

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Jupta Itoewaki: An Indigenous perspective on humanity's survival on Earth | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/jupta\\_itoewaki\\_an\\_indigenous\\_perspective\\_on\\_humanity\\_s\\_survival\\_on\\_earth](https://www.ted.com/talks/jupta_itoewaki_an_indigenous_perspective_on_humanity_s_survival_on_earth)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### indigenous

*adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

*synonym*: domestic, endemic, primitive

(1) **indigenous** crop, (2) **indigenous** peoples

The **indigenous** plants need to be pollinated by local insects.

### rainforest

*n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall

(1) **rainforest** destruction, (2) tropical **rainforest**

The destruction of the **rainforest** is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.

### bet

*v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something

*synonym*: stake, wager, gamble

(1) **bet** on a race, (2) **bet** my future

I **bet** that you know it.

### exotic

*adj.* originating from or characteristic of a foreign country or culture; strikingly unusual, uncommon, or intriguing

*synonym*: foreign, alien, unfamiliar

(1) **exotic** species, (2) **exotic** vacation

I love trying **exotic** foods from different cultures.

## probable

*adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

*synonym* : likely, possible, potential

(1) **probable** outcome, (2) **probable** cause of a fire

It seems **probable** that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

## bow

*v.* to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows

*synonym* : bend, curve, arch

(1) **bow** and greet, (2) a **bow** wave

She **bowed** to the audience after her performance.

## arrow

*n.* a thin, pointed projectile designed to be shot from a bow; a symbol or pointer that is shaped like an arrow

*synonym* : shaft, dart, projectile

(1) **arrow** pointing, (2) **arrow** diagram

The archer aimed his **arrow** carefully at the target.

## perspective

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

*synonym* : viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

## pristine

*adj.* new and completely free from dirt or contamination

*synonym* : chaste, pure, immaculate

(1) **pristine** beach, (2) maintain the **pristine** condition

It is terrific to camp in **pristine** nature.

## settlement

*n.* an official agreement that brings an argument to a close; the process of establishing permanent residence in a place.

*synonym* : agreement, accommodation, colonization

(1) the **settlement** of a dispute, (2) **settlement** in a new

house

Our goal must be to achieve a peaceful **settlement**.

## complicated

*adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze

*synonym*: complex, convoluted, intricate

(1) a **complicated** process, (2) become increasingly

**complicated**

He did **complicated** pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym*: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym*: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## pregnant

*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

*synonym*: expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

## sham

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

*synonym*: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

## abort

*v.* to terminate or cancel something before it is complete or fully developed; to cause the end of a pregnancy before the fetus is viable or can survive outside the womb

*synonym*: cancel, terminate, halt

(1) **abort** a mission, (2) **abort** a takeoff

The company had to **abort** the plan because of financial constraints.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym*: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## trash

*n.* discarded material, refuse, or waste

*synonym*: garbage, waste, refuse

(1) **trash** bin, (2) **trash** disposal site

The city is taking measures to reduce the amount of **trash** in the streets.

## deny

*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

*synonym*: refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

## constantly

*adv.* all the time

*synonym*: continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## grandparent

*n.* a parent of one's father or mother

(1) great- **grandparent**, (2) person of **grandparent** age

She was close to her paternal **grandparents** and often spent summers with them.

## foster

*v.* to promote growth; to take care of another person's child, usually for a limited time, without becoming their legal parents

*synonym*: nurture, nourish, cultivate

(1) **foster** a better relationship, (2) **foster** two kids

The pastor contributed to **fostering** the sense of a community embracing all classes.

## tribal

*adj.* relating to a social group or tribe, especially a preliterate society

*synonym*: indigenous, ethnic, traditional

(1) **tribal** culture, (2) **tribal** community

The **tribal** leaders gathered for a summit to discuss important issues.

## surround

*v.* to be all around something or somebody

*synonym*: encircle, encompass, envelop

(1) **surround** a town, (2) a stone wall **surrounds** the palace

On three sides, mountains **surround** the settlement.

## worldview

*n.* a particular philosophy or cognitive orientation of life or conception of the world

*synonym*: perspective, position, viewpoint

(1) mainstream **worldview**, (2) the **worldview** of the ancient civilization

The war between the two countries was also a battle between

competing **worldviews**.

## tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

*synonym*: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym*: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

## aspect

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

*synonym*: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

## privilege

*n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society

*synonym*: benefit, authorization, advantage

(1) a breach of **privilege**, (2) **privilege** of membership

In the Middle Ages, the right to hunt in the wild was the **privilege** of royalty and nobility.

## biodiversity

*n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment

(1) **biodiversity** conservation, (2) loss of **biodiversity**

The country was instrumental in promoting the **biodiversity**

treaty.

## territory

*n.* an area under the control of a ruler or state  
*synonym* : domain, region, realm

(1) acquire **territory**, (2) **territory** in charge

They incorporated the conquered **territory** into their nation.

