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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

TED-Ed: What if you experienced every human life in history? | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/ted_ed_what_if_you_experienced_every_human_life

All Words

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Session 1: Word List

roughly

adv. approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

synonym : approximately, more or less, around

(1) **roughly** explain my idea, (2) **roughly** speaking

Five miles is **roughly** similar to eight kilometers.

planet

n. any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

synonym : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

modern

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

synonym : contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

hominid

n. a primate of a family (Hominidae) that includes humans and their fossil ancestors

synonym : human, primate, ancestor

(1) large-toothed **hominid**, (2) **hominid** evolution

Scientists have discovered new fossil evidence of an ancient **hominid** species.

crude

adj. being in an unrefined or natural state; (noun) the unprocessed form of oil

synonym : unrefined, native, vulgar

(1) price of **crude** oil, (2) **crude** manners

His **crude** jokes made her angry.

hunt

v. to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit

synonym : chase, pursuit, quest

(1) **hunt** a job, (2) **hunt** after knowledge

Hounds **hunt** their prey by using their keen scent.

eventually

adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

synonym : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

reincarnation

n. the rebirth of a soul in a new body

synonym : rebirth, regeneration, metempsychosis

(1) **reincarnation** cycle, (2) **reincarnation** belief

Some religions believe in the **reincarnation** of souls after death.

nonetheless

adv. in spite of what has just been said or done; nevertheless

synonym : nevertheless, regardless, still

(1) we are **nonetheless** confident, (2) love him

nonetheless

They each choose **nonetheless** to battle.

string

n. long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads

synonym : line, wire, rope

(1) retie the **string** and make it strong, (2) tense piano

strings

She wore a **string** of pearls around her neck.

trillion

n. the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million
(1) **trillion** cubic feet, (2) many **trillions** of dollars
One light year is nearly 6 **trillion** miles.

recall

v. to remember something
synonym: remember, retrieve, recollect
(1) **recall** the incident, (2) **recall** his name
She vividly **recalls** getting laid off several years ago.

psyche

n. the human soul, mind, or spirit
synonym: mind, soul, spirit
(1) deep **psyche**, (2) **psyche** healing
The therapist helped her understand the workings of her **psyche** and how to cope with her anxiety.

lifetime

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
synonym: lifespan, duration
(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport
She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

profound

adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly;
displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
synonym: deep, unsounded, far-reaching
(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea
My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

influence

n. the ability to affect someone's or something's character,
growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
synonym: power, leverage, effect
(1) **influence** a child's future, (2) **influence** the daily life
The former emperor had a particular **influence** even after he
abdicated.

obvious

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

synonym : apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

historic

adj. famous or significant in history, or potentially so

synonym : memorable, momentous, historical

(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat

The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

fraction

n. a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

synonym : piece, part, fragment

(1) a **fractional** share of the vote, (2) a numerator in a **fraction**

He spent only a **fraction** of his earnings.

consist

v. to be composed or made up of

synonym : lie in, comprise, exist

(1) **consist** mainly of cells, (2) **consist** only in knowing facts

This examination **consists** of five problems to solve.

ordinary

adj. not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree

synonym : mundane, prosaic, average

(1) an **ordinary** school, (2) **ordinary** annual revenue

The **ordinary** session of the Diet opened.

approximately

adv. close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time

synonym : about, around, roughly

(1) **approximately** 3 feet long, (2) **approximately** same

This trail takes **approximately** 2.5 hours.

agriculture

n. the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

synonym : farming, husbandry, agribusiness

(1) organic **agriculture**, (2) intensive **agriculture**

Agriculture is the foundation of our economy.

technique

n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

synonym : approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

employ

v. to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

synonym : hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

impart

v. to expose or inform; to provide a portion of

synonym : pass on, give, bestow

(1) **impart** a secret, (2) **impart** basic knowledge

She had knowledge she couldn't wait to **impart**.

trajectory

n. the curved path followed by an object moving through space

synonym : course, curve, orbit

(1) career **trajectory**, (2) a **trajectory** missile

The company has shown an excellent growth **trajectory** over the years.

