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# Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Emily Zobel Marshall: The myth of Anansi, the trickster spider | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/emily\_zobel\_marshall\_the\_myth\_of\_anansi\_the\_trickster\_spider



# **All Words**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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# **Session 1: Word List**

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- n. a gathering of sheep, goats, or birds
- synonym: herd, crowd, assembly
- (1) flock of sheep, (2) flock of spectator

When a **flock** of birds flies in, the hunt begins.

#### tale

- a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure
- synonym: canard, fiction, fable
- (1) a fairy tale, (2) tale of horror

Ghosts in folk **tales** are almost always malicious.

#### ancestor

- n. a person from whom one is descended; a forefathersynonym: forebear, forefather, progenitor
- (1) **ancestor** language, (2) earliest human **ancestor**My remote **ancestor** immigrated to the United States from Ireland in the 1800s.

#### wink

- ν. to close one eye briefly as a way of showing agreement, understanding, or flirtation; to emit a flashing light
- synonym: blink, flutter, twinkle
- (1) wink at abuses, (2) wink away my tears

He couldn't help but wink at his wife during the boring

meeting to make her laugh.

# belong

 to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

*synonym*: fit, be appropriate, be suitable

(1) **belong** to different species, (2) **belong** to a group All the books in this section **belong** to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.

#### creature

n. a living being, especially an animal

synonym: being, animal, organism

had ever seen before.

(1) creature of habit, (2) artificial creatureThe deep sea creature was unlike anything the scientists

#### decide

- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
- synonym: choose, determine, settle
- (1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

#### tricky

adj. requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with

synonym: thorny, problematic, crafty

(1) **tricky** problem, (2) a **tricky** recipe to follow We have discussed the entirety of this **tricky** problem.

# shape-shifter

 a mythical or fictional being that can change its form or appearance, particularly about animals or supernatural creatures

synonym: changer, transformer

(1) **shape-shifter** creature, (2) mythological **shape-shifter** The **shape-shifter's** ability to transform into different creatures was fascinating and terrifying.

# spider

 a small, eight-legged creature that spins webs to catch insects as food; a computer program that systematically browses the World Wide Web for purposes of web indexing

synonym: arachnid, wanderer

(1) spider venom, (2) web spider

The **spider** spun an intricate web in the corner of the room.

#### resolve

- v. to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty synonym: decide, determine, fix
- (1) **resolve** a dispute, (2) **resolve** the computer error This company **resolves** its battery problem completely.

### spin

v. to cause something to rotate rapidly; to cause someone to feel dizzy or disoriented

synonym: rotate, twirl, swirl

(1) spin a top, (2) spin thread out of cottonThe tornado is spinning across the countryside, destroying

everything in its path.

#### stretch

v. to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

*synonym*: lengthen, prolong, extend

(1) **stretch** along the coast, (2) **stretch** a story

Some herds have been observed to **stretch** hundreds of kilometers.

#### confront

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

synonym: engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

# lung

- either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
- Iung capacity, (2) do lung transplantation
   He has terminal lung cancer.

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stool

a seat without a back or arms, typically used by one person; a piece of furniture with a flat top supported by one or more legs, used for working at or eating from; a piece of feces excreted from the body

synonym: seat, chair, feces

(1) **stool** seat, (2) **stool** analysis

The doctor asked me to provide a **stool** sample for testing.

hoot

to make the sound of a hoot or loud, raucous laugh; to express disapproval or scorn; (noun) the sound made by an owl or a similar bird, usually a low-pitched, repetitive "hoo" or "whoo" sound

*synonym*: jeer, taunt

(1) **hoot** the actor off the stage, (2) **hoot** a horn The audience **hooted** with laughter at the comedian's jokes.

laughter

- the act or sound of laughing synonym: laugh, chuckle, giggle
- (1) laughter all around, (2) bring laughter Some doctor says **laughter** is the best medicine.

absurd

adj. ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical synonym: ridiculous, foolish, idiotic

- (1) absurd storyline, (2) an absurd amount of money We immediately rejected his **absurd** suggestion.
- a large wild cat that has yellow-brown fur with black leopard spots and lives in Africa and southern Asia
  - (1) snow **leopard**, (2) **leopard** print **Leopards** lurked in the grass to catch their prey.

python

a nonvenomous snake found in Africa, Asia, and Australia, known for its ability to squeeze and suffocate its prey before swallowing it whole; a high-level programming language used for various purposes, often in scientific computing and data analysis

synonym: anaconda, boa, serpent

(1) python species, (2) Python programming

The African rock **python** can eat prey as large as antelopes and crocodiles.

#### hornet

 a large, stinging insect, typically with a yellow and black striped body, that is related to wasps and bees

synonym: wasp, yellow jacket, bald-faced hornet

(1) murder **hornet**, (2) a **hornet** nest

We could hear the **hornet's** wings humming before we even saw it.