## terrestrial

*adj.* of or relating to the Earth; relating to or inhabiting the land or the ground as opposed to the sea or air

*synonym* : earthy, earthborn, telluric

(1) **terrestrial** planets, (2) **terrestrial** heat

**Terrestrial** longitude is measured in degrees east or west of the Prime Meridian.

## ecosystem

*n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment

(1) marine **ecosystem**, (2) change the **ecosystem**

Human conservation efforts often fail unexpectedly because they disturb the balance of the **ecosystem**.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym* : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## mammal

*n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body

(1) a primitive **mammal**, (2) a sort of **mammal**

Marine **mammal** populations are declining worldwide due to ocean pollution.

## inhabit

*v.* to live in a specific location; to reside

*synonym* : settle, occupy, populate

(1) **inhabit** a cave, (2) **inhabit** the stomach  
I have no idea what sort of folks **inhabit** the neighborhood.

## sustainable

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time  
*synonym*: continuable, enduring, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally **sustainable** agriculture.

## conservation

*n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity

*synonym*: preservation, protection, saving

(1) soil **conservation**, (2) the **conservation** law of physics

The forest was recently designated a **conservation** area.

## translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

*synonym*: convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

## recycle

*v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again

*synonym*: reclaim, reuse, reprocess

(1) **recycle** the cardboard boxes, (2) **recycle** milk packaging into new paper

We largely **recycle** the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.

## unique

*adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

*synonym*: one-of-a-kind, unparalleled, incomparable

(1) a **unique** teacher, (2) **unique** design

The painting is **unique**, and there is no other like it.



## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group  
*synonym*: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order  
*synonym*: highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## destruction

*n.* the act of causing so much damage to something  
*synonym*: devastation, annihilation, ruin

(1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**

The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

## destroy

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym*: demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

## responsible

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

*synonym*: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

## demonstrate

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

*synonym*: show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

## attend

v. to be present at an event, to go to a place

*synonym*: go, be present, accompany

(1) **attend** a meeting, (2) **attend** service

We must **attend** to this matter.

## colonize

v. to establish a colony in or on a specific place; to settle or occupy in large numbers

*synonym*: settle, occupy, inhabit

(1) **colonize** planets, (2) **colonize** for cultivation

European powers **colonized** much of the Americas in the 16th and 17th centuries.

## indigenize

v. to make something indigenous or native to a particular place or culture; to adapt or modify something to suit a particular cultural context or environment

*synonym*: localize, nativize

(1) **indigenize** education, (2) **indigenize** language

The community center seeks to **indigenize** its programs and services to serve Indigenous peoples better.

## colleague

n. one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

*synonym*: coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**

I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

## businessperson

n. a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive

*synonym*: entrepreneur, executive

(1) a young **businessperson**, (2) **businessperson** network

He was a successful **businessperson** and had much experience in the field.

## craftsman

n. a skilled worker who creates handmade objects, especially one who works with wood, metal, or other

## materials

*synonym* : artisan, mechanic, workman

(1) **craftsman** skill, (2) a subtle **craftsman**

The adept **craftsman** carefully carved the wooden figurine with precision and skill.

## concept

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

*synonym* : idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

## abstract

*adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence

*synonym* : conceptual, theoretical, ideational

(1) an **abstract** noun, (2) **abstract** science

The invention of the camera triggered the development of **abstract** painting.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym* : choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## integrity

*n.* the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided

*synonym* : honesty, honor, morality

(1) a person of **integrity**, (2) **integrity** of data

The company's reputation for honesty and **integrity** is highly valued among its customers.

## ancestral

*adj.* related to or connected with members of your family from the past

*synonym* : hereditary, inherited, patrimonial

(1) an **ancestral** graveyard, (2) **ancestral** roots  
The **ancestral** home has been in the family for generations.

## engaging

*adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming  
*synonym*: alluring, interesting, engrossing

(1) **engaging** story, (2) an **engaging** smile  
She was disbarred for her **engaging** in fraud.

## spiritual

*adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as  
opposed to material or physical things  
*synonym*: otherworldly, ethereal, transcendental

(1) constant **spiritual** striving, (2) **spiritual** leader  
The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and  
cultivating a more **spiritual** connection with the universe.

## commitment

*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave  
in a certain way  
*synonym*: burden, obligation, promise

(1) a **commitment** to an alliance, (2) meet his  
**commitments**  
His business **commitments** took him to the United States.

## mutual

*adj.* common to or shared by two or more parties  
*synonym*: shared, common, joint

(1) share of a **mutual** fund, (2) **mutual** efforts  
They cooperated for their **mutual** benefit.

## eliminate

*v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something  
*synonym*: wipe out, destroy, eradicate

(1) **eliminate** contestants, (2) **eliminate** sexual barriers  
We can **eliminate** this possibility from those consumptions.

## exert

*v.* to put forth effort; to put into action; to bring into play  
*synonym*: exert, apply, use

(1) **exert** control, (2) **exert** influence  
He **exerted** himself to lift the heavyweight.

## improve

v. to make or become better

*synonym*: enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

## reciprocity

n. a mutual exchange of help and advantages; privileges granted in return for similar privileges

*synonym*: mutuality, interchange, exchange

(1) **reciprocity** relationship, (2) **reciprocity** exchange

The policy of **reciprocity** between the two countries allowed for visa-free travel.

## embrace

v. to accept something willingly and enthusiastically;

(noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

*synonym*: grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace**

The woods **embrace** the house.

