

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Jenna C. Lester: Why skin disease is often misdiagnosed in darker skin tones | TED Talk  
[https://www.ted.com/talks/jenna\\_c\\_lester\\_why\\_skin\\_disease\\_is\\_often\\_misdiagnosed\\_in\\_darker\\_skin\\_tone](https://www.ted.com/talks/jenna_c_lester_why_skin_disease_is_often_misdiagnosed_in_darker_skin_tone)

S

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### predict

*v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience

*synonym* : forecast, anticipate, foresee

(1) **predict** the future, (2) **predict** when she will arrive

It's notoriously challenging to **predict** birth rates.

### erythema

*n.* redness or inflammation of the skin or mucous membranes, typically caused by infection, injury, or an allergic reaction

*synonym* : redness, rash, inflammation

(1) **erythema** nodosum, (2) diffuse **erythema**

The redness on my skin was diagnosed as **erythema** and required treatment.

### migrant

*n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another

*synonym* : immigrant, itinerant, transient

(1) **migrant** worker, (2) the movement of **migrant** birds

The government revoked his license to employ **migrant** labor crews.

## hallmark

*n.* a distinctive characteristic or attribute of a person or thing

*synonym*: symbol, authentication, indication

(1) the **hallmark** of a good scientist, (2) the **hallmark** of modern life

A clear and simple expression is the **hallmark** of good writing.

## feat

*n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

*synonym*: achievement, accomplishment, exploit

(1) intellectual **feat**, (2) **feat** accomplishment

It is an incredible **feat** to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.

## disease

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym*: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

## tick

*n.* a light, sharp, repetitive sound or action; a mark indicating that something is correct or has been done; any of two families of small parasitic arachnids with barbed proboscis

*synonym*: sound, noise, beat

(1) **tick** of the clock, (2) **tick** fever

I always put a **tick** mark next to the items on my grocery list after buying them.

## estimate

*v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something

*synonym*: calculate, gauge, evaluate

(1) **estimate** a fair value, (2) **estimate** this chicken to weigh three pounds

We **estimated** the season's total trade deficit at \$50 billion.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## dermatology

*n.* a branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of skin disorders and diseases

*synonym*: skin care, skin medicine, skin science

(1) pediatric **dermatology**, (2) **dermatology** research

She visited a **dermatology** clinic to get treatment for her skin condition.

## diagnose

*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

*synonym*: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans

This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

## bullseye

*n.* the center of a target often used figuratively to mean the exact area or goal one is trying to achieve

*synonym*: target, mark, aim

(1) **bullseye** target, (2) miss the **bullseye**

The archer hit the **bullseye** with perfect precision from 50 yards away.

## rash

*n.* any red spot of the skin, caused by a disease or reaction to something; (adjective) marked by defiance and not caring about risk or consequences

*synonym*: hives, inflammation, roseola

(1) develop a **rash**, (2) prevent diaper **rash**

The strong sunlight brought her out in an itchy **rash**.

- hue** *n.* the quality of a color as determined by its dominant wavelength  
*synonym* : dye, tint, coloring  
(1) the **hues** of a rainbow, (2) **hue** change  
To achieve a warmer **hue**, add orange paint.
- violet** *adj.* between blue and purple in hue  
*synonym* : purple  
(1) bluish- **violet**, (2) **violet** quartz  
Red and **violet** are opposites on the color spectrum.
- magenta** *n.* a bright, purplish-red color named after a plant that was once used to produce a dye with a similar hue  
*synonym* : purple-red, fuchsia  
(1) **magenta** flowers, (2) **magenta** ink  
The artist used **magenta** paint to make her painting pop with color.
- rely** *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.  
*synonym* : depend, count, lean  
(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him  
Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.
- identify** *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are  
*synonym* : determine, specify, recognize  
(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences  
I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.
- frequent** *adj.* happening constantly  
*synonym* : periodic, recurring, routine  
(1) **frequent** absence, (2) **frequent** use  
His heartaches are less **frequent** now.

## untreated

*adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment

*synonym* : raw, unprocessed, coarse

(1) an **untreated** disease, (2) dispose of **untreated** formalin solution

Heat stroke is the result of **untreated** heat exhaustion.

## ramification

*n.* the act or process of branching out or dividing into branches

*synonym* : fork, branching, complication

(1) **ramifications** of the scenario, (2) political **ramification**

The court's decision had many unforeseen **ramifications**.

## arthritis

*n.* inflammation of one or more joints of the body, which include pain and stiffness

(1) medication for **arthritis**, (2) symptoms of **arthritis**

My rheumatoid **arthritis** is acting up again.

## nervous

*adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

*synonym* : neural, anxious, uneasy

(1) development of the **nervous** system, (2) get **nervous**

He suffers from **nervous** breakdowns.

## dam

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

*synonym* : barricade, barrier, embankment

(1) **dam-building** program, (2) **dam** collapsing

The break in the **dam** threatened the valley.

## incidence

*n.* the frequency or rate at which a particular event or condition occurs within a specific population, group, or area; the occurrence or manifestation of something, especially something harmful or unpleasant

*synonym* : occurrence, frequency, prevalence

(1) **incidence** rate, (2) high **incidence** of disease

The **incidence** of crime has decreased in the neighborhood

since the new security measures were put in place.

