

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Timothy Williams: Ugly History: Cambodian Genocide*  
| TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/timothy\\_williams\\_ugly\\_history\\_cambodian\\_genocide](https://www.ted.com/talks/timothy_williams_ugly_history_cambodian_genocide)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### communist

*adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)

*synonym* : socialist, marxist, leninist

(1) **communist** party, (2) **communist** activist

During the Cold War, many countries feared the spread of **communist** ideology.

### fist

*n.* a hand with the fingers clenched tightly into the palm to form a hard rounded shape; an act of striking someone or something with the fist

*synonym* : clenched hand, knuckles, mitt

(1) tight **fist**, (2) raise a **fist**

The boxer clenched his **fist** before throwing a punch.

### perpetrate

*v.* to commit or carry out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception; to be responsible for the creation or continuation of a negative situation

*synonym* : commit, perform, execute

(1) **perpetrate** harassment, (2) **perpetrate** a fraud

The criminal decided to **perpetrate** another robbery despite his previous arrest.

## genocide

*n.* the intentional killing of a large group of people, especially those of a particular ethnic group or nation

*synonym*: mass murder, extermination, annihilation

(1) **genocide** victims, (2) **genocide** resolution

The international community condemned the **genocide** in the country.

## roughly

*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

*synonym*: approximately, more or less, around

(1) **roughly** explain my idea, (2) **roughly** speaking

Five miles is **roughly** similar to eight kilometers.

## execute

*v.* to kill someone, especially as a legal punishment; to carry out or perform an action, duty, etc.

*synonym*: direct, conduct, enforce

(1) **execute** a bold strategy, (2) **execute** a double play

The mafioso who collaborated with the police was **executed**.

## suspect

*v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable

*synonym*: assume, distrust, surmise

(1) **suspect** a plot, (2) **suspect** that he is sick

The cops **suspected** him of being the killer.

## ethnicity

*n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups

*synonym*: race, culture, heritage

(1) with respect to **ethnicity**, (2) based on their **ethnicity**

The company has a diverse workforce representing different **ethnicity** and backgrounds.

## regime

*n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit

*synonym*: administration, establishment, government

(1) a puppet **regime**, (2) exercise **regime**

Totalitarian **regimes** are less likely to innovate because they

deprive individuals of economic incentives.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group  
*synonym* : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## execution

*n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty

*synonym* : carrying out, implementation, completion

(1) compulsory **execution**, (2) **execution** by injection

The **execution** of the plan was flawless, resulting in a record-breaking profit for the company.

## starvation

*n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death

*synonym* : hunger, malnutrition, emaciation

(1) die of **starvation**, (2) **starvation** wages

The drought led to widespread **starvation** in the region.

## exhaustion

*n.* the state of being extremely tired and lacking energy or strength

*synonym* : fatigue, weariness, tiredness

(1) **exhaustion** of energy, (2) emotional **exhaustion**

The long work hours were taking a toll on her mental **exhaustion**.

## overwork

*v.* to work excessively hard or too much; the condition of working excessively or beyond one's capacity, leading to fatigue, stress, and illness

*synonym* : overdo, overtax, exhaust

(1) die from **overwork**, (2) **overwork** to compensate

He **overworked** himself and ended up getting sick.

## turmoil

*n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions

*synonym* : chaos, confusion, disorder

(1) political **turmoil**, (2) the **turmoil** of the war

The company experienced financial **turmoil** after the CEO was arrested.

## monarch

*n.* a person who rules a country, such as a king or queen

*synonym* : ruler, sovereign, majesty

(1) an absolute **monarch**, (2) **monarch** butterflies

She came from a commoner background but eventually became the **monarch** of that country.

## negotiate

*v.* to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement

*synonym* : discuss, mediate, bargain

(1) **negotiate** a settlement, (2) **negotiate** the price of the house

We are always happy to **negotiate** a discount.

## independence

*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

*synonym* : freedom, liberty, autonomy

(1) financial **independence**, (2) **independence** ceremony

There is nothing more valuable than **independence** and freedom.

## colonial

*adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony

*synonym* : imperial, immigrant, gregarious

(1) oppressive **colonial** rule, (2) **colonial** style

The city has a rich **colonial** history, with many historic buildings and landmarks.

## strict

*adj.* strongly limiting someone's freedom; allowing no deviation from a standard, rule, belief, etc.

*synonym* : rigorous, inflexible, relentless

(1) **strict** compliance regime, (2) in **strict** secrecy  
Too **strict** a regulation for the private sector will stifle innovation.

## provoke

*v.* to stimulate or give rise to a particular reaction or have a particular effect

*synonym*: stimulate, incite, encourage

(1) **provoke** a disease, (2) **provoke** a reaction

Her behavior **provoked** a quarrel between the couple.

## friction

*n.* the force that opposes motion between two objects in contact, especially by producing heat and wear, and is proportional to the normal force between the objects

*synonym*: rub, scrape, resistance

(1) **friction** force, (2) surface **friction**

The **friction** between the two countries was causing tension.

## militant

*n.* willing to use force or violence to achieve a political or social goal

*synonym*: combative, aggressive, bellicose

(1) **militant** nations, (2) a **militant** reformer

The **militant** group launched a series of attacks on government buildings.

## rebel

*n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it

*synonym*: insurgent, dissenter, mutineer

(1) **rebel** uprising, (2) group of **rebels**

The **rebels** fought against the government for their independence.

## opposed

*adj.* being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something

*synonym*: anti, averse, hostile

(1) two **opposed** characters, (2) absolutely **opposed** to abortion

I'm strongly **opposed** to that plan.

## overthrow

*v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force

*synonym* : defeat, destroy, conquer

(1) **overthrow** the government, (2) **overthrow** the theory

The group aims to **overthrow** the military regime.

## unstable

*adj.* lacking solidity, persistence, or firmness and therefore not strong, safe, or likely to continue; lacking control of one's emotions

*synonym* : shaky, unbalanced, inconsistent

(1) mentally **unstable**, (2) **unstable** weather

The tower proved to be **unstable** in the high wind.

## complicated

*adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze

*synonym* : complex, convoluted, intricate

(1) a **complicated** process, (2) become increasingly **complicated**

He did **complicated** pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.

## rage

*n.* a strong feeling of anger or violence

*synonym* : fury, anger, outrage

(1) uncontrollable **rage**, (2) fall into a **rage**

She was filled with a burning **rage** at the injustice she had witnessed.

## troop

*n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.

*synonym* : group, unit, band

(1) the members of a military **troop**, (2) a **troop** of deer

The **troop** of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.

## neutral

*adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

*synonym* : impartial, uninvolved, halfhearted

(1) permanently **neutral** country, (2) **neutral** colors  
A legislative speaker should always be **neutral**.

## prime

*adj.* main or most important; basic

*synonym*: excellent, exceptional, premium

(1) **prime** number, (2) deputy **prime** minister

After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the **prime** suspect.