## endowment

n. a fund or financial support, either from a charitable organization or from an individual or group of individuals, to support a specific purpose or organization

*synonym*: fund, gift, donation

(1) education **endowment** insurance, (2) **endowment** gift

The wealthy benefactor's **endowment** helped the university build a new library.

## virtue

n. high moral standards in behavior or attitudes

*synonym*: integrity, probity, goodness

(1) **virtue** of frugality, (2) acquire a **virtue**

She had many good **virtues** and few faults.

## healing

n. the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again

*synonym*: recovery, recuperation, convalescence

(1) natural **healing** ability, (2) part of the **healing** process

Each ancient tribe has its **healing** traditions.

## principle

*n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

*synonym*: rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business

Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

## poorest

*adj.* having the least wealth or resources

*synonym*: impecunious, penniless, least

(1) **poorest** of the poor, (2) **poorest** area

The **poorest** countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

## redistribute

*v.* to share something among people in a different way

*synonym*: rearrange, readjust, reconstruct

(1) **redistribute** income fairly, (2) **redistribute** data

The general **redistributed** the troops more strategically.

## instance

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

*synonym*: example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

## distribute

*v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

*synonym*: broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content

His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

## concession

*n.* something that is granted or given up, often in a negotiation or argument; a place or stand where goods or services are sold or provided, often in a public setting such as a stadium or amusement park

*synonym*: agreement, compromise, deal

(1) an oil **concession**, (2) make a **concession**

The movie theater offered a special **concession** for seniors on Tuesdays.

## mention

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly  
*synonym*: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## essential

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental  
*synonym*: critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym*: atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## freshwater

*adj.* living in, found in, or connecting with water that does not contain salt

(1) **freshwater** area, (2) **freshwater** aquatic bird

This microbe is a parasite of **freshwater** fish.

## vital

*adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something

*synonym*: critical, crucial, invigorating

(1) play a **vital** role, (2) **vital** for a healthy society

Perseverance and optimism are **vital** to success.

## independence

*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

*synonym*: freedom, liberty, autonomy

(1) financial **independence**, (2) **independence** ceremony

There is nothing more valuable than **independence** and

freedom.

## defend

v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

*synonym*: protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat

International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

## govern

v. to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services

*synonym*: control, rule, preside

(1) a nation's right to **govern**, (2) **govern** a public enterprise

The regulations **governing** medical malpractice claims are rigorous.

## initially

*adv.* at the beginning; at first

*synonym*: originally, primarily, firstly

(1) **initially** anticipated, (2) diagnosed **initially** as a tumor

This train departed later than **initially** scheduled.

## thrash

v. to beat violently with a stick or whip; to move violently and uncontrollably; to defeat soundly in a competition or contest

*synonym*: beat, pummel, thrum

(1) **thrash** about with pain, (2) **thrash** out a deal

He **thrashed** in the water when he realized he was too far from the shore.

## colonial

*adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony

*synonym*: imperial, immigrant, gregarious

(1) oppressive **colonial** rule, (2) **colonial** style

The city has a rich **colonial** history, with many historic buildings and landmarks.



## norm

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard  
*synonym* : criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

## uniquely

*adv.* in a way that is different from all others; in a way that is not shared by others

*synonym* : singularly, exclusively, distinctively

(1) play a **uniquely** important role, (2) **uniquely** different

The painting is **uniquely** painted with a combination of watercolors and oils.

## contribute

*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

*synonym* : donate, devote, commit

(1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,

(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

## sustain

*v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid

*synonym* : maintain, nurture, support

(1) **sustain** a good relationship with him, (2) **sustain** a wellness lifestyle

She struggled to **sustain** the children's reading habits.

## thrive

*v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress

*synonym* : bloom, flourish, prosper

(1) **thrive** in a society, (2) **thrive** on pressure

Without investment, a business cannot **thrive**.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1. acquire te_____ry         | <i>n.</i> an area under the control of a ruler or state  |
| 2. dis_____te video content  | <i>v.</i> to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something                                  |
| 3. acquire a vi___e          | <i>n.</i> high moral standards in behavior or attitudes  |
| 4. tropical rai_____st       | <i>n.</i> a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall                  |
| 5. el_____te sexual barriers | <i>v.</i> to remove or get rid of someone or something   |
| 6. dis_____te wealth evenly  | <i>v.</i> to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something                                  |
| 7. dem_____te mastery        | <i>v.</i> to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience   |
| 8. de_____on authority       | <i>n.</i> the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options |
| 9. marine ec_____em          | <i>n.</i> all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment                  |
| 10. th___e on pressure       | <i>v.</i> to grow vigorously; to make steady progress  |

ANSWERS: 1. territory, 2. distribute, 3. virtue, 4. rainforest, 5. eliminate, 6. distribute, 7. demonstrate, 8. decision, 9. ecosystem, 10. thrive