## phenomenon

*n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood

*synonym*: marvel, wonder, splendor

(1) natural **phenomenon**, (2) historical **phenomenon**

A rainbow is a natural **phenomenon**.

## attribute

*v.* to say or regard that something is the result of a particular thing; (noun) a quality or feature that someone or something possesses;

*synonym*: ascribe, blame, (noun) feature

(1) **attribute** the change to their marriage, (2) **attribute** directly to sales

He **attributes** the disappointing results to the economic downturn.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym*: atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## infect

*v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism

*synonym*: pollute, contaminate, affect

(1) **infect** other animal species, (2) **infect** a computer with a virus

Children often **infect** parents with this head cold.

## accurate

*adj.* correct and exact in all details

*synonym*: exact, precise, proper

(1) provide **accurate** information, (2) **accurate** measurements

The official transcript contains **accurate** academic records.

## emblem

*n.* a design or symbol that represents a quality or idea  
*synonym*: symbol, sign, badge

(1) a national **emblem**, (2) family **emblem**

The eagle is an **emblem** of strength and courage.

## graduate

*n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

*synonym*: alumna, alum, grad

(1) **graduate** degree program, (2) honor **graduate**

Many employers hire **graduate** trainees to train as managers.

## resident

*n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

*synonym*: dweller, inhabitant, inhabitant

(1) a **resident** of the city, (2) **resident** tax

Visa renewal for **resident** foreigners in this country is once every five years.

## uncomfortable

*adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain

*synonym*: comfortless, discomforting, painful

(1) an **uncomfortable** silence, (2) with an **uncomfortable** face

His abusive words made me **uncomfortable**.

## sink

*v.* to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else

*synonym*: descend, drop, plummet

(1) **sink** a lot of capital, (2) **sink** a buzzer-beater

The abandoned ship slowly began to **sink** into the murky waters of the harbor.

## staggering

*adj.* so shocking as to stun or overwhelm

*synonym*: astounding, astonishing, stunning

(1) **staggering** number, (2) a **staggering** defeat

The amount of money required was **staggering**.

## undergo

v. to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change

*synonym*: experience, suffer, endure

(1) **undergo** surgery, (2) **undergo** a decrease

The train has to **undergo** rigorous safety checks.

## intensive

*adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time

*synonym*: thorough, comprehensive, in-depth

(1) **intensive** agriculture, (2) **intensive** care

The construction industry is labor **intensive**, although it has been somewhat automated by introducing large machinery.

## reside

v. to live in a particular place, typically for a prolonged period of time

*synonym*: live, dwell, inhabit

(1) **reside** on the skin, (2) **reside** permanently

They **reside** in a beautiful old house in the countryside.

## eligible

*adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria

*synonym*: qualified, suitable, acceptable

(1) **eligible** candidates, (2) **eligible** for a refund

All those **eligible** will receive a substantial amount of money.

## board-certified

*adj.* having met the standards and requirements set by an official or recognized board or authority in a particular field, usually about a professional certification or credential

*synonym*: certified, recognized, accredited

(1) **board-certified** doctor, (2) **board-certified** specialist

She is a **board-certified** surgeon with years of experience.

## qualified

*adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job



*synonym* : eligible, skillful, accomplished

(1) a **qualified** doctor, (2) **qualified** in medicine

We seek a person **qualified** for the post.

## disparity

*n.* a significant difference or inequality between two or more things

*synonym* : difference, inequality, gap

(1) the **disparity** between theory and reality, (2) income **disparity**

There is a significant **disparity** in pay between men and women in the company.

## aspect

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

*synonym* : characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

## medicinal

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

*synonym* : curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

## outcome

*n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

*synonym* : result, consequence, effect

(1) improved student **outcomes**, (2) a desirable **outcome**

They awaited news of the **outcome** of the election.

## awareness

*n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important

*synonym* : understanding, cognition, knowledge

(1) **awareness** of my ignorance, (2) raise public **awareness**

There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental **awareness**.

## unfamiliar

*adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before

*synonym*: unknown, strange, foreign

(1) the **unfamiliar** surroundings, (2) around **unfamiliar** people

She was **unfamiliar** with the city and got lost while trying to find her way back to the hotel.

## scalp

*n.* the skin that covers the top of a person's head, together with the hair growing on it; also, the part of the body that is most vulnerable to an attack

*synonym*: hair cover, pelt, epidermis

(1) **scalp** massage, (2) **scalp** condition

I have an itchy **scalp** and need to switch to a different shampoo.

## physician

*n.* a medical doctor who practices medicine

*synonym*: doctor, practitioner, medic

(1) the advice of the **physician**, (2) consult with a **physician**

She visited the local **physician** to seek treatment for her persistent headache.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym*: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym*: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## likelihood

*n.* the probability or chance that something will happen or be the case

*synonym*: probability, chance, possibility

(1) **likelihood** of the success, (2) improve the **likelihood** of a cure

The **likelihood** of the project being completed on time is uncertain.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym*: accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## syphilis

*n.* a sexually transmitted disease caused by the bacterium *Treponema pallidum*, characterized by multiple stages and a wide range of symptoms

*synonym*: STD, venereal disease, sexually transmitted infection

(1) oral **syphilis**, (2) late-stage **syphilis**

Untreated **syphilis** can cause serious health problems.