# spirit

n. the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

synonym: soul, attitude, enthusiasm

(1) **spirit** and the letter of the law, (2) an indomitable **spirit** Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great **spirit**.

humble

adj. having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance

*synonym*: modest, unpretentious, abject

a humble cottage, (2) humble opinion
 The nobler, the more humble.

grin

v. to smile broadly

synonym: smile, smirk, chuckle

(1) grin from ear to ear, (2) grin with pleasureHe couldn't help but grin as he remembered the good times.

scuttle

v. to run or move quickly with short, hurried steps; to deliberately sink a ship by creating holes or damage in its hull; to abandon or destroy a plan or project; (noun) a metal container with a handle and a lid, typically used for carrying coal or other materials; a small hatch or opening in a ship's deck or side

synonym: scamper, scurry, flee

(1) **scuttle** out of a room, (2) **scuttle** the treaty

The mice **scuttled** across the kitchen floor in search of food.

grab

v. to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way

synonym: clutch, snatch, grasp

(1) **grab** an audience, (2) **grab** an opportunity

Shall we **grab** a bite to eat?

magic

 beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers

synonym: fascination, illusion, wizardry

(1) a magic spell, (2) she is magic

He performed **magic** tricks with sophisticated moves.

scoff

to laugh and talk about a person or idea in a way that makes it clear that you think they are stupid or silly

synonym: mock, gibe, jeer

(1) **scoff** at a rumor, (2) **scoff** at the idea

We tend to **scoff** at the education, habits, and tastes of people from very different cultures.

bamboo

 a fast-growing plant that has long, hollow stems and is widely used as a building material, food source, and decorative element, especially in Asian cultures

synonym: cane, reed, stem

(1) bamboo crafts, (2) bamboo flooring

The stalks of **bamboo** can grow up to a foot per day in optimal conditions.

lengthy

adj. tediously continuing for a long time; very long in time or size

synonym: extended, interminable, long

to be a lengthy process, (2) lengthy load times
 The lengthy medical treatment had weakened his muscles.

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#### bound

v. to move forward by leaps and bounds; to form the boundary of something

synonym: jump, bounce, leap

(1) **bounded** with delight, (2) **bound** up a staircase Canada **bounds** on the United States.

tight

adj. fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely synonym: closed, secured, cramped

(1) a **tight** game, (2) student on a **tight** budget The national election was held amid **tight** security.

pit

 a hole in the ground or a cavity in a surface; a place for storing or holding something; a section of a theater or sports arena where people can sit

synonym: hole, depression, indentation

(1) the bottomless **pit**, (2) the **pit** of the stomach

The **pit** of the avocado can be removed by gently wedging a spoon around it.

prowl

 to move about stealthily, especially in search of prey or as part of a criminal act; to wander or roam around aimlessly or restlessly

synonym: creep, sneak, lurch

(1) prowl the streets, (2) prowl for food

The predator began to **prowl** around the forest's edge, searching for prey.

mighty

adj. very large, powerful, or strongsynonym: potent, powerful, robust

(1) mighty works, (2) struck a mighty blow

Only the **mighty** God has the power to brighten this dark land.

scold

- v. to reprimand or criticize someone severely or angrily synonym: reprimand, rebuke, chastise
- (1) scold him for being late, (2) scold in a loud voice

He **scolded** his employees for not meeting their deadlines.

#### rescue

 to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation

synonym: save, extricate, retrieve

(1) **rescue** a dying dog, (2) **rescue** a company from bankruptcy

The fire department arrived just in time to **rescue** the family from the burning building.

swift

adj. happening, moving, or capable of moving quicklysynonym: quick, speedy, brisk

(1) take **swift** action, (2) a **swift** current of a river Her voice was **swift**, yet ever the last words fell lingeringly.

jab

to poke or prod someone or something quickly and forcefully with a pointed object or part of the body; to make a sudden or quick thrusting movement; (noun) the act of administering a vaccination or injection with a needle

*synonym*: poke, prod, thrust

(1) jab a finger, (2) booster jab

The nurse had to **jab** the patient with a needle to give them the medicine.

buzz

v. to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere

synonym: hum, murmur, whisper

the buzz of a cicada, (2) buzz marketing
 heard the buzz of conversation from the next room.

cautiously

adv. in a careful and controlled way, especially to avoid problems or danger

synonym: carefully, warily, prudently

(1) **cautiously** optimistic, (2) proceed **cautiously**He **cautiously** approached the cliff's edge, aware of the dangers of falling.

