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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Shannon Zhao: The myth of the original star-crossed lovers | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/shannon_zhao_the_myth_ of_the_original_star_crossed_lovers



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

celestial

adj. relating to the sky or the heavens; of or like the sky or the heavens

synonym: heavenly, divine, ethereal

(1) celestial bliss, (2) celestial navigation

The **celestial** bodies in the night sky were beautiful to behold.

jade

 a green or white mineral, typically composed of jadeite or nephrite, used for making jewelry and ornamental objects; an old or over-worked horse

synonym: gemstone, stone, mineral

(1) a **jade** accessory, (2) decorated with **jade** The **jade** sculpture was worth a fortune.

emperor

n. the male ruler of an empire

synonym: ruler, king, dictator

(1) emperor of Rome, (2) former emperor

The **Emperor** once lived in the vast palace.

princess

 n. the daughter of a monarch; the wife or widow of a prince; woman or girl considered to be particularly good or admirable

synonym: royal, noble, queen

(1) crown **princess**, (2) a Royal **Princess**

The prince fell in love with the **princess** and asked her to marry him.

pluck

v. to pull or draw something, especially with sudden force or effort; to strip of feathers

synonym: grab, pull out, pick

(1) **pluck** a gray hair, (2) **pluck** out weeds

She **plucked** the flowers off the bush.

spin

v. to cause something to rotate rapidly; to cause someone to feel dizzy or disoriented

synonym: rotate, twirl, swirl

(1) **spin** a top, (2) **spin** thread out of cotton

The tornado is **spinning** across the countryside, destroying everything in its path.

precise

adj. sharply exact or accurate or delimited

synonym: accurate, exact, distinct

(1) **precise** analyses, (2) estimate **precise** costs

The content is **precise** and informative for me.

seam

 a line of stitching or joining where two pieces of fabric or material are united; also, a narrow furrow or fissure in rock or soil

synonym: stitch, seam, joint

(1) uneven **seam**, (2) the **seam** on the shoulder

She took the dress to the tailor to fix the torn **seam**.

craft

 an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

synonym: art, skill, workmanship

(1) craft arts of Japan, (2) craft manufacture

His hometown was where he first acquired the **craft** of wood carving.

inspiration

 something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement

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synonym: motivation, drive, encouragement

- (1) source of **inspiration**, (2) get **inspiration** from nature He found **inspiration** in the works of his favorite authors.
- a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back fin, (2) a fin of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

grant

fin

v. to agree to give or allow somebody

synonym: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

weaver

- n. the craftsman whose job is weaving cloth
- the textile weavers,
 tapestry weavers
 the weaver fringed the scarf.

permit

- v. to allow for something to happen or be done; (noun) the act of giving a formal, usually written, authorizationsynonym: allow, authorize, concede
- (1) **permit** application, (2) work **permit**The teacher will not **permit** any students to leave the classroom early.

accompany

- v. to go somewhere or travel with someone or something synonym: follow, escort, attend
- (1) **accompany** a chicken dish, (2) **accompany** the book Please let me know if you want to **accompany** me to my hometown.

heaven

 n. (of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of

great happiness, contentment, or beauty synonym: paradise, nirvana, utopia

(1) ascend to heaven, (2) heaven on earth

He felt like **heaven** when he tasted the delicious chocolate cake.

soar

v. to fly or rise very high or to a great height, often with great grace or ease

synonym: fly, rise, ascend

(1) **soar** in popularity, (2) **soar** to new heights

The bird **soared** through the sky, and its wings spread wide.

awe

 a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired

synonym: wonder, amazement, reverence

(1) a feeling of **awe**, (2) in **awe** of the situation

The **awe-inspiring** mountains dominate the landscape.

roll

v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side

synonym: spin, swirl, wheel

(1) roll a ball, (2) roll down his cheeks

He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home.

decide

- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options synonym: choose, determine, settle
- (1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

glitter

v. to shine with bright, sparkling light; to reflect light in a way that sparkles and shines

synonym: sparkle, glisten, shine

(1) glitter against her skin, (2) glitter in her eyes

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Her dress **glittered** in the sunlight as she walked down the street.

stream

a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something,
 such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.

synonym: flow, current, brook

(1) the **stream** of time, (2) an endless **stream** of cars

Jet **streams** are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.

