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## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

James Rhee: The value of kindness at work | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/james\_rhee\_the\_value\_of\_

kindness\_at\_work

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

unexplained	<ul> <li>adj. not able to be explained or understood, lacking explanation or justification for something unknown or mysterious</li> <li>synonym: mysterious, inexplicable, enigmatic</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>unexplained</b> phenomenon, (2) <b>unexplained</b> disappearance
	There was an <b>unexplained</b> noise coming from the attic that frightened us all.
sibling	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: brother, sister, relative</li> </ul>
	(1) have a <b>sibling</b> quarrel, (2) play with my <b>siblings</b>
	Children often copy their parents or elder siblings.
dizzy	adj. having or causing a whirling sensation and not able to keep balance
	synonym: addled, confounded, unsteady
	(1) feel <b>dizzy</b> , (2) had a <b>dizzy</b> spell
	Professional skaters can spin fast on the ice without getting <b>dizzy</b> .



misguided	<i>adj.</i> having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
	synonym: mistaken, wrong, erring
	(1) <b>misguided</b> policies, (2) a <b>misguided</b> sense of duty
	His <b>misguided</b> attempt to fix the problem only made it worse.
reshape	<i>v.</i> to change the form or structure of something <i>synonym</i> : alter, adjust, modify
	(1) <b>reshape</b> education policy, (2) <b>reshape</b> my thoughts
	The advent of the Internet completely reshaped the
	manufacturing industry.
deflation	<i>n.</i> a decrease in the general price level of goods and services; the act of letting the air out of something
	synonym: contraction, recession, shrinkage
	(1) anti- <b>deflation</b> policies, (2) <b>deflation</b> of the lung
	The economy is experiencing severe <b>deflation</b> .
resigned	<i>adj.</i> having accepted something unpleasant or difficult, particularly a job or situation, without complaint or resistance; accepting one's fate or circumstances
	synonym: submissive, acquiescent, passive
	(1) with a <b>resigned</b> voice, (2) <b>resigned</b> to their fate
	She had a <b>resigned</b> look on her face when she realized that she had lost the race.
chairperson	<i>n.</i> the officer who presides over organization meetings <i>synonym</i> : director, head, leader
	<ul><li>(1) vice chairperson, (2) the meeting elected a chairperson</li></ul>
	The <b>chairperson</b> has the authority to approve or deny any request.
avert	v. to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening
	synonym: discourage, prevent, deter

	<ul> <li>(1) avert disaster, (2) avert a strike</li> <li>The dam systematically releases large amounts of water to avert flooding during the rainy season</li> </ul>
liquidate	<ul> <li>v. to settle accounts and pay off debts, often by selling off assets; to eliminate or get rid of something completely</li> <li>synonym: sell off, close down, dispose of</li> </ul>
	(1) liquidate debt, (2) liquidate a company
	The company had to <b>liquidate</b> its assets due to bankruptcy.
pang	<ul> <li>n. a sudden sharp feeling of pain or distress, often emotional or mental discomfort</li> <li>synonym: throe, spasm, ache</li> </ul>
	(1) pangs of hunger, (2) pang of regret
	I felt a <b>pang</b> of guilt for not visiting my grandparents more often.
headquarter	<ul> <li>n. the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed</li> <li>synonym: base, center, command</li> </ul>
	(1) administrative <b>headquarter</b> , (2) an emergency <b>headquarter</b>
	The company decided to move its <b>headquarters</b> to New York City.
upfront	<i>adj.</i> frank and honest; (adverb) (of payment) in advance <i>synonym</i> : honest, authentic, fair
	(1) an <b>upfront</b> tone, (2) pay <b>upfront</b>
	He was very <b>upfront</b> with him about his intentions.
industrious	<i>adj.</i> hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort <i>synonym</i> : diligent, hardworking, assiduous
	(1) industrious worker, (2) industrious student
	He was known to be very industrious and would often work
	late into the night.