## observation

*n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone

*synonym*: watching, notice, reflection

(1) class **observation** day, (2) **observation** instrument

In the hospital, she will remain under constant **observation**.

## journal

*n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

*synonym*: periodical, diary, bulletin

(1) scientific **journal**, (2) **journal** articles

The physician is reading the **journals** related to medicine

## representation

*n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting

*synonym*: delegacy, manifestation, expression

(1) sales **representation**, (2) binary **representation**

A person who has been declared incompetent should have legal **representation**.

## chapter

*n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled

*synonym*: section, phase, episode

(1) an introductory **chapter**, (2) **chapter** of a political party

The final **chapter** provides a summary of the discussion.

## transmit

*v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another

*synonym*: convey, share, dispatch

(1) **transmit** the disease, (2) **transmit** information

Parents often **transmit** their characteristics to their children.

## infection

*n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body

*synonym*: contagion, disease, transmission

(1) a bacterial **infection**, (2) treat the **infection** with antibiotics

Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial **infections**.

## underrepresented

*adj.* not adequately or proportionately represented, often in terms of a particular group, population, or perspective being excluded or marginalized

*synonym*: belittled, marginalized, disadvantaged

(1) feel **underrepresented**, (2) **underrepresented** data

**Underrepresented** communities need more support and resources to achieve equity.

## impressionable

*adj.* easily influenced or affected by others, especially by new or unfamiliar experiences or ideas; susceptible to being molded or shaped by external factors or influences

*synonym*: suggestible, susceptible, vulnerable

(1) **impressionable** youth, (2) **impressionable** minds  
Children are very **impressionable** and need positive role models to develop properly.

**doe** *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit

*synonym*: rabbit, bunny, hare

(1) **doe** rabbit, (2) buck and **doe**

Hunters use a whistle that makes the **doe** sound to lure stags.

**algorithm** *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

*synonym*: logic, method, rule

(1) the RSA **algorithm**, (2) **algorithm** for image processing

We can evaluate the performance of an **algorithm** in terms of computation time.

**rescue** *v.* to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation

*synonym*: save, extricate, retrieve

(1) **rescue** a dying dog, (2) **rescue** a company from bankruptcy

The fire department arrived just in time to **rescue** the family from the burning building.

**gentle** *adj.* having or showing a kindly or tender nature; soft and mild

*synonym*: mild, delicate, soft

(1) in a **gentle** voice, (2) **gentle** downward slope

Her **gentle** manner relaxed everyone there.

**disagree** *v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.

*synonym*: discord, oppose, dissent

(1) **disagree** about a particular issue, (2) **disagree** with a plan

I **disagree** for reasons already stated above.

## represent

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym*: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## bias

*n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment

*synonym*: inclination, partiality, predilection

(1) **bias** against a big company, (2) have a **bias** toward socialism

She researched gender **bias** in politics.

## inflammation

*n.* a physical condition in which a part of the body becomes red, painful, hot, and often swollen, especially as a reaction to infection or injury

*synonym*: rash, hives, irritation

(1) reduce **inflammation** and pain, (2) **inflammation** of the lungs

The medicine soothes the pain of chronic **inflammation**.

## mention

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

*synonym*: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## treatment

*n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.

*synonym*: remedy, antidote, medicine

(1) first-aid **treatment**, (2) **treatment** by diet

The primary purpose of the **treatment** is pain relief.

## regimen

*n.* a prescribed course of medical treatment, diet, or exercise for the promotion or restoration of health

*synonym*: routine, program, schedule

(1) fitness **regimen**, (2) **regimen** of chemotherapy

My doctor prescribed a strict **regimen** of exercise and healthy eating to help me lose weight.

## demonstrate

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

*synonym*: show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

## importance

*n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note

*synonym*: significance, primacy, matter

(1) a man of **importance**, (2) high **importance**

I stopped by the branch though I have no business of **importance**.

## dedicate

*v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

*synonym*: consecrate, devote, commit

(1) **dedicate** a few hours, (2) **dedicate** a chapter to the subject

He **dedicated** his life to helping others.

## educational

*adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

*synonym*: instructional, informative, enlightening

(1) **educational** system, (2) elevate **educational** standards

The museum offers a variety of **educational** programs for children and adults.

## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## spectrum

*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

*synonym*: range, scale, spread

(1) a broad **spectrum** of opinion, (2) infrared **spectrum**

This device displayed the speech **spectrum** spectrographically.

## regardless

*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties

*synonym*: anyhow, nevertheless, still

(1) **regardless** of the difficulties, (2) **regardless** tread

People can pick out superior products **regardless** of the quality of the advertising.

## eliminate

*v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something

*synonym*: wipe out, destroy, eradicate

(1) **eliminate** contestants, (2) **eliminate** sexual barriers

We can **eliminate** this possibility from those consumptions.

## commit

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

*synonym*: engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.



## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. re___e a dying dog           | <i>v.</i> to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation   |
| 2. a me____l opinion            | <i>adj.</i> relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine   |
| 3. reduce inf_____ion and pain  | <i>n.</i> a physical condition in which a part of the body becomes red, painful, hot, and often swollen, especially as a reaction to infection or injury |
| 4. ram_____ions of the scenario | <i>n.</i> the act or process of branching out or dividing into branches  |
| 5. di_____se the problem        | <i>v.</i> to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis   |
| 6. co___t mistakes              | <i>v.</i> to do something illegal or wrong   |
| 7. effects of cl_____e change   | <i>n.</i> the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period  |
| 8. r__y entirely on him         | <i>v.</i> to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.                       |
| 9. re___e on the skin           | <i>v.</i> to live in a particular place, typically for a prolonged period of time  |
| 10. reg_____ss tread            | <i>adv.</i> not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties                              |

ANSWERS: 1. rescue, 2. medical, 3. inflammation, 4. ramification, 5. diagnose, 6. commit, 7. climate, 8. rely, 9. reside, 10. regardless

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 11. official sta_____cs           | <i>n.</i> the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data   |
| 12. the advice of the ph_____an   | <i>n.</i> a medical doctor who practices medicine   |
| 13. h_e change                    | <i>n.</i> the quality of a color as determined by its dominant wavelength   |
| 14. ch_____r of a political party | <i>n.</i> a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled  |
| 15. bu_____ye target              | <i>n.</i> the center of a target often used figuratively to mean the exact area or goal one is trying to achieve  |
| 16. imp_____ble youth             | <i>adj.</i> easily influenced or affected by others, especially by new or unfamiliar experiences or ideas; susceptible to being molded or shaped by external factors or influences  |
| 17. sta_____cs for cancer         | <i>n.</i> the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data   |
| 18. mi_____t worker               | <i>n.</i> a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another |
| 19. gr_____te degree program      | <i>n.</i> a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree                                 |

ANSWERS: 11. statistics, 12. physician, 13. hue, 14. chapter, 15. bullseye, 16. impressionable, 17. statistics, 18. migrant, 19. graduate

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 20. traditional me_____al          | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease  |
| 21. und_____ted data               | <i>adj.</i> not adequately or proportionately represented, often in terms of a particular group, population, or perspective being excluded or marginalized                                |
| 22. the movement of mi_____t birds | <i>n.</i> a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another       |
| 23. around unf_____ar people       | <i>adj.</i> not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before  |
| 24. obs_____on instrument          | <i>n.</i> the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone   |
| 25. lik_____od of the success      | <i>n.</i> the probability or chance that something will happen or be the case   |
| 26. al_____hm for image processing | <i>n.</i> a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation  |
| 27. political ram_____ion          | <i>n.</i> the act or process of branching out or dividing into branches   |
| 28. a broad sp_____um of opinion   | <i>n.</i> an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split   |
| 29. an unc_____ble silence         | <i>adj.</i> providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain   |
| 30. boa_____ied doctor             | <i>adj.</i> having met the standards and requirements set by an official or recognized board or authority in a particular field, usually about a professional certification or credential |

ANSWERS: 20. medicinal, 21. underrepresented, 22. migrant, 23. unfamiliar, 24. observation, 25. likelihood, 26. algorithm, 27. ramification, 28. spectrum, 29. uncomfortable, 30. board-certified

31. nontechnical as\_\_\_ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
32. f\_\_t accomplishment *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
33. qu\_\_\_\_\_ed in medicine *adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job
34. the ha\_\_\_\_\_rk of a good scientist *n.* a distinctive characteristic or attribute of a person or thing
35. aw\_\_\_\_\_ss of my ignorance *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
36. improved student ou\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
37. develop a r\_\_h *n.* any red spot of the skin, caused by a disease or reaction to something; (adjective) marked by defiance and not caring about risk or consequences
38. er\_\_\_\_\_ma nodosum *n.* redness or inflammation of the skin or mucous membranes, typically caused by infection, injury, or an allergic reaction
39. a desirable ou\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
40. fr\_\_\_\_\_nt use *adj.* happening constantly
41. have a b\_\_s toward socialism *n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment

ANSWERS: 31. aspect, 32. feat, 33. qualified, 34. hallmark, 35. awareness, 36. outcome, 37. rash, 38. erythema, 39. outcome, 40. frequent, 41. bias

42. jo\_\_\_\_l articles *n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
43. infrared sp\_\_\_\_um *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
44. chaotic env\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
45. imp\_\_\_\_ble minds *adj.* easily influenced or affected by others, especially by new or unfamiliar experiences or ideas; susceptible to being molded or shaped by external factors or influences
46. tr\_\_\_\_it information *v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another
47. a cold cl\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
48. sta\_\_\_\_ng number *adj.* so shocking as to stun or overwhelm
49. raise public aw\_\_\_\_ss *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
50. un\_\_\_\_o surgery *v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
51. re\_\_\_\_e a company from bankruptcy *v.* to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation
52. the h\_es of a rainbow *n.* the quality of a color as determined by its dominant wavelength
53. edu\_\_\_\_al system *adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

ANSWERS: 42. journal, 43. spectrum, 44. environment, 45. impressionable, 46. transmit, 47. climate, 48. staggering, 49. awareness, 50. undergo, 51. rescue, 52. hue, 53. educational

