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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Agnes Larsson: The awesome potential of many metaverses | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/agnes_larsson_the_awesome_potential_of_many_metaverses

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

metaverse

n. an imaginary immersive area that is facilitated by the use of virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) headsets

(1) a **metaverse** application, (2) **metaverse** technologies
Anonymous, brilliant artists create content on any platform in the **metaverse**.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**
Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

excitement

n. a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness

synonym: thrill, exhilaration, incitement

(1) the **excitement** in the business world, (2) aesthetic **excitement**

The **excitement** of the upcoming concert was palpable among the crowd.

confusion

n. the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty

synonym: disorder, disarray, chaos

(1) administrative **confusion**, (2) in great **confusion**

The sudden policy change has caused **confusion** among employees.

confuse

v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand

synonym: confound, obscure, disorient

(1) **confuse** the listener, (2) **confuse** fantasy with reality
Her remarks **confused** the debate.

massive

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

multiplayer

adj. referring to a mode of play or game that involves multiple players, often competing or collaborating, typically over a computer network or online

synonym: multiuser, collaborative, team-based

(1) **multiplayer** game, (2) **multiplayer** experience

The game has a **multiplayer** mode where you can play with friends online.

assume

v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

synonym: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

exclusive

adj. not divided or shared with others

synonym: sole, deluxe, limited

(1) **exclusive** authority, (2) **exclusive** clubs

The condo offers **exclusive** access to the beach.

introductory

adj. intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point

synonym: beginning, preliminary, initial

(1) **introductory** biology text, (2) product **introductory** sale
The **introductory** class was designed to give students a basic understanding of the subject.

inequity

n. a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice

synonym: injustice, unfairness, bias

(1) **inequity** in education, (2) market **inequity**
There's an **inequity** in the criminal justice system that needs to be addressed.

vision

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

synonym: sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**
Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

delight

n. a feeling of great pleasure or happiness

synonym: pleasure, joy, satisfaction

(1) a tremor of **delight**, (2) with **delight**
The **delight** on the child's faces when they received the toy was priceless.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds
Communal elections were held in several European countries.

long-lasting

adj. existing or continuing for a long time

synonym: enduring, abiding, durable

(1) **long-lasting** battery, (2) a **long-lasting** friendship
They finally decided to solve the **long-lasting** problem.

inclusive

adj. including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

synonym: cover-all, all-embracing, comprehensive

(1) a fully **inclusive** price, (2) **inclusive** education

The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its **inclusive** policy.

toxic

adj. of or relating to or caused by a poison; poisonous

synonym: poisonous, harmful, contaminated

(1) **toxic** molecule, (2) exposure to **toxic** chemicals

This chemical compound is a thousand-fold more **toxic**.

persistent

adj. continuing firmly or obstinately in the course of action despite difficulty or opposition; lasting or enduring without fading or being lost over time

synonym: tenacious, steadfast, unrelenting

(1) **persistent** cough, (2) **persistent** data

Despite the setbacks, he remained **persistent** in his pursuit of his dreams.

endless

adj. having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount

synonym: infinite, ceaseless, boundless

(1) **endless** possibilities, (2) **endless** hours

He looked out the window at the **endless** stream of people.

virtual

adj. being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

synonym: practical

(1) a **virtual** image, (2) trading of **virtual** currencies

She is the **virtual** president of the company.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
synonym : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

creative

adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

synonym : imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) **creative** writing, (2) barren of **creative** spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

craft

n. an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

synonym : art, skill, workmanship

(1) **craft** arts of Japan, (2) **craft** manufacture

His hometown was where he first acquired the **craft** of wood carving.

infinite

adj. unlimited or very great; impossible to measure

synonym : boundless, countless, limitless

(1) **infinite** appetite, (2) **infinite** in supply

The battle had an **infinite** impact on the nation.

tinker

v. to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way

synonym : fiddle, play, fix

(1) **tinker** with the bill, (2) **tinker** with the settings

He spent the afternoon **tinkering** with his car engine.

