, thorough

(1) a **comprehensive** explanation, (2) conduct a **comprehensive** survey

We have a **comprehensive** grasp of this topic.

## legislation

*n.* a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws

*synonym*: act, regulation, decree

(1) anti-terrorist **legislation**, (2) introduce **legislation**

Similar **legislation** had already been rejected by the parliament four times.

## struggle

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym*: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## massive

*adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid

*synonym*: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

## intervention

*n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

*synonym*: interference, intercession, treatment

(1) **intervention** by foreign powers, (2) surgical **intervention**

This **intervention** does not require the patient's consent.

## propose

*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something  
*synonym*: suggest, offer, recommend

(1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes  
I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

## radical

*adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

*synonym*: extreme, revolutionary

(1) a **radical** flaw in the plan, (2) a **radical** cure  
The government established by the coup was more **radical** than before.

## individualism

*n.* the habit or principle of being independent and self-reliant

*synonym*: self-reliance, autonomy, self-sufficiency

(1) rampant **individualism**, (2) nation of **individualism**  
An ethic of **individualism** encourages people to make choices based on their values and beliefs rather than the values and beliefs of the group or society.

## govern

*v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services

*synonym*: control, rule, preside

(1) a nation's right to **govern**, (2) **govern** a public enterprise  
The regulations **governing** medical malpractice claims are rigorous.

## extreme

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

*synonym*: farthestmost, outermost, fierce

(1) **extreme** sports, (2) **extreme** weather events  
Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

## circumstance

*n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence

*synonym*: condition, context, environment

(1) **circumstance** of birth, (2) **circumstance** of injury  
She explained the **circumstances** surrounding the accident.

## presidency

*n.* the office or term of the President of a country or organization

*synonym*: leadership, administration, governance

(1) **presidency** term, (2) **presidency** duties

Her candidacy for the **presidency** has been met with both support and criticism.

## adviser

*n.* a person who gives advice about a particular subject

*synonym*: consultant, guide, expert

(1) a medical **adviser**, (2) chief **adviser**

After retiring, he continued to be an **adviser** to politicians.

## Congress

*n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

*synonym*: legislature, parliament, assembly

(1) an international **Congress**, (2) peace **Congress**

**Congress** must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.

## alphabet

*n.* a character set that includes letters and is used to write a language

*synonym*: ABC's

(1) letters of an **alphabet**, (2) an **alphabet** of manual signs

He strove to memorize the Hebrew **alphabet**.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym*: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## priority

*n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first

*synonym* : importance, precedence, primacy

(1) **priority** call, (2) **priority** seating for elderly

Her **priority** is to be a mother.

## stabilize

*v.* to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way

*synonym* : brace, steady, secure

(1) **stabilize** prices, (2) **stabilize** blood sugar levels

The raising of interest rates **stabilizes** the inflation rate.

## withdrawn

*adj.* having retired oneself from society, company, or public life; extremely shy and quiet

*synonym* : aloof, detached, reserved

(1) **withdrawn** product, (2) become socially **withdrawn**

She was **withdrawn** and didn't want to talk to anyone after the breakup.

## invest

*v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

*synonym* : fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

## regain

*v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away

*synonym* : recover, reclaim, retrieve

(1) **regain** our reputation, (2) **regain** my health

After years of hard work, he finally **regained** his financial stability.

## oversight

*n.* the act of supervising or watching over something; a mistake caused by not paying enough attention to something

*synonym* : supervision, monitoring, failure

(1) environmental **oversight**, (2) **oversight** committee  
Due to careless **oversight**, the product was not inspected before it was shipped to the customers.

## commerce

*n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

*synonym*: trade, transaction, dealings

(1) interstate **commerce**, (2) the local chamber of **commerce**

This company has invested heavily in Internet **commerce**.

## insure

*v.* to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage

*synonym*: protect, guard, safeguard

(1) **insure** my house against fire, (2) **insure** domestic tranquility

I will **insure** my car before I go on a road trip.

## guarantee

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

*synonym*: assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality

We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

## deposit

*n.* a sum of money or materials placed or kept in a bank, safety deposit box, or other secure places for safekeeping; a layer of rock, sand, or other material left behind by a flowing liquid or eroding force

*synonym*: bank, installment, sedimentation

(1) **deposit** money, (2) **deposit** accumulation

I made a **deposit** at the bank to add money to my account.

## federal

*adj.* relating to a central government or national authority; refers to government policies, laws, or programs that are implemented at a national level rather than a state or local level

*synonym*: national, central, governmental

(1) **federal** regulations, (2) **federal** funding

The **federal** government announced new regulations to protect the environment.

## emergency

*n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

*synonym*: crisis, trouble, difficulty

(1) **emergency** action, (2) acute **emergency**

The president declared a state of **emergency**.

## relief

*n.* a feeling of happiness and relaxation that comes when something burdensome is removed or reduced

*synonym*: remedy, consolation, alleviation

(1) tax **relief**, (2) sigh of **relief**

He devoted his life to establishing a humanitarian **relief** fund.

## administer

*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

*synonym*: allocate, distribute, dispense

(1) **administer** justice, (2) **administer** the funds

After the accident, three governmental bodies **administer** the company.

## catalog

*n.* a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices

*synonym*: directory, list, register

(1) a classified **catalog**, (2) **catalog** card

She used the online **catalog** to find the perfect pair of earrings for her sister's birthday.

## afford

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.



## grocery

*n.* a shop that sells food and other household items

*synonym* : foodstuff, market

(1) the **grocery** business, (2) run a **grocery**

I will go to the **grocery** store to buy food for dinner.

## coal

*n.* a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat

*synonym* : ember

(1) a **coal-fired** ship, (2) construction of new **coal** plants

We combust **coal** and other fossil fuels to generate electricity.

## necessity

*n.* the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable

*synonym* : need, essentiality, prerequisite

(1) in great **necessity**, (2) the **necessity** of the concrete measure

He emphasized the **necessity** of immediate action.

## agriculture

*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

*synonym* : farming, husbandry, agribusiness

(1) organic **agriculture**, (2) intensive **agriculture**

**Agriculture** is the foundation of our economy.

## adjustment

*n.* a small change or movement made to something to improve it and achieve the desired result

*synonym* : alteration, adaptation, modification

(1) **adjustment** by hand, (2) a fine **adjustment**

He assumed the role of the arbitral **adjustment** of the controversy.

## subsidize

*v.* to pay part of the cost of something to support an organization, activity, etc. financially

*synonym* : finance, endow, sponsor

(1) **subsidize** the project, (2) **subsidize** the cost

Governments **subsidize** renewable energy generation in various ways.