lone

adj. solitary or single

synonym: solitary, single, alone

(1) a **lone** flight, (2) a **lone** house in the field The **lone** traveler walked along the deserted road.

cowherd

 a person who oversees and tends to a herd of cows, often working as a farm laborer or rancher; a person who likes or has a fondness for cows

synonym: rancher, shepherd, cowpuncher

(1) **cowherd** tradition, (2) **cowherd** hat He was born the son of a **cowherd**, but he became a renowned doctor.

riverbank

n. the land along the edge of a river, often used for recreation or agricultural purposes

synonym: riverside, embankment

(1) **riverbank** erosion, (2) walk along the **riverbank**We enjoyed a picnic on the **riverbank** and watched the boats go by.

sweep

v. to clean something, especially a floor or an area, by using a broom; move swiftly and smoothly

synonym: clean, clear, brush off

(1) **sweep** up dead leaves, (2) **sweep** a room with a glance The politician tried to **sweep** the embarrassing incident under the rug.

companion

 a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel

synonym: affiliate, fellow, mate

(1) a working **companion**, (2) drinking **companions** Her dog is her excellent **companion**.

stoic

adj. calm and unemotional, especially in difficult situations;(noun) a member of the ancient Greek school of philosophy founded by Zeno

synonym: unflappable, resigned, unemotional

(1) **stoic** courage, (2) do **stoic** strength training
He was known for his **stoic** demeanor, never showing emotion or weakness.

bull

 a male bovine animal; an investor who has a positive outlook on the market or a particular investment and buys with the expectation of prices increasing

synonym: bovine, cattle, bruiser

(1) bull market, (2) bull fighter

The farmer raised a bull on his ranch for breeding purposes.

sorrow

 a feeling of deep sadness, grief, or regret, especially for something lost or ending

synonym: grief, heartache, melancholy

(1) deep **sorrow**, (2) **sorrow** for sin

The death of her best friend filled her with **sorrow**.

routine

 a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program

synonym: habit, custom, procedure

(1) **routine** business, (2) a built-in diagnostic **routine**She studies gardening on a **routine** basis.

introduction

n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

synonym:

initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) introduction education, (2) self- introduction

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

timid

adj. showing a lack of courage or confidence; easily frightened, shy, or hesitant in the face of danger or potential risk

synonym: shy, bashful, nervous

(1) **timid** tone, (2) **timid** handshake

The **timid** dog cowered in fear when approached by a stranger.

plight

n. a difficult or unfortunate situation

synonym: crisis, predicament, trouble

(1) miserable **plight**, (2) the **plight** of the poor

The government has ignored the **plight** of the homeless population.

origin

n. the first existence or beginning of something

synonym: root, source, ancestor

(1) **origin** of information, (2) racial **origin**

There are various hypotheses concerning the **origin** of life.

magic

 beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers

synonym: fascination, illusion, wizardry

(1) a magic spell, (2) she is magic

He performed **magic** tricks with sophisticated moves.

garment

n. a piece of clothing, such as a dress, coat, or shirt synonym: apparel, clothing, attire

(1) garment industry, (2) silk garment

She hung the wet **garment** on the clothesline to dry.

substitute

 a person or thing acting or serving instead of another one; (verb) to act as a something or someone instead of another one

synonym: alternate, replacement, reserve

(1) **substitute** coffee, (2) **substitute** teacher I **substitute** skim milk for regular milk because we are on a strict diet.

explore

 to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

synonym: analyze, delve into, examine

(1) **explore** the world, (2) **explore** our options

The management must **explore** strategies to increase office security.

countryside

 rural areas or regions outside of cities and urban centers often characterized by open fields, farmland, forests, and countryside scenery

synonym: rural, rustic, pastoral

(1) **countryside** scenery, (2) **countryside** lifestyle The small village in the **countryside** was perfect for a quiet getaway.

strike

- v. to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon synonym: hit, impact, influence
- (1) **strike** up a conversation, (2) **strike** a blow We **strike** to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

prosperous

adj. successful financially or materially; bringing success or good fortune

synonym: successful, thriving, affluent

prosperous weather, (2) prosperous nation
 The company decided to invest in a prosperous industry.