## minister

*n.* a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department

*synonym*: bishop, official, ambassador

(1) **Minister** for Education, (2) deputy prime **minister**

The **minister** occasionally preaches at this church.

## bomb

*n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

*synonym*: missile, explosive, ammunition

(1) atomic **bombs**, (2) disarm the **bomb**

The use of cluster **bombs** is strictly prohibited by international law.

## regain

*v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away

*synonym*: recover, reclaim, retrieve

(1) **regain** our reputation, (2) **regain** my health

After years of hard work, he finally **regained** his financial stability.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym*: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## classless

*adj.* lacking in social or economic classes; not differentiated by social status, rank, or privilege

*synonym*: egalitarian, unstructured, equal

(1) **classless** culture, (2) **classless** education

In a truly **classless** society, everyone would have equal opportunities and resources.

## capitalism

*n.* an economic system based on the private ownership of the means of production and their operation for profit

*synonym*: commercialism

(1) advance **capitalism**, (2) under the umbrella of **capitalism**

**Capitalism** also guarantees intellectual property rights and thus promotes innovation.

## imp

*n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore

*synonym*: demon, sprite, mischievous child

(1) a little **imp**, (2) behave like an **imp**

The mischievous **imp** caused trouble wherever it went.

## self-sufficient

*adj.* able to provide for one's own needs without assistance from others

*synonym*: independent, self-reliant, self-sustaining

(1) **self-sufficient** economy, (2) **self-sufficient** renewable energy

He was determined to become **self-sufficient** and not rely on anyone else.

## represent

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym*: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.



## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym*: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## destructive

*adj.* causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage

*synonym*: destroying, harmful, disastrous

(1) lead to **destructive** behavior, (2) a habit **destructive** to health

It was the most **destructive** storm in decades.

## encourage

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

*synonym*: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym*: finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## erupt

*v.* (of a volcano) to become active and eject rocks, smoke, etc.; to start abruptly and violently

*synonym*: eject, emit, burst

(1) **erupt** in anger, (2) **erupt** into tears

Battles between whites and blacks **erupted** immediately.

## brutal

*adj.* harsh or cruel

*synonym* : harsh, cruel, barbarous

(1) **brutal** bully, (2) **brutal** honesty

The **brutal** attack left the victim with serious injuries.

## conflict

*n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

*synonym* : clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## conquer

*v.* to bring under control by force or authority

*synonym* : defeat, overpower, subdue

(1) **conquer** fatal disease, (2) **conquer** the world

You must **conquer** your anxiety about driving.

## associate

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym* : tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## strip

*v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

*synonym* : deprive, undress, (noun) ribbon

(1) **strip** a tire off, (2) coast **strip**

The doctor advised him to **strip** down for a check.

## arrest

v. to take into custody

*synonym*: capture, detain, imprison

(1) **arrest** the thief, (2) **arrest** the progress

A police officer has the authority to **arrest** a criminal.

## evacuate

v. to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk

*synonym*: empty, clear out, vacate

(1) **evacuate** the building, (2) **evacuate** civilians

The town was forced to **evacuate** due to the hurricane approaching.

## resident

n. a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place

*synonym*: dweller, inhabitant, inhabitant

(1) a **resident** of the city, (2) **resident** tax

Visa renewal for **resident** foreigners in this country is once every five years.

## abandon

v. to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity

*synonym*: relinquish, leave behind, disregard

(1) **abandon** a friend, (2) **abandon** the practice

The castle was **abandoned** several years later.

## separate

v. to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym*: disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## countless

*adj.* too numerous to be counted or very many

*synonym* : innumerable, myriad, numerous

(1) **countless** hours, (2) answer **countless** questions

There are **countless** methods for dealing with stress.

## property

*n.* a thing or things that belong to someone

*synonym* : belongings, possessions, equity

(1) a man of **property**, (2) chemical **property**

He stood to inherit a million-dollar **property**.

## religion

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

*synonym* : faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**

Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

## outlaw

*v.* to make something illegal; (noun) a person who has committed a crime or has been legally convicted of a crime

*synonym* : ban, prohibit, (noun) bandit

(1) **outlaw** racial discrimination, (2) **outlaw** cloning of human cells

Some communities began to **outlaw** alcohol consumption.

## agriculture

*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

*synonym* : farming, husbandry, agribusiness

(1) organic **agriculture**, (2) intensive **agriculture**

**Agriculture** is the foundation of our economy.

## workforce

*n.* all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.

*synonym* : labor pool, manpower

(1) skilled **workforce**, (2) the **workforce** is on strike

Many companies outsource and hire consultants to keep their

**workforce** flexible.

## fulfill

*v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

*synonym*: satisfy, complete, accomplish

(1) **fulfill** a contract, (2) **fulfill** a lifetime dream

It was the first time for her, but she **fulfilled** the role of Priest.

## quota

*n.* a limited amount or share of something assigned or allocated; a restriction on the number of people or goods that can enter or leave a country

*synonym*: allotment, share, portion

(1) an import **quota**, (2) admission **quota**

Each country was given a **quota** for the fish they were allowed to catch.

## prioritize

*v.* to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things

*synonym*: rank, order, arrange

(1) **prioritize** tasks, (2) **prioritize** people over cars

The organization **prioritized** the needs of the community in its decision-making.

## malaria

*n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito

(1) **malaria** mosquitoes, (2) **malaria-endemic** area

Many people in tropical countries die from **malaria** every year.

## malnutrition

*n.* the condition of having an improper or inadequate diet, typically resulting in weakness, illness, and developmental problems; the state of being undernourished or lacking essential nutrients

*synonym*: undernourishment, starvation, hunger

(1) severe **malnutrition**, (2) childhood **malnutrition**

The doctor advised the patient to eat a balanced diet to avoid **malnutrition**.

## enforce

*v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

*synonym*: execute, implement, administer

(1) **enforce** the law, (2) **enforce** a contract

Governments make rules, and police **enforce** them.

## paranoid

*adj.* unreasonably or obsessively believing that other people do not like you or want to harm you

(1) **paranoid** about issues, (2) **paranoid** disorder

A **paranoid** person may have delusions that people want to harm.

## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym*: interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

## sabotage

*n.* the deliberate and malicious damage, destruction, or disruption of equipment, machinery, or other property, often by someone with a particular agenda or motive; the subversion of an organization or institution by secret agents or spies

*synonym*: sabotage, subversion, destruction

(1) act of **sabotage**, (2) **sabotage** mission

The **sabotage** of the factory's equipment caused significant damage.

## revolution

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

*synonym*: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

## arresting

*adj.* attracting attention or interest; striking or impressive in appearance or effect; halting or stopping the movement or progress of something

*synonym* : striking, impressive, captivating

(1) an **arresting** image, (2) an **arresting** sight

The painting's **arresting** beauty made it difficult to look away.