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 11. a con_____ly varying mind              | <i>adv.</i> all the time  |
| 12. set_____nt in a new house              | <i>n.</i> an official agreement that brings an argument to a close; the process of establishing permanent residence in a place.   |
| 13. sus_____le alternative fuel            | <i>adj.</i> able to continue or be continued for a long time  |
| 14. education en_____nt insurance          | <i>n.</i> a fund or financial support, either from a charitable organization or from an individual or group of individuals, to support a specific purpose or organization |
| 15. fre_____er aquatic bird                | <i>adj.</i> living in, found in, or connecting with water that does not contain salt  |
| 16. el_____te contestants                  | <i>v.</i> to remove or get rid of someone or something  |
| 17. the per_____ve of the battle           | <i>n.</i> a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something   |
| 18. cultural n__m                          | <i>n.</i> something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard   |
| 19. re_____e milk packaging into new paper | <i>v.</i> to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again  |
| 20. bus_____son network                    | <i>n.</i> a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive   |
| 21. financial ind_____nce                  | <i>n.</i> freedom from another's or others' control or influence  |

ANSWERS: 11. constantly, 12. settlement, 13. sustainable, 14. endowment, 15. freshwater, 16. eliminate, 17. perspective, 18. norm, 19. recycle, 20. businessperson, 21. independence

22. cr\_\_\_\_\_an skill *n.* a skilled worker who creates handmade objects, especially one who works with wood, metal, or other materials
23. su\_\_\_\_\_nd a town *v.* to be all around something or somebody
24. pr\_\_\_\_\_ge of membership *n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society
25. a young bus\_\_\_\_\_son *n.* a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive
26. ind\_\_\_\_\_ze education *v.* to make something indigenous or native to a particular place or culture; to adapt or modify something to suit a particular cultural context or environment
27. ex\_\_\_c species *adj.* originating from or characteristic of a foreign country or culture; strikingly unusual, uncommon, or intriguing
28. tr\_\_\_l culture *adj.* relating to a social group or tribe, especially a preliterate society
29. de\_\_\_d against a threat *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
30. loss of bio\_\_\_\_\_ity *n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment
31. de\_\_\_\_\_y the ecosystem *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

ANSWERS: 22. craftsman, 23. surround, 24. privilege, 25. businessperson, 26. indigenize, 27. exotic, 28. tribal, 29. defend, 30. biodiversity, 31. destroy

32. a s\_\_m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
33. a person of in\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
34. at\_\_\_d service *v.* to be present at an event, to go to a place
35. es\_\_\_\_\_al amino acid *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
36. en\_\_\_\_\_ng story *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
37. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
38. an oil con\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something that is granted or given up, often in a negotiation or argument; a place or stand where goods or services are sold or provided, often in a public setting such as a stadium or amusement park
39. a b\_w wave *v.* to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows
40. an en\_\_\_\_\_ng smile *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
41. th\_\_\_h about with pain *v.* to beat violently with a stick or whip; to move violently and uncontrollably; to defeat soundly in a competition or contest

ANSWERS: 32. sham, 33. integrity, 34. attend, 35. essential, 36. engaging, 37. decision, 38. concession, 39. bow, 40. engaging, 41. thrash

42. an an\_\_\_\_\_al graveyard *adj.* related to or connected with members of your family from the past
43. po\_\_\_\_\_t of the poor *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
44. em\_\_\_\_\_e an opportunity *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
45. fo\_\_\_\_r a better relationship *v.* to promote growth; to take care of another person's child, usually for a limited time, without becoming their legal parents
46. ind\_\_\_\_\_nce ceremony *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
47. b\_t my future *v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something
48. a tr\_\_\_\_\_on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
49. n\_\_m of action *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
50. vi\_\_\_\_e of frugality *n.* high moral standards in behavior or attitudes
51. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
52. tr\_\_\_\_\_te the emotion to a movement *v.* to convert or change words into another language

ANSWERS: 42. ancestral, 43. poorest, 44. embrace, 45. foster, 46. independence, 47. bet, 48. tradition, 49. norm, 50. virtue, 51. survive, 52. translate

53. in\_\_\_\_t the stomach *v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
54. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
55. part of the he\_\_\_\_\_g process *n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
56. rec\_\_\_\_\_ty relationship *n.* a mutual exchange of help and advantages; privileges granted in return for similar privileges
57. ind\_\_\_\_\_us peoples *adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
58. d\_\_y the allegations *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
59. res\_\_\_\_\_le action *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
60. con\_\_\_\_\_te a large sum of money to the fund *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
61. great-gra\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a parent of one's father or mother
62. tr\_\_\_l community *adj.* relating to a social group or tribe, especially a preliterate society
63. a primitive ma\_\_\_l *n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
64. pr\_\_\_\_\_le in business *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

ANSWERS: 53. inhabit, 54. climate, 55. healing, 56. reciprocity, 57. indigenous, 58. deny, 59. responsible, 60. contribute, 61. grandparent, 62. tribal, 63. mammal, 64. principle

65. su\_\_\_\_n a wellness lifestyle      *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
66. co\_\_\_\_ze for cultivation      *v.* to establish a colony in or on a specific place; to settle or occupy in large numbers
67. tr\_\_h bin      *n.* discarded material, refuse, or waste
68. a warm em\_\_\_\_e      *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
69. a private ind\_\_\_\_al      *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
70. fre\_\_\_\_er area      *adj.* living in, found in, or connecting with water that does not contain salt
71. a con\_\_\_\_ly innovative enterprise      *adv.* all the time
72. play a un\_\_\_\_ly important role      *adv.* in a way that is different from all others; in a way that is not shared by others
73. share of a mu\_\_\_\_l fund      *adj.* common to or shared by two or more parties
74. a com\_\_\_\_ed process      *adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
75. a cold cl\_\_\_\_e      *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
76. soil con\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity

ANSWERS: 65. sustain, 66. colonize, 67. trash, 68. embrace, 69. individual, 70. freshwater, 71. constantly, 72. uniquely, 73. mutual, 74. complicated, 75. climate, 76. conservation



77. a nation's right to go\_\_\_n                    *v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
78. pr\_\_\_\_\_le outcome                    *adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true
79. rai\_\_\_\_\_st destruction                *n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
80. a un\_\_\_e teacher                        *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
81. in\_\_\_\_\_t a cave                        *v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
82. ab\_\_t a takeoff                         *v.* to terminate or cancel something before it is complete or fully developed; to cause the end of a pregnancy before the fetus is viable or can survive outside the womb
83. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard                    *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
84. th\_\_\_e in a society                       *v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress
85. a sort of ma\_\_\_l                         *n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
86. de\_\_\_d my country                       *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
87. for in\_\_\_\_\_ce                         *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

ANSWERS: 77. govern, 78. probable, 79. rainforest, 80. unique, 81. inhabit, 82. abort, 83. survive, 84. thrive, 85. mammal, 86. defend, 87. instance

88. diagnosed in\_\_\_\_\_ly as a tumor *adv.* at the beginning; at first
89. go\_\_\_\_n a public enterprise *v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
90. former co\_\_\_\_\_ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
91. vi\_\_l for a healthy society *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
92. adamantly d\_\_y killing *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
93. a stone wall su\_\_\_\_\_nds the palace *v.* to be all around something or somebody
94. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
95. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
96. po\_\_\_\_\_t area *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
97. person of gra\_\_\_\_\_nt age *n.* a parent of one's father or mother
98. ab\_\_t a mission *v.* to terminate or cancel something before it is complete or fully developed; to cause the end of a pregnancy before the fetus is viable or can survive outside the womb
99. res\_\_\_\_\_le for a customer service *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

ANSWERS: 88. initially, 89. govern, 90. colleague, 91. vital, 92. deny, 93. surround, 94. relation, 95. communal, 96. poorest, 97. grandparent, 98. abort, 99. responsible

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|--|---|
| 100. mu___l efforts                                  | <i>adj.</i> common to or shared by two or more parties  |
| 101. te_____ry in charge                             | <i>n.</i> an area under the control of a ruler or state   |
| 102. pr_____le cause of a fire                       | <i>adj.</i> likely to happen or likely to be true   |
| 103. co_____al combination of funds                  | <i>adj.</i> belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use   |
| 104. as___ts of social, political, and economic life | <i>n.</i> one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.  |
| 105. red_____ute income fairly                       | <i>v.</i> to share something among people in a different way  |
| 106. fo___r two kids                                 | <i>v.</i> to promote growth; to take care of another person's child, usually for a limited time, without becoming their legal parents |
| 107. nontechnical as___ts of the job                 | <i>n.</i> one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.  |
| 108. ab_____ct science                               | <i>adj.</i> based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence                            |
| 109. pr_____le of treatment                          | <i>n.</i> a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works   |
| 110. ind_____al freedom                              | <i>n.</i> a single person or thing, as distinct from a group  |
| 111. constant sp_____al striving                     | <i>adj.</i> relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things                               |

ANSWERS: 100. mutual, 101. territory, 102. probable, 103. communal, 104. aspect, 105. redistribute, 106. foster, 107. aspect, 108. abstract, 109. principle, 110. individual, 111. spiritual

112. mainstream wo\_\_\_\_\_ew *n.* a particular philosophy or cognitive orientation of life or conception of the world
113. path of des\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
114. im\_\_\_\_\_e the test score *v.* to make or become better
115. red\_\_\_\_\_ute data *v.* to share something among people in a different way
116. im\_\_\_\_\_e a process *v.* to make or become better
117. make a con\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something that is granted or given up, often in a negotiation or argument; a place or stand where goods or services are sold or provided, often in a public setting such as a stadium or amusement park
118. de\_\_\_\_\_e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
119. a per\_\_\_\_\_ve view *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
120. in\_\_\_\_\_ly anticipated *adv.* at the beginning; at first
121. dem\_\_\_\_\_te a difference *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
122. de\_\_\_\_\_yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
123. notable in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

ANSWERS: 112. worldview, 113. destruction, 114. improve, 115. redistribute, 116. improve, 117. concession, 118. decide, 119. perspective, 120. initially, 121. demonstrate, 122. destroy, 123. instance

124. maintain the pr\_\_\_\_ne condition *adj.* new and completely free from dirt or contamination
125. b\_t on a race *v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something
126. ex\_\_\_c vacation *adj.* originating from or characteristic of a foreign country or culture; strikingly unusual, uncommon, or intriguing
127. an ab\_\_\_\_\_ct noun *adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
128. co\_\_\_\_\_t car *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
129. pr\_\_\_\_\_ne beach *adj.* new and completely free from dirt or contamination
130. un\_\_\_\_\_ly different *adv.* in a way that is different from all others; in a way that is not shared by others
131. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
132. su\_\_\_\_\_n a good relationship with him *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
133. me\_\_\_\_\_n name *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
134. re\_\_\_\_\_e the cardboard boxes *v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
135. ar\_\_w diagram *n.* a thin, pointed projectile designed to be shot from a bow; a symbol or pointer that is shaped like an arrow