## educated

*adj.* having received a high standard of education

*synonym*: knowledgeable, erudite, enlightened

(1) **educated** adult, (2) **educated** speech

Excellent speech is a characteristic of an **educated** man.

## improvisation

*n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

*synonym*: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym*: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## policy

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

*synonym*: strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

## civilian

*n.* a person who is not a member of the military or armed forces; a person who is not a law enforcement officer or public official in a position of authority or responsibility

*synonym*: citizen, inhabitant, resident

(1) **civilian** casualties, (2) **civilian** life

The army is instructed not to target any **civilians** during the conflict.

## conservation

*n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity

*synonym*: preservation, protection, saving

(1) soil **conservation**, (2) the **conservation** law of physics

The forest was recently designated a **conservation** area.

## corps

*n.* a large group of people trained and organized for a particular purpose, such as the military or a performing arts troupe

*synonym*: body, group, organization

(1) airborne **corps**, (2) **corps** artillery

The **corps** arrived at the front lines just in time to reinforce the exhausted soldiers.

## employ

*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

*synonym*: hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

## irrigation

*n.* the agricultural practice of supplying land with water through pipes or channels so that crops grow well

(1) an **irrigation** ditch, (2) underground **irrigation** system

Archaeologists found traces of agricultural **irrigation** channels at the historic site.

## on-site

*adj.* located, situated, or taking place at the same site or place as another specified activity or event; at the location where work or a project is being done or where a service is being provided

*synonym*: on-location, at the site, at the place

(1) **on-site** parking, (2) **on-site** restaurant

The construction team set up an **on-site** office to manage the building project.

## shelter

*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

*synonym* : refuge, hideout, lair

(1) rainproof **shelter**, (2) anti-air raid **shelter**

They need food and **shelter**.

## subsequent

*adj.* happening or occurring later or after something else

*synonym* : later, following, ensuing

(1) over **subsequent** months, (2) reduce **subsequent** mortality

In the **subsequent** meeting, the team discussed ways to improve productivity.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym* : advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## valley

*n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river

*synonym* : canyon, gorge, dale

(1) **valley** bottom, (2) basin-shaped **valley**

The **valley** had received a mild snowfall the previous week.

## hydroelectric

*adj.* relating to the generation of electricity from water power, usually by using turbines or generators powered by falling or flowing water; utilizing the energy of water to generate electricity

*synonym* : water-powered, turbine, dam-generated

(1) **hydroelectric** stations, (2) **hydroelectric** dam

The town decided to convert its power source to

**hydroelectric** energy.

**dam**

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

*synonym*: barricade, barrier, embankment

(1) **dam-building** program, (2) **dam** collapsing

The break in the **dam** threatened the valley.

**labor**

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

*synonym*: toil, moil, donkeywork

(1) seasonal **labor**, (2) manual **labor**

In several countries, child **labor** is a serious social problem.

**abolish**

*v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to

*synonym*: cancel, repeal, annul

(1) **abolish** slavery, (2) **abolish** censorship

The government voted to **abolish** the outdated law.

**grant**

*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody

*synonym*: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

**union**

*n.* a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together

*synonym*: alliance, coalition, confederation

(1) bank and credit **unions**, (2) a craft **union**

The trade **union** remained adamant about its demands.

**bargain**

*n.* an agreement between two parties regarding the terms of a purchase or a transaction; a deal or a negotiation that results in a product or a service being acquired for a

lower price than usual or expected

*synonym* : deal, agreement, pact

(1) **bargain** deal, (2) **bargain** hunting

The price for the used car was a **bargain** compared to the market value.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## wage

*n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

*synonym* : payment, compensation, salary

(1) unpaid **wages**, (2) increase in the minimum **wage**

His **wages** continued to rise as his skills improved.

## security

*n.* the state of being free from danger, risk, or harm; measures taken to protect against threats or attacks; a financial asset, such as a stock or bond that derives value exclusively from the ownership interest or claim to a particular underlying asset or obligation

*synonym* : safety, protection, stock

(1) national **security**, (2) **security** analyst

The building's **security** system includes cameras, alarms, and security guards.

## pension

*n.* a regular payment to a person made by the government or a private company that is intended to allow them to subsist without working

*synonym* : allowance, annuity, grant

(1) a disability **pension**, (2) public **pension** funds

Because of the country's poor economic prospects, the

number of **pension** defaulters has been increasing.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym*: accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## disability

*n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

*synonym*: impairment, disadvantage, restriction

(1) a **disability** pension, (2) a learning **disability**

Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing **disability**.

## welfare

*n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group

*synonym*: well-being, benefit, health

(1) child **welfare**, (2) a **welfare** state

She struggled for years to survive without **welfare**.

## sweeping

*adj.* extensive, broad, or far-reaching in scope or impact; characterized by a vigorous or forceful movement, often involving wide motions or gestures

*synonym*: broad, extensive, vast

(1) **sweeping** changes, (2) **sweeping** landscapes

The **sweeping** views from the mountaintop were breathtaking.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym*: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent

political instability.

## downturn

*n.* a period of decline, typically in an economy, characterized by reduced trade and business activity and a fall in prices and employment

*synonym*: decline, fall, drop

(1) the **downturn** in auto sales, (2) **downturn** in health  
The global economy experienced a sharp **downturn** in the wake of the pandemic.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## vary

*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

*synonym*: alter, contrast, differ

(1) **vary** according to the age, (2) **vary** directly with the price  
Maximum heart rates **vary** a lot for each individual.

## vocational

*adj.* of or relating to an occupation or employment; providing or undergoing training in special skills that prepare you for a particular job

*synonym*: occupational, technical, specialized

(1) **vocational** training, (2) **vocational** school

The in-house system provided traineeships in **vocational** rehabilitation.

## influx

*n.* the arrival or entry of a large number of people, objects, or ideas into a place or system

*synonym*: inflow, arrival, impression

(1) **influx** of capital, (2) **influx** of tourists

The **influx** of immigrants into urban areas can create



significant social, economic, and political challenges for local communities.

## segregate

v. to separate or set apart from others, often based on race, gender, or some other characteristic

*synonym*: isolate, separate, divide

(1) **segregate** by race, (2) **segregate** boys and girls

The school board decided to **segregate** students by the ability to meet their needs better.

## rely

v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

*synonym*: depend, count, lean

(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him

Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.

## develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## preserve

v. to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed

*synonym*: conserve, care for, maintain

(1) **preserve** my strength, (2) **preserve** a country's heritage

They worked hard to **preserve** the nature of their native lands.

## supremacy

n. the state, condition, or position of being superior to all others in authority, power, or status

*synonym*: dominance, superiority, preeminence

(1) a race for **supremacy**, (2) **supremacy** of a country

The empire's military power ensured its **supremacy** over the neighboring states.