## perceive

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

*synonym* : sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

## brutality

*n.* the quality or state of being cruel or savage

*synonym* : cruelty, ferocity, savagery

(1) military **brutality**, (2) **brutality** against civilians

The protesters were outraged by the police **brutality** they witnessed at the demonstration.

## fin

*n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

*synonym* : flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back **fin**, (2) a **fin** of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

## defect

*n.* an imperfection, shortcoming, or lack of something or someone

*synonym* : fault, blemish, flaw

(1) visual **defects**, (2) **defects** of character

**Defects** in the design could cause much worse issues.

## upheaval

*n.* great change, disruption, or disturbance; (geology) a rise of land to a higher elevation

*synonym* : disturbance, turmoil, upheaval

(1) **upheaval** of society, (2) the big **upheaval** of my life

The recent political **upheaval** has left the country in a state of chaos.

## trigger

*v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

*synonym*: activate, spark, drive

(1) **trigger** a biochemical response, (2) **trigger** inflation

The incident **triggered** a political controversy.

## hybrid

*adj.* composed of different elements or mixed characters

*synonym*: blended, mixed, combined

(1) new **hybrid** system, (2) an interspecific **hybrid**

The mule is a **hybrid** between a male donkey and a female horse.

## tribunal

*n.* a court or other official body that is empowered to judge or adjudicate disputes or matters of law; a place where such court sessions are held

*synonym*: court, panel, council

(1) international **tribunal**, (2) **tribunal** hearing

The war crimes **tribunal** was established to prosecute individuals responsible for atrocities committed during the conflict.

## topmost

*adj.* situated at or forming the highest or uppermost point; highest or most prominent on a list or ranking

*synonym*: highest, uppermost, peak

(1) **topmost** peak, (2) **topmost** priority

The **topmost** floor of the skyscraper offered a breathtaking view of the city skyline.

## testimony

*n.* a formal written or spoken statement that something is true, especially one given in court; something that serves as evidence

*synonym*: affirmant, evidence, proof

(1) **testimony** before Congress, (2) give his **testimony**



Witness **testimony** backed up the defendant's claims.

## insight

*n.* the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like

*synonym*: wisdom, discernment, understanding

(1) a profound **insight**, (2) share my **insights**

We gained various **insights** by analyzing the vast amount of data owned by the company.

## cruel

*adj.* feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others

*synonym*: heartless, sadistic, vicious

(1) a **cruel** and unusual punishment, (2) **cruel** joke

The dictator was known for his **cruel** and oppressive regime.

## superior

*adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others

*synonym*: better, greater, exceptional

(1) **superior** performance, (2) provide **superior** customer service

The new smartphone model is **superior** to the previous version in terms of speed and features.

## perpetrator

*n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception

*synonym*: culprit, wrongdoer, offender

(1) **perpetrator** identity, (2) culprit **perpetrator**

The police have not yet caught the **perpetrator** of the crime.

## acknowledged

*adj.* recognized or admitted as being true or valid

*synonym*: recognized, accepted, admitted

(1) **acknowledged** beauty, (2) publicly **acknowledged** truth

His **acknowledged** expertise in the field earned him the respect of his peers.

## constantly

*adv.* all the time

*synonym* : continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

## committed

*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

*synonym* : devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

## preservation

*n.* the act of keeping something in its original state or of preventing it from being damaged

*synonym* : conserving, protection, conservancy

(1) wildlife **preservation**, (2) the **preservation** of food

The museum had kept the paintings in remarkable **preservation**.

## perception

*n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

*synonym* : understanding, idea, awareness

(1) keen **perception**, (2) **perception** of a stimulus

He is a man admired for the depth of his **perception**.

## extended

*adj.* longer than usual or anticipated

*synonym* : extensive, prolonged, elongated

(1) **extended** vacation, (2) **extended** payment

The **extended** airport runways may accommodate larger jets.

## courtroom

*n.* a room in which a court of law is held

*synonym* : law court, tribunal

(1) **courtroom** drama, (2) **courtroom** trial

The eyewitness took the stand in the **courtroom** and gave testimony crucial to the case.

## paranoia

*n.* a mental condition characterized by delusions of persecution, unwarranted jealousy, or exaggerated self-importance, typically compounded by feelings of anxiety or irritability

*synonym* : suspicion, mistrust, delusions

(1) encourage **paranoia**, (2) suffering from **paranoia**

His **paranoia** about being followed made him constantly look over his shoulder.

## ethnic

*adj.* relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition

*synonym* : racial, ethnical, tribal

(1) **ethnic** minority, (2) single **ethnic** group

Each **ethnic** group has its unique rituals.

## broad

*adj.* very wide; general

*synonym* : wide, expansive, comprehensive

(1) attract **broad** attention, (2) a **broad** mind

He accumulated wealth across a **broad** spectrum of assets.

## pursue

*v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them

*synonym* : seek, hunt, chase

(1) **pursue** a goal, (2) **pursue** freedoms

She intends to **pursue** a political career.

## survey

*n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions

*synonym* : study, examination, poll

(1) a comprehensive **survey**, (2) recent **survey**

That **survey** shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.

## contribute

*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people  
*synonym* : donate, devote, commit

(1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,

(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

## tragedy

*n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

*synonym* : disaster, adversity, calamity

(1) a **tragedy** during work, (2) the aftermath of this **tragedy**

Macbeth is a famous **tragedy** by Shakespeare.

## tempting

*adj.* likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe

*synonym* : alluring, attractive, inviting

(1) **tempting** offer, (2) sound very **tempting**

The chocolate cake was too **tempting** for me to resist.

## simplistic

*adj.* oversimplified or lacking in complexity or depth; characterized by an attempt to explain something complex or multifaceted with overly vague or simple terms

*synonym* : basic, uncomplicated, elementary

(1) **simplistic** approach, (2) **simplistic** design

The politician's solution to the problem was too **simplistic** to solve the underlying issue.

## cast

*v.* to cause light or shadow to appear on a surface; to assign or choose someone such as an actor or representative, especially by selection process

*synonym* : throw, project, select

(1) **cast** a ballot, (2) **cast** a charming eye

This accident **cast** a dark shadow over their lives.

## oppress

*v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

*synonym* : antagonize, distress, burden

(1) **oppress** the minority, (2) **oppress** the people with force  
Historically, many countries have often **oppressed** certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym* : intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## excuse

*n.* a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt

*synonym* : apology, justification, reason

(1) **excuse** for inaction, (2) perfect **excuse**

He quickly fabricated an **excuse** for not attending the meeting.

## traumatic

*adj.* relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury

*synonym* : distressing

(1) **traumatic** event, (2) **traumatic** brain injury

The experience was so **traumatic** that it left a lasting impact on the survivor's mental health.