54. a man of imp\_\_\_\_\_ce                      *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
55. at\_\_\_\_\_te directly to sales              *v.* to say or regard that something is the result of a particular thing; (noun) a quality or feature that someone or something possesses;
56. pediatric der\_\_\_\_\_gy                    *n.* a branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of skin disorders and diseases
57. d\_m-building program                    *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
58. el\_\_\_\_\_le candidates                    *adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria
59. di\_\_\_\_\_se with CT scans                *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
60. dispose of un\_\_\_\_\_ed formalin solution                    *adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment
61. me\_\_\_\_\_n name                            *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
62. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention                    *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
63. family em\_\_\_\_m                            *n.* a design or symbol that represents a quality or idea
64. an introductory ch\_\_\_\_\_r                *n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled

ANSWERS: 54. importance, 55. attribute, 56. dermatology, 57. dam, 58. eligible, 59. diagnose, 60. untreated, 61. mention, 62. disease, 63. emblem, 64. chapter

65. in\_\_\_\_\_ve agriculture *adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
66. ge\_\_\_e downward slope *adj.* having or showing a kindly or tender nature; soft and mild
67. an un\_\_\_\_\_ed disease *adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment
68. es\_\_\_\_\_te this chicken to weigh three pounds *v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
69. chemical ad\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
70. treat the in\_\_\_\_\_on with antibiotics *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
71. me\_\_\_\_\_n in a report *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
72. sc\_\_\_p massage *n.* the skin that covers the top of a person's head, together with the hair growing on it; also, the part of the body that is most vulnerable to an attack
73. env\_\_\_\_\_nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
74. tr\_\_\_\_\_it the disease *v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another
75. co\_\_\_t suicide *v.* to do something illegal or wrong

ANSWERS: 65. intensive, 66. gentle, 67. untreated, 68. estimate, 69. addition, 70. infection, 71. mention, 72. scalp, 73. environment, 74. transmit, 75. commit

76. the RSA al\_\_\_\_\_hm *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
77. vi\_\_\_\_t quartz *adj.* between blue and purple in hue
78. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
79. buck and d\_e *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
80. natural phe\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood
81. id\_\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
82. pr\_\_\_\_\_t when she will arrive *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
83. un\_\_\_\_\_o a decrease *v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
84. a sta\_\_\_\_\_ng defeat *adj.* so shocking as to stun or overwhelm
85. id\_\_\_\_\_fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
86. miss the bu\_\_\_\_\_ye *n.* the center of a target often used figuratively to mean the exact area or goal one is trying to achieve
87. a bacterial in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body

ANSWERS: 76. algorithm, 77. violet, 78. represent, 79. doe, 80. phenomenon, 81. identify, 82. predict, 83. undergo, 84. staggering, 85. identify, 86. bullseye, 87. infection



- |  |             |   |
|--|-------------|---|
| 88. el_____te contestants                    | <i>v.</i>   | to remove or get rid of someone or something  |
| 89. re_____nt by a diagram                   | <i>v.</i>   | to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute                |
| 90. ad_____on of vectors                     | <i>n.</i>   | the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers                 |
| 91. pr_____t the future                      | <i>v.</i>   | to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience   |
| 92. ma_____a flowers                         | <i>n.</i>   | a bright, purplish-red color named after a plant that was once used to produce a dye with a similar hue |
| 93. a national em____m                       | <i>n.</i>   | a design or symbol that represents a quality or idea  |
| 94. el_____le for a refund                   | <i>adj.</i> | having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria                                      |
| 95. the di_____ty between theory and reality | <i>n.</i>   | a significant difference or inequality between two or more things                                       |
| 96. di_____ee with a plan                    | <i>v.</i>   | to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.  |
| 97. a re_____nt of the city                  | <i>n.</i>   | a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place                                   |
| 98. development of the ne_____s system       | <i>adj.</i> | worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves   |
| 99. fitness re_____n                         | <i>n.</i>   | a prescribed course of medical treatment, diet, or exercise for the promotion or restoration of health  |

ANSWERS: 88. eliminate, 89. represent, 90. addition, 91. predict, 92. magenta, 93. emblem, 94. eligible, 95. disparity, 96. disagree, 97. resident, 98. nervous, 99. regimen

100. sc\_\_p condition *n.* the skin that covers the top of a person's head, together with the hair growing on it; also, the part of the body that is most vulnerable to an attack
101. in\_\_\_\_\_ce rate *n.* the frequency or rate at which a particular event or condition occurs within a specific population, group, or area; the occurrence or manifestation of something, especially something harmful or unpleasant
102. di\_\_\_\_\_ee about a particular issue *v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
103. s\_\_k a lot of capital *v.* to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else
104. r\_\_y on convenience stores *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
105. reg\_\_\_\_\_ss of the difficulties *adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
106. dem\_\_\_\_\_te mastery *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
107. first-aid tr\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.