# sting

v. to cause a sharp, painful sensation or injury with a poison, venom, or other substance or by a physical action such as a bite or prick

synonym: bite, prick, poke

(1) **sting** me on the arm, (2) **sting** his face
Bees **sting** as a defense mechanism when they feel threatened.

swell

spat

v. to become larger or more inflated; to become more intense or important

synonym: expand, increase, inflate

- (1) **swell** at room temperature, (2) **swell** a population His arm was **swelling** from the insect bite.
- n. a minor quarrel or dispute, often one that is short-lived or insignificant; a sudden burst of activity or energy; a young oyster, clam, or other bivalves that has recently attached itself to a surface in its natural habitat

synonym: argument, disagreement, oyster

(1) minor spat, (2) clean up the spat

The **spat** between the two neighbors escalated into a heated argument.

**swarm** 

 a group of many things, such as insects, fishes, etc., in the air or water or on the ground

*synonym*: horde, hive, throng

(1) a **swarm** of mosquitoes, (2) locust **swarm** A **swarm** of angry bees attacked because we had approached the hive.

panic

 a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

synonym: confusion, hysteria, consternation

(1) a panic reaction, (2) panic buying

The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused **panic** in the financial markets.

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urge

v. to spur on or encourage someone, especially by cheers and shouts; (noun) a strong desire or impulse, especially one that is difficult to control or resist

synonym: push for, advise, (noun) impulse

(1) urge a total ban, (2) a sexual urge

The lobbyist **urged** Congress not to approve the measure.

shelter

 a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack;

synonym: refuge, hideout, lair

rainproof shelter, (2) anti-air raid shelter
 They need food and shelter.

gourd

 large fruit with a hard, often ornamentally-shaped shell that is commonly used for food, decoration, or musical instruments

synonym: calabash, squash, pumpkin

(1) **gourd** soup, (2) decorative **gourd**She carved a unique design into the **gourd** to create a decorative piece for her home.

trap

 a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

synonym: catch, snare, pinfall

(1) set a **trap**, (2) **trap** an animal The enemy fell right into the **trap**.

capture

v. to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

synonym: catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

elusive

adj. difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember synonym: mysterious, ambiguous, inapproachable

(1) an elusive criminal, (2) track down an elusive fact

elusive

The physicist who found the **elusive** particle won the Nobel Prize.

#### mischievous

 adj. causing or showing a fondness for playfully causing trouble; harmful or troublesome, especially in a playful or amusing way

*synonym*: naughty, prankish, impish

- (1) **mischievous** grin, (2) **mischievous** sense of humor The **mischievous** child played pranks on his siblings all day long.
- a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive

*synonym*: puppet, dolly, toy

(1) plastic **doll**, (2) rag **doll** 

The antique doll was worth thousands of dollars.

sap

doll

v. to gradually weaken or drain strength, energy, or resources; to undermine or impair someone's confidence or morale

synonym: weaken, exhaust, drain

(1) sap flow, (2) sap strength

The disease has **sapped** all his energy, and he can barely get out of bed.

enrage

v. to make someone extremely angry

synonym: anger, incense, infuriate

enrage the international community, (2) enrage critics
 The news of the betrayal enraged him.

# disrespect

 an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something

*synonym*: impoliteness, rudeness, insult

(1) mean no **disrespect**, (2) **disrespect** for a customer His **disrespectful** behavior towards his elders earned him a stern warning from his parents. fist

 a hand with the fingers clenched tightly into the palm to form a hard rounded shape; an act of striking someone or something with the fist

synonym: clenched hand, knuckles, mitt

(1) tight fist, (2) raise a fist

The boxer clenched his **fist** before throwing a punch.

stick

to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

synonym: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick** 

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

sticky

adj. made of or covered with an adhesive substance; hot or warm and humid

synonym: adhesive, gluey, clingy

(1) sticky weather, (2) sticky situation

A peculiar **sticky** material coated the foliage.

wrap

v. to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

synonym: surround, cover, bandage

(1) **wrap** a fish in foil, (2) **wrap** up a meeting **Wrap** the bandage tightly around the injured arm.

scoop

 a tool for lifting or moving substances in bulk, typically using a concave or spoon-shaped end; a piece of news that is obtained or published before anyone else

*synonym*: ladle, spoon, dipper

(1) a **scoop** of ice cream, (2) **scoop** of news
The company's marketing team worked hard to get the **scoop** on what their target audience wanted.

# triumph

- n. a great victory or achievementsynonym: victory, success, conquest
- (1) **triumph** of democracy, (2) **triumph** of the spirit The team's **triumph** in the championship resulted from their hard work and dedication.

#### amaze

- v. to fill with wonder, surprise, or admiration synonym: astound, surprise, stagger
- (1) **amaze** and entertain visitors, (2) **amaze** everyone The magician's tricks **amazed** the audience.

# descend

- v. to move downward and lower; to come from, or to be connected by a relationship of blood
- synonym: dip, drop, come down
- (1) **descend** a steep hill, (2) **descend** by elevator She was **descended** from an old Italian noble family.