generosity	<ul> <li>n. the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely</li> </ul>
	synonym: goodness, hospitality, unselfishness
	(1) act of <b>generosity</b> , (2) boundless <b>generosity</b>
	He is remembered for his <b>generosity</b> and civilization.
rekindle	<ul> <li>v. to revive or renew something that was previously lost or forgotten, often a relationship or feeling</li> <li>synonym: revitalize, reignite, revive</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>rekindle</b> love, (2) <b>rekindle</b> hope
	The couple tried to <b>rekindle</b> their relationship by spending more time together.
amplify	<i>v.</i> to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness <i>synonym</i> : intensify, boost, argument
	(1) <b>amplify</b> a signal, (2) <b>amplify</b> the effect
	You might need to <b>amplify</b> this point.
weave	<ul> <li>v. to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them</li> <li>synonym: braid, unite, contrive</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>weave</b> on a loom, (2) <b>weave</b> a story
	The girl weaves a garland for her friend.
storytelling	<i>n.</i> the act or art of narrating or writing stories <i>synonym</i> : narrating, relating, recounting
	(1) <b>storytelling</b> performance, (2) courtroom <b>storytelling</b>
	She was skilled in <b>storytelling</b> techniques, such as using
	different voices for other characters.
concentric	<ul> <li>adj. having a common center, with circles or spheres that share a common center point; having shapes or forms that are aligned or nested within one another</li> <li>synonym: homocentric, nested, circular</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>concentric</b> design, (2) <b>concentric</b> shades of color

**Concentric** circles surrounded the target on the shooting range.

underpin	<i>v.</i> to support or strengthen the foundations of something <i>synonym</i> : support, foundation, base
	(1) underpin a structure, (2) underpin democratization
	The research findings <b>underpin</b> the theory that human
	activities cause global warming.
unleash	v. to suddenly release a strong force, emotion, etc. that cannot be controlled
	synonym: discharge, free, release
	(1) unleash a hound, (2) unleash her anger
	The general was still reluctant to <b>unleash</b> his troops in
	pursuit of an enemy.
unselfish	<ul><li>adj. showing concern for or devotion to others' welfare and interests rather than one's own; altruistic</li><li>synonym: selfless, altruistic, generous</li></ul>
	(1) unselfish sacrifice, (2) unselfish motive
	Her <b>unselfish</b> actions earned her the admiration of many.
cocreate	v. to create something by working with others
	(1) cocreate our life, (2) cocreate a relationship
	We form partnerships to <b>cocreate</b> customer value.
smartphone	<i>n</i> . a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
	(1) <b>smartphone</b> app developer, (2) <b>smartphone</b> addict
	Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the
	advent of smartphones.
blur	<i>n</i> . a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
	synonym: smudge, smear, fuzz

(1) **blur** image, (2) motion **blur** 

The camera's focus was off, and the image was a **blur** of colors and shapes.

redo	<ul> <li>v. to do again, usually to correct or improve upon a previous attempt; to renovate or redesign something to make it better or more suitable</li> <li>synonym: revise, remake, rework</li> </ul>		
	(1) <b>redo</b> a kitchen, (2) <b>redo</b> a project		
	I had to <b>redo</b> my entire presentation because the formatting was off.		
stanza	<ul> <li>a group of lines of poetry that form a unit; a division of a poem consisting of a series of lines arranged together, usually with a recurring pattern of meter and rhyme synonym: verse, division, section</li> </ul>		
	(1) poetic <b>stanza</b> , (2) opening <b>stanza</b>		
	The poem was divided into three <b>stanzas,</b> each with its unique message and rhythm.		
terrify	<ul><li>v. to frighten someone very much</li><li>synonym: unnerve, scare, horrify</li></ul>		
	(1) <b>terrify</b> people, (2) the threats <b>terrify</b> him		
	It would be best not to <b>terrify</b> your associates into doing complex tasks.		
outpouring	<ul> <li>n. a sudden and abundant flow or expression of thoughts, feelings, emotion, or information; an overwhelming amount of something expressed in a short period of time synonym: outflow, surge, torrent</li> </ul>		
	(1) artistic outpouring, (2) emotional outpouring		
	The outpouring of support from the community was		
	overwhelming after the tragic event.		
accentuate	<ul> <li>v. to emphasize or highlight something, often by making it more prominent or noticeable</li> </ul>		
	<pre>synonym: emphasize, highlight, stress</pre>		