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flourish

 ν . to grow or develop vigorously or successfully

synonym: boom, advance, succeed

(1) **flourish** economically, (2) **flourish** worldwide

The Ottoman Empire **flourished** for over five centuries.

villager

a person who lives in a village or small rural community;
 a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community

synonym: resident, inhabitant, countryperson

(1) villager community, (2) local villager

The rural **villagers** were saddened by the destruction of their homes in the natural disaster.

march

to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps

synonym: parade

(1) march against the war, (2) march east

The troops **marched** shoulder-to-shoulder.

bless

v. to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify

synonym: sanctify, consecrate, hallow

(1) bless him in my heart, (2) bless you

The priest **blessed** the couple as they knelt before him.

implore

v. to beg earnestly or desperately; to plead urgently for assistance or mercy

synonym: beg, beseech, plead

(1) **implore** forgiveness, (2) **implore** assistance

I implore you to reconsider your decision before it's too late.

grieve

v. to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died

synonym: mourn, lament, sorrow

(1) **grieve** for loss, (2) **grieve** at the sad news

She **grieved** the loss of her parents.

magical

adj. produced by or containing supernatural powerssynonym: enchanting, occult, supernatural

(1) magical place, (2) magical powers

When I was a child, my mother often cast **magical** spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.

mere

adj. used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is

synonym: bare, minor, sheer

(1) **mere** acquaintance, (2) **mere** incident

He lost the election by **mere** votes.

enrage

v. to make someone extremely angry

synonym: anger, incense, infuriate

(1) **enrage** the international community, (2) **enrage** critics The news of the betrayal **enraged** him.

dare

v. to have the courage to do something

synonym: challenge, risk, attempt

(1) dare not go, (2) dare to take risks

I wouldn't dare to speak to him like that.

hairpin

- a U-shaped or V-shaped piece of metal, plastic, or other material used for securing or holding hair in place; a sharp bend or curve in a road, often a hairpin turn, where the direction changes abruptly and sharply
- (1) hairpin clip, (2) hairpin curve

She carefully navigated her way around the **hairpin** turns on the mountain road.

gulf

 a large ocean inlet or deep bay that is partially enclosed by land

synonym: chasm, divide, abyss

(1) gulf war, (2) gulf stream

The **Gulf** of Mexico is a body of water in the southern United States.

tremble

v. to shake slightly in a way that you cannot control, for example, because you are frightened, angry, or excited, or because of illness

synonym: shiver, flutter, quaver

(1) **tremble** in fear, (2) **tremble** violently with emotion When I heard the news, my whole body **trembled** with excitement.

hasty

adj. done or acting with excessive speed or urgency and without sufficient thought or consideration

synonym: rushed, impulsive, prompt

(1) a hasty temper, (2) hasty commitment

The **hasty** conclusion drawn by the researchers resulted in flawed study findings.

drape

v. to arrange or hang cloth or clothing loosely over something, typically in a decorative way; to cover or decorate loosely with material

synonym: cover, hang, arrange

(1) drape a coat, (2) drape a curtain

She draped a shawl over her shoulders to keep warm.

pelt

v. to hit or throw things at someone or something repeatedly and forcefully; to rain heavily

synonym: hurl, fling, throw

(1) **pelt** him with stones, (2) **pelt** with questions

The crowd **pelted** the stage with bottles and cans in protest.

hurtle

v. to move quickly and forcefully, especially in an uncontrolled or dangerous way

synonym: throw, hurl, fling

(1) **hurtle** into a tunnel, (2) **hurtle** through life

The car **hurtled** down the highway at breakneck speed.

upward

 adv. toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place

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synonym: skyward, uphill

(1) look **upward**, (2) demonstrate an **upward** trend The company adjusted the revenue **upward**.

attempt

n. an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

synonym: endeavor, effort, try

(1) the **attempt** to rescue the hostages, (2) a reckless **attempt**

The third **attempt** was far more successful.

wade

v. to walk through water that is not deep enough to swim in; to struggle or proceed slowly and laboriously through something, such as a difficult situation or a crowd of people

synonym: paddle, trudge, slosh

(1) **wade** down a street, (2) **wade** through paperwork I had to **wade** through the knee-deep water to get to the other side of the river.

surging

adj. moving suddenly and powerfully, typically with a forward or upward motion; increasing rapidly or dramatically in quantity or intensity

synonym: surging, rising, swelling

(1) **surging** economy, (2) **surging** popularity

The **surging** crowd made it difficult to move through the festival.

struggle

v. to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

synonym: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

pity

 a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain

synonym: sympathy, compassion, mercy

(1) allow self- pity, (2) pity speechIt is a pity that the concert had to be canceled due to the

magpie

n. a bird with black and white plumage, native to Europe and Asia, known for its chattering, thieving, and hoarding tendencies; a person who collects or hoards various items, especially those that have little value or practical use to others

synonym: jay, chatterer, spouter

storm.

