# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Andrew Whitworth: If you're scared of snakes, watch this | TED Talk

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## **Advanced Words Only**

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## **Session 1: Word List**

#### intrepid

adj. courageous and not afraid of danger or difficulties

synonym: unfearing, courageous, dauntless

(1) **intrepid** personality, (2) **intrepid** travelers

There were still **intrepid** pioneers who planned to start their businesses

#### viper

n. venomous snake

synonym: snake, serpent, adder

(1) brood of vipers, (2) viper poison

The pit **viper** coiled up, ready to strike at its prey.

## viviparity

 a mode of reproduction in which the offspring develop inside the body of the parent and are born alive (as opposed to laying eggs)

synonym: live birth, placental birth

(1) mechanism of **viviparity**, (2) **viviparity** in reptiles

The process of **viviparity** involves an intricate nutrient exchange between the mother and her developing offspring.

#### hatch

v. to cause an egg to break to allow a young animal to come out; to produce and expand something that is in an early stage

*synonym*: incubate, breed, produce

(1) hatch a plan, (2) hatch a baby chick

The eggs began to **hatch**, and the small chicks emerged.

#### venomous

adj. extremely poisonous or injurious; containing or producing venom; marked by deep ill will

synonym: poisonous, toxic, lethal

(1) the **venomous** jellyfish's sting, (2) have **venomous** eyes The **venomous** snake bit him, causing him to go into shock.

#### fang

 a long, pointed tooth, typically in the upper jaw, used for biting and chewing, as in snakes and some other animals

synonym: tooth, canine, tusk

(1) fang mark, (2) poison fang

The vampire bared its **fangs** and growled.

#### unfold

 to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

synonym: open, spread out, expose

(1) **unfold** the story, (2) **unfold** the stroller

The mystery **unfolded** as the detectives gathered more clues.

#### diamondback

 a venomous snake found in North and Central America, characterized by the diamond-shaped or diamond-like pattern on its skin, particularly on its back

synonym: rattlesnake, serpent, viper

(1) Eastern **diamondback**, (2) **diamondback's** venom The **diamondback** rattlesnake is a common venomous snake in many parts of North America.

#### rattlesnake

 a venomous snake with a distinctive rattle at the end of its tail, found in the Americas

synonym: rattler, viper, cobra

(1) rattlesnake bite, (2) rattlesnake venom

Hikers are warned to watch out for rattlesnakes on the trail

during the summer months.

#### rattle

v. to make or cause to make short, successive, sharp, and loud sounds

synonym: jolt, shake, babble

(1) **rattle** along a road, (2) **rattle** and bang at the door The vast earthquake caused the house to **rattle**.

#### predator

- n. an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on otherssynonym: vulture, bloodsucker
- (1) apex **predator**, (2) sexual **predators**The native South American animals were in danger because of the **predator's** arrival.

#### interlocking

adj. fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole

synonym: connected, linked, joined

(1) **interlocking** braid, (2) **interlocking** mechanism The **interlocking** puzzle pieces were difficult to separate.

#### keratin

 a fibrous protein that is the main structural component of hair, nails, and the outer layer of skin in mammals and birds; also found in horns, hooves, and feathers

synonym: ceratin

(1) keratin treatment, (2) keratin protein

Keratosis is a skin condition characterized by the formation of excess **keratin** on the skin's surface

#### horned

adj. having or bearing horns or hornlike projections; resembling the shape or appearance of a horn

synonym: antlered, antler-bearing, tusked

(1) horned animal, (2) horned beetle

The ram stood proudly with its large, curved, **horned** head.

## camouflage

 an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the

### surrounding environment

synonym: guise, mask, cloak

(1) camouflage clothing, (2) work as camouflage

They utilized branches of trees as **camouflage**.

#### **bulbous**

adj. characterized by a rounded or swollen shape, often resembling a bulb or a bulge; bulb-shaped

synonym: round, swollen, bulb-shaped

(1) **bulbous** nose, (2) **bulbous** plant

The **bulbous** growth on the plant made it difficult to remove from the pot.

#### droop

v. to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality

synonym: sag, slump, wilt

(1) **droop** with disappointment, (2) **droop** under their own weight

The flowers began to **droop** in the scorching heat.