	<ul> <li>(1) accentuate features, (2) accentuate the positive</li> <li>The dress's plunging neckline was designed to accentuate</li> <li>the model's curves.</li> </ul>				
diminish	<ul> <li>v. to reduce or be reduced in size, extent, or importance; to make something smaller, weaker, etc.</li> <li>synonym: decline, dwindle, lessen</li> </ul>				
	(1) diminish a reputation, (2) diminish swelling				
	As people get old, their energies may <b>diminish</b> .				
explode	<ul> <li>v. to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open</li> <li>synonym: detonate, blast, rupture</li> </ul>				
	(1) <b>explode</b> in anger, (2) <b>explode</b> in popularity				
	The old building <b>exploded</b> in a fiery inferno.				
outbound	<ul><li><i>adj.</i> going or traveling away from a particular place; intended for or leading to a destination outside a particular place <i>synonym</i>: outgoing, leaving, departing</li></ul>				
	(1) outbound e-mail, (2) the outbound flight				
	He was on an <b>outbound</b> train.				
credo	<i>n.</i> a statement of the beliefs or principles of a person or group				
	synonym: belief, doctrine, principle				
	(1) artist's <b>credo</b> , (2) the <b>credo</b> of a philosophy				
	His business <b>credo</b> was to always be honest and fair in his dealings.				
relish	v. to enjoy or take pleasure in; to taste with appreciation <i>synonym</i> : enjoy, savor, taste				
	(1) <b>relish</b> my food, (2) <b>relish</b> every bite				
	He <b>relished</b> the opportunity to try the exotic dishes at the new restaurant.				

unsung	<ul> <li>adj. not praised or famous but deserving to be recognized for one's accomplishments or contributions; not publicized or acclaimed</li> </ul>
	synonym: unknown, unrecognized, unappreciated
	(1) <b>unsung</b> accomplishment, (2) <b>unsung</b> songwriter
	The community's <b>unsung</b> heroes often go unnoticed but are essential to its well-being.
culminate	v. to reach a peak or climax synonym: end, finish, conclude
	(1) culminate in a heart attack, (2) culminate in failure
	The event will <b>culminate</b> in a grand fireworks display.
staggering	adj. so shocking as to stun or overwhelm synonym: astounding, astonishing, stunning
	(1) <b>staggering</b> number, (2) a <b>staggering</b> defeat
	The amount of money required was staggering.
confer	<ul> <li>v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something</li> <li>synonym: consult, meet, discuss</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>confer</b> degree, (2) <b>confer</b> honor
	The leaders of the two countries met to <b>confer</b> on the issue.
checkbook	<ul> <li>n. a book containing blank checks that can be used to withdraw money from a bank or to make payments by mail</li> </ul>
	synonym: check register, bank ledger, account book
	(1) update your <b>checkbook</b> , (2) keep a <b>checkbook</b>
	I need to balance my <b>checkbook</b> to ensure I spend my
	money wisely.
unequivocal	<ul> <li>adj. admitting of no doubt; having only one meaning or interpretation and leading to only one conclusion</li> <li>synonym: apparent, absolute, undeniable</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>unequivocal</b> evidence, (2) receive an <b>unequivocal</b> answer

It is **unequivocal** that human activities are the cause of global warming.

## **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	an upt tone	adj.	frank and honest; (adverb) (of payment) in advance
2.	had a diy spell	adj.	having or causing a whirling sensation and not able to keep balance
3.	opening sta	n.	a group of lines of poetry that form a unit; a division of a poem consisting of a series of lines arranged together, usually with a recurring pattern of meter and rhyme
4.	the meeting elected a chaon	n.	the officer who presides over organization meetings
5.	poetic sta	n.	a group of lines of poetry that form a unit; a division of a poem consisting of a series of lines arranged together, usually with a recurring pattern of meter and rhyme
6.	artist's cro	n.	a statement of the beliefs or principles of a person or group
7.	exe in anger	v.	to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
8.	dish a reputation	v.	to reduce or be reduced in size, extent, or importance; to make something smaller, weaker, etc.
9.	cute in a heart attack	v.	to reach a peak or climax
10.	act of genty	n.	the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely

ANSWERS: 1. upfront, 2. dizzy, 3. stanza, 4. chairperson, 5. stanza, 6. credo, 7. explode, 8. diminish, 9. culminate, 10. generosity

11. vice chaon	n.	the officer who presides over organization meetings
12. a mied sense of duty	adj.	having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
13. ro a kitchen	v.	to do again, usually to correct or improve upon a previous attempt; to renovate or redesign something to make it better or more suitable
14. avt a strike	v.	to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening
15. artistic outng	n.	a sudden and abundant flow or expression of thoughts, feelings, emotion, or information; an overwhelming amount of something expressed in a short period of time
16. motion br	n.	a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
17. receive an uneal answer	adj.	admitting of no doubt; having only one meaning or interpretation and leading to only one conclusion
18. anti-deon policies	n.	a decrease in the general price level of goods and services; the act of letting the air out of something
19. cote a relationship	v.	to create something by working with others
20. with a reed voice	adj.	having accepted something unpleasant or difficult, particularly a job or situation, without complaint or resistance; accepting one's fate or circumstances