(1) chatter like a **magpie**, (2) **magpie** behavior The **magpie's** nest is a fascinating structure made from twigs, grass, and other natural materials

cheer

- v. to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval synonym: comfort, encourage, hearten
- (1) **cheer** for the home team, (2) **cheer** me up Supporters in the stands **cheered** at every goal.

forgiveness

- n. the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassionsynonym: pardon, amnesty, compassion
- (1) **forgiveness** of liabilities, (2) beg for **forgiveness** He gained debt **forgiveness**.

grandchild

- n. a child of someone's son or daughtersynonym: offspring, descendant, progeny
- (1) **grandchild-grandparent** relationship, (2) **grandchild** development

The grandparents take care of their **grandchild** while the parents are at work.

entirely

adv. completely

synonym: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

reunite

 to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation

synonym: reconcile, reunify, reconvene

- (1) **reunite** after five years, (2) **reunite** with my friend The band will **reunite** only for this show.
- a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure

synonym: canard, fiction, fable

(1) a fairy tale, (2) tale of horror

Ghosts in folk tales are almost always malicious.

celebrate

 to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

synonym: praise, glorify, honor

(1) **celebrate** his election, (2) **celebrate** Christmas He **celebrated** the 10th anniversary of his tenure.

reunion

 a social occasion or party for a group of people who have not seen each other for a long time; the act of coming together again

synonym: social gathering, alum association

(1) a class **reunion**, (2) the annual **reunion** of the alum I will attend my college **reunion** tomorrow.

Session 2: Spelling

1. cr t arts of Japan

2. sw__p up dead leaves

3. gr___e at the sad news

4. sub____te coffee

5. s__r in popularity

6. vi___er community

7. gra____Id-grandparent relationship

8. ha___n clip

9. fl___sh economically

10. dr e a coat

n. an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

v. to clean something, especially a floor or an area, by using a broom; move swiftly and smoothly

v. to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died

a person or thing acting or serving instead of another one; (verb) to act as a something or someone instead of another one

v. to fly or rise very high or to a great height, often with great grace or ease

 a person who lives in a village or small rural community; a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community

n. a child of someone's son or daughter

n. a U-shaped or V-shaped piece of metal, plastic, or other material used for securing or holding hair in place; a sharp bend or curve in a road, often a hairpin turn, where the direction changes abruptly and sharply

v. to grow or develop vigorously or successfully

v. to arrange or hang cloth or clothing loosely over something, typically in a decorative way; to cover or decorate loosely with material

ANSWERS: 1. craft, 2. sweep, 3. grieve, 4. substitute, 5. soar, 6. villager, 7. grandchild, 8. hairpin, 9. flourish, 10. drape

11. tid tone	adj.	showing a lack of courage or confidence; easily frightened, shy, or hesitant in the face of danger or potential risk
12. we through paperwork	v.	to walk through water that is not deep enough to swim in; to struggle or proceed slowly and laboriously through something, such as a difficult situation or a crowd of people
13. gat industry	n.	a piece of clothing, such as a dress, coat, or shirt
14. a working coon	n.	a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel
15. dee on a course of action	<i>v</i> .	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
16. dee a question	<i>v</i> .	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
17. tid handshake	adj.	showing a lack of courage or confidence; easily frightened, shy, or hesitant in the face of danger or potential risk
18. swp a room with a glance	<i>v</i> .	to clean something, especially a floor or an area, by using a broom; move swiftly and smoothly
19. ene the international community	ν.	to make someone extremely angry
20. the textile wers	n.	the craftsman whose job is weaving cloth
ANSWERS: 11. timid, 12. wade, 13. garmonto. 17. timid, 18. sweep, 19. enrage, 20. weak		14. companion, 15. decide, 16. decide,