#### leggy

 adj. having long, slender legs, often used to describe a woman or animal with particularly attractive or distinctive legs

synonym: tall, lanky, slender-legged

(1) **leggy** model, (2) **leggy** table

The runway model's **leggy** strides were the highlight of the fashion show

#### centimeter

- n. a unit of measurement of length in the metric system, equivalent to one-hundredth of a meter
- (1) **centimeter** measurement, (2) thirty **centimeters** tall The room was only one **centimeter** wider than the piano, making it a tight fit.

#### lure

- v. to tempt or persuade someone to do something synonym: tempt, entice, attract
- (1) **lure** prey, (2) **lure** foreign investment

The salesperson used a special offer to **lure** customers into buying the product.

#### crevice

 a long narrow depression or opening in a surface of rock or wall

synonym: crack, chink, slit

(1) small crevices,(2) peep through a creviceHe wedged a knife into the crevice

#### rainforest

- a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
- (1) **rainforest** destruction, (2) tropical **rainforest**The destruction of the **rainforest** is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.

#### elusive

adj. difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember synonym: mysterious, ambiguous, inapproachable

(1) an **elusive** criminal, (2) track down an **elusive** fact The physicist who found the **elusive** particle won the Nobel Prize.

#### bushmaster

 a large, venomous snake found in Central and South America, characterized by its long, thin body and distinctive triangular head

synonym: pit viper, tropical viper, American viper

(1) **bushmaster** snake, (2) **bushmaster** habitat The **bushmaster's** venom is highly potent and can cause respiratory failure.

nostril

n. either of the two openings in the nose through which air is breathed

synonym: nose hole, nasal passage, naris

(1) bleeding nostril, (2) clogged nostrilShe had a tissue ready to wipe her nostril after a sneeze.

#### tectum

 a term used in anatomy to describe the roof or upper surface of a particular structure, such as the midbrain or

#### the cerebral cortex

*synonym*: roof, covering, canopy

(1) **tectum** mesencephali, (2) optic **tectum** 

The **tectum** of the midbrain is responsible for processing sensory information.

#### **buttress**

 an architectural structure that supports or reinforces a wall or other building feature; (verb) to support or reinforce something

*synonym*: support, prop, reinforcement

(1) reinforce with a **buttress**, (2) **buttress** your thesis Massive **buttresses** supported the ancient castle.

#### burrow

- v. to excavate a hole or make a tunnel in the ground by digging, typically for use as a dwelling of an animal synonym: tunnel, dig, excavate
- (1) **burrow** through the forest, (2) **burrow** into a mystery You can't **burrow** through solid metal.

#### venom

 a toxic substance produced by an animal, typically a snake or insect, and injected into prey or an enemy by biting or stinging

synonym: poison, toxin, hating

(1) the **venom** of a lizard, (2) injected **venom**The snake's **venom** is highly toxic and can be fatal to humans.

#### sub-Saharan

- adj. of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert
- (1) **sub-Saharan** Africa, (2) **sub-Saharan** countries

  The coffee producers in **sub-Saharan** countries are at the sharp end of fluctuations in price.

#### chunky

adj. characterized by being thick and heavy; containing or consisting of large, solid pieces; having a stocky, muscular build

synonym: chubby, stocky, bulky

(1) chunky sweater, (2) a chunky necklaceI prefer chunky peanut butter over smooth peanut butter.

#### placid

adj. calm, peaceful, undisturbed; not easily upset or agitated;showing little excitement, enthusiasm, or emotionsynonym: calm, serene, tranquil

(1) placid lake, (2) placid demeanor

The **placid** atmosphere of the park made it a great place to read or relax.

#### rodent

 a small, gnawing mammal, such as a mouse, rat, or squirrel, that has sharp incisors and typically has a long, thin tail

synonym: mouse, rat, hamster

(1) **rodent** repellent, (2) prevent **rodent** damage He set up a trap to catch the **rodent**.

#### kangaroo

 a large marsupial native to Australia with powerful hind legs for jumping and carrying young in a pouch on the mother's belly

synonym: bouncy, marsupial, joey

(1) giant kangaroo, (2) red kangaroo

The female **kangaroo** carries and nurses her young, or joey, in a pouch on her belly.

#### evade

- v. to escape from or avoid meeting someone or something synonym: dodge, avoid, bypass
- (1) evade capture, (2) evade an issue

The jailbroken criminal is continuously attempting to **evade** the cops.