ANSWERS: 11. chairperson, 12. misguided, 13. redo, 14. avert, 15. outpouring, 16. blur, 17. unequivocal, 18. deflation, 19. cocreate, 20. resigned

21. a stang defeat	adj.	so shocking as to stun or overwhelm
22. feel diy	adj.	having or causing a whirling sensation and not able to keep balance
23. ree my thoughts	v.	to change the form or structure of something
24. wee a story	v.	to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them
25. ung songwriter	adj.	not praised or famous but deserving to be recognized for one's accomplishments or contributions; not publicized or acclaimed
26. pay upt	adj.	frank and honest; (adverb) (of payment) in advance
27. avt disaster	ν.	to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening
28. uneed phenomenon	adj.	not able to be explained or understood, lacking explanation or justification for something unknown or mysterious
29. cote our life	ν.	to create something by working with others
30. boundless genty	n.	the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
31. the cro of a philosophy	n.	a statement of the beliefs or principles of a person or group
32. have a sig quarrel	n.	a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents

ANSWERS: 21. staggering, 22. dizzy, 23. reshape, 24. weave, 25. unsung, 26. upfront, 27. avert, 28. unexplained, 29. cocreate, 30. generosity, 31. credo, 32. sibling

33. the threats tey him	v.	to frighten someone very much
34. indus worker	adj.	hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
35. cute in failure	v.	to reach a peak or climax
36. exe in popularity	v.	to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
37. pgs of hunger	n.	a sudden sharp feeling of pain or distress, often emotional or mental discomfort
38. ound e-mail	adj.	going or traveling away from a particular place; intended for or leading to a destination outside a particular place
39. amy the effect	v.	to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
40. rele hope	v.	to revive or renew something that was previously lost or forgotten, often a relationship or feeling
41. emotional outng	n.	a sudden and abundant flow or expression of thoughts, feelings, emotion, or information; an overwhelming amount of something expressed in a short period of time
42. lite a company	V.	to settle accounts and pay off debts, often by selling off assets; to eliminate or get rid of something completely
43. update your chok	n.	a book containing blank checks that can be used to withdraw money from a bank or to make payments by mail

ANSWERS: 33. terrify, 34. industrious, 35. culminate, 36. explode, 37. pang, 38. outbound, 39. amplify, 40. rekindle, 41. outpouring, 42. liquidate, 43. checkbook

44. unsh sacrifice	adj.	showing concern for or devotion to others' welfare and interests rather than one's own; altruistic
45. mied policies	adj.	having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
46. ung accomplishment	adj.	not praised or famous but deserving to be recognized for one's accomplishments or contributions; not publicized or acclaimed
47. play with my sigs	n.	a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
48. uneed disappearance	adj.	not able to be explained or understood, lacking explanation or justification for something unknown or mysterious
49. smane app developer	n.	a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
50. administrative heaer	n.	the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
51. cor honor	v.	to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
52. amy a signal	v.	to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
53. uneal evidence	adj.	admitting of no doubt; having only one meaning or interpretation and leading to only one conclusion
54. accte features	v.	to emphasize or highlight something, often by making it more prominent or noticeable

ANSWERS: 44. unselfish, 45. misguided, 46. unsung, 47. sibling, 48. unexplained, 49. smartphone, 50. headquarter, 51. confer, 52. amplify, 53. unequivocal, 54. accentuate

55. an emergency heaer	n.	the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
56. wee on a loom	v.	to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them
57. unh a hound	v.	to suddenly release a strong force, emotion, etc. that cannot be controlled
58. unin a structure	v.	to support or strengthen the foundations of something
59. conic shades of color	adj.	having a common center, with circles or spheres that share a common center point; having shapes or forms that are aligned or nested within one another
60. unh her anger	ν.	to suddenly release a strong force, emotion, etc. that cannot be controlled
61. unsh motive	adj.	showing concern for or devotion to others' welfare and interests rather than one's own; altruistic
62. the ound flight	adj.	going or traveling away from a particular place; intended for or leading to a destination outside a particular place
63. rele love	v.	to revive or renew something that was previously lost or forgotten, often a relationship or feeling
64. tey people	ν.	to frighten someone very much
65. indus student	adj.	hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