21.	drinking coons	n.	a person or an animal with whom you spend a lot of time, or you travel
22.	maI powers	adj.	produced by or containing supernatural powers
23.	a built-in diagnostic roe	n.	a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
24.	cete his election	<i>v</i> .	to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
25.	ste up a conversation	<i>v</i> .	to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
26.	te of horror	n.	a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure
27.	acny a chicken dish	<i>v</i> .	to go somewhere or travel with someone or something
28.	racial orn	n.	the first existence or beginning of something
29.	beg for forss	n.	the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion
30.	ene critics	<i>v</i> .	to make someone extremely angry
31.	mae behavior	n.	a bird with black and white plumage, native to Europe and Asia, known for its chattering, thieving, and hoarding tendencies; a person who collects or hoards various items, especially those that have little value or practical use to

ANSWERS: 21. companion, 22. magical, 23. routine, 24. celebrate, 25. strike, 26. tale, 27. accompany, 28. origin, 29. forgiveness, 30. enrage, 31. magpie

others

- 32. d__e not go
- 33. she is ma__c
- 34. a Royal Pr___ss
- 35. s__n thread out of cotton
- 36. pro____us nation
- 37. b__l market
- 38. ce____al navigation
- 39. m e incident
- 40. allow self-p__y
- 41. a l e house in the field
- 42. crown pr ss

- v. to have the courage to do something
- beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
- n. the daughter of a monarch; the wife or widow of a prince; woman or girl considered to be particularly good or admirable
- to cause something to rotate rapidly; to cause someone to feel dizzy or disoriented
- adj. successful financially or materially; bringing success or good fortune
- n. a male bovine animal; an investor who
 has a positive outlook on the market or
 a particular investment and buys with
 the expectation of prices increasing
- adj. relating to the sky or the heavens; of or like the sky or the heavens
- adj. used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
- a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain
- adj. solitary or single
- n. the daughter of a monarch; the wife or widow of a prince; woman or girl considered to be particularly good or admirable

ANSWERS: 32. dare, 33. magic, 34. princess, 35. spin, 36. prosperous, 37. bull, 38. celestial, 39. mere, 40. pity, 41. lone, 42. princess

43.	work pet	ν.	to allow for something to happen or be done; (noun) the act of giving a formal, usually written, authorization
44.	coude scenery	n.	rural areas or regions outside of cities and urban centers often characterized by open fields, farmland, forests, and countryside scenery
45.	hue through life	v.	to move quickly and forcefully, especially in an uncontrolled or dangerous way
46.	orn of information	n.	the first existence or beginning of something
47.	exe the world	v.	to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
48.	plk out weeds	v.	to pull or draw something, especially with sudden force or effort; to strip of feathers
49.	grt a land	<i>v</i> .	to agree to give or allow somebody
50.	walk along the rink	n.	the land along the edge of a river, often used for recreation or agricultural purposes
51.	the sm on the shoulder	n.	a line of stitching or joining where two pieces of fabric or material are united; also, a narrow furrow or fissure in rock or soil
52.	miserable plt	n.	a difficult or unfortunate situation

ANSWERS: 43. permit, 44. countryside, 45. hurtle, 46. origin, 47. explore, 48. pluck, 49. grant, 50. riverbank, 51. seam, 52. plight

53.	bl_s him in my heart	<i>v</i> .	to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify
54.	coude lifestyle	n.	rural areas or regions outside of cities and urban centers often characterized by open fields, farmland, forests, and countryside scenery
55.	gre for loss	<i>v</i> .	to feel or show great sadness or sorrow especially for someone who has died
56.	the att to rescue the hostages	n.	an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
57.	plk a gray hair	<i>v</i> .	to pull or draw something, especially with sudden force or effort; to strip of feathers
58.	self-intion	n.	a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
59.	bI fighter	n.	a male bovine animal; an investor who has a positive outlook on the market or a particular investment and buys with the expectation of prices increasing
60.	glr against her skin	<i>v</i> .	to shine with bright, sparkling light; to reflect light in a way that sparkles and shines
61.	the annual ren of the alum	n.	a social occasion or party for a group of people who have not seen each other for a long time; the act of coming together again

ANSWERS: 53. bless, 54. countryside, 55. grieve, 56. attempt, 57. pluck, 58. introduction, 59. bull, 60. glitter, 61. reunion

62. im e assistance to beg earnestly or desperately; to ν. plead urgently for assistance or mercy 63. an endless st m of cars a small, narrow river; a continuous flow n. of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc. adj. used to emphasize how insignificant or 64. m e acquaintance minor someone or something is 65. st___e a blow to wallop somebody or something with ν. the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon 66. su___g popularity adj. moving suddenly and powerfully, typically with a forward or upward motion; increasing rapidly or dramatically in quantity or intensity adj. calm and unemotional, especially in 67. st c courage difficult situations; (noun) a member of the ancient Greek school of philosophy founded by Zeno to give a loud shout to show support, 68. ch r for the home team ν. praise, or approval 69. dr e a curtain to arrange or hang cloth or clothing ν.