## shatter

*v.* to break suddenly into many pieces

*synonym* : break, crash, destroy

(1) **shatter** the plate, (2) **shatter** a world record

Her husband's death **shattered** her life entirely.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. ex____ed payment                | <i>adj.</i> longer than usual or anticipated   |
| 2. ou____w racial discrimination   | <i>v.</i> to make something illegal; (noun) a person who has committed a crime or has been legally convicted of a crime                                  |
| 3. sel_____ent economy             | <i>adj.</i> able to provide for one's own needs without assistance from others   |
| 4. an import qu__a                 | <i>n.</i> a limited amount or share of something assigned or allocated; a restriction on the number of people or goods that can enter or leave a country |
| 5. ack_____ged beauty              | <i>adj.</i> recognized or admitted as being true or valid  |
| 6. cognitive com_____ty            | <i>n.</i> the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand   |
| 7. op____s the minority            | <i>v.</i> to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people                   |
| 8. eve_____ly become obsolete      | <i>adv.</i> finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on   |
| 9. co____r the world               | <i>v.</i> to bring under control by force or authority   |
| 10. ou____w cloning of human cells | <i>v.</i> to make something illegal; (noun) a person who has committed a crime or has been legally convicted of a crime                                  |
| 11. sh____r the plate              | <i>v.</i> to break suddenly into many pieces   |

ANSWERS: 1. extended, 2. outlaw, 3. self-sufficient, 4. quota, 5. acknowledged, 6. complexity, 7. oppress, 8. eventually, 9. conquer, 10. outlaw, 11. shatter

12. co\_\_\_\_\_st activist *adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
13. en\_\_\_\_\_ge a sense of affinity *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
14. pri\_\_\_\_\_ze tasks *v.* to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
15. uncontrollable r\_\_e *n.* a strong feeling of anger or violence
16. ab\_\_\_\_\_n a friend *v.* to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
17. keen per\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
18. ind\_\_\_\_\_nce ceremony *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
19. the pre\_\_\_\_\_ion of food *n.* the act of keeping something in its original state or of preventing it from being damaged
20. give his te\_\_\_\_\_ny *n.* a formal written or spoken statement that something is true, especially one given in court; something that serves as evidence

ANSWERS: 12. communist, 13. encourage, 14. prioritize, 15. rage, 16. abandon, 17. perception, 18. independence, 19. preservation, 20. testimony

21. exh\_\_\_\_\_on of energy *n.* the state of being extremely tired and lacking energy or strength
22. ne\_\_\_\_\_te the price of the house *v.* to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement
23. ev\_\_\_\_\_te civilians *v.* to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk
24. ma\_\_\_\_\_a-endemic area *n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
25. pr\_\_e number *adj.* main or most important; basic
26. ov\_\_\_\_\_rk to compensate *v.* to work excessively hard or too much; the condition of working excessively or beyond one's capacity, leading to fatigue, stress, and illness
27. Mi\_\_\_\_\_er for Education *n.* a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department
28. compulsory ex\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty
29. an ar\_\_\_\_\_ng sight *adj.* attracting attention or interest; striking or impressive in appearance or effect; halting or stopping the movement or progress of something
30. to\_\_\_\_\_t priority *adj.* situated at or forming the highest or uppermost point; highest or most prominent on a list or ranking

ANSWERS: 21. exhaustion, 22. negotiate, 23. evacuate, 24. malaria, 25. prime, 26. overwork, 27. minister, 28. execution, 29. arresting, 30. topmost



31. re\_\_\_\_\_nt tax *n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place
32. te\_\_\_\_\_ny before Congress *n.* a formal written or spoken statement that something is true, especially one given in court; something that serves as evidence
33. answer co\_\_\_\_\_ss questions *adj.* too numerous to be counted or very many
34. er\_\_t into tears *v.* (of a volcano) to become active and eject rocks, smoke, etc.; to start abruptly and violently
35. culprit per\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
36. co\_\_\_\_\_al style *adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
37. ar\_\_t the progress *v.* to take into custody
38. perfect ex\_\_\_e *n.* a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt
39. childhood mal\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the condition of having an improper or inadequate diet, typically resulting in weakness, illness, and developmental problems; the state of being undernourished or lacking essential nutrients

ANSWERS: 31. resident, 32. testimony, 33. countless, 34. erupt, 35. perpetrator, 36. colonial, 37. arrest, 38. excuse, 39. malnutrition

40. wildlife pre\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of keeping something in its original state or of preventing it from being damaged
41. strong and co\_\_\_\_\_ed sales staff *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
42. pu\_\_\_e a goal *v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
43. an absolute mo\_\_\_\_\_h *n.* a person who rules a country, such as a king or queen
44. under the umbrella of cap\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* an economic system based on the private ownership of the means of production and their operation for profit
45. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
46. the wo\_\_\_\_\_ce is on strike *n.* all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.
47. severe mal\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the condition of having an improper or inadequate diet, typically resulting in weakness, illness, and developmental problems; the state of being undernourished or lacking essential nutrients
48. ex\_\_\_\_\_e a bold strategy *v.* to kill someone, especially as a legal punishment; to carry out or perform an action, duty, etc.
49. tr\_\_\_\_\_ic event *adj.* relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury

ANSWERS: 40. preservation, 41. committed, 42. pursue, 43. monarch, 44. capitalism, 45. government, 46. workforce, 47. malnutrition, 48. execute, 49. traumatic

50. single et\_\_\_c group *adj.* relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition
51. cl\_\_\_\_\_ss culture *adj.* lacking in social or economic classes; not differentiated by social status, rank, or privilege
52. ro\_\_\_\_\_y speaking *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
53. publicly ack\_\_\_\_\_ged truth *adj.* recognized or admitted as being true or valid
54. su\_\_\_\_\_or performance *adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
55. fr\_\_\_\_\_on force *n.* the force that opposes motion between two objects in contact, especially by producing heat and wear, and is proportional to the normal force between the objects
56. pr\_\_\_\_\_e a reaction *v.* to stimulate or give rise to a particular reaction or have a particular effect
57. st\_\_\_t compliance regime *adj.* strongly limiting someone's freedom; allowing no deviation from a standard, rule, belief, etc.
58. re\_\_l uprising *n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it
59. mo\_\_\_\_\_h butterflies *n.* a person who rules a country, such as a king or queen
60. in st\_\_\_t secrecy *adj.* strongly limiting someone's freedom; allowing no deviation from a standard, rule, belief, etc.