#### serpent

n. a large snake

synonym: snake, viper, reptile

(1) the feathered **serpent** god, (2) **Serpent** Bearer That mythical chimera has a lion's body, a bird's wings, and a **serpent's** tail.

#### stomp

v. to walk heavily and noisily, often with a rhythmical sound; to dance with a rhythmical step

synonym: trample, tread, dance

(1) **stomp** off to the room, (2) **stomp** on his foot The children **stomped** their feet in time to the music.

#### acrobatic

 adj. relating to or involving gymnastic or athletic feats performed with agility, balance, and coordination; agile, flexible, and graceful

synonym: nimble, agile, flexible

(1) acrobatic leaps, (2) acrobatic skills

The **acrobatic** performance was breathtaking and left the audience in awe.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1. ra e along a road

2. the ve m of a lizard

3. f\_\_g mark

4. sexual pr\_\_\_ors

5. poison f\_\_g

6. optic te\_\_\_m

7. un\_\_\_d the stroller

8. rat\_\_\_\_ke venom

9. dr\_p with disappointment

v. to make or cause to make short, successive, sharp, and loud sounds

 a toxic substance produced by an animal, typically a snake or insect, and injected into prey or an enemy by biting or stinging

 a long, pointed tooth, typically in the upper jaw, used for biting and chewing, as in snakes and some other animals

an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others

 a long, pointed tooth, typically in the upper jaw, used for biting and chewing, as in snakes and some other animals

 a term used in anatomy to describe the roof or upper surface of a particular structure, such as the midbrain or the cerebral cortex

v. to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

 a venomous snake with a distinctive rattle at the end of its tail, found in the Americas

v. to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality

ANSWERS: 1. rattle, 2. venom, 3. fang, 4. predator, 5. fang, 6. tectum, 7. unfold, 8. rattlesnake, 9. droop

10.	the veus jellyfish's sting	adj.	extremely poisonous or injurious; containing or producing venom; marked by deep ill will
11.	clogged noI	n.	either of the two openings in the nose through which air is breathed
12.	camge clothing	n.	an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment
13.	eve an issue	<i>v</i> .	to escape from or avoid meeting someone or something
14.	diack's venom	n.	a venomous snake found in North and Central America, characterized by the diamond-shaped or diamond-like pattern on its skin, particularly on its back
15.	have veus eyes	adj.	extremely poisonous or injurious; containing or producing venom; marked by deep ill will
16.	hod animal	adj.	having or bearing horns or hornlike projections; resembling the shape or appearance of a horn
17.	Eastern diack	n.	a venomous snake found in North and Central America, characterized by the diamond-shaped or diamond-like pattern on its skin, particularly on its back
18.	pld demeanor	adj.	calm, peaceful, undisturbed; not easily upset or agitated; showing little excitement, enthusiasm, or emotion

ANSWERS: 10. venomous, 11. nostril, 12. camouflage, 13. evade, 14. diamondback, 15. venomous, 16. horned, 17. diamondback, 18. placid

19.	und the story	ν.	to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
20.	inting braid	adj.	fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole
21.	ken treatment	n.	a fibrous protein that is the main structural component of hair, nails, and the outer layer of skin in mammals and birds; also found in horns, hooves, and feathers
22.	bleeding noI	<i>n</i> .	either of the two openings in the nose through which air is breathed
23.	buss your thesis	n.	an architectural structure that supports or reinforces a wall or other building feature; (verb) to support or reinforce something
24.	acic skills	adj.	relating to or involving gymnastic or athletic feats performed with agility, balance, and coordination; agile, flexible, and graceful
25.	peep through a cre	n.	a long narrow depression or opening in a surface of rock or wall
26.	inting mechanism	adj.	fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole
27.	stp on his foot	<i>v</i> .	to walk heavily and noisily, often with a rhythmical sound; to dance with a rhythmical step
28.	cener measurement	n.	a unit of measurement of length in the metric system, equivalent to one-hundredth of a meter

ANSWERS: 19. unfold, 20. interlocking, 21. keratin, 22. nostril, 23. buttress, 24. acrobatic, 25. crevice, 26. interlocking, 27. stomp, 28. centimeter