unique

adj. being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

synonym : one-of-a-kind, unparalleled, incomparable

(1) a **unique** teacher, (2) **unique** design

The painting is **unique**, and there is no other like it.

fascinating

adj. extremely interesting

synonym : alluring, intriguing, captivating

(1) **fascinating** story, (2) completely **fascinating** to me

The museum houses a **fascinating** collection of Celtic artifacts.

castle

n. a large building, typically of the medieval period, fortified against attack with thick walls, battlements, towers, and often a moat

synonym : fortress, palace, citadel

(1) the ruins of a **castle**, (2) **castle** moat

The medieval **castle** was surrounded by a moat and had high walls for protection.

underwater

adv. below or under the surface of the water

synonym : submerged, undersea, submarine

(1) hold my breath **underwater**, (2) seals sleep **underwater**

He is good at swimming **underwater**.

playground

n. an area where many people go for recreation, especially at a school or in a park

synonym : park, garden, sandbox

(1) a well-equipped **playground**, (2) a **playground** on the roof

There is a woods with a creek near the school **playground**.

engineer

n. a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

synonym : architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

complexity

n. the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

synonym : intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

impressive

adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

synonym : impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

prefer

v. to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another

synonym : choose, like, favor

(1) **prefer** physics to chemistry, (2) **prefer** a window seat

The birds **prefer** open water areas with reeds around them.

possibility

n. a chance that something may happen or be true

synonym : chance, prospect, likelihood

(1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

virtually

adv. almost completely

synonym : almost, basically, nearly

(1) **virtually** all countries, (2) **virtually** identical

Virtually all the parties signed the contract.

diverse

adj. including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

synonym :

manifold, various, myriad

(1) **diverse** backgrounds, (2) a person of **diverse** talents
New York is a city with a **diverse** ethnic population.

strength

n. the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

synonym: resilience, power, muscles

(1) **strength** of the economy, (2) muscular **strength**
Health and **strength** are, above all, gold.

statistics

n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

diagram

n. a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something

synonym: chart, figure, graph

(1) 3D **diagram**, (2) in a **diagram**

He is drawing a **diagram** illustrating how the equipment operates.

purity

n. the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

synonym: sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

(1) the degree of **purity**, (2) high **purity**

Higher **purity** requires additional equipment and energy.

excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

- lord** *n.* a person who has general authority, control, or power over others; a man of noble rank or high office
synonym: master, noble, peer
(1) a young **lord**, (2) **lord** of castle
The feudal **lord** had ruled the land for many years.
- universe** *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
synonym: cosmos, macrocosm
(1) theory of the **universe**, (2) expansion of the **universe**
The **universe** is about 13.8 billion years old.
- feat** *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
synonym: achievement, accomplishment, exploit
(1) intellectual **feat**, (2) **feat** accomplishment
It is an incredible **feat** to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.
- butterfly** *n.* a diurnal insect typically has a slender body with knobbed antennae and broad, colorful wings
(1) **butterfly** effect, (2) the life cycle of a **butterfly**
He enjoys collecting **butterfly** specimens.
- confess** *v.* to admit to having done something wrong or to reveal something personal or private
synonym: admit, acknowledge, own up
(1) **confess** sin, (2) **confess** truth
He **confessed** to his crime and turned himself into the police.
- profit** *n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
synonym: earnings, gain, proceeds
(1) gross **profit**, (2) make a **profit**
This business yields little **profit**.

hand-in-hand

adv. working together cooperatively; in close association; simultaneously, or in a synchronized manner

synonym : together, united, side by side

(1) work **hand-in-hand**, (2) succeed **hand-in-hand**

We walked **hand-in-hand** along the beach as the sunset.

beloved

adj. loved very much

synonym : adored, cherished, dear

(1) **beloved** author, (2) **beloved** by many people

I am here to save my **beloved**.

lifetime

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

synonym : lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport

She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

devastating

adj. causing a great deal of destruction or damage

synonym : destructive, annihilative, disastrous

(1) have **devastating** effects, (2) treat this **devastating** disease

This typhoon was the most **devastating** in years.