ANSWERS: 50. ethnic, 51. classless, 52. roughly, 53. acknowledged, 54. superior, 55. friction, 56. provoke, 57. strict, 58. rebel, 59. monarch, 60. strict

61. er\_\_t in anger *v.* (of a volcano) to become active and eject rocks, smoke, etc.; to start abruptly and violently
62. a puppet re\_\_\_e *n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit
63. co\_\_\_\_\_om drama *n.* a room in which a court of law is held
64. group of re\_\_ls *n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it
65. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly innovative enterprise *adv.* all the time
66. a mi\_\_\_\_\_nt reformer *n.* willing to use force or violence to achieve a political or social goal
67. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
68. a f\_n of a plane *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
69. raise a f\_\_t *n.* a hand with the fingers clenched tightly into the palm to form a hard rounded shape; an act of striking someone or something with the fist
70. tr\_\_\_\_\_ic brain injury *adj.* relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury
71. pr\_\_\_\_\_e a disease *v.* to stimulate or give rise to a particular reaction or have a particular effect
72. up\_\_\_\_\_al of society *n.* great change, disruption, or disturbance; (geology) a rise of land to a higher elevation

ANSWERS: 61. erupt, 62. regime, 63. courtroom, 64. rebel, 65. constantly, 66. militant, 67. complexity, 68. fin, 69. fist, 70. traumatic, 71. provoke, 72. upheaval

73. two op\_\_\_\_d characters      *adj.* being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something
74. atomic b\_\_bs      *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
75. share my in\_\_\_\_ts      *n.* the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like
76. fall into a r\_\_e      *n.* a strong feeling of anger or violence
77. pu\_\_\_\_e freedoms      *v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
78. fu\_\_\_\_l a lifetime dream      *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
79. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
80. un\_\_\_\_le weather      *adj.* lacking solidity, persistence, or firmness and therefore not strong, safe, or likely to continue; lacking control of one's emotions
81. a tr\_\_\_\_y during work      *n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

ANSWERS: 73. opposed, 74. bomb, 75. insight, 76. rage, 77. pursue, 78. fulfill, 79. nation, 80. unstable, 81. tragedy

82. permanently ne\_\_\_\_\_l country      *adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.
83. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed      *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
84. intensive agr\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
85. chemical pr\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* a thing or things that belong to someone
86. a habit des\_\_\_\_\_ve to health      *adj.* causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage
87. re\_\_\_\_\_nt by a diagram      *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
88. ne\_\_\_\_\_l colors      *adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.
89. pa\_\_\_\_\_id disorder      *adj.* unreasonably or obsessively believing that other people do not like you or want to harm you
90. ov\_\_\_\_\_ow the government      *v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
91. br\_\_\_\_\_l bully      *adj.* harsh or cruel
92. sa\_\_\_\_\_ge mission      *n.* the deliberate and malicious damage, destruction, or disruption of equipment, machinery, or other property, often by someone with a particular agenda or motive; the subversion of an organization or institution by secret agents or spies

ANSWERS: 82. neutral, 83. eventually, 84. agriculture, 85. property, 86. destructive, 87. represent, 88. neutral, 89. paranoid, 90. overthrow, 91. brutal, 92. sabotage

93. ex\_\_\_\_\_on by injection      *n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty
94. to\_\_\_\_\_t peak      *adj.* situated at or forming the highest or uppermost point; highest or most prominent on a list or ranking
95. advance cap\_\_\_\_\_sm      *n.* an economic system based on the private ownership of the means of production and their operation for profit
96. c\_\_t a ballot      *v.* to cause light or shadow to appear on a surface; to assign or choose someone such as an actor or representative, especially by selection process
97. a little i\_p      *n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore
98. oppressive co\_\_\_\_\_al rule      *adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
99. et\_\_\_\_c minority      *adj.* relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition
100. ro\_\_\_\_\_y explain my idea      *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
101. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly varying mind      *adv.* all the time
102. ev\_\_\_\_\_te the building      *v.* to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk

ANSWERS: 93. execution, 94. topmost, 95. capitalism, 96. cast, 97. imp, 98. colonial, 99. ethnic, 100. roughly, 101. constantly, 102. evacuate

103. sta\_\_\_\_\_on wages *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
104. a profound in\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like
105. the co\_\_\_\_\_ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
106. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
107. a tr\_\_\_p of deer *n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
108. military br\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the quality or state of being cruel or savage
109. pri\_\_\_\_\_ze people over cars *v.* to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
110. emotional exh\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the state of being extremely tired and lacking energy or strength
111. mi\_\_\_\_\_nt nations *n.* willing to use force or violence to achieve a political or social goal
112. suffering from pa\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* a mental condition characterized by delusions of persecution, unwarranted jealousy, or exaggerated self-importance, typically compounded by feelings of anxiety or irritability
113. in\_\_\_\_\_al organs *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

ANSWERS: 103. starvation, 104. insight, 105. conflict, 106. separate, 107. troop, 108. brutality, 109. prioritize, 110. exhaustion, 111. militant, 112. paranoia, 113. internal



114. ge\_\_\_\_de resolution *n.* the intentional killing of a large group of people, especially those of a particular ethnic group or nation
115. with respect to et\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
116. tr\_\_\_\_r inflation *v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function
117. exercise re\_\_\_\_e *n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit
118. sel\_\_\_\_\_ent renewable energy *adj.* able to provide for one's own needs without assistance from others
119. become increasingly com\_\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
120. based on their et\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
121. ov\_\_\_\_ow the theory *v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
122. pe\_\_\_\_ve a threat *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
123. financial ind\_\_\_\_\_nce *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

ANSWERS: 114. genocide, 115. ethnicity, 116. trigger, 117. regime, 118. self-sufficient, 119. complicated, 120. ethnicity, 121. overthrow, 122. perceive, 123. independence

124. cl\_\_\_\_\_ss education *adj.* lacking in social or economic classes; not differentiated by social status, rank, or privilege
125. te\_\_\_\_\_ng offer *adj.* likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe
126. ge\_\_\_\_\_de victims *n.* the intentional killing of a large group of people, especially those of a particular ethnic group or nation
127. die from ov\_\_\_\_\_rk *v.* to work excessively hard or too much; the condition of working excessively or beyond one's capacity, leading to fatigue, stress, and illness
128. en\_\_\_\_\_ge antisocial behavior *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
129. the longstanding co\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
130. st\_\_p a tire off *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
131. freedom of re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
132. die of sta\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death

ANSWERS: 124. classless, 125. tempting, 126. genocide, 127. overwork, 128. encourage, 129. conflict, 130. strip, 131. religion, 132. starvation

133. political tu\_\_\_\_l *n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions
134. admission qu\_\_a *n.* a limited amount or share of something assigned or allocated; a restriction on the number of people or goods that can enter or leave a country
135. as\_\_\_\_te with people widely *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
136. the aftermath of this tr\_\_\_\_y *n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character
137. a man of pr\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a thing or things that belong to someone
138. op\_\_\_\_s the people with force *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
139. per\_\_\_\_te harassment *v.* to commit or carry out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception; to be responsible for the creation or continuation of a negative situation
140. skilled wo\_\_\_\_ce *n.* all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.
141. a br\_\_d mind *adj.* very wide; general

ANSWERS: 133. turmoil, 134. quota, 135. associate, 136. tragedy, 137. property, 138. oppress, 139. perpetrate, 140. workforce, 141. broad