ANSWERS: 100. scalp, 101. incidence, 102. disagree, 103. sink, 104. rely, 105. regardless, 106. demonstrate, 107. treatment

108. with an unc\_\_\_\_\_ble face      *adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain
109. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect      *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
110. late-stage sy\_\_\_\_\_is      *n.* a sexually transmitted disease caused by the bacterium *Treponema pallidum*, characterized by multiple stages and a wide range of symptoms
111. at\_\_\_\_\_te the change to their marriage      *v.* to say or regard that something is the result of a particular thing; (noun) a quality or feature that someone or something possesses;
112. the unf\_\_\_\_\_ar surroundings      *adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before
113. de\_\_\_\_\_te a chapter to the subject      *v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
114. a qu\_\_\_\_\_ed doctor      *adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job
115. boa\_\_\_\_\_ied specialist      *adj.* having met the standards and requirements set by an official or recognized board or authority in a particular field, usually about a professional certification or credential
116. consult with a ph\_\_\_\_\_an      *n.* a medical doctor who practices medicine

ANSWERS: 108. uncomfortable, 109. relation, 110. syphilis, 111. attribute, 112. unfamiliar, 113. dedicate, 114. qualified, 115. board-certified, 116. physician

117. historical phe\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood
118. elevate edu\_\_\_\_\_al standards *adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
119. in\_\_\_t a computer with a virus *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
120. re\_\_\_e permanently *v.* to live in a particular place, typically for a prolonged period of time
121. get ne\_\_\_\_\_s *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
122. d\_m collapsing *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
123. tr\_\_\_\_\_nt by diet *n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
124. as\_\_\_ts of social, political, and economic life *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
125. high imp\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
126. el\_\_\_\_\_te sexual barriers *v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something
127. d\_e rabbit *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
128. ma\_\_\_\_\_a ink *n.* a bright, purplish-red color named after a plant that was once used to produce a dye with a similar hue

ANSWERS: 117. phenomenon, 118. educational, 119. infect, 120. reside, 121. nervous, 122. dam, 123. treatment, 124. aspect, 125. importance, 126. eliminate, 127. doe, 128. magenta

129. in\_\_\_\_\_ve care *adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
130. class obs\_\_\_\_\_on day *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
131. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
132. temporary me\_\_\_\_\_l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
133. symptoms of ar\_\_\_\_\_is *n.* inflammation of one or more joints of the body, which include pain and stiffness
134. me\_\_\_\_\_al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
135. t\_\_k of the clock *n.* a light, sharp, repetitive sound or action; a mark indicating that something is correct or has been done; any of two families of small parasitic arachnids with barbed proboscis
136. re\_\_\_\_\_n of chemotherapy *n.* a prescribed course of medical treatment, diet, or exercise for the promotion or restoration of health
137. inf\_\_\_\_\_ion of the lungs *n.* a physical condition in which a part of the body becomes red, painful, hot, and often swollen, especially as a reaction to infection or injury
138. de\_\_\_\_\_te a few hours *v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

ANSWERS: 129. intensive, 130. observation, 131. relation, 132. medical, 133. arthritis, 134. medicinal, 135. tick, 136. regimen, 137. inflammation, 138. dedicate

139. provide ac\_\_\_\_te information      *adj.* correct and exact in all details
140. t\_\_k fever      *n.* a light, sharp, repetitive sound or action; a mark indicating that something is correct or has been done; any of two families of small parasitic arachnids with barbed proboscis
141. di\_\_\_\_e control      *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
142. oral sy\_\_\_\_is      *n.* a sexually transmitted disease caused by the bacterium *Treponema pallidum*, characterized by multiple stages and a wide range of symptoms
143. the ha\_\_\_\_rk of modern life      *n.* a distinctive characteristic or attribute of a person or thing
144. fr\_\_\_\_nt absence      *adj.* happening constantly
145. in a ge\_\_\_\_e voice      *adj.* having or showing a kindly or tender nature; soft and mild
146. diffuse er\_\_\_\_ma      *n.* redness or inflammation of the skin or mucous membranes, typically caused by infection, injury, or an allergic reaction
147. sales rep\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting
148. ac\_\_\_\_te measurements      *adj.* correct and exact in all details

ANSWERS: 139. accurate, 140. tick, 141. disease, 142. syphilis, 143. hallmark, 144. frequent, 145. gentle, 146. erythema, 147. representation, 148. accurate

149. s\_\_k a buzzer-beater *v.* to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else
150. high in\_\_\_\_\_ce of disease *n.* the frequency or rate at which a particular event or condition occurs within a specific population, group, or area; the occurrence or manifestation of something, especially something harmful or unpleasant
151. b\_\_s against a big company *n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment
152. bluish-vi\_\_\_t *adj.* between blue and purple in hue
153. der\_\_\_\_\_gy research *n.* a branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of skin disorders and diseases
154. re\_\_\_\_\_nt tax *n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place
155. intellectual f\_\_t *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
156. scientific jo\_\_\_\_\_l *n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
157. in\_\_\_t other animal species *v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
158. dem\_\_\_\_\_te a difference *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

ANSWERS: 149. sink, 150. incidence, 151. bias, 152. violet, 153. dermatology, 154. resident, 155. feat, 156. journal, 157. infect, 158. demonstrate