ANSWERS: 124. pristine, 125. bet, 126. exotic, 127. abstract, 128. concept, 129. pristine, 130. uniquely, 131. relation, 132. sustain, 133. mention, 134. recycle, 135. arrow

136. tr\_\_\_\_\_te a document into English      *v.* to convert or change words into another language
137. a com\_\_\_\_\_nt to an alliance      *n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
138. pl\_\_\_\_t like the Earth      *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
139. ind\_\_\_\_\_us crop      *adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
140. th\_\_\_\_h out a deal      *v.* to beat violently with a stick or whip; to move violently and uncontrollably; to defeat soundly in a competition or contest
141. meet his com\_\_\_\_\_nts      *n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
142. against tr\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
143. ex\_\_t control      *v.* to put forth effort; to put into action; to bring into play
144. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life      *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
145. the con\_\_\_\_\_ion law of physics      *n.* the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
146. es\_\_\_\_\_al commodities of life      *adj.* indispensable; fundamental

ANSWERS: 136. translate, 137. commitment, 138. planet, 139. indigenous, 140. thrash, 141. commitment, 142. tradition, 143. exert, 144. ultimate, 145. conservation, 146. essential

147. b\_w and greet *v.* to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows
148. the set\_\_\_\_\_nt of a dispute *n.* an official agreement that brings an argument to a close; the process of establishing permanent residence in a place.
149. tr\_\_h disposal site *n.* discarded material, refuse, or waste
150. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
151. sp\_\_\_\_\_al leader *adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
152. ar\_\_w pointing *n.* a thin, pointed projectile designed to be shot from a bow; a symbol or pointer that is shaped like an arrow
153. the most am\_\_\_\_\_g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
154. co\_\_\_\_\_ze planets *v.* to establish a colony in or on a specific place; to settle or occupy in large numbers
155. rec\_\_\_\_\_ty exchange *n.* a mutual exchange of help and advantages; privileges granted in return for similar privileges
156. a silence pr\_\_\_\_\_nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
157. bio\_\_\_\_\_ity conservation *n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment

ANSWERS: 147. bow, 148. settlement, 149. trash, 150. ultimate, 151. spiritual, 152. arrow, 153. amazing, 154. colonize, 155. reciprocity, 156. pregnant, 157. biodiversity

158. natural he\_\_\_\_\_g ability *n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again
159. save the pl\_\_\_\_t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
160. me\_\_\_\_\_n in a report *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
161. at\_\_\_\_d a meeting *v.* to be present at an event, to go to a place
162. ter\_\_\_\_\_al heat *adj.* of or relating to the Earth; relating to or inhabiting the land or the ground as opposed to the sea or air
163. en\_\_\_\_\_nt gift *n.* a fund or financial support, either from a charitable organization or from an individual or group of individuals, to support a specific purpose or organization
164. principles of sus\_\_\_\_\_le development *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
165. needs of pr\_\_\_\_\_nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
166. turn out to be all s\_\_m *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
167. ter\_\_\_\_\_al planets *adj.* of or relating to the Earth; relating to or inhabiting the land or the ground as opposed to the sea or air

ANSWERS: 158. healing, 159. planet, 160. mention, 161. attend, 162. terrestrial, 163. endowment, 164. sustainable, 165. pregnant, 166. sham, 167. terrestrial



168. learn new co\_\_\_\_\_ts *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
169. in\_\_\_\_\_ty of data *n.* the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
170. de\_\_\_e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
171. become increasingly com\_\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
172. am\_\_\_\_\_g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
173. un\_\_\_e design *adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
174. change the ec\_\_\_\_\_em *n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment
175. ind\_\_\_\_\_ze language *v.* to make something indigenous or native to a particular place or culture; to adapt or modify something to suit a particular cultural context or environment
176. play a vi\_\_\_l role *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
177. a subtle cr\_\_\_\_\_an *n.* a skilled worker who creates handmade objects, especially one who works with wood, metal, or other materials
178. con\_\_\_\_\_te to society *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

ANSWERS: 168. concept, 169. integrity, 170. decide, 171. complicated, 172. amazing, 173. unique, 174. ecosystem, 175. indigenize, 176. vital, 177. craftsman, 178. contribute

179. cyclonic des\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
180. ex\_\_t influence *v.* to put forth effort; to put into action; to bring into play
181. the wo\_\_\_\_\_ew of the ancient civilization *n.* a particular philosophy or cognitive orientation of life or conception of the world
182. an\_\_\_\_\_al roots *adj.* related to or connected with members of your family from the past
183. oppressive co\_\_\_\_\_al rule *adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
184. co\_\_\_\_\_al style *adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
185. collaborate with co\_\_\_\_\_ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
186. a breach of pr\_\_\_\_\_ge *n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society