fulfill

v. to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

synonym : satisfy, complete, accomplish

(1) **fulfill** a contract, (2) **fulfill** a lifetime dream

It was the first time for her, but she **fulfilled** the role of Priest.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym :

accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

represent

v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

synonym: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

deserve

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

synonym: merit, earn, justify

(1) **deserve** respect, (2) **deserve** this prize

The employee **deserved** the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

inspiration

n. something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

synonym: motivation, drive, encouragement

(1) source of **inspiration**, (2) get **inspiration** from nature

He found **inspiration** in the works of his favorite authors.

independence

n. freedom from another's or others' control or influence

synonym: freedom, liberty, autonomy

(1) financial **independence**, (2) **independence** ceremony

There is nothing more valuable than **independence** and freedom.

scarcity

n. the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount

synonym : lack, absence, dearth

(1) fuel **scarcity**, (2) **scarcity** of capital

Some research says that a relative decline in teacher salaries is causing labor **scarcity**.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

server

n. a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant

synonym : computer, waiter, waitperson

(1) a mail **server**, (2) work as a **server** in a restaurant

After the airing of the TV commercial, many people accessed the website, and the **server** went down.

autism

n. a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties in social interaction, verbal and nonverbal communication

(1) high-functioning **autism**, (2) **autism** spectrum disorder

There is no cure for **autism**, but early intervention and therapy can improve outcomes for individuals with the condition.

spectrum

n. an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

synonym : range, scale, spread

(1) a broad **spectrum** of opinion, (2) infrared **spectrum**

This device displayed the speech **spectrum** spectrographically.

wit

n. the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way

synonym : humor, comedy, funniness

(1) the **wit** of man, (2) full of **wit**

He has the **wit** to keep talking about this topic.

communicate

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

charity

n. an organization that helps people in need, especially by providing food, shelter, or money; a kindly and sympathetic attitude toward people

synonym: philanthropy, benevolence, generosity

(1) **charity** work, (2) ask **charity**

She volunteers at a local **charity** every weekend to help those in need.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

neutral

adj. not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

synonym: impartial, uninvolved, halfhearted

(1) permanently **neutral** country, (2) **neutral** colors

A legislative speaker should always be **neutral**.

dialogue

n. a conversation in a book, play, or film

synonym: conversation, discussion, talk

(1) Platonic **dialogues**, (2) the form of a **dialogue**

He recorded the **dialogue** at the time of the incident.

conflict

n. a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

synonym: clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

zone

n. a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way

synonym: area, region, territory

(1) time **zone**, (2) **zone** defense

He was reluctant to leave his comfort **zone** and try something new.

amplify

v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

synonym: intensify, boost, argument

(1) **amplify** a signal, (2) **amplify** the effect

You might need to **amplify** this point.

collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

explore

v. to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

synonym: analyze, delve into, examine

(1) **explore** the world, (2) **explore** our options

The management must **explore** strategies to increase office security.

visualize

v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible

synonym: imagine, picture, envision

(1) **visualize** data, (2) **visualize** flying through space

She tried to **visualize** the layout of the new house in her mind.

typical

adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

synonym: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

confidence

n. the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

synonym: self-trust, certainty, belief

(1) **confidence** as a teacher, (2) boost my **confidence**

Skill and **confidence** are an unconquered army.

summarize

v. to give a brief statement of the most important facts or ideas about something

synonym: recap, outline, digest

(1) **summarizes** the main ideas, (2) **summarize** text

Each chapter **summarizes** the most critical issues.

shift

n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

synonym: transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**

Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

dynamics

n. the branch of mechanics that deals with the motion of bodies under the action of forces, including the particular case in which a body remains at rest; forces that produce or stimulate movement, growth, or change

synonym : mechanics, kinetics, kinematics

(1) **dynamics** of group, (2) **dynamics** of economy

The relationship **dynamics** between the two countries were complex and constantly changing.