#### scatter

- v. to cause to separate and go in different directions synonym: disperse, spread, bestrew
- (1) **scatter** seeds, (2) **scatter** around the internet The hunter's approach **scattered** the geese.

# generation

- all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricitysynonym: cohort, age group, era
- (1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

  The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

# reimagine

v. to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way

synonym: re-conceptualize, re-envision, re-create

(1) **reimagine** the future, (2) **reimagine** the possibilities The company is trying to **reimagine** its business model to stay competitive.

#### enslave

v. to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

synonym: coerce, deprive, imprison

(1) **enslave** poor peasants, (2) **enslave** indigenous people Her beauty **enslaved** me completely.

# cunning

 adj. clever or skillful in achieving a goal, especially deceptively or secretly; shrewd or wily

synonym: sly, crafty, tricky

(1) cunning plan, (2) cunning thief

The **cunning** fox managed to elude the hunters and escape with his prey.

# persist

v. to continue to do and refuse to stop something despite difficulties or opposition, even if it appears unreasonable

synonym: endure, continue, carry on

(1) **persist** over time, (2) **persist** in success

Consult your doctor if the symptoms **persist**.

# symbol

something visible that is used to represent something else

synonym: mark, character, insignia

(1) **symbol** color, (2) **symbol** for happiness

The dragon is considered a **symbol** of bravery.

#### resourceful

adj. showing creativity and ability to find quick and practical solutions to problems

synonym: inventive, imaginative, clever

(1) resourceful thinker, (2) resourceful cook in town

She was **resourceful** and found a solution to the problem on her own.

#### resistance

 the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something

synonym: opposition, antagonism, defiance

(1) **resistance** movement, (2) **resistance** to insulin

The bill to increase the consumption tax had passed despite much **resistance** from the public.

### oppress

v. to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

synonym: antagonize, distress, burden

(1) **oppress** the minority, (2) **oppress** the people with force Historically, many countries have often **oppressed** certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

#### testament

a thing that proves the existence or truth of something else

synonym: proof, testimony, testimonial

(1) give properties by **testament**, (2) **testament** to the superior quality

His wealth is a **testament** to his success.

# storytelling

- n. the act or art of narrating or writing storiessynonym: narrating, relating, recounting
- (1) **storytelling** performance, (2) courtroom **storytelling** She was skilled in **storytelling** techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1. gen\_\_\_\_on gap

2. s\_n thread out of cotton

3. an indomitable sp t

4. s p flow

5. h tahorn

6. the b z of a cicada

7. anti-air raid sh r

8. a sexual u e

 all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity

 to cause something to rotate rapidly; to cause someone to feel dizzy or disoriented

n. the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

 to gradually weaken or drain strength, energy, or resources; to undermine or impair someone's confidence or morale

v. to make the sound of a hoot or loud, raucous laugh; to express disapproval or scorn; (noun) the sound made by an owl or a similar bird, usually a low-pitched, repetitive "hoo" or "whoo" sound

v. to make a continuous, low humming sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere

*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

v. to spur on or encourage someone, especially by cheers and shouts; (noun) a strong desire or impulse, especially one that is difficult to control or resist

ANSWERS: 1. generation, 2. spin, 3. spirit, 4. sap, 5. hoot, 6. buzz, 7. shelter, 8. urge

9. sw I at room temperature to become larger or more inflated; to ν. become more intense or important 10. g n with pleasure to smile broadly ν. 11. murder ho\_\_\_t a large, stinging insect, typically with a n. yellow and black striped body, that is related to wasps and bees to cause a sharp, painful sensation or 12. st g his face ν. injury with a poison, venom, or other substance or by a physical action such as a bite or prick to put something, usually a sharp 13. st kakey in a lock object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material the act or art of narrating or writing 14. courtroom sto\_\_\_\_ing n. stories 15. fire st k to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material 16. struck a mi y blow adj. very large, powerful, or strong 17. de e on a course of action to make up someone's mind about ν. something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options 18. mythological sha ter a mythical or fictional being that can n. change its form or appearance, particularly about animals or supernatural creatures

ANSWERS: 9. swell, 10. grin, 11. hornet, 12. sting, 13. stick, 14. storytelling, 15. stick, 16. mighty, 17. decide, 18. shape-shifter

beliefs and actions employed to 19. she is ma c n. influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers a small, eight-legged creature that spins 20. web sp\_\_\_r n. webs to catch insects as food; a computer program that systematically browses the World Wide Web for purposes of web indexing 21. ca e customers' hearts to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape the act or art of narrating or writing 22. sto ing performance n. stories 23. la\_\_\_er all around the act or sound of laughing n. 24. be g to different species to be the property of someone or ν. something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place 25. sw | la population to become larger or more inflated; to ν. become more intense or important 26. sc\_\_f at the idea to laugh and talk about a person or idea in a way that makes it clear that you think they are stupid or silly a hand with the fingers clenched tightly 27. tight f t into the palm to form a hard rounded shape; an act of striking someone or something with the fist 28. op\_\_\_s the people with force to treat people in a cruel and ν. authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