## exclude

*v.* to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity

*synonym*: expel, ban, bar

(1) **exclude** a newcomer, (2) **exclude** all other possibilities

The cost for the trip **excludes** food and beverages.

## domestic

*adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international

*synonym*: endemic, private, household

(1) **domestic** airline, (2) a **domestic** animal

GDP stands for gross **domestic** product.

## servant

*n.* a person who performs duties for others, especially a person employed in a house on domestic duties or as a personal attendant

*synonym*: attendant, helper, assistant

(1) **servant** of God, (2) fellow **servant**

The faithful **servant** had been working for the family for many years and was well-trusted.

## occupation

*n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession

*synonym*: job, profession, vocation

(1) **occupation** disease, (2) **occupation** of a building

The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to give his name, address, and **occupation**.

## politician

*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

*synonym*: congressperson, lawmaker, legislator

(1) a **politician** in the ruling party, (2) a corrupt **politician**

The **politician** lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

## undermine

*v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually

*synonym*: damage, subvert, weaken

(1) **undermine** a good relationship, (2) **undermine** their adversary's reputation

They tried to **undermine** her position by slandering her.

## attempt

*n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

*synonym*: endeavor, effort, try

(1) the **attempt** to rescue the hostages, (2) a reckless **attempt**

The third **attempt** was far more successful.

## lynch

*v.* to put to death or punish (usually by hanging) without legal authorization or due process, often as an act of mob justice or vigilante action; (noun) a violent punishment, often extrajudicial, in which a mob or group of people seize and kill someone, usually by hanging, as a form of punishment or vengeance

*synonym*: hang, execute, mob

(1) **lynch** law, (2) **lynch** him to death

The mob wanted to **lynch** the suspect before he could be tried in court.

## modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym*: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre-**modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

## inequity

*n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice

*synonym*: injustice, unfairness, bias

(1) **inequity** in education, (2) market **inequity**

There's an **inequity** in the criminal justice system that needs to be addressed.

## stability

*n.* the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast

*synonym*: resilience, solidity, steadiness

(1) **stability** pact, (2) fiscal **stability** pact

The policy should increase the country's monetary **stability**.

## prioritize

*v.* to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things

*synonym*: rank, order, arrange

(1) **prioritize** tasks, (2) **prioritize** people over cars

The organization **prioritized** the needs of the community in its decision-making.

## recover

*v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength

*synonym*: come back, convalesce, heal

(1) **recover** a loss, (2) **recover** approval ratings

She is still **recovering** from a shot to her shoulder.

## mobilize

*v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose

*synonym*: activate, rally, marshal

(1) **mobilize** cooperation, (2) **mobilize** a stiff joint

The military **mobilized** troops to the border.

## bold

*adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

*synonym*: brave, courageous, fearless

(1) a **bold** design, (2) big, **bold** piano sounds

The effort to alleviate climate change needs **bold** action.

## progressive

*adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one

*synonym*: advanced, forward-thinking, modern

(1) **progressive** taxation, (2) **progressive** development  
The **progressive** approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.

## empower

*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something  
*synonym*: authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

## revolution

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

*synonym*: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

## liberal

*adj.* willing to respect or allow many different types of beliefs or behavior; open-minded

*synonym*: broad, free, large-minded

(1) a **liberal** arts college, (2) under **liberal** conditions

He is **liberal** in his thoughts.

## discriminate

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

*synonym*: show prejudice, segregate, differentiate

(1) **discriminate** against women employees,

(2) **discriminate** between different things

You should not **discriminate** against minorities.

## hire

*v.* to give somebody a job

*synonym*: employ, engage, lease

(1) **hire** a guide, (2) **hire** a car by the hour

We should always be prepared to **hire** talented recruits.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## reshape

*v.* to change the form or structure of something

*synonym* : alter, adjust, modify

(1) **reshape** education policy, (2) **reshape** my thoughts

The advent of the Internet completely **reshaped** the manufacturing industry.

## racist

*adj.* characterized by or showing discrimination or prejudice against people of other races; (noun) a person with a prejudiced belief that one racial group is superior to others

*synonym* : discriminatory, prejudiced, bigoted

(1) far-right **racist**, (2) **racist** attitudes

The **racist** comments made by the politician caused widespread condemnation.

## groundwork

*n.* the basic or preparatory work or steps that provide a foundation for something

*synonym* : foundation, base, cornerstone

(1) **groundwork** foundation, (2) **groundwork** study

They laid the **groundwork** for the new project by conducting thorough research.

## emerging

*adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known

*synonym* : arising, occurring, state-of-the-art

(1) **emerging** country, (2) **emerging** technologies  
**Emerging** technologies have dramatically improved productivity in various industries.

## **coalition**

*n.* a temporary alliance formed by two or more political parties for combined action; the state of being combined into one body

*synonym*: union, confederation, alliance

(1) a three-party **coalition**, (2) **coalition** forces

The two largest opposition parties announced they would form a **coalition** in the next elections.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |   |      |   |
|---|------|---|
| 1. pri_____ze tasks                     | v.   | to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things  |
| 2. soil con_____ion                     | n.   | the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity                     |
| 3. gov_____nt funding                   | n.   | the group of people with authority to control a country or state  |
| 4. dis_____ate between different things | v.   | to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things |
| 5. public pe_____n funds                | n.   | a regular payment to a person made by the government or a private company that is intended to allow them to subsist without working   |
| 6. em____y a new method                 | v.   | to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of  |
| 7. become socially wi_____wn            | adj. | having retired oneself from society, company, or public life; extremely shy and quiet   |
| 8. ca_____g card                        | n.   | a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices  |
| 9. in____t in stocks                    | v.   | to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result  |

ANSWERS: 1. prioritize, 2. conservation, 3. government, 4. discriminate, 5. pension, 6. employ, 7. withdrawn, 8. catalog, 9. invest



- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 10. airborne co__s                     | <i>n.</i> a large group of people trained and organized for a particular purpose, such as the military or a performing arts troupe   |
| 11. chemical ad_____on                 | <i>n.</i> the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers  |
| 12. a learning dis_____ty              | <i>n.</i> a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do  |
| 13. ex_____e weather events            | <i>adj.</i> very great in amount or degree   |
| 14. gro_____rk study                   | <i>n.</i> the basic or preparatory work or steps that provide a foundation for something   |
| 15. re_____r approval ratings          | <i>v.</i> to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength   |
| 16. the root problem of her dep_____on | <i>n.</i> a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market  |
| 17. pr_____e changes                   | <i>v.</i> to make a proposal, declare a plan for something   |
| 18. gr__t a new license                | <i>v.</i> to agree to give or allow somebody   |
| 19. hyd_____ric stations               | <i>adj.</i> relating to the generation of electricity from water power, usually by using turbines or generators powered by falling or flowing water; utilizing the energy of water to generate electricity |
| 20. mo___n poetry                      | <i>adj.</i> of or belonging to the present time or recent times  |