70. gra____ld development

72. re___e with my friend

71. ce____al bliss

n. a child of someone's son or daughter

loosely with material

adj. relating to the sky or the heavens; of or like the sky or the heavens

loosely over something, typically in a decorative way; to cover or decorate

v. to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation

ANSWERS: 62. implore, 63. stream, 64. mere, 65. strike, 66. surging, 67. stoic, 68. cheer, 69. drape, 70. grandchild, 71. celestial, 72. reunite

73. former emr	n.	the male ruler of an empire
74. a fairy te	n.	a story made up in someone's imagination, especially one full of action and adventure
75. glr in her eyes	<i>v</i> .	to shine with bright, sparkling light; to reflect light in a way that sparkles and shines
76. a mac spell	n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
77. flsh worldwide	<i>v</i> .	to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
78. uneven sm	n.	a line of stitching or joining where two pieces of fabric or material are united; also, a narrow furrow or fissure in rock or soil
79. the stm of time	n.	a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
80. gf stream	n.	a large ocean inlet or deep bay that is partially enclosed by land
81. demonstrate an upd trend	adv.	toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
82. chatter like a mae	n.	a bird with black and white plumage, native to Europe and Asia, known for its chattering, thieving, and hoarding tendencies; a person who collects or

ANSWERS: 73. emperor, 74. tale, 75. glitter, 76. magic, 77. flourish, 78. seam, 79. stream, 80. gulf, 81. upward, 82. magpie

others

hoards various items, especially those that have little value or practical use to

83. cr t manufacture an activity that requires a particular skill n. in making things with one's hands to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to 84. bl s you ν. consecrate; to sanctify 85. co____d tradition a person who oversees and tends to a n. herd of cows, often working as a farm laborer or rancher; a person who likes or has a fondness for cows 86. tr e in fear to shake slightly in a way that you cannot control, for example, because you are frightened, angry, or excited, or because of illness 87. st le against discrimination to make a great effort to do something ν . when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction 88. s__r to new heights to fly or rise very high or to a great ν. height, often with great grace or ease a piece of clothing, such as a dress, 89. silk ga t n. coat, or shirt 90. estimate pr___e costs adj. sharply exact or accurate or delimited 91. ha__y commitment adj. done or acting with excessive speed or urgency and without sufficient thought or consideration 92. gr tanew license to agree to give or allow somebody 93. source of ins on something that motivates or encourages n. someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or

ANSWERS: 83. craft, 84. bless, 85. cowherd, 86. tremble, 87. struggle, 88. soar, 89. garment, 90. precise, 91. hasty, 92. grant, 93. inspiration

creativity

94. rl a ball	ν.	to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
95. get inson from nature	n.	something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
96. mah against the war	ν.	to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
97. tre violently with emotion	v.	to shake slightly in a way that you cannot control, for example, because you are frightened, angry, or excited, or because of illness
98. hue into a tunnel	v.	to move quickly and forcefully, especially in an uncontrolled or dangerous way
99. ime forgiveness	v.	to beg earnestly or desperately; to plead urgently for assistance or mercy
100. intion education	n.	a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
101. a hay temper	adj.	done or acting with excessive speed or urgency and without sufficient thought or consideration
102. subte teacher	n.	a person or thing acting or serving instead of another one; (verb) to act as a something or someone instead of another one

ANSWERS: 94. roll, 95. inspiration, 96. march, 97. tremble, 98. hurtle, 99. implore, 100. introduction, 101. hasty, 102. substitute

103. pre a	.nalyses
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adj. sharply exact or accurate or delimited