generation

n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity

synonym : cohort, age group, era

(1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

shatter

v. to break suddenly into many pieces

synonym : break, crash, destroy

(1) **shatter** the plate, (2) **shatter** a world record

Her husband's death **shattered** her life entirely.

invasion

n. army's act of forcibly entering another country or territory to take control of it

synonym : aggression, attack, raid

(1) the Turkish **invasion**, (2) home **invasion**

An **invasion** would most probably result in a political catastrophe.

imp

n. a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore

synonym : demon, sprite, mischievous child

(1) a little **imp**, (2) behave like an **imp**

The mischievous **imp** caused trouble wherever it went.

afflict

v. to cause pain, suffering, or distress to someone or something

synonym : trouble, distress, bother

(1) **afflict** with the plague, (2) **afflict** the economy

The disease can **afflict** both humans and animals.

malaria

n. a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito

(1) **malaria** mosquitoes, (2) **malaria-endemic** area

Many people in tropical countries die from **malaria** every year.

smallpox

n. a highly contagious viral disease characterized by fever, weakness, spots on the skin, and often death

synonym : variola

(1) **smallpox** epidemic, (2) **smallpox** vaccine
An outbreak of **smallpox** occurred in the 1920s.

countless

adj. too numerous to be counted or very many
synonym: innumerable, myriad, numerous

(1) **countless** hours, (2) answer **countless** questions
There are **countless** methods for dealing with stress.

lifespan

n. the length of time for which a person, animal lives, or thing exists
synonym: duration, lifetime, continuance

(1) **lifespan** extension, (2) **lifespan** retrieval curve
Generally speaking, men have a shorter **lifespan** than women.

physically

adv. in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind

(1) **physically** and mentally, (2) stay **physically** fit
Having a **physically** healthy physique is essential for a great life.

survive

v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
synonym: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash
These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

relive

v. to experience again or bring back the memory of a past event or time
synonym: revisit, recall, remember

(1) **relive** my youth, (2) **relive** moments
I like to watch old movies to **relive** memories of my childhood.

packed

adj. extremely full of people; very crowded
synonym: jammed, crowded, consolidated

(1) **packed** audience, (2) a romance- **packed** movie

The drama is fascinating and action- **packed**.

quarter

n. one of four equal parts; a fourth part or portion

synonym : fourth, one-fourth

(1) a **quarter** mile, (2) end of the first **quarter**

The unemployment rate in the first **quarter** was 2.3 percentage points higher than in the previous.

invention

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

synonym : creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

engine

n. a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose

synonym : motor, locomotive, driver

(1) a steam **engine**, (2) an air-cooled **engine**

The policies he announces can be the **engine** of economic growth in the country.

configure

v. to set up or arrange something in a particular way or for a specific purpose

synonym : arrange, set up, organize

(1) **configure** alarm notification, (2) **configure** options

I need to **configure** my computer's settings to connect to the internet.

generate

v. to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction

synonym : create, yield, produce

(1) **generate** more electricity, (2) **generate** \$100 a month

The economic stimulation program would **generate** a lot of new jobs.

electrify

v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

synonym : wire, amaze, astonish

(1) **electrify** the audience, (2) **electrify** a manufacturing process

The product developed through years of research continues to **electrify** the market.

machinery

n. a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something

synonym : apparatus, appliance, equipment

(1) heavy **machinery**, (2) inactive **machinery**

The **machinery** of audit formally issued a business improvement order.

revolution

n. a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

synonym : coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

deadly

adj. likely to cause or capable of causing death

synonym : fatal, lethal, harmful

(1) fight against the **deadly** disease, (2) a **deadly** weapon

The members of religious organizations released **deadly** poisonous gas on a subway train.

dramatic

adj. very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement

synonym : striking, theatrical, breathtaking

(1) make **dramatic** changes, (2) a **dramatic** rescue at sea

The statement had a **dramatic** impact on house prices.