ANSWERS: 10. corps, 11. addition, 12. disability, 13. extreme, 14. groundwork, 15. recover, 16. depression, 17. propose, 18. grant, 19. hydroelectric, 20. modern

21. su\_\_\_\_\_ze the project      *v.* to pay part of the cost of something to support an organization, activity, etc. financially
22. ov\_\_\_\_\_ht committee      *n.* the act of supervising or watching over something; a mistake caused by not paying enough attention to something
23. a three-party co\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a temporary alliance formed by two or more political parties for combined action; the state of being combined into one body
24. co\_\_\_\_\_on forces      *n.* a temporary alliance formed by two or more political parties for combined action; the state of being combined into one body
25. in\_\_\_x of capital      *n.* the arrival or entry of a large number of people, objects, or ideas into a place or system
26. sigh of re\_\_\_f      *n.* a feeling of happiness and relaxation that comes when something burdensome is removed or reduced
27. ra\_\_\_t attitudes      *adj.* characterized by or showing discrimination or prejudice against people of other races; (noun) a person with a prejudiced belief that one racial group is superior to others
28. d\_m collapsing      *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
29. a nation's right to go\_\_\_n      *v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services

ANSWERS: 21. subsidize, 22. oversight, 23. coalition, 24. coalition, 25. influx, 26. relief, 27. racist, 28. dam, 29. govern

30. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee a high quality      *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
31. market in\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
32. voc\_\_\_\_\_al training      *adj.* of or relating to an occupation or employment; providing or undergoing training in special skills that prepare you for a particular job
33. v\_\_y according to the age      *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
34. ex\_\_\_\_\_e all other possibilities      *v.* to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
35. occ\_\_\_\_\_on of a building      *n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
36. h\_\_e a car by the hour      *v.* to give somebody a job
37. fl\_\_k of sheep      *n.* a gathering of sheep, goats, or birds
38. nation of ind\_\_\_\_\_ism      *n.* the habit or principle of being independent and self-reliant
39. ex\_\_\_\_\_e a newcomer      *v.* to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
40. adj\_\_\_\_\_nt by hand      *n.* a small change or movement made to something to improve it and achieve the desired result
41. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society      *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
42. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of civilization      *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

ANSWERS: 30. guarantee, 31. inequity, 32. vocational, 33. vary, 34. exclude, 35. occupation, 36. hire, 37. flock, 38. individualism, 39. exclude, 40. adjustment, 41. modern, 42. progression

43. em\_\_\_\_\_cy action *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
44. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
45. a c\_\_\_l-fired ship *n.* a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
46. va\_\_\_y bottom *n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
47. ab\_\_\_\_\_h censorship *v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
48. fe\_\_\_\_\_l funding *adj.* relating to a central government or national authority; refers to government policies, laws, or programs that are implemented at a national level rather than a state or local level
49. pre\_\_\_\_\_cy term *n.* the office or term of the President of a country or organization
50. el\_\_t death *v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
51. in\_\_\_e my house against fire *v.* to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage
52. st\_\_\_\_\_ty pact *n.* the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast
53. con\_\_\_\_\_ce as a teacher *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

ANSWERS: 43. emergency, 44. president, 45. coal, 46. valley, 47. abolish, 48. federal, 49. presidency, 50. elect, 51. insure, 52. stability, 53. confidence

54. af\_\_\_d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
55. fl\_\_k of spectator *n.* a gathering of sheep, goats, or birds
56. under li\_\_\_\_\_l conditions *adj.* willing to respect or allow many different types of beliefs or behavior; open-minded
57. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
58. increase in the minimum w\_\_e *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
59. the do\_\_\_\_\_rn in auto sales *n.* a period of decline, typically in an economy, characterized by reduced trade and business activity and a fall in prices and employment
60. an al\_\_\_\_\_et of manual signs *n.* a character set that includes letters and is used to write a language
61. ma\_\_\_\_\_e stars *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
62. a com\_\_\_\_\_ive explanation *adj.* complete and including all or everything necessary
63. ab\_\_\_\_\_h slavery *v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
64. a race for su\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the state, condition, or position of being superior to all others in authority, power, or status
65. gr\_\_t a land *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
66. int\_\_\_\_\_ion by foreign powers *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

ANSWERS: 54. afford, 55. flock, 56. liberal, 57. technique, 58. wage, 59. downturn, 60. alphabet, 61. massive, 62. comprehensive, 63. abolish, 64. supremacy, 65. grant, 66. intervention

67. sw\_\_\_\_\_ng changes *adj.* extensive, broad, or far-reaching in scope or impact; characterized by a vigorous or forceful movement, often involving wide motions or gestures
68. anti-air raid sh\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
69. co\_\_s artillery *n.* a large group of people trained and organized for a particular purpose, such as the military or a performing arts troupe
70. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
71. ci\_\_\_\_\_an casualties *n.* a person who is not a member of the military or armed forces; a person who is not a law enforcement officer or public official in a position of authority or responsibility
72. fellow se\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a person who performs duties for others, especially a person employed in a house on domestic duties or as a personal attendant
73. a we\_\_\_\_\_e state *n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group
74. the at\_\_\_\_\_t to rescue the hostages *n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
75. national se\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the state of being free from danger, risk, or harm; measures taken to protect against threats or attacks; a financial asset, such as a stock or bond that derives value exclusively from the ownership interest or claim to a particular underlying asset or obligation

ANSWERS: 67. sweeping, 68. shelter, 69. corps, 70. communal, 71. civilian, 72. servant, 73. welfare, 74. attempt, 75. security

76. basin-shaped va\_\_\_y *n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
77. on\_\_\_\_\_e restaurant *adj.* located, situated, or taking place at the same site or place as another specified activity or event; at the location where work or a project is being done or where a service is being provided
78. pr\_\_\_\_\_e the amendment *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
79. em\_\_\_\_\_ng technologies *adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
80. a corrupt pol\_\_\_\_\_an *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
81. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
82. reduce sub\_\_\_\_\_nt mortality *adj.* happening or occurring later or after something else
83. re\_\_\_\_\_e my thoughts *v.* to change the form or structure of something
84. a b\_\_d design *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

ANSWERS: 76. valley, 77. on-site, 78. propose, 79. emerging, 80. politician, 81. economy, 82. subsequent, 83. reshape, 84. bold