- v. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
- v. to allow for something to happen or be done; (noun) the act of giving a formal, usually written, authorization
- adv. completely
- adv. toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
- the craftsman whose job is weaving cloth
- n. a U-shaped or V-shaped piece of metal, plastic, or other material used for securing or holding hair in place; a sharp bend or curve in a road, often a hairpin turn, where the direction changes abruptly and sharply
- v. to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval
- a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired
- v. to have the courage to do something
- v. to cause something to rotate rapidly; to cause someone to feel dizzy or disoriented

ANSWERS: 103. precise, 104. roll, 105. permit, 106. entirely, 107. upward, 108. weaver, 109. hairpin, 110. cheer, 111. awe, 112. dare, 113. spin

114. local vier	n.	a person who lives in a village or small rural community; a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community
115. pt him with stones	ν.	to hit or throw things at someone or something repeatedly and forcefully; to rain heavily
116. stle to get the job	v.	to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
117. cete Christmas	ν.	to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
118. a class ren	n.	a social occasion or party for a group of people who have not seen each other for a long time; the act of coming together again
119. we down a street	ν.	to walk through water that is not deep enough to swim in; to struggle or proceed slowly and laboriously through something, such as a difficult situation or a crowd of people
120. mah east	v.	to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
121. decorated with je	n.	a green or white mineral, typically composed of jadeite or nephrite, used for making jewelry and ornamental objects; an old or over-worked horse
122. do stc strength training	adj.	calm and unemotional, especially in difficult situations; (noun) a member of the ancient Greek school of philosophy founded by Zeno

ANSWERS: 114. villager, 115. pelt, 116. struggle, 117. celebrate, 118. reunion, 119. wade, 120. march, 121. jade, 122. stoic

a feeling of deep sadness, grief, or 123. so w for sin n. regret, especially for something lost or ending 124. em___r of Rome the male ruler of an empire n. a feeling of deep sadness, grief, or 125. deep so w n. regret, especially for something lost or ending 126. re____e after five years to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation 127. ro____e business a usual or habitual way of doing things; n. a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program 128. p__t with questions to hit or throw things at someone or something repeatedly and forcefully; to rain heavily 129. ex e our options to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it 130. su___g economy adj. moving suddenly and powerfully, typically with a forward or upward motion; increasing rapidly or dramatically in quantity or intensity (of various religious and mythological 131. ascend to he___n traditions) a place or state of existence

ANSWERS: 123. sorrow, 124. emperor, 125. sorrow, 126. reunite, 127. routine, 128. pelt, 129. explore, 130. surging, 131. heaven

considered to be the abode of the

being; a state of great happiness,

contentment, or beauty

divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of

- 132. g__f war
- 133. back f n
- 134. ma____I place
- 135. co____d hat
- 136. ri____nk erosion
- 137. a j e accessory
- 138. a l e flight
- 139. a f n of a plane
- 140. p y speech
- 141. a feeling of a e

- n. a large ocean inlet or deep bay that is partially enclosed by land
- a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
- adj. produced by or containing supernatural powers
- a person who oversees and tends to a herd of cows, often working as a farm laborer or rancher; a person who likes or has a fondness for cows
- the land along the edge of a river, often used for recreation or agricultural purposes
- a green or white mineral, typically composed of jadeite or nephrite, used for making jewelry and ornamental objects; an old or over-worked horse
- adj. solitary or single
- a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
- a feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the suffering or misfortunes of others; an object of contempt or disdain
- a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired

ANSWERS: 132. gulf, 133. fin, 134. magical, 135. cowherd, 136. riverbank, 137. jade, 138. lone, 139. fin, 140. pity, 141. awe

142. a reckless att	n.	an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
143. hen on earth	n.	(of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty
144. the plt of the poor	n.	a difficult or unfortunate situation
145. acny the book	ν.	to go somewhere or travel with someone or something
146. he was enly to blame	adv.	completely
147. forss of liabilities	n.	the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion
148. prous weather	adj.	successful financially or materially; bringing success or good fortune

of

ANSWERS: 142. attempt, 143. heaven, 144. plight, 145. accompany, 146. entirely, 147. forgiveness, 148. prosperous