ANSWERS: 55. headquarter, 56. weave, 57. unleash, 58. underpin, 59. concentric, 60. unleash, 61. unselfish, 62. outbound, 63. rekindle, 64. terrify, 65. industrious

66.	br image	n.	a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
67.	pg of regret	n.	a sudden sharp feeling of pain or distress, often emotional or mental discomfort
68.	lite debt	v.	to settle accounts and pay off debts, often by selling off assets; to eliminate or get rid of something completely
69.	courtroom stoing	n.	the act or art of narrating or writing stories
70.	ree education policy	v.	to change the form or structure of something
71.	keep a chok	n.	a book containing blank checks that can be used to withdraw money from a bank or to make payments by mail
72.	reh every bite	v.	to enjoy or take pleasure in; to taste with appreciation
73.	smane addict	n.	a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
74.	reh my food	v.	to enjoy or take pleasure in; to taste with appreciation
75.	stoing performance	n.	the act or art of narrating or writing stories
76.	ro a project	V.	to do again, usually to correct or improve upon a previous attempt; to renovate or redesign something to make it better or more suitable

ANSWERS: 66. blur, 67. pang, 68. liquidate, 69. storytelling, 70. reshape, 71. checkbook, 72. relish, 73. smartphone, 74. relish, 75. storytelling, 76. redo

77. conic design	adj.	having a common center, with circles or spheres that share a common center point; having shapes or forms that are aligned or nested within one another
78. unin democratization	v.	to support or strengthen the foundations of something
79. accte the positive	v.	to emphasize or highlight something, often by making it more prominent or noticeable
80. cor degree	v.	to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
81. stang number	adj.	so shocking as to stun or overwhelm
82. deon of the lung	n.	a decrease in the general price level of goods and services; the act of letting the air out of something
83. dish swelling	v.	to reduce or be reduced in size, extent, or importance; to make something smaller, weaker, etc.
84. reed to their fate	adj.	having accepted something unpleasant or difficult, particularly a job or situation, without complaint or resistance; accepting one's fate or circumstances

ANSWERS: 77. concentric, 78. underpin, 79. accentuate, 80. confer, 81. staggering, 82. deflation, 83. diminish, 84. resigned

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. She was skilled in \_\_\_\_\_\_ techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.
- *n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories
- 2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of support from the community was overwhelming after the tragic event.
  - *n.* a sudden and abundant flow or expression of thoughts, feelings, emotion, or information; an overwhelming amount of something expressed in a short period of time
- 3. His business \_\_\_\_\_ was to always be honest and fair in his dealings.
- *n.* a statement of the beliefs or principles of a person or group
- 4. The dam systematically releases large amounts of water to \_\_\_\_\_ flooding during the rainy season
- *v.* to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening
- 5. The advent of the Internet completely \_\_\_\_\_\_ the manufacturing industry.
- *v*. to change the form or structure of something
- 6. The company had to \_\_\_\_\_\_ its assets due to bankruptcy.
- *v.* to settle accounts and pay off debts, often by selling off assets; to eliminate or get rid of something completely
- 7. He \_\_\_\_\_\_ the opportunity to try the exotic dishes at the new restaurant.
- *v.* to enjoy or take pleasure in; to taste with appreciation

ANSWERS: 1. storytelling, 2. outpouring, 3. credo, 4. avert, 5. reshaped, 6. liquidate, 7. relished

- 8. The old building \_\_\_\_\_ in a fiery inferno.
- v. to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
- 9. The leaders of the two countries met to \_\_\_\_\_ on the issue.
- *v.* to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something
- 10. The camera's focus was off, and the image was a \_\_\_\_\_ of colors and shapes.
- *n.* a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
- 11. He was very \_\_\_\_\_ with him about his intentions.
- adj. frank and honest; (adverb) (of payment) in advance
- 12. \_\_\_\_\_ circles surrounded the target on the shooting range.
- *adj.* having a common center, with circles or spheres that share a common center point; having shapes or forms that are aligned or nested within one another

13. Children often copy their parents or elder \_\_\_\_\_.

- *n.* a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
- 14. He was on an \_\_\_\_\_ train.
- *adj.* going or traveling away from a particular place; intended for or leading to a destination outside a particular place
- 15. I felt a \_\_\_\_\_ of guilt for not visiting my grandparents more often.
- *n.* a sudden sharp feeling of pain or distress, often emotional or mental discomfort