ultimate

adj. furthest or highest in degree or order

synonym : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

platform

n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

synonym : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

synonym : diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. su____ly attacked by an enemy | <i>adv.</i> quickly and unexpectedly |
| 2. cr__t manufacture | <i>n.</i> an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands |
| 3. official sta_____cs | <i>n.</i> the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data |
| 4. a civil en_____er | <i>n.</i> a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software |
| 5. li_____me ban from the sport | <i>n.</i> the duration of someone's life or something's existence; |
| 6. aesthetic exc_____nt | <i>n.</i> a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness |
| 7. en_____er shortage | <i>n.</i> a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software |
| 8. am_____y a signal | <i>v.</i> to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness |
| 9. a digital pl_____rm for enterprise | <i>n.</i> the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed |
| 10. co_____e the listener | <i>v.</i> to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand |
| 11. with de_____t | <i>n.</i> a feeling of great pleasure or happiness |

ANSWERS: 1. suddenly, 2. craft, 3. statistics, 4. engineer, 5. lifetime, 6. excitement, 7. engineer, 8. amplify, 9. platform, 10. confuse, 11. delight

12. vi_____ly all countries *adv.* almost completely
13. bu_____ly effect *n.* a diurnal insect typically has a slender body with knobbed antennae and broad, colorful wings
14. in a di_____m *n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
15. per_____nt cough *adj.* continuing firmly or obstinately in the course of action despite difficulty or opposition; lasting or enduring without fading or being lost over time
16. the form of a di_____ue *n.* a conversation in a book, play, or film
17. co_____e fantasy with reality *v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
18. li_____me benefits *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
19. a prodigious vi_____n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
20. fu_____l a contract *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
21. de_____e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
22. ti_____r with the bill *v.* to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way
23. theory of the un_____se *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

ANSWERS: 12. virtually, 13. butterfly, 14. diagram, 15. persistent, 16. dialogue, 17. confuse, 18. lifetime, 19. vision, 20. fulfill, 21. decide, 22. tinker, 23. universe

24. a person of di_____e talents *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
25. be_____d author *adj.* loved very much
26. ch_____y work *n.* an organization that helps people in need, especially by providing food, shelter, or money; a kindly and sympathetic attitude toward people
27. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
28. in_____ve education *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
29. pr____r a window seat *v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another
30. ex_____e the world *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
31. get ins_____on from nature *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
32. co_____s sin *v.* to admit to having done something wrong or to reveal something personal or private
33. lon_____ing battery *adj.* existing or continuing for a long time
34. am_____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

ANSWERS: 24. diverse, 25. beloved, 26. charity, 27. communal, 28. inclusive, 29. prefer, 30. explore, 31. inspiration, 32. confess, 33. long-lasting, 34. amazing

35. have dev_____ng effects *adj.* causing a great deal of destruction or damage
36. mul_____er game *adj.* referring to a mode of play or game that involves multiple players, often competing or collaborating, typically over a computer network or online
37. cr_____ve writing *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
38. res_____le action *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
39. imp_____ve performances *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
40. the co_____ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
41. exposure to to__c chemicals *adj.* of or relating to or caused by a poison; poisonous
42. de_____e respect *v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
43. completely fas_____ng to me *adj.* extremely interesting
44. the ul_____te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
45. vi_____ly identical *adv.* almost completely
46. sta_____cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

ANSWERS: 35. devastating, 36. multiplayer, 37. creative, 38. responsible, 39. impressive, 40. conflict, 41. toxic, 42. deserve, 43. fascinating, 44. ultimate, 45. virtually, 46. statistics

47. a lon_____ing friendship *adj.* existing or continuing for a long time
48. in_____te in supply *adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
49. ex_____e our options *v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it
50. ma_____e amounts *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
51. col_____te on a press release *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
52. re_____nt by a diagram *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
53. dy_____cs of group *n.* the branch of mechanics that deals with the motion of bodies under the action of forces, including the particular case in which a body remains at rest; forces that produce or stimulate movement, growth, or change
54. an arrival pl_____rm *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
55. to__c molecule *adj.* of or relating to or caused by a poison; poisonous
56. co_____s truth *v.* to admit to having done something wrong or to reveal something personal or private

ANSWERS: 47. long-lasting, 48. infinite, 49. explore, 50. massive, 51. collaborate, 52. represent, 53. dynamics, 54. platform, 55. toxic, 56. confess