ANSWERS: 19. magic, 20. spider, 21. capture, 22. storytelling, 23. laughter, 24. belong, 25. swell, 26. scoff, 27. fist, 28. oppress

29.	ded by elevator	<i>v</i> .	from, or to be connected by a relationship of blood
30.	a hot nest	n.	a large, stinging insect, typically with a yellow and black striped body, that is related to wasps and bees
31.	a scp of ice cream	n.	a tool for lifting or moving substances in bulk, typically using a concave or spoon-shaped end; a piece of news that is obtained or published before anyone else
32.	pyn species	n.	a nonvenomous snake found in Africa, Asia, and Australia, known for its ability to squeeze and suffocate its prey before swallowing it whole; a high-level programming language used for various purposes, often in scientific computing and data analysis
33.	cug plan	adj.	clever or skillful in achieving a goal, especially deceptively or secretly; shrewd or wily
34.	ree a dispute	<i>v</i> .	to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
35.	wk at abuses	<i>v</i> .	to close one eye briefly as a way of showing agreement, understanding, or flirtation; to emit a flashing light
36.	do Ig transplantation	n.	either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
37.	rene the possibilities	<i>v</i> .	to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way

ANSWERS: 29. descend, 30. hornet, 31. scoop, 32. python, 33. cunning, 34. resolve, 35. wink, 36. lung, 37. reimagine

38.	disct for a customer	n.	an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something
39.	proceed cauly	adv.	in a careful and controlled way, especially to avoid problems or danger
40.	resce movement	n.	the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something
41.	the genon of electricity	n.	all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
42.	ops the minority	<i>v</i> .	to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
43.	resul thinker	adj.	showing creativity and ability to find quick and practical solutions to problems
44.	miy works	adj.	very large, powerful, or strong
45.	pet over time	<i>v</i> .	to continue to do and refuse to stop something despite difficulties or opposition, even if it appears unreasonable
46.	the p_t of the stomach	n.	a hole in the ground or a cavity in a surface; a place for storing or holding something; a section of a theater or sports arena where people can sit
47.	prl for food	<i>v</i> .	to move about stealthily, especially in search of prey or as part of a criminal act; to wander or roam around aimlessl or restlessly

ANSWERS: 38. disrespect, 39. cautiously, 40. resistance, 41. generation, 42. oppress, 43. resourceful, 44. mighty, 45. persist, 46. pit, 47. prowl

- 48. pe\_\_\_t in success
- 49. g n from ear to ear
- 50. bo ded with delight
- 51. set a t p
- 52. a sw m of mosquitoes
- 53. take sw\_\_t action
- 54. student on a ti t budget
- 55. a pa\_\_c reaction
- 56. to be a le\_\_\_y process
- 57. rag d | 1
- 58. locust sw\_\_m

- v. to continue to do and refuse to stop something despite difficulties or opposition, even if it appears unreasonable
- v. to smile broadly
- v. to move forward by leaps and bounds; to form the boundary of something
- a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
- n. a group of many things, such as insects, fishes, etc., in the air or water or on the ground
- adj. happening, moving, or capable of moving quickly
- adj. fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
- a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
- adj. tediously continuing for a long time; very long in time or size
- a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
- a group of many things, such as insects, fishes, etc., in the air or water or on the ground

ANSWERS: 48. persist, 49. grin, 50. bound, 51. trap, 52. swarm, 53. swift, 54. tight, 55. panic, 56. lengthy, 57. doll, 58. swarm

to make a continuous, low humming 59. b z marketing ν. sound such as the one bee makes; an exciting and active atmosphere to move about stealthily, especially in 60. pr I the streets ν. search of prey or as part of a criminal act; to wander or roam around aimlessly or restlessly 61. st\_\_g me on the arm to cause a sharp, painful sensation or injury with a poison, venom, or other substance or by a physical action such as a bite or prick 62. en e the international community to make someone extremely angry ν. a thing that proves the existence or 63. give properties by te nt n. truth of something else 64. j b a finger to poke or prod someone or something ν. quickly and forcefully with a pointed object or part of the body; to make a sudden or quick thrusting movement; (noun) the act of administering a vaccination or injection with a needle a seat without a back or arms, typically 65. st | l analysis n. used by one person; a piece of furniture with a flat top supported by one or more legs, used for working at or eating from; a piece of feces excreted from the body 66. sc p of news a tool for lifting or moving substances in n. bulk, typically using a concave or spoon-shaped end; a piece of news that is obtained or published before anyone else