142. an ar\_\_\_\_\_ng image *adj.* attracting attention or interest; striking or impressive in appearance or effect; halting or stopping the movement or progress of something
143. mentally un\_\_\_\_\_le *adj.* lacking solidity, persistence, or firmness and therefore not strong, safe, or likely to continue; lacking control of one's emotions
144. pa\_\_\_\_\_id about issues *adj.* unreasonably or obsessively believing that other people do not like you or want to harm you
145. a com\_\_\_\_\_ed process *adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
146. per\_\_\_\_\_te a fraud *v.* to commit or carry out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception; to be responsible for the creation or continuation of a negative situation
147. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
148. su\_\_\_\_\_t that he is sick *v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable
149. sound very te\_\_\_\_\_ng *adj.* likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe
150. sh\_\_\_\_\_r a world record *v.* to break suddenly into many pieces
151. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

ANSWERS: 142. arresting, 143. unstable, 144. paranoid, 145. complicated, 146. perpetrate, 147. violent, 148. suspect, 149. tempting, 150. shatter, 151. represent

152. su\_\_\_\_t a plot *v.* to consider anything to be actual or probable
153. ma\_\_\_\_\_a mosquitoes *n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
154. re\_\_\_\_n our reputation *v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
155. cr\_\_l joke *adj.* feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others
156. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
157. en\_\_\_\_\_e a contract *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
158. ex\_\_\_\_e for inaction *n.* a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt
159. c\_\_t a charming eye *v.* to cause light or shadow to appear on a surface; to assign or choose someone such as an actor or representative, especially by selection process
160. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve light *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
161. encourage pa\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* a mental condition characterized by delusions of persecution, unwarranted jealousy, or exaggerated self-importance, typically compounded by feelings of anxiety or irritability

ANSWERS: 152. suspect, 153. malaria, 154. regain, 155. cruel, 156. individual, 157. enforce, 158. excuse, 159. cast, 160. perceive, 161. paranoia

162. per\_\_\_\_\_on of a stimulus *n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
163. back f\_n *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
164. new hy\_\_\_d system *adj.* composed of different elements or mixed characters
165. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
166. ex\_\_\_\_\_ed vacation *adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
167. a re\_\_\_\_\_nt of the city *n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place
168. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
169. ar\_\_\_\_t the thief *v.* to take into custody
170. in a co\_\_\_\_\_ed relationship *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
171. sim\_\_\_\_\_ic approach *adj.* oversimplified or lacking in complexity or depth; characterized by an attempt to explain something complex or multifaceted with overly vague or simple terms
172. an interspecific hy\_\_\_d *adj.* composed of different elements or mixed characters

ANSWERS: 162. perception, 163. fin, 164. hybrid, 165. individual, 166. extended, 167. resident, 168. separate, 169. arrest, 170. committed, 171. simplistic, 172. hybrid

173. con\_\_\_\_\_te to society      *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
174. co\_\_\_\_\_ss hours      *adj.* too numerous to be counted or very many
175. a cr\_\_l and unusual punishment      *adj.* feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others
176. as\_\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling      *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
177. beginning of the industrial  
rev\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
178. ex\_\_\_\_\_e a double play      *v.* to kill someone, especially as a legal punishment; to carry out or perform an action, duty, etc.
179. fu\_\_\_\_\_l a contract      *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
180. recent su\_\_\_\_y      *n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
181. act of sa\_\_\_\_\_ge      *n.* the deliberate and malicious damage, destruction, or disruption of equipment, machinery, or other property, often by someone with a particular agenda or motive; the subversion of an organization or institution by secret agents or spies

ANSWERS: 173. contribute, 174. countless, 175. cruel, 176. associate, 177. revolution, 178. execute, 179. fulfill, 180. survey, 181. sabotage

182. tight f\_\_t *n.* a hand with the fingers clenched tightly into the palm to form a hard rounded shape; an act of striking someone or something with the fist
183. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
184. deputy pr\_\_e minister *adj.* main or most important; basic
185. behave like an i\_p *n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore
186. the tu\_\_\_\_\_l of the war *n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions
187. tr\_\_\_\_\_al hearing *n.* a court or other official body that is empowered to judge or adjudicate disputes or matters of law; a place where such court sessions are held
188. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
189. disarm the b\_\_b *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
190. en\_\_\_\_\_e the law *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
191. visual de\_\_\_\_\_ts *n.* an imperfection, shortcoming, or lack of something or someone
192. tr\_\_\_\_\_r a biochemical response *v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

ANSWERS: 182. fist, 183. violent, 184. prime, 185. imp, 186. turmoil, 187. tribunal, 188. government, 189. bomb, 190. enforce, 191. defect, 192. trigger



193. the members of a military tr\_\_p      *n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
194. br\_\_\_l honesty      *adj.* harsh or cruel
195. surface fr\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the force that opposes motion between two objects in contact, especially by producing heat and wear, and is proportional to the normal force between the objects
196. sim\_\_\_\_\_ic design      *adj.* oversimplified or lacking in complexity or depth; characterized by an attempt to explain something complex or multifaceted with overly vague or simple terms
197. a comprehensive su\_\_\_y      *n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
198. organic agr\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
199. br\_\_\_\_\_ty against civilians      *n.* the quality or state of being cruel or savage
200. re\_\_\_n my health      *v.* to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
201. na\_\_\_n-state      *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
202. the big up\_\_\_\_\_al of my life      *n.* great change, disruption, or disturbance; (geology) a rise of land to a higher elevation

ANSWERS: 193. troop, 194. brutal, 195. friction, 196. simplistic, 197. survey, 198. agriculture, 199. brutality, 200. regain, 201. nation, 202. upheaval

203. international tr____al	<i>n.</i> a court or other official body that is empowered to judge or adjudicate disputes or matters of law; a place where such court sessions are held
204. co____r fatal disease	<i>v.</i> to bring under control by force or authority
205. attract br__d attention	<i>adj.</i> very wide; general
206. deputy prime mi____er	<i>n.</i> a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department
207. ab____n the practice	<i>v.</i> to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
208. provide su____or customer service	<i>adj.</i> better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
209. per____or identity	<i>n.</i> a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
210. a political rev____on	<i>n.</i> a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
211. co____st party	<i>adj.</i> relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
212. the in____al economy	<i>adj.</i> of or relating to the inside of something
213. con____te a large sum of money to the fund	<i>v.</i> to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

ANSWERS: 203. tribunal, 204. conquer, 205. broad, 206. minister, 207. abandon, 208. superior, 209. perpetrator, 210. revolution, 211. communist, 212. internal, 213. contribute



## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. His \_\_\_\_\_ about being followed made him constantly look over his shoulder.  
*n.* a mental condition characterized by delusions of persecution, unwarranted jealousy, or exaggerated self-importance, typically compounded by feelings of anxiety or irritability
2. The city has a rich \_\_\_\_\_ history, with many historic buildings and landmarks.  
*adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ himself and ended up getting sick.  
*v.* to work excessively hard or too much; the condition of working excessively or beyond one's capacity, leading to fatigue, stress, and illness
4. The chocolate cake was too \_\_\_\_\_ for me to resist.  
*adj.* likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe
5. A police officer has the authority to \_\_\_\_\_ a criminal.  
*v.* to take into custody
6. His \_\_\_\_\_ expertise in the field earned him the respect of his peers.  
*adj.* recognized or admitted as being true or valid
7. Macbeth is a famous \_\_\_\_\_ by Shakespeare.  
*n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

ANSWERS: 1. paranoia, 2. colonial, 3. overworked, 4. tempting, 5. arrest, 6. acknowledged, 7. tragedy

8. The \_\_\_\_\_ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.  
*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
9. Her husband's death \_\_\_\_\_ her life entirely.  
*v.* to break suddenly into many pieces
10. She came from a commoner background but eventually became the \_\_\_\_\_ of that country.  
*n.* a person who rules a country, such as a king or queen
11. He stood to inherit a million-dollar \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a thing or things that belong to someone
12. He did \_\_\_\_\_ pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.  
*adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
13. Some communities began to \_\_\_\_\_ alcohol consumption.  
*v.* to make something illegal; (noun) a person who has committed a crime or has been legally convicted of a crime
14. Each \_\_\_\_\_ group has its unique rituals.  
*adj.* relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition
15. The experience was so \_\_\_\_\_ that it left a lasting impact on the survivor's mental health.  
*adj.* relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury

ANSWERS: 8. revolution, 9. shattered, 10. monarch, 11. property, 12. complicated, 13. outlaw, 14. ethnic, 15. traumatic

16. Our company is strongly \_\_\_\_\_ to meeting customers' needs.  
*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
17. This accident \_\_\_\_\_ a dark shadow over their lives.  
*v.* to cause light or shadow to appear on a surface; to assign or choose someone such as an actor or representative, especially by selection process
18. Historically, many countries have often \_\_\_\_\_ certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.  
*v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
19. He was determined to become \_\_\_\_\_ and not rely on anyone else.  
*adj.* able to provide for one's own needs without assistance from others
20. The \_\_\_\_\_ group launched a series of attacks on government buildings.  
*n.* willing to use force or violence to achieve a political or social goal
21. The \_\_\_\_\_ attack left the victim with serious injuries.  
*adj.* harsh or cruel
22. There is nothing more valuable than \_\_\_\_\_ and freedom.  
*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
23. The use of cluster \_\_\_\_\_ is strictly prohibited by international law.  
*n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

ANSWERS: 16. committed, 17. cast, 18. oppressed, 19. self-sufficient, 20. militant, 21. brutal, 22. independence, 23. bombs

24. The castle was \_\_\_\_\_ several years later.
- v. to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
25. The dictator was known for his \_\_\_\_\_ and oppressive regime.
- adj. feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others
26. The group aims to \_\_\_\_\_ the military regime.
- v. to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
27. The cops \_\_\_\_\_ him of being the killer.
- v. to consider anything to be actual or probable
28. The shark's powerful \_\_\_\_\_ allowed it to swim at high speeds.
- n. a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
29. After years of hard work, he finally \_\_\_\_\_ his financial stability.
- v. to get something back or recover something after it has been lost or taken away
30. The boxer clenched his \_\_\_\_\_ before throwing a punch.
- n. a hand with the fingers clenched tightly into the palm to form a hard rounded shape; an act of striking someone or something with the fist
31. The protesters were outraged by the police \_\_\_\_\_ they witnessed at the demonstration.
- n. the quality or state of being cruel or savage

ANSWERS: 24. abandoned, 25. cruel, 26. overthrow, 27. suspected, 28. fins, 29. regained, 30. fist, 31. brutality

32. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.  
*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
33. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.  
*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
34. The mafioso who collaborated with the police was \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to kill someone, especially as a legal punishment; to carry out or perform an action, duty, etc.
35. Their \_\_\_\_\_ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.  
*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
36. They \_\_\_\_\_ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.  
*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
37. The doctor advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ down for a check.  
*v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
38. The international community condemned the \_\_\_\_\_ in the country.  
*n.* the intentional killing of a large group of people, especially those of a particular ethnic group or nation
39. He accumulated wealth across a \_\_\_\_\_ spectrum of assets.  
*adj.* very wide; general

ANSWERS: 32. government, 33. represent, 34. executed, 35. religion, 36. encouraged, 37. strip, 38. genocide, 39. broad



40. The museum had kept the paintings in remarkable \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act of keeping something in its original state or of preventing it from being damaged
41. \_\_\_\_\_ in the design could cause much worse issues.
- n.* an imperfection, shortcoming, or lack of something or someone
42. The \_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries was causing tension.
- n.* the force that opposes motion between two objects in contact, especially by producing heat and wear, and is proportional to the normal force between the objects
43. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.
- n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
44. In a truly \_\_\_\_\_ society, everyone would have equal opportunities and resources.
- adj.* lacking in social or economic classes; not differentiated by social status, rank, or privilege
45. The \_\_\_\_\_ airport runways may accommodate larger jets.
- adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
46. The company experienced financial \_\_\_\_\_ after the CEO was arrested.
- n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often marked by intense activity or strong emotions
47. We gained various \_\_\_\_\_ by analyzing the vast amount of data owned by the company.
- n.* the ability to gain an accurate and deep understanding of people or situations; an accurate and deep understanding of what something is like

ANSWERS: 40. preservation, 41. Defects, 42. friction, 43. complexity, 44. classless, 45. extended, 46. turmoil, 47. insights

48. Five miles is \_\_\_\_\_ similar to eight kilometers.  
*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
49. The \_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.  
*n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
50. \_\_\_\_\_ also guarantees intellectual property rights and thus promotes innovation.  
*n.* an economic system based on the private ownership of the means of production and their operation for profit
51. Too \_\_\_\_\_ a regulation for the private sector will stifle innovation.  
*adj.* strongly limiting someone's freedom; allowing no deviation from a standard, rule, belief, etc.
52. The recent political \_\_\_\_\_ has left the country in a state of chaos.  
*n.* great change, disruption, or disturbance; (geology) a rise of land to a higher elevation
53. You must \_\_\_\_\_ your anxiety about driving.  
*v.* to bring under control by force or authority
54. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the factory's equipment caused significant damage.  
*n.* the deliberate and malicious damage, destruction, or disruption of equipment, machinery, or other property, often by someone with a particular agenda or motive; the subversion of an organization or institution by secret agents or spies
55. Totalitarian \_\_\_\_\_ are less likely to innovate because they deprive individuals of economic incentives.  
*n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit

ANSWERS: 48. roughly, 49. troop, 50. Capitalism, 51. strict, 52. upheaval, 53. conquer, 54. sabotage, 55. regimes