ANSWERS: 179. destruction, 180. exert, 181. worldview, 182. ancestral, 183. colonial, 184. colonial, 185. colleague, 186. privilege

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
  
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ to the audience after her performance.  
*v.* to bend your knee or body, or lower your head; (noun) a weapon made of a curved piece of wood or other flexible material, strung with a cord and used to shoot arrows
  
3. The invention of the camera triggered the development of \_\_\_\_\_ painting.  
*adj.* based on general ideas, feelings, or qualities and not on any a physical or concrete existence
  
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.  
*adj.* having the least wealth or resources
  
5. They cooperated for their \_\_\_\_\_ benefit.  
*adj.* common to or shared by two or more parties
  
6. She vacated the position when she got \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
  
7. He is still \_\_\_\_\_ stealing the money from the cash register.  
*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
  
8. In the Middle Ages, the right to hunt in the wild was the \_\_\_\_\_ of royalty and nobility.  
*n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society

ANSWERS: 1. sham, 2. bowed, 3. abstract, 4. poorest, 5. mutual, 6. pregnant, 7. denying, 8. privilege

9. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ that the earth is a sphere?  
*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
10. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.  
*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ home has been in the family for generations.  
*adj.* related to or connected with members of your family from the past
12. Trial and error is an \_\_\_\_\_ part of education.  
*adj.* indispensable; fundamental
13. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.  
*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
14. We must \_\_\_\_\_ to this matter.  
*v.* to be present at an event, to go to a place
15. The regulations \_\_\_\_\_ medical malpractice claims are rigorous.  
*v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
16. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.  
*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 9. demonstrate, 10. relations, 11. ancestral, 12. essential, 13. tradition, 14. attend, 15. governing, 16. decide

17. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.

- n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

18. European powers \_\_\_\_\_ much of the Americas in the 16th and 17th centuries.

- v.* to establish a colony in or on a specific place; to settle or occupy in large numbers

19. He \_\_\_\_\_ himself to lift the heavyweight.

- v.* to put forth effort; to put into action; to bring into play

20. This microbe is a parasite of \_\_\_\_\_ fish.

- adj.* living in, found in, or connecting with water that does not contain salt

21. The pastor contributed to \_\_\_\_\_ the sense of a community embracing all classes.

- v.* to promote growth; to take care of another person's child, usually for a limited time, without becoming their legal parents

22. The \_\_\_\_\_ leaders gathered for a summit to discuss important issues.

- adj.* relating to a social group or tribe, especially a preliterate society

23. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ ties between our two countries.

- v.* to make or become better

24. The destruction of the \_\_\_\_\_ is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.

- n.* a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall

ANSWERS: 17. planet, 18. colonized, 19. exerted, 20. freshwater, 21. fostering, 22. tribal, 23. improve, 24. rainforest

25. He \_\_\_\_\_ in the water when he realized he was too far from the shore.
- v. to beat violently with a stick or whip; to move violently and uncontrollably; to defeat soundly in a competition or contest
26. The movie theater offered a special \_\_\_\_\_ for seniors on Tuesdays.
- n. something that is granted or given up, often in a negotiation or argument; a place or stand where goods or services are sold or provided, often in a public setting such as a stadium or amusement park
27. I have no idea what sort of folks \_\_\_\_\_ the neighborhood.
- v. to live in a specific location; to reside
28. The forest was recently designated a \_\_\_\_\_ area.
- n. the protection of something important, such as the natural environment or artificial structures, especially from the damaging effects of human activity
29. International law allows each nation to \_\_\_\_\_ itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.
- v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
30. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.
- n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
31. The company's reputation for honesty and \_\_\_\_\_ is highly valued among its customers.
- n. the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles; the state of being whole and undivided
32. The company had to \_\_\_\_\_ the plan because of financial constraints.
- v. to terminate or cancel something before it is complete or fully developed; to cause the end of a pregnancy before the fetus is viable or can survive outside the womb

ANSWERS: 25. thrashed, 26. concession, 27. inhabit, 28. conservation, 29. defend, 30. Climate, 31. integrity, 32. abort

33. She's a \_\_\_\_\_ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.  
*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
34. She struggled to \_\_\_\_\_ the children's reading habits.  
*v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
35. He was a successful \_\_\_\_\_ and had much experience in the field.  
*n.* a person who is engaged in business, typically as an owner or executive
36. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.  
*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
37. One such rapidly growing \_\_\_\_\_ is quantum cryptography.  
*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
38. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.  
*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
39. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
40. His business \_\_\_\_\_ took him to the United States.  
*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
41. We largely \_\_\_\_\_ the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.  
*v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again

ANSWERS: 33. responsible, 34. sustain, 35. businessperson, 36. decision, 37. concept, 38. aspects, 39. norms, 40. commitments, 41. recycle

42. His estate was \_\_\_\_\_ to his sons.

*v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

43. Each ancient tribe has its \_\_\_\_\_ traditions.

*n.* the process of becoming or making somebody or something well again

44. Efficiency isn't an essential \_\_\_\_\_ here; fairness is.

*n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

45. She had many good \_\_\_\_\_ and few faults.

*n.* high moral standards in behavior or attitudes

46. The war between the two countries was also a battle between competing \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a particular philosophy or cognitive orientation of life or conception of the world

47. Perseverance and optimism are \_\_\_\_\_ to success.

*adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something

48. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

49. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

50. On three sides, mountains \_\_\_\_\_ the settlement.

*v.* to be all around something or somebody

ANSWERS: 42. distributed, 43. healing, 44. principle, 45. virtues, 46. worldviews, 47. vital, 48. amazing, 49. ultimate, 50. surround



51. I love trying \_\_\_\_\_ foods from different cultures.

*adj.* originating from or characteristic of a foreign country or culture; strikingly unusual, uncommon, or intriguing

52. It seems \_\_\_\_\_ that he has forgotten our scheduled meeting.

*adj.* likely to happen or likely to be true

53. \_\_\_\_\_ longitude is measured in degrees east or west of the Prime Meridian.