ANSWERS: 59. buzz, 60. prowl, 61. sting, 62. enrage, 63. testament, 64. jab, 65. stool, 66. scoop

- to reprimand or criticize someone 67. sc d in a loud voice ν. severely or angrily 68. le\_\_\_\_d print a large wild cat that has yellow-brown n. fur with black spots and lives in Africa and southern Asia 69. mean no dis\_\_\_\_ct an expression of lack of regard or n. contempt for someone or something 70. an ab\_\_\_d amount of money adj. ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical 71. de d a steep hill to move downward and lower; to come from, or to be connected by a relationship of blood 72. t\_\_e of horror n. and adventure 73. ca\_\_\_\_e a glimpse ν. cannot escape 74. decorative go d
  - a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they large fruit with a hard, often n. ornamentally-shaped shell that is commonly used for food, decoration, or musical instruments the part of a person which is the seat of 75. sp t and the letter of the law their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people something visible that is used to 76. sy I color n.

represent something else

ANSWERS: 67. scold, 68. leopard, 69. disrespect, 70. absurd, 71. descend, 72. tale, 73. capture, 74. gourd, 75. spirit, 76. symbol

a hand with the fingers clenched tightly 77. raise a f\_\_t n. into the palm to form a hard rounded shape; an act of striking someone or something with the fist to gradually weaken or drain strength, 78. s p strength ν. energy, or resources; to undermine or impair someone's confidence or morale adj. requiring care and skill because 79. a tr\_\_\_y recipe to follow challenging to do or deal with 80. track down an el\_\_\_e fact adj. difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember a thing that proves the existence or n. truth of something else 82. co\_\_\_nt the issue to face, meet or deal with a problem or  $\nu$ . difficult situation or person 83. st\_\_\_y weather adi. made of or covered with an adhesive substance; hot or warm and humid 84. ba o crafts a fast-growing plant that has long, hollow stems and is widely used as a building material, food source, and decorative element, especially in Asian cultures to laugh and talk about a person or idea 85. sc f at a rumor in a way that makes it clear that you think they are stupid or silly 86. cau\_\_\_\_ly optimistic adv. in a careful and controlled way, especially to avoid problems or danger 87. fl k of spectator a gathering of sheep, goats, or birds n.

ANSWERS: 77. fist, 78. sap, 79. tricky, 80. elusive, 81. testament, 82. confront, 83. sticky, 84. bamboo, 85. scoff, 86. cautiously, 87. flock

88.	ree the computer error
89.	sce out of a room
90.	cug thief
04	
91.	resce to insulin
92.	scr seeds
93.	try problem
94.	god soup
95.	trh of democracy
96.	ley load times
97.	spr venom

- v. to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
- v. to run or move quickly with short, hurried steps; to deliberately sink a ship by creating holes or damage in its hull; to abandon or destroy a plan or project; (noun) a metal container with a handle and a lid, typically used for carrying coal or other materials; a small hatch or opening in a ship's deck or side
- adj. clever or skillful in achieving a goal, especially deceptively or secretly; shrewd or wily
- the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something
- v. to cause to separate and go in different directions
- adj. requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
- n. large fruit with a hard, often ornamentally-shaped shell that is commonly used for food, decoration, or musical instruments
- n. a great victory or achievement
- adj. tediously continuing for a long time; very long in time or size
- n. a small, eight-legged creature that spins webs to catch insects as food; a computer program that systematically browses the World Wide Web for purposes of web indexing

ANSWERS: 88. resolve, 89. scuttle, 90. cunning, 91. resistance, 92. scatter, 93. tricky, 94. gourd, 95. triumph, 96. lengthy, 97. spider

a seat without a back or arms, typically 98. st I seat n. used by one person; a piece of furniture with a flat top supported by one or more legs, used for working at or eating from; a piece of feces excreted from the body 99. sy\_\_\_I for happiness something visible that is used to n. represent something else to make someone a slave; to deprive 100. en\_\_\_e poor peasants someone of their freedom of choice or action 101. ab\_\_\_d storyline adj. ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical 102. a sw\_\_t current of a river adj. happening, moving, or capable of moving quickly to cover or enclose something entirely 103. w p a fish in foil with paper, cloth, or other material 104. tr h of the spirit a great victory or achievement n. 105. Py n programming a nonvenomous snake found in Africa, n. Asia, and Australia, known for its ability to squeeze and suffocate its prey before swallowing it whole; a high-level programming language used for various purposes, often in scientific computing and data analysis 106. re e a company from bankruptcy to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation

107. an\_\_\_\_or language

a forefather

108. snow le\_\_\_\_d

n. a large wild cat that has yellow-brown fur with black spots and lives in Africa and southern Asia

n.