57. l__d of castle *n.* a person who has general authority, control, or power over others; a man of noble rank or high office
58. di____e backgrounds *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
59. the exc_____nt in the business world *n.* a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness
60. gross pr____t *n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
61. make a pr____t *n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
62. trading of vi____l currencies *adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
63. com_____ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
64. int_____ory biology text *adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
65. sc____ty of capital *n.* the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount
66. Platonic di____ues *n.* a conversation in a book, play, or film
67. as____e an important role *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

ANSWERS: 57. lord, 58. diverse, 59. excitement, 60. profit, 61. profit, 62. virtual, 63. complexity, 64. introductory, 65. scarcity, 66. dialogue, 67. assume

68. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
69. market in_____ty *n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
70. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
71. in_____ty in education *n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
72. ask ch_____y *n.* an organization that helps people in need, especially by providing food, shelter, or money; a kindly and sympathetic attitude toward people
73. en_____s possibilities *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
74. the ul_____te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
75. st_____th of the economy *n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
76. the ruins of a ca_____e *n.* a large building, typically of the medieval period, fortified against attack with thick walls, battlements, towers, and often a moat
77. in_____e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
78. pr____r physics to chemistry *v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another
79. per_____nt data *adj.* continuing firmly or obstinately in the course of action despite difficulty or opposition; lasting or enduring without fading or being lost over time

ANSWERS: 68. opportune, 69. inequity, 70. communal, 71. inequity, 72. charity, 73. endless, 74. ultimate, 75. strength, 76. castle, 77. involve, 78. prefer, 79. persistent

80. as___e a lousy attitude to his boss *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
81. a tremor of de____t *n.* a feeling of great pleasure or happiness
82. ma____e stars *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
83. com_____te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
84. ca___e moat *n.* a large building, typically of the medieval period, fortified against attack with thick walls, battlements, towers, and often a moat
85. cognitive com_____ty *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
86. full of w_t *n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way
87. com_____te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
88. intellectual f__t *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
89. Doppler sh__t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
90. die su____ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
91. f__t accomplishment *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

ANSWERS: 80. assume, 81. delight, 82. massive, 83. communicate, 84. castle, 85. complexity, 86. wit, 87. communicate, 88. feat, 89. shift, 90. suddenly, 91. feat

92. a well-equipped pla_____nd
n. an area where many people go for recreation, especially at a school or in a park
93. time z__e
n. a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
94. ex_____ve authority
adj. not divided or shared with others
95. au___m spectrum disorder
n. a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties in social interaction, verbal and nonverbal communication
96. ti___r with the settings
v. to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way
97. product int_____ory sale
adj. intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
98. vi_____ze data
v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
99. the life cycle of a bu_____ly
n. a diurnal insect typically has a slender body with knobbed antennae and broad, colorful wings
100. a private ind_____al
n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
101. ex_____ve clubs
adj. not divided or shared with others
102. the characters that re_____nt numbers
v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
103. dy_____cs of economy
n. the branch of mechanics that deals with the motion of bodies under the action of forces, including the particular case in which a body remains at rest; forces that produce or stimulate movement, growth, or change

ANSWERS: 92. playground, 93. zone, 94. exclusive, 95. autism, 96. tinker, 97. introductory, 98. visualize, 99. butterfly, 100. individual, 101. exclusive, 102. represent, 103. dynamics

104. expansion of the un_____se
n. everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
105. a vi_____l image
adj. being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
106. work han_____and
adv. working together cooperatively; in close association; simultaneously, or in a synchronized manner
107. infrared sp_____um
n. an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
108. succeed han_____and
adv. working together cooperatively; in close association; simultaneously, or in a synchronized manner
109. su_____zes the main ideas
v. to give a brief statement of the most important facts or ideas about something
110. high pu____y
n. the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
111. financial ind_____nce
n. freedom from another's or others' control or influence
112. a mail se____r
n. a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant
113. pos_____ty for growth
n. a chance that something may happen or be true