*adj.* of or relating to the Earth; relating to or inhabiting the land or the ground as opposed to the sea or air

54. It is terrific to camp in \_\_\_\_\_ nature.

*adj.* new and completely free from dirt or contamination

55. Government workers cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to political campaigns.

*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

56. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

57. Marine \_\_\_\_\_ populations are declining worldwide due to ocean pollution.

*n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body

58. The government should do more to support environmentally \_\_\_\_\_ agriculture.

*adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time

ANSWERS: 51. exotic, 52. probable, 53. Terrestrial, 54. pristine, 55. contribute, 56. mentioned, 57. mammal, 58. sustainable

59. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

60. She was disbarred for her \_\_\_\_\_ in fraud.

*adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming

61. The city has a rich \_\_\_\_\_ history, with many historic buildings and landmarks.

*adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony

62. These articles cite five \_\_\_\_\_ of climate change.

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

63. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

64. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

65. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

66. The woods \_\_\_\_\_ the house.

*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

67. The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act of causing so much damage to something

ANSWERS: 59. Translate, 60. engaging, 61. colonial, 62. instances, 63. colleague, 64. individual, 65. survive, 66. embrace, 67. destruction

68. We can \_\_\_\_\_ this possibility from those consumptions.

*v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something

69. She was close to her paternal \_\_\_\_\_ and often spent summers with them.

*n.* a parent of one's father or mother

70. The country was instrumental in promoting the \_\_\_\_\_ treaty.

*n.* the number and variety of plants and animals that exist in a particular area or the world and make a balanced environment

71. This train departed later than \_\_\_\_\_ scheduled.

*adv.* at the beginning; at first

72. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

73. The painting is \_\_\_\_\_ painted with a combination of watercolors and oils.

*adv.* in a way that is different from all others; in a way that is not shared by others

74. The adept \_\_\_\_\_ carefully carved the wooden figurine with precision and skill.

*n.* a skilled worker who creates handmade objects, especially one who works with wood, metal, or other materials

75. The policy of \_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries allowed for visa-free travel.

*n.* a mutual exchange of help and advantages; privileges granted in return for similar privileges

ANSWERS: 68. eliminate, 69. grandparents, 70. biodiversity, 71. initially, 72. Communal, 73. uniquely, 74. craftsman, 75. reciprocity

76. I \_\_\_\_ that you know it.

- v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something

77. He did \_\_\_\_\_ pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.

- adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze

78. Human conservation efforts often fail unexpectedly because they disturb the balance of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* all the plants and living creatures in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment

79. The general \_\_\_\_\_ the troops more strategically.

- v.* to share something among people in a different way

80. The painting is \_\_\_\_\_ and there is no other like it.

- adj.* being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else

81. The city is taking measures to reduce the amount of \_\_\_\_\_ in the streets.

- n.* discarded material, refuse, or waste

82. Without investment, a business cannot \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress

83. They incorporated the conquered \_\_\_\_\_ into their nation.

- n.* an area under the control of a ruler or state

84. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

- v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

ANSWERS: 76. bet, 77. complicated, 78. ecosystem, 79. redistributed, 80. unique, 81. trash, 82. thrive, 83. territory, 84. destroyed

85. Our goal must be to achieve a peaceful \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* an official agreement that brings an argument to a close; the process of establishing permanent residence in a place.

86. The mobile application industry is \_\_\_\_\_ changing.

- adv.* all the time

87. The \_\_\_\_\_ plants need to be pollinated by local insects.

- adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

88. The archer aimed his \_\_\_\_\_ carefully at the target.

- n.* a thin, pointed projectile designed to be shot from a bow; a symbol or pointer that is shaped like an arrow

89. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.

- n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

90. The wealthy benefactor's \_\_\_\_\_ helped the university build a new library.

- n.* a fund or financial support, either from a charitable organization or from an individual or group of individuals, to support a specific purpose or organization

91. The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a more \_\_\_\_\_ connection with the universe.

- adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things

92. There is nothing more valuable than \_\_\_\_\_ and freedom.

- n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

ANSWERS: 85. settlement, 86. constantly, 87. indigenous, 88. arrow, 89. perspective, 90. endowment, 91. spiritual, 92. independence

93. The community center seeks to \_\_\_\_\_ its programs and services to serve Indigenous peoples better.
- v. to make something indigenous or native to a particular place or culture; to adapt or modify something to suit a particular cultural context or environment

ANSWERS: 93. indigenize