56. The \_\_\_\_\_ occasionally preaches at this church.

*n.* a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department

57. The painting's \_\_\_\_\_ beauty made it difficult to look away.

*adj.* attracting attention or interest; striking or impressive in appearance or effect; halting or stopping the movement or progress of something

58. The long work hours were taking a toll on her mental \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the state of being extremely tired and lacking energy or strength

59. I'm strongly \_\_\_\_\_ to that plan.

*adj.* being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something

60. Government workers cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to political campaigns.

*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

61. The \_\_\_\_\_ floor of the skyscraper offered a breathtaking view of the city skyline.

*adj.* situated at or forming the highest or uppermost point; highest or most prominent on a list or ranking

62. A legislative speaker should always be \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

63. The drought led to widespread \_\_\_\_\_ in the region.

*n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death

ANSWERS: 56. minister, 57. arresting, 58. exhaustion, 59. opposed, 60. contribute, 61. topmost, 62. neutral, 63. starvation

64. Her behavior \_\_\_\_\_ a quarrel between the couple.

*v.* to stimulate or give rise to a particular reaction or have a particular effect

65. Governments make rules, and police \_\_\_\_\_ them.

*v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

66. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

67. Many companies outsource and hire consultants to keep their \_\_\_\_\_ flexible.

*n.* all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.

68. She was filled with a burning \_\_\_\_\_ at the injustice she had witnessed.

*n.* a strong feeling of anger or violence

69. It was the most \_\_\_\_\_ storm in decades.

*adj.* causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage

70. Australia is widely \_\_\_\_\_ as having low levels of corruption.

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

71. Many people in tropical countries die from \_\_\_\_\_ every year.

*n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito

72. It was the first time for her, but she \_\_\_\_\_ the role of Priest.

*v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

ANSWERS: 64. provoked, 65. enforce, 66. internal, 67. workforce, 68. rage, 69. destructive, 70. perceived, 71. malaria, 72. fulfilled

73. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.  
*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
74. The criminal decided to \_\_\_\_\_ another robbery despite his previous arrest.  
*v.* to commit or carry out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception; to be responsible for the creation or continuation of a negative situation
75. Visa renewal for \_\_\_\_\_ foreigners in this country is once every five years.  
*n.* a person who lives in a particular place or has their home in a place
76. The tower proved to be \_\_\_\_\_ in the high wind.  
*adj.* lacking solidity, persistence, or firmness and therefore not strong, safe, or likely to continue; lacking control of one's emotions
77. \_\_\_\_\_ is the foundation of our economy.  
*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
78. The company has a diverse workforce representing different \_\_\_\_\_ and backgrounds.  
*n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
79. After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the \_\_\_\_\_ suspect.  
*adj.* main or most important; basic
80. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.  
*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

ANSWERS: 73. nation, 74. perpetrate, 75. resident, 76. unstable, 77. Agriculture, 78. ethnicity, 79. prime, 80. eventually

81. The politician's solution to the problem was too \_\_\_\_\_ to solve the underlying issue.

*adj.* oversimplified or lacking in complexity or depth; characterized by an attempt to explain something complex or multifaceted with overly vague or simple terms

82. The mischievous \_\_\_\_ caused trouble wherever it went.

*n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore

83. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

84. The mobile application industry is \_\_\_\_\_ changing.

*adv.* all the time

85. There are \_\_\_\_\_ methods for dealing with stress.

*adj.* too numerous to be counted or very many

86. The town was forced to \_\_\_\_\_ due to the hurricane approaching.

*v.* to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk

87. He quickly fabricated an \_\_\_\_\_ for not attending the meeting.

*n.* a reason or explanation, either true or invented, given to justify a fault or defend your behavior; (verb) to make someone free from blame or clear from guilt

88. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

ANSWERS: 81. simplistic, 82. imp, 83. individual, 84. constantly, 85. countless, 86. evacuate, 87. excuse, 88. separate

89. The war crimes \_\_\_\_\_ was established to prosecute individuals responsible for atrocities committed during the conflict.
- n.* a court or other official body that is empowered to judge or adjudicate disputes or matters of law; a place where such court sessions are held
90. A \_\_\_\_\_ person may have delusions that people want to harm.
- adj.* unreasonably or obsessively believing that other people do not like you or want to harm you
91. The doctor advised the patient to eat a balanced diet to avoid \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the condition of having an improper or inadequate diet, typically resulting in weakness, illness, and developmental problems; the state of being undernourished or lacking essential nutrients
92. Battles between whites and blacks \_\_\_\_\_ immediately.
- v.* (of a volcano) to become active and eject rocks, smoke, etc.; to start abruptly and violently
93. He and I often had \_\_\_\_\_ not only in personality but also in ideology.
- n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
94. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the plan was flawless, resulting in a record-breaking profit for the company.
- n.* the act or process of carrying out a plan, order, or course of action; the act or process of carrying out the death penalty
95. That \_\_\_\_\_ shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.
- n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions

ANSWERS: 89. tribunal, 90. paranoid, 91. malnutrition, 92. erupted, 93. conflicts, 94. execution, 95. survey

96. During the Cold War, many countries feared the spread of \_\_\_\_\_ ideology.

*adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)

97. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

98. He is a man admired for the depth of his \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

99. The mule is a \_\_\_\_\_ between a male donkey and a female horse.

*adj.* composed of different elements or mixed characters

100. The police have not yet caught the \_\_\_\_\_ of the crime.

*n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception

101. We are always happy to \_\_\_\_\_ a discount.

*v.* to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement

102. Each country was given a \_\_\_\_\_ for the fish they were allowed to catch.

*n.* a limited amount or share of something assigned or allocated; a restriction on the number of people or goods that can enter or leave a country

103. The incident \_\_\_\_\_ a political controversy.

*v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

ANSWERS: 96. communist, 97. violent, 98. perception, 99. hybrid, 100. perpetrator, 101. negotiate, 102. quota, 103. triggered



104. The new smartphone model is \_\_\_\_\_ to the previous version in terms of speed and features.  
*adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
105. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.  
*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
106. Witness \_\_\_\_\_ backed up the defendant's claims.  
*n.* a formal written or spoken statement that something is true, especially one given in court; something that serves as evidence
107. The organization \_\_\_\_\_ the needs of the community in its decision-making.  
*v.* to assign a higher level of importance to something compared to other things
108. She intends to \_\_\_\_\_ a political career.  
*v.* to do something or attempt to attain something over time; to follow or seek someone or something, especially in trying to catch them
109. The \_\_\_\_\_ fought against the government for their independence.  
*n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it
110. The eyewitness took the stand in the \_\_\_\_\_ and gave testimony crucial to the case.  
*n.* a room in which a court of law is held

ANSWERS: 104. superior, 105. associate, 106. testimony, 107. prioritized, 108. pursue, 109. rebels, 110. courtroom