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

	The Ottoman Empire for over five centuries.
ν.	to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
2. v.	We to achieve more wages and safer working conditions. to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
3.	The farmer raised a on his ranch for breeding purposes.
n.	a male bovine animal; an investor who has a positive outlook on the market or a particular investment and buys with the expectation of prices increasing
4.	The company decided to invest in a industry.
adj	successful financially or materially; bringing success or good fortune
5.	Jet are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.
n.	a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
6.	The troops shoulder-to-shoulder.
v.	to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
7.	She carefully navigated her way around the turns on the mountain road.
n.	a U-shaped or V-shaped piece of metal, plastic, or other material used for securing or holding hair in place; a sharp bend or curve in a road, often a hairpin turn, where the direction changes abruptly and sharply
	SWERS: 1. flourished, 2. strike, 3. bull, 4. prosperous, 5. streams, 6. marched, 7 pin

8.	The company adjusted the revenue
ad	v. toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
9.	He gained debt
n.	the act of stopping feeling angry or resentful towards someone for a mistake or offense with compassion
10.	She the loss of her parents.
ν.	to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died
11.	Supporters in the stands at every goal.
ν.	to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval
12.	His hometown was where he first acquired the of wood carving.
n.	an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
13.	We enjoyed a picnic on the and watched the boats go by.
n.	the land along the edge of a river, often used for recreation or agricultural purposes
14.	The prince fell in love with the and asked her to marry him.
n.	the daughter of a monarch; the wife or widow of a prince; woman or girl considered to be particularly good or admirable
15.	The management must strategies to increase office security.
v.	to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
	SWERS: 8. upward, 9. forgiveness, 10. grieved, 11. cheered, 12. craft, 13. erbank, 14. princess, 15. explore

ANSWERS: 16. grandchild, 17. seam, 18. wade, 19. precise, 20. countryside, 21. jade, 22. pelted, 23. celestial

24.	The third was far more successful.
n.	an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
25.	The once lived in the vast palace.
n.	the male ruler of an empire
26.	He was born the son of a but he became a renowned doctor.
n.	a person who oversees and tends to a herd of cows, often working as a farm laborer or rancher; a person who likes or has a fondness for cows
27.	He could not against temptation.
v.	to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
28.	I skim milk for regular milk because we are on a strict diet.
n.	a person or thing acting or serving instead of another one; (verb) to act as a something or someone instead of another one
29.	I you to reconsider your decision before it's too late.
v.	to beg earnestly or desperately; to plead urgently for assistance or mercy
30.	Her dress in the sunlight as she walked down the street.
v.	to shine with bright, sparkling light; to reflect light in a way that sparkles and shines
31.	He performed tricks with sophisticated moves.
n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
	SWERS: 24. attempt, 25. Emperor, 26. cowherd, 27. struggle, 28. substitute, 29. lore, 30. glittered, 31. magic

ANSWERS: 32. garment, 33. fins, 34. blessed, 35. inspiration, 36. dare, 37. enraged, 38. granted, 39. magical, 40. weaver

57.	The to the new class was informative and engaging.
n.	a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
58.	He the 10th anniversary of his tenure.
ν.	to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
59.	The bird through the sky, and its wings spread wide.
<i>v</i> .	to fly or rise very high or to a great height, often with great grace or ease
60.	He felt like when he tasted the delicious chocolate cake.
n.	(of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty
61.	The dog cowered in fear when approached by a stranger.
adj	showing a lack of courage or confidence; easily frightened, shy, or hesitant in the face of danger or potential risk
62.	I will attend my college tomorrow.
n.	a social occasion or party for a group of people who have not seen each other for a long time; the act of coming together again
	He was known for his demeanor, never showing emotion or weakness. calm and unemotional, especially in difficult situations; (noun) a member of the ancient Greek school of philosophy founded by Zeno
64.	The politician tried to the embarrassing incident under the rug.
v.	to clean something, especially a floor or an area, by using a broom; move swiftly and smoothly
	SWERS: 57. introduction, 58. celebrated, 59. soared, 60. heaven, 61. timid, 62. nion, 63. stoic, 64. sweep

ANSWERS: 65. Gulf, 66. accompany, 67. plight, 68. awe-inspiring, 69. tales, 70. magpie's, 71. sorrow, 72. lone

adj. solitary or single

73. She	the flowers off the bush.
1 O. OIIO	

 ν . to pull or draw something, especially with sudden force or effort; to strip of feathers

74. The tornado is _____ across the countryside, destroying everything in its path.

v. to cause something to rotate rapidly; to cause someone to feel dizzy or disoriented

ANSWERS: 73. plucked, 74. spinning