85. intensive agr\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
86. re\_\_\_\_\_r a loss *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
87. a disability pe\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a regular payment to a person made by the government or a private company that is intended to allow them to subsist without working
88. a craft un\_\_n *n.* a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together
89. in\_\_\_x of tourists *n.* the arrival or entry of a large number of people, objects, or ideas into a place or system
90. letters of an al\_\_\_\_\_et *n.* a character set that includes letters and is used to write a language
91. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
92. re\_\_\_n my health *v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
93. em\_\_\_y job seekers *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
94. bank and credit un\_\_ns *n.* a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together

ANSWERS: 85. agriculture, 86. recover, 87. pension, 88. union, 89. influx, 90. alphabet, 91. technique, 92. regain, 93. employ, 94. union



95. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s
96. on\_\_\_\_\_e parking
97. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement
98. r\_\_y on convenience stores
99. in\_\_\_\_\_ty in education
100. occ\_\_\_\_\_on disease
101. mo\_\_\_\_\_ze cooperation
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
- adj.* located, situated, or taking place at the same site or place as another specified activity or event; at the location where work or a project is being done or where a service is being provided
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
- v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
- n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
- n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
- v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 95. process, 96. on-site, 97. process, 98. rely, 99. inequity, 100. occupation, 101. mobilize

102. su\_\_\_\_\_ze the cost      *v.* to pay part of the cost of something to support an organization, activity, etc. financially
103. in\_\_\_e domestic tranquility      *v.* to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage
104. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve taxation      *adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
105. construction of new c\_\_l plants      *n.* a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
106. wi\_\_\_\_\_wn product      *adj.* having retired oneself from society, company, or public life; extremely shy and quiet
107. the local chamber of co\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
108. ad\_\_\_\_\_on of vectors      *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
109. in great ne\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable
110. unpaid w\_\_es      *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
111. tax re\_\_\_\_f      *n.* a feeling of happiness and relaxation that comes when something burdensome is removed or reduced
112. cir\_\_\_\_\_nce of injury      *n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence

ANSWERS: 102. subsidize, 103. insure, 104. progressive, 105. coal, 106. withdrawn, 107. commerce, 108. addition, 109. necessity, 110. wage, 111. relief, 112. circumstance

113. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool      *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
114. big, b\_\_d piano sounds      *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
115. st\_\_\_\_\_le to get the job      *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
116. se\_\_\_\_\_te by race      *v.* to separate or set apart from others, often based on race, gender, or some other characteristic
117. underground irr\_\_\_\_\_on system      *n.* the agricultural practice of supplying land with water through pipes or channels so that crops grow well
118. a classified ca\_\_\_\_\_g      *n.* a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices
119. pr\_\_\_\_\_ty seating for elderly      *n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first
120. se\_\_\_\_\_te boys and girls      *v.* to separate or set apart from others, often based on race, gender, or some other characteristic
121. the gr\_\_\_\_\_y business      *n.* a shop that sells food and other household items
122. de\_\_\_\_\_t accumulation      *n.* a sum of money or materials placed or kept in a bank, safety deposit box, or other secure places for safekeeping; a layer of rock, sand, or other material left behind by a flowing liquid or eroding force

ANSWERS: 113. communal, 114. bold, 115. struggle, 116. segregate, 117. irrigation, 118. catalog, 119. priority, 120. segregate, 121. grocery, 122. deposit

123. interstate co\_\_\_\_\_ce                      *n.*    the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
124. run a gr\_\_\_\_\_y                              *n.*    a shop that sells food and other household items
125. ly\_\_h him to death                            *v.*    to put to death or punish (usually by hanging) without legal authorization or due process, often as an act of mob justice or vigilante action; (noun) a violent punishment, often extrajudicial, in which a mob or group of people seize and kill someone, usually by hanging, as a form of punishment or vengeance
126. d\_m-building program                      *n.*    a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
127. su\_\_\_\_\_cy of a country                    *n.*    the state, condition, or position of being superior to all others in authority, power, or status
128. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee women equality                *v.*    to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
129. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n                        *n.*    a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
130. de\_\_\_\_\_cy advocate                    *n.*    a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
131. sw\_\_\_\_\_ng landscapes                    *adj.* extensive, broad, or far-reaching in scope or impact; characterized by a vigorous or forceful movement, often involving wide motions or gestures

ANSWERS: 123. commerce, 124. grocery, 125. lynch, 126. dam, 127. supremacy, 128. guarantee, 129. nation, 130. democracy, 131. sweeping

132. cir\_\_\_\_\_nce of birth *n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
133. st\_\_\_\_\_ze blood sugar levels *v.* to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way
134. se\_\_\_\_\_t of God *n.* a person who performs duties for others, especially a person employed in a house on domestic duties or as a personal attendant
135. a medical ad\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a person who gives advice about a particular subject
136. re\_\_\_\_\_e education policy *v.* to change the form or structure of something
137. ba\_\_\_\_\_n deal *n.* an agreement between two parties regarding the terms of a purchase or a transaction; a deal or a negotiation that results in a product or a service being acquired for a lower price than usual or expected
138. h\_\_e a guide *v.* to give somebody a job
139. mo\_\_\_\_\_ze a stiff joint *v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
140. chief ad\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a person who gives advice about a particular subject
141. r\_\_y entirely on him *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 132. circumstance, 133. stabilize, 134. servant, 135. adviser, 136. reshape, 137. bargain, 138. hire, 139. mobilize, 140. adviser, 141. rely

142. domestic com\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
143. health po\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
144. a li\_\_\_\_\_l arts college      *adj.* willing to respect or allow many different types of beliefs or behavior; open-minded
145. rampant ind\_\_\_\_\_ism      *n.* the habit or principle of being independent and self-reliant
146. ed\_\_\_\_\_ed adult      *adj.* having received a high standard of education
147. the Great Dep\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
148. acute em\_\_\_\_\_cy      *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
149. gro\_\_\_\_\_rk foundation      *n.* the basic or preparatory work or steps that provide a foundation for something
150. pr\_\_\_\_\_ty call      *n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first

ANSWERS: 142. competitor, 143. policy, 144. liberal, 145. individualism, 146. educated, 147. depression, 148. emergency, 149. groundwork, 150. priority

151. over sub\_\_\_\_\_nt months

*adj.* happening or occurring later or after something else

152. foreign po\_\_\_\_y

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

153. a fine adj\_\_\_\_\_nt

*n.* a small change or movement made to something to improve it and achieve the desired result

154. imp\_\_\_\_\_ion on stage

*n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

155. an eligible vo\_\_r

*n.* a person who votes or has a legal right to vote in a political election

156. organic agr\_\_\_\_\_re

*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

157. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate against women employees