159. feel und\_\_\_\_\_ted      *adj.* not adequately or proportionately represented, often in terms of a particular group, population, or perspective being excluded or marginalized
160. medication for ar\_\_\_\_\_is      *n.* inflammation of one or more joints of the body, which include pain and stiffness
161. honor gr\_\_\_\_\_te      *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
162. es\_\_\_\_\_te a fair value      *v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
163. improve the lik\_\_\_\_\_od of a cure      *n.* the probability or chance that something will happen or be the case
164. prevent diaper r\_\_h      *n.* any red spot of the skin, caused by a disease or reaction to something; (adjective) marked by defiance and not caring about risk or consequences
165. income di\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* a significant difference or inequality between two or more things
166. binary rep\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting

ANSWERS: 159. underrepresented, 160. arthritis, 161. graduate, 162. estimate, 163. likelihood, 164. rash, 165. disparity, 166. representation



## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. A clear and simple expression is the \_\_\_\_\_ of good writing.  
*n.* a distinctive characteristic or attribute of a person or thing
2. He suffers from \_\_\_\_\_ breakdowns.  
*adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
3. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
4. The military has \_\_\_\_\_ an abuse of human rights.  
*v.* to do something illegal or wrong
5. To achieve a warmer \_\_\_\_\_ add orange paint.  
*n.* the quality of a color as determined by its dominant wavelength
6. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.  
*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
7. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.  
*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
8. A person who has been declared incompetent should have legal \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting

ANSWERS: 1. hallmark, 2. nervous, 3. environment, 4. committed, 5. hue, 6. relations, 7. Climate, 8. representation

9. She was \_\_\_\_\_ with the city and got lost while trying to find her way back to the hotel.

*adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before

10. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ surgeon with years of experience.

*adj.* having met the standards and requirements set by an official or recognized board or authority in a particular field, usually about a professional certification or credential

11. The train has to \_\_\_\_\_ rigorous safety checks.

*v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change

12. The official transcript contains \_\_\_\_\_ academic records.

*adj.* correct and exact in all details

13. We \_\_\_\_\_ the season's total trade deficit at \$50 billion.

*v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something

14. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

15. The \_\_\_\_\_ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

16. Her \_\_\_\_\_ manner relaxed everyone there.

*adj.* having or showing a kindly or tender nature; soft and mild

ANSWERS: 9. unfamiliar, 10. board-certified, 11. undergo, 12. accurate, 13. estimated, 14. statistics, 15. medicinal, 16. gentle

17. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ that the earth is a sphere?

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

18. He \_\_\_\_\_ the disappointing results to the economic downturn.

*v.* to say or regard that something is the result of a particular thing; (noun) a quality or feature that someone or something possesses;

19. All those \_\_\_\_\_ will receive a substantial amount of money.

*adj.* having the required qualities or satisfying the necessary criteria

20. The artist used \_\_\_\_\_ paint to make her painting pop with color.

*n.* a bright, purplish-red color named after a plant that was once used to produce a dye with a similar hue

21. \_\_\_\_\_ communities need more support and resources to achieve equity.

*adj.* not adequately or proportionately represented, often in terms of a particular group, population, or perspective being excluded or marginalized

22. My doctor prescribed a strict \_\_\_\_\_ of exercise and healthy eating to help me lose weight.

*n.* a prescribed course of medical treatment, diet, or exercise for the promotion or restoration of health

23. Parents often \_\_\_\_\_ their characteristics to their children.

*v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another

24. Hunters use a whistle that makes the \_\_\_\_ sound to lure stags.

*n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit

ANSWERS: 17. demonstrate, 18. attributes, 19. eligible, 20. magenta, 21. Underrepresented, 22. regimen, 23. transmit, 24. doe

25. The government revoked his license to employ \_\_\_\_\_ labor crews.  
*n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
26. The construction industry is labor \_\_\_\_\_ although it has been somewhat automated by introducing large machinery.  
*adj.* involving a lot of work or activity in a short time
27. We can evaluate the performance of an \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of computation time.  
*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
28. The final \_\_\_\_\_ provides a summary of the discussion.  
*n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
29. Many employers hire \_\_\_\_\_ trainees to train as managers.  
*n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
30. There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
31. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
32. In the hospital, she will remain under constant \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone

ANSWERS: 25. migrant, 26. intensive, 27. algorithm, 28. chapter, 29. graduate, 30. awareness, 31. medical, 32. observation

33. Children are very \_\_\_\_\_ and need positive role models to develop properly.

*adj.* easily influenced or affected by others, especially by new or unfamiliar experiences or ideas; susceptible to being molded or shaped by external factors or influences

34. The medicine soothes the pain of chronic \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a physical condition in which a part of the body becomes red, painful, hot, and often swollen, especially as a reaction to infection or injury

35. The strong sunlight brought her out in an itchy \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* any red spot of the skin, caused by a disease or reaction to something; (adjective) marked by defiance and not caring about risk or consequences

36. The court's decision had many unforeseen \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act or process of branching out or dividing into branches

37. Heat stroke is the result of \_\_\_\_\_ heat exhaustion.

*adj.* not given medical care or treatment; not subjected to chemical or physical treatment

38. The break in the \_\_\_\_\_ threatened the valley.

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

39. Babies heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on others for food.

*v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

40. The \_\_\_\_\_ of crime has decreased in the neighborhood since the new security measures were put in place.

*n.* the frequency or rate at which a particular event or condition occurs within a specific population, group, or area; the occurrence or manifestation of something, especially something harmful or unpleasant

ANSWERS: 33. impressionable, 34. inflammation, 35. rash, 36. ramifications, 37.

untreated, 38. dam, 39. rely, 40. incidence

41. They \_\_\_\_\_ in a beautiful old house in the countryside.

*v.* to live in a particular place, typically for a prolonged period of time

42. His heartaches are less \_\_\_\_\_ now.

*adj.* happening constantly

43. The redness on my skin was diagnosed as \_\_\_\_\_ and required treatment.

*n.* redness or inflammation of the skin or mucous membranes, typically caused by infection, injury, or an allergic reaction

44. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the project being completed on time is uncertain.