ANSWERS: 8. exploded, 9. confer, 10. blur, 11. upfront, 12. Concentric, 13. siblings, 14. outbound, 15. pang

- 16. The general was still reluctant to \_\_\_\_\_ his troops in pursuit of an enemy.
  - *v.* to suddenly release a strong force, emotion, etc. that cannot be controlled
- 17. The company decided to move its \_\_\_\_\_\_ to New York City.
- *n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
- 18. You might need to \_\_\_\_\_ this point.
- *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
- 19. She had a \_\_\_\_\_\_ look on her face when she realized that she had lost the race.
- *adj.* having accepted something unpleasant or difficult, particularly a job or situation, without complaint or resistance; accepting one's fate or circumstances
- 20. We form partnerships to \_\_\_\_\_ customer value.
  - v. to create something by working with others
- 21. I need to balance my \_\_\_\_\_\_ to ensure I spend my money wisely.
  - *n.* a book containing blank checks that can be used to withdraw money from a bank or to make payments by mail
- 22. He is remembered for his \_\_\_\_\_\_ and civilization.
  - *n.* the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
- 23. There was an \_\_\_\_\_\_ noise coming from the attic that frightened us all.
- *adj.* not able to be explained or understood, lacking explanation or justification for something unknown or mysterious

ANSWERS: 16. unleash, 17. headquarters, 18. amplify, 19. resigned, 20. cocreate, 21. checkbook, 22. generosity, 23. unexplained

- 24. The community's \_\_\_\_\_ heroes often go unnoticed but are essential to its well-being.
- *adj.* not praised or famous but deserving to be recognized for one's accomplishments or contributions; not publicized or acclaimed
- 25. The economy is experiencing severe \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* a decrease in the general price level of goods and services; the act of letting the air out of something
- 26. The poem was divided into three \_\_\_\_\_\_ each with its unique message and rhythm.
  - *n.* a group of lines of poetry that form a unit; a division of a poem consisting of a series of lines arranged together, usually with a recurring pattern of meter and rhyme
- 27. It is \_\_\_\_\_\_ that human activities are the cause of global warming.
- *adj.* admitting of no doubt; having only one meaning or interpretation and leading to only one conclusion
- 28. His \_\_\_\_\_\_ attempt to fix the problem only made it worse.
- *adj.* having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
- The amount of money required was \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- *adj.* so shocking as to stun or overwhelm
- 30. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ a garland for her friend.
- v. to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them

ANSWERS: 24. unsung, 25. deflation, 26. stanzas, 27. unequivocal, 28. misguided, 29. staggering, 30. weaves

- 31. He was known to be very \_\_\_\_\_\_ and would often work late into the night. *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
- 32. Professional skaters can spin fast on the ice without getting \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj. having or causing a whirling sensation and not able to keep balance
- 33. The event will \_\_\_\_\_\_ in a grand fireworks display.
- *v.* to reach a peak or climax
- 34. It would be best not to \_\_\_\_\_\_ your associates into doing complex tasks.
- v. to frighten someone very much
- 35. Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of
- *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
- 36. The research findings \_\_\_\_\_\_ the theory that human activities cause global warming.
- v. to support or strengthen the foundations of something
- 37. The dress's plunging neckline was designed to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the model's curves.
- *v.* to emphasize or highlight something, often by making it more prominent or noticeable
- 38. I had to \_\_\_\_\_ my entire presentation because the formatting was off.
- *v.* to do again, usually to correct or improve upon a previous attempt; to renovate or redesign something to make it better or more suitable
- 39. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_ actions earned her the admiration of many.
- *adj.* showing concern for or devotion to others' welfare and interests rather than one's own; altruistic

ANSWERS: 31. industrious, 32. dizzy, 33. culminate, 34. terrify, 35. smartphones, 36. underpin, 37. accentuate, 38. redo, 39. unselfish

- 40. The couple tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_ their relationship by spending more time together.
- v. to revive or renew something that was previously lost or forgotten, often a relationship or feeling
- 41. As people get old, their energies may \_\_\_\_\_.
- *v.* to reduce or be reduced in size, extent, or importance; to make something smaller, weaker, etc.
- 42. The \_\_\_\_\_ has the authority to approve or deny any request.
- *n.* the officer who presides over organization meetings

ANSWERS: 40. rekindle, 41. diminish, 42. chairperson