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

158. de\_\_\_\_\_t money

*n.* a sum of money or materials placed or kept in a bank, safety deposit box, or other secure places for safekeeping; a layer of rock, sand, or other material left behind by a flowing liquid or eroding force

ANSWERS: 151. subsequent, 152. policy, 153. adjustment, 154. improvisation, 155. voter, 156. agriculture, 157. discriminate, 158. deposit

159. manual la\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
160. pri\_\_\_\_\_ze people over cars *v.* to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
161. the ne\_\_\_\_\_ty of the concrete measure *n.* the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable
162. people who are une\_\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
163. pr\_\_\_\_\_ve a country's heritage *v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
164. st\_\_\_\_\_le against discrimination *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
165. go\_\_\_n a public enterprise *v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
166. do\_\_\_\_\_ic airline *adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
167. st\_\_\_\_\_ze prices *v.* to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way
168. surgical int\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

ANSWERS: 159. labor, 160. prioritize, 161. necessity, 162. unemployed, 163. preserve, 164. struggle, 165. govern, 166. domestic, 167. stabilize, 168. intervention



169. ci\_\_\_\_an life *n.* a person who is not a member of the military or armed forces; a person who is not a law enforcement officer or public official in a position of authority or responsibility
170. de\_\_\_\_p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
171. hyd\_\_\_\_ric dam *adj.* relating to the generation of electricity from water power, usually by using turbines or generators powered by falling or flowing water; utilizing the energy of water to generate electricity
172. pro\_\_\_\_on of disease *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
173. introduce leg\_\_\_\_on *n.* a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws
174. pr\_\_\_\_ve my strength *v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
175. em\_\_\_\_r the secretary to do the same *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
176. ba\_\_\_\_n hunting *n.* an agreement between two parties regarding the terms of a purchase or a transaction; a deal or a negotiation that results in a product or a service being acquired for a lower price than usual or expected

ANSWERS: 169. civilian, 170. develop, 171. hydroelectric, 172. progression, 173. legislation, 174. preserve, 175. empower, 176. bargain

177. a political rev\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
178. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
179. child we\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group
180. jazz imp\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
181. the con\_\_\_\_\_ion law of physics *n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
182. un\_\_\_\_\_ne a good relationship *v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually
183. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve development *adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
184. adm\_\_\_\_\_er the funds *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
185. re\_\_\_\_n our reputation *v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away

ANSWERS: 177. revolution, 178. economy, 179. welfare, 180. improvisation, 181. conservation, 182. undermine, 183. progressive, 184. administer, 185. regain

186. in\_\_\_t capital      *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
187. pre\_\_\_\_\_cy duties      *n.* the office or term of the President of a country or organization
188. ma\_\_\_\_\_e amounts      *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
189. em\_\_\_\_\_ng country      *adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
190. v\_\_y directly with the price      *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
191. ex\_\_\_\_\_e sports      *adj.* very great in amount or degree
192. peace co\_\_\_\_\_ss      *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
193. vo\_\_r apathy      *n.* a person who votes or has a legal right to vote in a political election
194. se\_\_\_\_\_ty analyst      *n.* the state of being free from danger, risk, or harm; measures taken to protect against threats or attacks; a financial asset, such as a stock or bond that derives value exclusively from the ownership interest or claim to a particular underlying asset or obligation
195. af\_\_\_d a high travel cost      *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
196. fiscal st\_\_\_\_\_ty pact      *n.* the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast

ANSWERS: 186. invest, 187. presidency, 188. massive, 189. emerging, 190. vary, 191. extreme, 192. congress, 193. voter, 194. security, 195. afford, 196. stability

197. conduct a com\_\_\_\_\_ive survey      *adj.* complete and including all or everything necessary
198. vice-pr\_\_\_\_\_nt for finance      *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
199. ed\_\_\_\_\_ed speech      *adj.* having received a high standard of education
200. beginning of the industrial  
rev\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
201. ly\_\_h law      *v.* to put to death or punish (usually by hanging) without legal authorization or due process, often as an act of mob justice or vigilante action; (noun) a violent punishment, often extrajudicial, in which a mob or group of people seize and kill someone, usually by hanging, as a form of punishment or vengeance
202. beat com\_\_\_\_\_or offer      *n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
203. an irr\_\_\_\_\_on ditch      *n.* the agricultural practice of supplying land with water through pipes or channels so that crops grow well
204. fe\_\_\_\_\_l regulations      *adj.* relating to a central government or national authority; refers to government policies, laws, or programs that are implemented at a national level rather than a state or local level

ANSWERS: 197. comprehensive, 198. president, 199. educated, 200. revolution, 201. lynch, 202. competitor, 203. irrigation, 204. federal

205. el\_\_t the school board      *v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
206. a pol\_\_\_\_\_an in the ruling party      *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
207. adm\_\_\_\_\_er justice      *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
208. em\_\_\_\_\_r my life      *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
209. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy      *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
210. assignment for the une\_\_\_\_\_ed youth      *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
211. a ra\_\_\_\_\_l cure      *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
212. a reckless at\_\_\_\_\_t      *n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
213. rainproof sh\_\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
214. do\_\_\_\_\_rn in health      *n.* a period of decline, typically in an economy, characterized by reduced trade and business activity and a fall in prices and employment
215. an international co\_\_\_\_\_ss      *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

ANSWERS: 205. elect, 206. politician, 207. administer, 208. empower, 209. government, 210. unemployed, 211. radical, 212. attempt, 213. shelter, 214. downturn, 215. congress

216. a ra\_\_\_\_\_l flaw in the plan *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
217. principles of de\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
218. boost my con\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
219. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
220. far-right ra\_\_\_t *adj.* characterized by or showing discrimination or prejudice against people of other races; (noun) a person with a prejudiced belief that one racial group is superior to others
221. a dis\_\_\_\_\_ty pension *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
222. seasonal la\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
223. anti-terrorist leg\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws

ANSWERS: 216. radical, 217. democracy, 218. confidence, 219. nation, 220. racist, 221. disability, 222. labor, 223. legislation

224. de\_\_\_\_p a skill  
*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
225. a do\_\_\_\_ic animal  
*adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
226. un\_\_\_\_ne their adversary's reputation  
*v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually
227. environmental ov\_\_\_\_ht  
*n.* the act of supervising or watching over something; a mistake caused by not paying enough attention to something
228. voc\_\_\_\_al school  
*adj.* of or relating to an occupation or employment; providing or undergoing training in special skills that prepare you for a particular job

ANSWERS: 224. develop, 225. domestic, 226. undermine, 227. oversight, 228. vocational