a person from whom one is descended;

ANSWERS: 98. stool, 99. symbol, 100. enslave, 101. absurd, 102. swift, 103. wrap, 104. triumph, 105. python, 106. rescue, 107. ancestor, 108. leopard

109. plastic dl	n.	a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
110. earliest human anor	n.	a person from whom one is descended; a forefather
111. tp an animal	n.	a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
112. a hue cottage	adj.	having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance
113. rene the future	ν.	to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way
114. a mac spell	n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
115. shater creature	n.	a mythical or fictional being that can change its form or appearance, particularly about animals or supernatural creatures
116. sth along the coast	<i>v</i> .	to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
117. misus grin	adj.	causing or showing a fondness for playfully causing trouble; harmful or troublesome, especially in a playful or amusing way

ANSWERS: 109. doll, 110. ancestor, 111. trap, 112. humble, 113. reimagine, 114. magic, 115. shape-shifter, 116. stretch, 117. mischievous

118. st\_\_\_y situation adj. made of or covered with an adhesive substance; hot or warm and humid 119. bring la er the act or sound of laughing n. 120. u e a total ban to spur on or encourage someone, ν. especially by cheers and shouts; (noun) a strong desire or impulse, especially one that is difficult to control or resist to face, meet or deal with a problem or 121. co nt a global warming ν. difficult situation or person 122. h\_t the actor off the stage to make the sound of a hoot or loud, ν. raucous laugh; to express disapproval or scorn; (noun) the sound made by an owl or a similar bird, usually a low-pitched, repetitive "hoo" or "whoo" sound to fill with wonder, surprise, or 123. am e and entertain visitors admiration 124. sc d him for being late to reprimand or criticize someone ν. severely or angrily to make someone extremely angry 125. en\_\_\_e critics ν. 126. an el e criminal adj. difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember 127. bo d up a staircase to move forward by leaps and bounds; to form the boundary of something a living being, especially an animal 128. artificial cr re n.

129. st\_\_\_h a story

ANSWERS: 118. sticky, 119. laughter, 120. urge, 121. confront, 122. hoot, 123. amaze, 124. scold, 125. enrage, 126. elusive, 127. bound, 128. creature, 129. stretch

ν.

to make or be capable of making

hurting or breaking

anything longer or broader without

- 130. re\_\_\_e a dying dog
- 131. de\_\_\_e a question
- 132. s n a top
- 133. ba o flooring
- 134. en e indigenous people
- 135. booster j b

- 136. g b an opportunity
- 137. rainproof sh\_\_\_\_r
- 138. hu\_\_\_e opinion

- v. to save someone or something from a dangerous or difficult situation
- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
- v. to cause something to rotate rapidly; to cause someone to feel dizzy or disoriented
- n. a fast-growing plant that has long, hollow stems and is widely used as a building material, food source, and decorative element, especially in Asian cultures
- v. to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
- v. to poke or prod someone or something quickly and forcefully with a pointed object or part of the body; to make a sudden or quick thrusting movement; (noun) the act of administering a vaccination or injection with a needle
- v. to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
- a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
- adj. having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance

ANSWERS: 130. rescue, 131. decide, 132. spin, 133. bamboo, 134. enslave, 135. jab, 136. grab, 137. shelter, 138. humble

- 139. w\_\_p up a meeting
- 140. the bottomless p t
- 141. a ti t game
- 142. sc e the treaty

- 143. pa c buying
- 144. mis us sense of humor
- 145. sc r around the internet
- 146. clean up the s\_\_t

- v. to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
- a hole in the ground or a cavity in a surface; a place for storing or holding something; a section of a theater or sports arena where people can sit
- adj. fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
- v. to run or move quickly with short, hurried steps; to deliberately sink a ship by creating holes or damage in its hull; to abandon or destroy a plan or project; (noun) a metal container with a handle and a lid, typically used for carrying coal or other materials; a small hatch or opening in a ship's deck or side
- a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
- adj. causing or showing a fondness for playfully causing trouble; harmful or troublesome, especially in a playful or amusing way
- to cause to separate and go in different directions
- n. a minor quarrel or dispute, often one that is short-lived or insignificant; a sudden burst of activity or energy; a young oyster, clam, or other bivalves that has recently attached itself to a surface in its natural habitat

ANSWERS: 139. wrap, 140. pit, 141. tight, 142. scuttle, 143. panic, 144. mischievous, 145. scatter, 146. spat

- 147. w\_\_k away my tears
- 148. cr\_\_\_re of habit
- 149. be\_\_\_g to a group
- 150. minor s\_\_t

- 151. g b an audience
- 152. a fairy t\_\_e
- 153. fl\_k of sheep
- 154. res\_\_\_\_ul cook in town
- 155. I\_\_g capacity
- 156. am\_\_e everyone