*n.* the probability or chance that something will happen or be the case

45. We can \_\_\_\_\_ this possibility from those consumptions.

*v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something

46. People can pick out superior products \_\_\_\_\_ of the quality of the advertising.

*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties

47. She visited a \_\_\_\_\_ clinic to get treatment for her skin condition.

*n.* a branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of skin disorders and diseases

48. The archer hit the \_\_\_\_\_ with perfect precision from 50 yards away.

*n.* the center of a target often used figuratively to mean the exact area or goal one is trying to achieve

ANSWERS: 41. reside, 42. frequent, 43. erythema, 44. likelihood, 45. eliminate, 46. regardless, 47. dermatology, 48. bullseye

49. The museum offers a variety of \_\_\_\_\_ programs for children and adults.

*adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

50. She visited the local \_\_\_\_\_ to seek treatment for her persistent headache.

*n.* a medical doctor who practices medicine

51. There is a significant \_\_\_\_\_ in pay between men and women in the company.

*n.* a significant difference or inequality between two or more things

52. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

53. He \_\_\_\_\_ his life to helping others.

*v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

54. The physician is reading the \_\_\_\_\_ related to medicine

*n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

55. The abandoned ship slowly began to \_\_\_\_\_ into the murky waters of the harbor.

*v.* to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else

56. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

ANSWERS: 49. educational, 50. physician, 51. disparity, 52. aspects, 53. dedicated, 54. journals, 55. sink, 56. represent



57. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.  
*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
58. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.  
*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
59. It's notoriously challenging to \_\_\_\_\_ birth rates.  
*v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
60. It is an incredible \_\_\_\_\_ to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.  
*n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
61. They awaited news of the \_\_\_\_\_ of the election.  
*n.* the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
62. This device displayed the speech \_\_\_\_\_ spectrographically.  
*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
63. The primary purpose of the \_\_\_\_\_ is pain relief.  
*n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
64. Visa renewal for \_\_\_\_\_ foreigners in this country is once every five years.  
*n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

ANSWERS: 57. addition, 58. mentioned, 59. predict, 60. feat, 61. outcome, 62. spectrum, 63. treatment, 64. resident

65. This device is used to \_\_\_\_\_ brain cancer and other tumors.  
*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
66. My rheumatoid \_\_\_\_\_ is acting up again.  
*n.* inflammation of one or more joints of the body, which include pain and stiffness
67. Untreated \_\_\_\_\_ can cause serious health problems.  
*n.* a sexually transmitted disease caused by the bacterium *Treponema pallidum*, characterized by multiple stages and a wide range of symptoms
68. I stopped by the branch though I have no business of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
69. The fire department arrived just in time to \_\_\_\_\_ the family from the burning building.  
*v.* to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation
70. The eagle is an \_\_\_\_\_ of strength and courage.  
*n.* a design or symbol that represents a quality or idea
71. Red and \_\_\_\_\_ are opposites on the color spectrum.  
*adj.* between blue and purple in hue
72. I \_\_\_\_\_ for reasons already stated above.  
*v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
73. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.  
*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

ANSWERS: 65. diagnose, 66. arthritis, 67. syphilis, 68. importance, 69. rescue, 70. emblem, 71. violet, 72. disagree, 73. disease

74. I always put a \_\_\_\_\_ mark next to the items on my grocery list after buying them.  
*n.* a light, sharp, repetitive sound or action; a mark indicating that something is correct or has been done; any of two families of small parasitic arachnids with barbed proboscis
75. Hospitals must meet various standards to prevent nosocomial \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a condition in which pathogenic microorganisms or viruses have entered the body
76. The amount of money required was \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* so shocking as to stun or overwhelm
77. I have an itchy \_\_\_\_\_ and need to switch to a different shampoo.  
*n.* the skin that covers the top of a person's head, together with the hair growing on it; also, the part of the body that is most vulnerable to an attack
78. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.  
*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
79. A rainbow is a natural \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood
80. Children often \_\_\_\_\_ parents with this head cold.  
*v.* to affect a person, an animal, or a plant with a disease-causing organism
81. She researched gender \_\_\_\_\_ in politics.  
*n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment

ANSWERS: 74. tick, 75. infections, 76. staggering, 77. scalp, 78. identify, 79. phenomenon, 80. infect, 81. bias

82. We seek a person \_\_\_\_\_ for the post.

*adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job

83. His abusive words made me \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain

ANSWERS: 82. qualified, 83. uncomfortable