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Excellent speech is a characteristic of an \_\_\_\_\_ man.  
*adj.* having received a high standard of education
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ had received a mild snowfall the previous week.  
*n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
3. Archaeologists found traces of agricultural \_\_\_\_\_ channels at the historic site.  
*n.* the agricultural practice of supplying land with water through pipes or channels so that crops grow well
4. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.  
*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
5. After the accident, three governmental bodies \_\_\_\_\_ the company.  
*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
6. Due to careless \_\_\_\_\_ the product was not inspected before it was shipped to the customers.  
*n.* the act of supervising or watching over something; a mistake caused by not paying enough attention to something
7. She explained the \_\_\_\_\_ surrounding the accident.  
*n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
8. Because of the country's poor economic prospects, the number of \_\_\_\_\_ defaulters has been increasing.  
*n.* a regular payment to a person made by the government or a private company that is intended to allow them to subsist without working

ANSWERS: 1. educated, 2. valley, 3. irrigation, 4. government, 5. administer, 6. oversight, 7. circumstances, 8. pension



9. I will \_\_\_\_\_ my car before I go on a road trip.  
*v.* to provide coverage in the event of loss or damage
10. Skill and \_\_\_\_\_ are an unconquered army.  
*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
11. The recent economic downturn has resulted in \_\_\_\_\_ layoffs.  
*adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
12. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.  
*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ lost his position in the end due to the scandal.  
*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
14. I will go to the \_\_\_\_\_ store to buy food for dinner.  
*n.* a shop that sells food and other household items
15. \_\_\_\_\_ symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.  
*n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
16. My father was \_\_\_\_\_ for so long.  
*adj.* not having a job, although able to work
17. He strove to memorize the Hebrew \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a character set that includes letters and is used to write a language

ANSWERS: 9. insure, 10. confidence, 11. massive, 12. modern, 13. politician, 14. grocery, 15. Depression, 16. unemployed, 17. alphabet

18. Her \_\_\_\_\_ is to be a mother.

- n.* something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first

19. The army is instructed not to target any \_\_\_\_\_ during the conflict.

- n.* a person who is not a member of the military or armed forces; a person who is not a law enforcement officer or public official in a position of authority or responsibility

20. The town decided to convert its power source to \_\_\_\_\_ energy.

- adj.* relating to the generation of electricity from water power, usually by using turbines or generators powered by falling or flowing water; utilizing the energy of water to generate electricity

21. After retiring, he continued to be an \_\_\_\_\_ to politicians.

- n.* a person who gives advice about a particular subject

22. The mob wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ the suspect before he could be tried in court.

- v.* to put to death or punish (usually by hanging) without legal authorization or due process, often as an act of mob justice or vigilante action; (noun) a violent punishment, often extrajudicial, in which a mob or group of people seize and kill someone, usually by hanging, as a form of punishment or vengeance

23. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ enough raw material sources.

- v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

24. The trade \_\_\_\_\_ remained adamant about its demands.

- n.* a group of employees who have banded together to advocate for their rights and better their working conditions; the act or the state of joining together or being joined together

ANSWERS: 18. priority, 19. civilians, 20. hydroelectric, 21. adviser, 22. lynch, 23. guarantee, 24. union

25. Solar gravity creates \_\_\_\_\_ pressures and temperatures.

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

26. I made a \_\_\_\_\_ at the bank to add money to my account.

*n.* a sum of money or materials placed or kept in a bank, safety deposit box, or other secure places for safekeeping; a layer of rock, sand, or other material left behind by a flowing liquid or eroding force

27. His \_\_\_\_\_ continued to rise as his skills improved.

*n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

28. The organization \_\_\_\_\_ the needs of the community in its decision-making.

*v.* to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things

29. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

30. The cost for the trip \_\_\_\_\_ food and beverages.

*v.* to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity

31. He emphasized the \_\_\_\_\_ of immediate action.

*n.* the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable

32. The empire's military power ensured its \_\_\_\_\_ over the neighboring states.

*n.* the state, condition, or position of being superior to all others in authority, power, or status

ANSWERS: 25. extreme, 26. deposit, 27. wages, 28. prioritized, 29. progression, 30. excludes, 31. necessity, 32. supremacy

33. The global economy experienced a sharp \_\_\_\_\_ in the wake of the pandemic.
- n.* a period of decline, typically in an economy, characterized by reduced trade and business activity and a fall in prices and employment
34. He created a beautiful piece of music using only \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
35. When making arrests, police officers frequently \_\_\_\_\_ excessive force.
- v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
36. They need food and \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
37. This \_\_\_\_\_ does not require the patient's consent.
- n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
38. The \_\_\_\_\_ arrived at the front lines just in time to reinforce the exhausted soldiers.
- n.* a large group of people trained and organized for a particular purpose, such as the military or a performing arts troupe
39. The \_\_\_\_\_ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.
- n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
40. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.
- adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 33. downturn, 34. improvisation, 35. employ, 36. shelter, 37. intervention, 38. corps, 39. revolution, 40. Communal

41. The \_\_\_\_\_ approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.  
*adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
42. The regulations \_\_\_\_\_ medical malpractice claims are rigorous.  
*v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
43. An ethic of \_\_\_\_\_ encourages people to make choices based on their values and beliefs rather than the values and beliefs of the group or society.  
*n.* the habit or principle of being independent and self-reliant
44. The faithful \_\_\_\_\_ had been working for the family for many years and was well-trusted.  
*n.* a person who performs duties for others, especially a person employed in a house on domestic duties or as a personal attendant
45. She is still \_\_\_\_\_ from a shot to her shoulder.  
*v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
46. The government voted to \_\_\_\_\_ the outdated law.  
*v.* to do away with completely; to put an end to
47. \_\_\_\_\_ technologies have dramatically improved productivity in various industries.  
*adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
48. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.  
*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

ANSWERS: 41. progressive, 42. governing, 43. individualism, 44. servant, 45. recovering, 46. abolish, 47. Emerging, 48. afford

49. The policy should increase the country's monetary \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast
50. When a \_\_\_\_\_ of birds flies in, the hunt begins.
- n.* a gathering of sheep, goats, or birds
51. Maximum heart rates \_\_\_\_\_ a lot for each individual.
- v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
52. \_\_\_\_\_ must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.
- n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
53. Her candidacy for the \_\_\_\_\_ has been met with both support and criticism.
- n.* the office or term of the President of a country or organization
54. The government should view children as national assets and actively \_\_\_\_\_ in them.
- v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
55. After years of hard work, he finally \_\_\_\_\_ his financial stability.
- v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
56. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.
- n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

ANSWERS: 49. stability, 50. flock, 51. vary, 52. Congress, 53. presidency, 54. invest, 55. regained, 56. policy

57. The president declared a state of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

58. The third \_\_\_\_\_ was far more successful.

- n.* an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

59. The school board decided to \_\_\_\_\_ students by the ability to meet their needs better.

- v.* to separate or set apart from others, often based on race, gender, or some other characteristic

60. Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

61. Every five years, the provincial governors are \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

62. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.