- v. to close one eye briefly as a way of showing agreement, understanding, or flirtation; to emit a flashing light
- n. a living being, especially an animal
- v. to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
- n. a minor quarrel or dispute, often one that is short-lived or insignificant; a sudden burst of activity or energy; a young oyster, clam, or other bivalves that has recently attached itself to a surface in its natural habitat
- v. to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
- a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure
- *n.* a gathering of sheep, goats, or birds
- adj. showing creativity and ability to find quick and practical solutions to problems
- n. either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
- v. to fill with wonder, surprise, or admiration

ANSWERS: 147. wink, 148. creature, 149. belong, 150. spat, 151. grab, 152. tale, 153. flock, 154. resourceful, 155. lung, 156. amaze

Vocab-Builder Ref from	"Emily Zobel N	farshall: The n	nyth of Anansi,	the trickster spider	TED Talk" (78	8 words)
ANOMEDO						
ANSWERS:						

# **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1.	The disease has all his energy, and he can barely get out of bed.
v.	to gradually weaken or drain strength, energy, or resources; to undermine or impair someone's confidence or morale
2.	His behavior towards his elders earned him a stern warning from his parents.
n.	an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something
3.	The enemy fell right into the
n.	a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
4.	The between the two neighbors escalated into a heated argument.
n.	a minor quarrel or dispute, often one that is short-lived or insignificant; a sudden burst of activity or energy; a young oyster, clam, or other bivalves that has recently attached itself to a surface in its natural habitat
5.	Her voice was yet ever the last words fell lingeringly.
adj	happening, moving, or capable of moving quickly
6.	The audience with laughter at the comedian's jokes.
v.	to make the sound of a hoot or loud, raucous laugh; to express disapproval or scorn; (noun) the sound made by an owl or a similar bird, usually a low-pitched, repetitive "hoo" or "whoo" sound
7.	The antique was worth thousands of dollars.
n.	a child's toy that typically represents a human figure, especially a young girl; an attractive woman; a woman who is subservient or passive
AN	SWERS: 1. sapped, 2. disrespectful, 3. trap, 4. spat, 5. swift, 6. hooted, 7. doll

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Emily Zobel Marshall: The myth of Anansi, the trickster spider | TED Talk" (78 words)

ANSWERS: 15. tight, 16. bamboo, 17. mighty, 18. scoff, 19. jab, 20. Leopards, 21. cunning, 22. mischievous

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Emily Zobel Marshall: The myth of Anansi, the trickster spider | TED Talk" (78 words)

31. The nobler, the more
adj. having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance
32. Some herds have been observed to hundreds of kilometers.
v. to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
33. His arm was from the insect bite.
v. to become larger or more inflated; to become more intense or important
34. We immediately rejected his suggestion.
adj. ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical
35. The news of the betrayal him.
v. to make someone extremely angry
36. Bees as a defense mechanism when they feel threatened.
v. to cause a sharp, painful sensation or injury with a poison, venom, or other substance or by a physical action such as a bite or prick
37. The hunter's approach the geese.
v. to cause to separate and go in different directions
38. He approached the cliff's edge, aware of the dangers of falling.
adv. in a careful and controlled way, especially to avoid problems or danger
39. The African rock can eat prey as large as antelopes and crocodiles.
a nonvenomous snake found in Africa, Asia, and Australia, known for its ability to squeeze and suffocate its prey before swallowing it whole; a high-level programming language used for various purposes, often in scientific computing and data analysis
ANSWERS: 31. humble, 32. stretch, 33. swelling, 34. absurd, 35. enraged, 36. sting

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37. scattered, 38. cautiously, 39. python

	The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused in the financial markets.
n.	a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
41.	They need food and
n.	a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
	Historically, many countries have often certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.
v.	to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
43.	The of the avocado can be removed by gently wedging a spoon around it.
n.	a hole in the ground or a cavity in a surface; a place for storing or holding something; a section of a theater or sports arena where people can sit
	She was skilled in techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.
n.	the act or art of narrating or writing stories
45.	He has terminal cancer.
n.	either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
46.	Some doctor says is the best medicine.
n.	the act or sound of laughing
47.	This company its battery problem completely.
<i>v</i> .	to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty
	SWERS: 40. panic, 41. shelter, 42. oppressed, 43. pit, 44. storytelling, 45. lung, laughter, 47. resolves

amazed, 55. hornet's

ANSWERS: 56. fist, 57. flock, 58. resistance, 59. triumph, 60. symbol, 61. grin, 62.

creature, 63. magic

ANSWERS: 64. wink, 65. sticky, 66. shape-shifter's, 67. confront, 68. gourd, 69. enslaved, 70. decide, 71. testament

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Emily Zobel Marshall: The myth of Anansi, the trickster spider | TED Talk" (78 words)