29.	hod beetle	adj.	having or bearing horns or hornlike projections; resembling the shape or appearance of a horn
30.	rae and bang at the door	<i>v</i> .	to make or cause to make short, successive, sharp, and loud sounds
31.	ratke bite	n.	a venomous snake with a distinctive rattle at the end of its tail, found in the Americas
32.	the feathered set god	n.	a large snake
33.	hah a plan	v.	to cause an egg to break to allow a young animal to come out; to produce and expand something that is in an early stage
34.	mechanism of vivty	n.	a mode of reproduction in which the offspring develop inside the body of the parent and are born alive (as opposed to laying eggs)
35.	rot repellent	n.	a small, gnawing mammal, such as a mouse, rat, or squirrel, that has sharp incisors and typically has a long, thin tail
36.	bus nose	adj.	characterized by a rounded or swollen shape, often resembling a bulb or a bulge; bulb-shaped
37.	stp off to the room	v.	to walk heavily and noisily, often with a rhythmical sound; to dance with a rhythmical step
38.	ley model	adj.	having long, slender legs, often used to describe a woman or animal with particularly attractive or distinctive legs

ANSWERS: 29. horned, 30. rattle, 31. rattlesnake, 32. serpent, 33. hatch, 34. viviparity, 35. rodent, 36. bulbous, 37. stomp, 38. leggy

39. p	prevent rot damage	n.	a small, gnawing mammal, such as a mouse, rat, or squirrel, that has sharp incisors and typically has a long, thin tail
40. 6	eve capture	<i>v</i> .	to escape from or avoid meeting someone or something
41. I	e foreign investment	<i>v</i> .	to tempt or persuade someone to do something
42. \$	small cres	n.	a long narrow depression or opening in a surface of rock or wall
43. r	raist destruction	n.	a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
44. a	apex pror	n.	an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
45. t	tropical raist	n.	a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
46. ł	hah a baby chick	v.	to cause an egg to break to allow a young animal to come out; to produce and expand something that is in an early stage
47. (	giant kaoo	n.	a large marsupial native to Australia with powerful hind legs for jumping and carrying young in a pouch on the mother's belly
48. t	tem mesencephali	n.	a term used in anatomy to describe the roof or upper surface of a particular structure, such as the midbrain or the cerebral cortex

ANSWERS: 39. rodent, 40. evade, 41. lure, 42. crevice, 43. rainforest, 44. predator, 45. rainforest, 46. hatch, 47. kangaroo, 48. tectum

49.	buser snake	n.	a large, venomous snake found in Central and South America, characterized by its long, thin body and distinctive triangular head
50.	Set Bearer	n.	a large snake
51.	brood of virs	n.	venomous snake
52.	chy sweater	adj.	characterized by being thick and heavy containing or consisting of large, solid pieces; having a stocky, muscular build
53.	ley table	adj.	having long, slender legs, often used to describe a woman or animal with particularly attractive or distinctive legs
54.	thirty ceners tall	n.	a unit of measurement of length in the metric system, equivalent to one-hundredth of a meter
55.	vir poison	n.	venomous snake
56.	reinforce with a buss	n.	an architectural structure that supports or reinforces a wall or other building feature; (verb) to support or reinforce something
57.	buw through the forest	<i>v</i> .	to excavate a hole or make a tunnel in the ground by digging, typically for use as a dwelling of an animal
58.	red kaoo	n.	a large marsupial native to Australia with powerful hind legs for jumping and carrying young in a pouch on the mother's belly
59.	track down an ele fact	adj.	difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember

ANSWERS: 49. bushmaster, 50. serpent, 51. viper, 52. chunky, 53. leggy, 54. centimeter, 55. viper, 56. buttress, 57. burrow, 58. kangaroo, 59. elusive

60.	vivty in reptiles	n.	a mode of reproduction in which the offspring develop inside the body of the parent and are born alive (as opposed to laying eggs)
61.	acic leaps	adj.	relating to or involving gymnastic or athletic feats performed with agility, balance, and coordination; agile, flexible, and graceful
62.	injected vem	n.	a toxic substance produced by an animal, typically a snake or insect, and injected into prey or an enemy by biting or stinging
63.	inid travelers	adj.	courageous and not afraid of danger or difficulties
64.	bus plant	adj.	characterized by a rounded or swollen shape, often resembling a bulb or a bulge; bulb-shaped
65.	an ele criminal	adj.	difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember
66.	suban Africa	adj.	of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert
67.	a chy necklace	adj.	characterized by being thick and heavy containing or consisting of large, solid pieces; having a stocky, muscular build
68.	pld lake	adj.	calm, peaceful, undisturbed; not easily upset or agitated; showing little excitement, enthusiasm, or emotion
69.	drp under their own weight	ν.	to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support o vitality