ANSWERS: 104. universe, 105. virtual, 106. hand-in-hand, 107. spectrum, 108. hand-in-hand, 109. summarize, 110. purity, 111. independence, 112. server, 113. possibility

114. muscular st____th *n.* the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong
115. de____e this prize *v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
116. fas____ng story *adj.* extremely interesting
117. pos____ty of a major earthquake *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
118. ind____us worker *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
119. en____s hours *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
120. me____se technologies *n.* an imaginary immersive area that is facilitated by the use of virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) headsets
121. major paradigm sh__t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
122. op____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
123. a me____se application *n.* an imaginary immersive area that is facilitated by the use of virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) headsets
124. source of ins____on *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

ANSWERS: 114. strength, 115. deserve, 116. fascinating, 117. possibility, 118. industrious, 119. endless, 120. metaverse, 121. shift, 122. opportune, 123. metaverse, 124. inspiration

125. an imp_____ve array of facts *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
126. in_____e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
127. in great co_____on *n.* the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
128. ind_____nce ceremony *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
129. ty_____l leader *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
130. de_____e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
131. con_____ce as a teacher *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
132. a fully in_____ve price *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
133. mul_____er experience *adj.* referring to a mode of play or game that involves multiple players, often competing or collaborating, typically over a computer network or online
134. permanently ne_____l country *adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.
135. vi_____ze flying through space *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible

ANSWERS: 125. impressive, 126. involve, 127. confusion, 128. independence, 129. typical, 130. decide, 131. confidence, 132. inclusive, 133. multiplayer, 134. neutral, 135. visualize

136. par_____te in the program *v.* to take part in something
137. 3D di_____m *n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
138. a pla_____nd on the roof *n.* an area where many people go for recreation, especially at a school or in a park
139. the w_t of man *n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way
140. fuel sc_____ty *n.* the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount
141. be_____d by many people *adj.* loved very much
142. a broad sp_____um of opinion *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
143. un_____e design *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
144. am_____y the effect *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
145. ex_____e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
146. par_____te fully in conversation *v.* to take part in something
147. work as a se_____r in a restaurant *n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant
148. a young l__d *n.* a person who has general authority, control, or power over others; a man of noble rank or high office

ANSWERS: 136. participate, 137. diagram, 138. playground, 139. wit, 140. scarcity, 141. beloved, 142. spectrum, 143. unique, 144. amplify, 145. excite, 146. participate, 147. server, 148. lord

149. fairly ty____l symptoms *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
150. barren of cr____ve spirit *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
151. cr__t arts of Japan *n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
152. seals sleep und____er *adv.* below or under the surface of the water
153. fu____l a lifetime dream *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
154. a un____e teacher *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
155. high-functioning au____m *n.* a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties in social interaction, verbal and nonverbal communication
156. ind____al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
157. the longstanding co____ct *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
158. col____te with the police *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
159. ind____us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
160. treat this dev____ng disease *adj.* causing a great deal of destruction or damage
161. ne____l colors *adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

ANSWERS: 149. typical, 150. creative, 151. craft, 152. underwater, 153. fulfill, 154. unique, 155. autism, 156. individual, 157. conflict, 158. collaborate, 159. industrious, 160. devastating, 161. neutral

162. res_____le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
163. administrative co_____on *n.* the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
164. the most am_____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
165. boost my con_____ce *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
166. the degree of pu____y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
167. hold my breath und_____er *adv.* below or under the surface of the water
168. telescopic vi____n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
169. in_____te appetite *adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
170. ex____e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
171. su_____ze text *v.* to give a brief statement of the most important facts or ideas about something
172. z__e defense *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way

ANSWERS: 162. responsible, 163. confusion, 164. amazing, 165. confidence, 166. purity, 167. underwater, 168. vision, 169. infinite, 170. excite, 171. summarize, 172. zone

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Dolphins use sound to _____ with each other.
 - v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

2. Each chapter _____ the most critical issues.
 - v.* to give a brief statement of the most important facts or ideas about something

3. The relationship _____ between the two countries were complex and constantly changing.
 - n.* the branch of mechanics that deals with the motion of bodies under the action of forces, including the particular case in which a body remains at rest; forces that produce or stimulate movement, growth, or change