- n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

63. Similar \_\_\_\_\_ had already been rejected by the parliament four times.

- n.* a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws

64. The \_\_\_\_\_ comments made by the politician caused widespread condemnation.

- adj.* characterized by or showing discrimination or prejudice against people of other races; (noun) a person with a prejudiced belief that one racial group is superior to others

ANSWERS: 57. emergency, 58. attempt, 59. segregate, 60. disability, 61. elected, 62. technique, 63. legislation, 64. racist

65. She struggled for years to survive without \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group
66. \_\_\_\_\_ is the foundation of our economy.
- n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
67. They tried to \_\_\_\_\_ her position by slandering her.
- v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually
68. The building's \_\_\_\_\_ system includes cameras, alarms, and security guards.
- n.* the state of being free from danger, risk, or harm; measures taken to protect against threats or attacks; a financial asset, such as a stock or bond that derives value exclusively from the ownership interest or claim to a particular underlying asset or obligation
69. The \_\_\_\_\_ views from the mountaintop were breathtaking.
- adj.* extensive, broad, or far-reaching in scope or impact; characterized by a vigorous or forceful movement, often involving wide motions or gestures
70. The gap between the company and its \_\_\_\_\_ has widened.
- n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
71. GDP stands for gross \_\_\_\_\_ product.
- adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
72. The government established by the coup was more \_\_\_\_\_ than before.
- adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

ANSWERS: 65. welfare, 66. Agriculture, 67. undermine, 68. security, 69. sweeping, 70. competitors, 71. domestic, 72. radical



73. She used the online \_\_\_\_\_ to find the perfect pair of earrings for her sister's birthday.
- n.* a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices
74. The two largest opposition parties announced they would form a \_\_\_\_\_ in the next elections.
- n.* a temporary alliance formed by two or more political parties for combined action; the state of being combined into one body
75. The company \_\_\_\_\_ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.
- v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
76. He is \_\_\_\_\_ in his thoughts.
- adj.* willing to respect or allow many different types of beliefs or behavior; open-minded
77. The club \_\_\_\_\_ does not have absolute power.
- n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
78. We have a \_\_\_\_\_ grasp of this topic.
- adj.* complete and including all or everything necessary
79. The price for the used car was a \_\_\_\_\_ compared to the market value.
- n.* an agreement between two parties regarding the terms of a purchase or a transaction; a deal or a negotiation that results in a product or a service being acquired for a lower price than usual or expected
80. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

ANSWERS: 73. catalog, 74. coalition, 75. empowered, 76. liberal, 77. president, 78. comprehensive, 79. bargain, 80. nation

81. The election administration nullified the election results because of \_\_\_\_\_ fraud.  
*n.* a person who votes or has a legal right to vote in a political election
82. She was \_\_\_\_\_ and didn't want to talk to anyone after the breakup.  
*adj.* having retired oneself from society, company, or public life; extremely shy and quiet
83. We combust \_\_\_\_\_ and other fossil fuels to generate electricity.  
*n.* a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
84. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.  
*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
85. The military \_\_\_\_\_ troops to the border.  
*v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
86. The in-house system provided traineeships in \_\_\_\_\_ rehabilitation.  
*adj.* of or relating to an occupation or employment; providing or undergoing training in special skills that prepare you for a particular job
87. The \_\_\_\_\_ government announced new regulations to protect the environment.  
*adj.* relating to a central government or national authority; refers to government policies, laws, or programs that are implemented at a national level rather than a state or local level

ANSWERS: 81. voter, 82. withdrawn, 83. coal, 84. develop, 85. mobilized, 86. vocational, 87. federal

88. We should always be prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ talented recruits.  
*v.* to give somebody a job
89. The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to give his name, address, and \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
90. Babies heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on others for food.  
*v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
91. There's an \_\_\_\_\_ in the criminal justice system that needs to be addressed.  
*n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
92. The effort to alleviate climate change needs \_\_\_\_\_ action.  
*adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
93. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.  
*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
94. In the \_\_\_\_\_ meeting, the team discussed ways to improve productivity.  
*adj.* happening or occurring later or after something else
95. They laid the \_\_\_\_\_ for the new project by conducting thorough research.  
*n.* the basic or preparatory work or steps that provide a foundation for something
96. This company has invested heavily in Internet \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

ANSWERS: 88. hire, 89. occupation, 90. rely, 91. inequity, 92. bold, 93. struggle, 94. subsequent, 95. groundwork, 96. commerce

97. The chairperson \_\_\_\_\_ him the right to speak.
- v. to agree to give or allow somebody
98. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.
- n. the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
99. Governments \_\_\_\_\_ renewable energy generation in various ways.
- v. to pay part of the cost of something to support an organization, activity, etc. financially
100. They worked hard to \_\_\_\_\_ the nature of their native lands.
- v. to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
101. He devoted his life to establishing a humanitarian \_\_\_\_\_ fund.
- n. a feeling of happiness and relaxation that comes when something burdensome is removed or reduced
102. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
103. He assumed the role of the arbitral \_\_\_\_\_ of the controversy.
- n. a small change or movement made to something to improve it and achieve the desired result

ANSWERS: 97. granted, 98. economy, 99. subsidize, 100. preserve, 101. relief, 102. process, 103. adjustment

104. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

105. The construction team set up an \_\_\_\_\_ office to manage the building project.

*adj.* located, situated, or taking place at the same site or place as another specified activity or event; at the location where work or a project is being done or where a service is being provided

106. In several countries, child \_\_\_\_\_ is a serious social problem.

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

107. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

108. The \_\_\_\_\_ of immigrants into urban areas can create significant social, economic, and political challenges for local communities.

*n.* the arrival or entry of a large number of people, objects, or ideas into a place or system

109. The forest was recently designated a \_\_\_\_\_ area.

*n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity

110. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ against minorities.

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

ANSWERS: 104. addition, 105. on-site, 106. labor, 107. propose, 108. influx, 109. conservation, 110. discriminate

111. The raising of interest rates \_\_\_\_\_ the inflation rate.

*v.* to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way

112. The break in the \_\_\_\_ threatened the valley.

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

113. \_\_\_\_\_ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

*n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

114. The advent of the Internet completely \_\_\_\_\_ the manufacturing industry.

*v.* to change the form or structure of something

ANSWERS: 111. stabilizes, 112. dam, 113. Democracy, 114. reshaped