ANSWERS: 60. viviparity, 61. acrobatic, 62. venom, 63. intrepid, 64. bulbous, 65. elusive, 66. sub-Saharan, 67. chunky, 68. placid, 69. droop

70. suban countries	adj.	of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert
71. work as camge	n.	an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment
72. buser habitat	n.	a large, venomous snake found in Central and South America, characterized by its long, thin body and distinctive triangular head
73. Ie prey	<i>v</i> .	to tempt or persuade someone to do something
74. inid personality	adj.	courageous and not afraid of danger or difficulties
75. buw into a mystery	<i>v</i> .	to excavate a hole or make a tunnel in the ground by digging, typically for use as a dwelling of an animal
76. ken protein	n.	a fibrous protein that is the main structural component of hair, nails, and the outer layer of skin in mammals and birds; also found in horns, hooves, and feathers

ANSWERS: 70. sub-Saharan, 71. camouflage, 72. bushmaster, 73. lure, 74. intrepid, 75. burrow, 76. keratin

# **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1	The ram stood proudly with its large, curved, head.
adj.	having or bearing horns or hornlike projections; resembling the shape or appearance of a horn
2	The snake's is highly toxic and can be fatal to humans.
n.	a toxic substance produced by an animal, typically a snake or insect, and injected into prey or an enemy by biting or stinging
3	The pit coiled up, ready to strike at its prey.
n.	venomous snake
4. <sup>-</sup>	The eggs began to and the small chicks emerged.
<i>v</i> .	to cause an egg to break to allow a young animal to come out; to produce and expand something that is in an early stage
	The process of involves an intricate nutrient exchange between the nother and her developing offspring.
n.	a mode of reproduction in which the offspring develop inside the body of the parent and are born alive (as opposed to laying eggs)
6. <sup>-</sup>	The snake bit him, causing him to go into shock.
adj.	extremely poisonous or injurious; containing or producing venom; marked by deep ill will
7	The puzzle pieces were difficult to separate.
adj.	fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole
	WERS: 1. horned, 2. venom, 3. viper, 4. hatch, 5. viviparity, 6. venomous, 7. locking

8.	There were still	_ pioneers who planned to start their businesses
adj	courageous and not afra	aid of danger or difficulties
9.	I prefer peanut bu	utter over smooth peanut butter.
adj	characterized by being to pieces; having a stocky	thick and heavy; containing or consisting of large, solid muscular build
10.	They utilized branches of	trees as
n.	• •	that conceals the underlying essence of something; the sor military equipment so they cannot be seen against ment
11.	Massivesup	ported the ancient castle.
n.		e that supports or reinforces a wall or other building rt or reinforce something
12.	You can't through	solid metal.
ν.	to excavate a hole or made as a dwelling of an anim	ake a tunnel in the ground by digging, typically for use nal
13.	He set up a trap to catch	the
n.	a small, gnawing mamn incisors and typically ha	nal, such as a mouse, rat, or squirrel, that has sharp s a long, thin tail
14.	The atmosphere	of the park made it a great place to read or relax.
adj	. calm, peaceful, undistur excitement, enthusiasm	bed; not easily upset or agitated; showing little , or emotion
15.	The physicist who found to	he particle won the Nobel Prize.
adj	. difficult to find, define, a	chieve, or remember
	SWERS: 8. intrepid, 9. cho ent, 14. placid, 15. elusive	unky, 10. camouflage, 11. buttresses, 12. burrow, 13.

rattlesnakes, 23. diamondback

ANSWERS: 16. tectum, 17. crevice, 18. stomped, 19. lure, 20. droop, 21. evade, 22.

ANSWERS: 24. bulbous, 25. kangaroo, 26. rainforest, 27. sub-Saharan, 28. serpent's,

29. nostril, 30. unfolded, 31. acrobatic

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