4. He looked out the window at the _____ stream of people.
 - adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount

5. He has the ____ to keep talking about this topic.
 - n.* the ability to say or write things or ideas in a clever and humorous way

6. All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more _____.
 - adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

7. This artwork is _____ of her work.
 - adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

ANSWERS: 1. communicate, 2. summarizes, 3. dynamics, 4. endless, 5. wit, 6. creative, 7. typical

8. This chemical compound is a thousand-fold more _____.
adj. of or relating to or caused by a poison; poisonous
9. She volunteers at a local _____ every weekend to help those in need.
n. an organization that helps people in need, especially by providing food, shelter, or money; a kindly and sympathetic attitude toward people
10. I am here to save my _____.
adj. loved very much
11. The speaker mounted the _____ and started to speak.
n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
12. _____ elections were held in several European countries.
adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
13. We walked _____ along the beach as the sunset.
adv. working together cooperatively; in close association; simultaneously, or in a synchronized manner
14. The sudden policy change has caused _____ among employees.
n. the state of being mixed up or unclear, or the state of disorder or uncertainty
15. Some research says that a relative decline in teacher salaries is causing labor _____.
n. the state of being in short supply; a small and inadequate amount

ANSWERS: 8. toxic, 9. charity, 10. beloved, 11. platform, 12. Communal, 13. hand-in-hand, 14. confusion, 15. scarcity

16. It was the first time for her, but she _____ the role of Priest.
v. to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
17. The _____ is about 13.8 billion years old.
n. everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
18. He enjoys collecting _____ specimens.
n. a diurnal insect typically has a slender body with knobbed antennae and broad, colorful wings
19. _____ all the parties signed the contract.
adv. almost completely
20. He is drawing a _____ illustrating how the equipment operates.
n. a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
21. Management must take _____ responsibility for the accident.
adj. furthest or highest in degree or order
22. The _____ on the child's faces when they received the toy was priceless.
n. a feeling of great pleasure or happiness
23. This business yields little _____.
n. money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
24. Health and _____ are, above all, gold.
n. the quality or state of being physically, or sometimes mentally, strong

ANSWERS: 16. fulfilled, 17. universe, 18. butterfly, 19. Virtually, 20. diagram, 21. ultimate, 22. delight, 23. profit, 24. strength

25. The medieval _____ was surrounded by a moat and had high walls for protection.
- n.* a large building, typically of the medieval period, fortified against attack with thick walls, battlements, towers, and often a moat
26. We elected him to _____ us at the international conference.
- v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
27. The _____ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.
- n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
28. She's a _____ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.
- adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
29. The _____ of the upcoming concert was palpable among the crowd.
- n.* a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness
30. This typhoon was the most _____ in years.
- adj.* causing a great deal of destruction or damage
31. Her remarks _____ the debate.
- v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
32. The project's _____ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.
- n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

ANSWERS: 25. castle, 26. represent, 27. engineer, 28. responsible, 29. excitement, 30. devastating, 31. confused, 32. complexity

33. Despite the setbacks, he remained _____ in his pursuit of his dreams.
adj. continuing firmly or obstinately in the course of action despite difficulty or opposition; lasting or enduring without fading or being lost over time
34. This device displayed the speech _____ spectrographically.
n. an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
35. He was known to be very _____ and would often work late into the night.
adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
36. Who answers _____ knows little.
adv. quickly and unexpectedly
37. She is the _____ president of the company.
adj. being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
38. The phone rang at the most _____ time.
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
39. The feudal _____ had ruled the land for many years.
n. a person who has general authority, control, or power over others; a man of noble rank or high office
40. The budget reduction was an _____ feat for our nation.
adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
41. You might need to _____ this point.
v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

ANSWERS: 33. persistent, 34. spectrum, 35. industrious, 36. suddenly, 37. virtual, 38. opportune, 39. lord, 40. impressive, 41. amplify

42. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor _____.
- n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
43. He and I often had _____ not only in personality but also in ideology.
- n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
44. There's an _____ in the criminal justice system that needs to be addressed.
- n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
45. The museum houses a _____ collection of Celtic artifacts.
- adj.* extremely interesting
46. He was reluctant to leave his comfort _____ and try something new.
- n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
47. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
48. Skill and _____ are an unconquered army.
- n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
49. Could you help me _____ some furniture?
- n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
50. The management must _____ strategies to increase office security.
- v.* to travel to or penetrate an area or a country to learn about it; to thoroughly examine a subject or a possibility to learn more about it

ANSWERS: 42. vision, 43. conflicts, 44. inequity, 45. fascinating, 46. zone, 47. individual, 48. confidence, 49. shift, 50. explore

51. The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its _____ policy.

adj. including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

52. There is nothing more valuable than _____ and freedom.

n. freedom from another's or others' control or influence

53. The following example _____ that the capacity of each battery is the same.

v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

54. New York is a city with a _____ ethnic population.

adj. including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

55. She tried to _____ the layout of the new house in her mind.

v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible

56. The employee _____ the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

57. Anonymous, brilliant artists create content on any platform in the _____.

n. an imaginary immersive area that is facilitated by the use of virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) headsets

58. The recent economic downturn has resulted in _____ layoffs.

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

59. He recorded the _____ at the time of the incident.

n. a conversation in a book, play, or film

ANSWERS: 51. inclusive, 52. independence, 53. assumes, 54. diverse, 55. visualize, 56. deserved, 57. metaverse, 58. massive, 59. dialogue

60. He spent the afternoon _____ with his car engine.

v. to make repairs, adjustments, or improvements to something, especially in an experimental or makeshift way

61. She had lived through two world wars in her _____.

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

62. A legislative speaker should always be _____.

adj. not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

63. She agreed to _____ with him in creating new artwork.

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

64. There is a woods with a creek near the school _____.

n. an area where many people go for recreation, especially at a school or in a park

65. They finally decided to solve the _____ problem.

adj. existing or continuing for a long time

66. The _____ of getting the disease will drastically increase.

n. a chance that something may happen or be true

67. The condo offers _____ access to the beach.

adj. not divided or shared with others

68. The game has a _____ mode where you can play with friends online.

adj. referring to a mode of play or game that involves multiple players, often competing or collaborating, typically over a computer network or online

ANSWERS: 60. tinkering, 61. lifetime, 62. neutral, 63. collaborate, 64. playground, 65. long-lasting, 66. possibility, 67. exclusive, 68. multiplayer

69. The battle had an _____ impact on the nation.

adj. unlimited or very great; impossible to measure

70. Higher _____ requires additional equipment and energy.

n. the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

71. The birds _____ open water areas with reeds around them.

v. to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another

72. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

73. The _____ class was designed to give students a basic understanding of the subject.

adj. intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point

74. The investigation _____ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

75. The news of her promotion _____ her.

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

76. He found _____ in the works of his favorite authors.

n. something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

ANSWERS: 69. infinite, 70. purity, 71. prefer, 72. amazing, 73. introductory, 74. involves, 75. excited, 76. inspiration

77. He _____ to his crime and turned himself into the police.
- v.* to admit to having done something wrong or to reveal something personal or private
78. There is no cure for _____ but early intervention and therapy can improve outcomes for individuals with the condition.
- n.* a developmental disorder characterized by difficulties in social interaction, verbal and nonverbal communication
79. The majority of students actively _____ in the college's intramural sports program.
- v.* to take part in something
80. The painting is _____ and there is no other like it.
- adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
81. After the airing of the TV commercial, many people accessed the website, and the _____ went down.
- n.* a computer program or a device from which other computers get information; a person who serves food in a restaurant
82. He is good at swimming _____.
- adv.* below or under the surface of the water
83. It is an incredible _____ to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.
- n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
84. The _____ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

ANSWERS: 77. confessed, 78. autism, 79. participated, 80. unique, 81. server, 82. underwater, 83. feat, 84. statistics

85. She couldn't _____ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

- v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

86. His hometown was where he first acquired the _____ of wood carving.

- n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

ANSWERS: 85. decide, 86. craft