environment

n. the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

synonym : atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

destruction

n. the act of causing so much damage to something

synonym : devastation, annihilation, ruin

(1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**

The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

pace

n. the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes

synonym : gait, rate, speed

(1) at your own **pace**, (2) the runner's **pace**

The economy is growing at a supercharged **pace**.

accelerate

v. to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly

synonym : speed up, quicken, rev

(1) **accelerate** a chemical reaction, (2) **accelerate** the car

The government tried to **accelerate** the commercialization of this development.

conversation

n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

synonym : chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**

Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

unfold

v. to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

synonym : open, spread out, expose

(1) **unfold** the story, (2) **unfold** the stroller

The mystery **unfolded** as the detectives gathered more clues.

venture

n. a business project or activity that is risky or daring

synonym: enterprise, undertaking, adventure

(1) **venture** capital, (2) a joint **venture**

The **venture** into the new market was risky, but it paid off.

transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

synonym: alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

luxury

n. a state of great comfort or sophistication, mainly provided by expensive and beautiful things

synonym: extravagance, indulgence, opulence

(1) get into the **luxury** car market, (2) **luxury** hotel

His anti- **luxury** practices were quite strict.

reborn

adj. brought back to life in a new form or with a new nature

synonym: regenerated, revived, renewed

(1) **reborn** soul, (2) **reborn** identity

After recovering from her illness, she felt like a **reborn** person with a new perspective on life.

contagion

n. the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another

synonym: infection, disease, transmission

(1) a **contagion** of fear, (2) **contagion** effect

The government has implemented measures to prevent the **contagion** of COVID-19, such as social distancing and mandatory mask-wearing.

sphere

n. a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central

point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity

synonym : ball, globe, scope

(1) **sphere** of influence, (2) business **sphere**

The **sphere** of the earth is divided into several layers including the crust, mantle, and core.

collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym : cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

rewrite

v. to write something such as a book or speech again in a different way, usually to improve it or add new information

synonym : revise, edit, rework

(1) **rewrite** a composition, (2) **rewrite** a world record

I need to **rewrite** most of the essay with feedback from my teacher.

gene

n. the fundamental unit of heredity and the sequence of nucleotides in DNA that codes for the creation of RNA or protein.

synonym : factor, cistron

(1) **gene** expression, (2) **gene** cloning

A defective **gene** is responsible for the disease.

permanent

adj. lasting for a long time without essential change

synonym : lasting, ceaseless, endless

(1) literature of **permanent** value, (2) **permanent** life insurance

She is searching for a **permanent** residence.

alter

v. to cause to change or make different

synonym : change, vary, adjust

(1) **alter** a decision, (2) **alter** data in a file
The design of the webpage has **altered** slightly.

equitable

adj. fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
synonym : fair, honest, impartial

(1) in an **equitable** manner, (2) an **equitable** price
In a democratic country, governments promote **equitable** opportunities to participate in society.

catastrophic

adj. extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction

synonym : fatal, disastrous, destructive

(1) victim of **catastrophic** injuries, (2) **catastrophic** climate change

The extinction rate of aquatic animals was **catastrophic**.

nuclear

adj. of or relating to or constituting the nucleus of an atom; deriving destructive energy from the release of atomic energy

synonym : atomic

(1) **nuclear** fusion, (2) use of **nuclear** power

Many countries have now agreed to a treaty banning the use of **nuclear** weapons.

lab

n. a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

synonym : workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

leak

v. to allow liquid or gas to get in or out from a hole or crack in a pipe or container

synonym : outflow, divulge, disclose

(1) **leak** data, (2) **leak** a classified memo

He **leaked** serious accounting irregularities that only people

in the company's executive could know.

climate

n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

synonym : atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

Climate and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

induce

v. to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

synonym : cause, encourage, persuade

(1) **induce** a crisis, (2) **induce** him to see a doctor

The lack of sleep **induces** both physical and psychological diseases.

extinction

n. the complete disappearance of a species from the earth

synonym : disappearance, eradication, annihilation

(1) **extinction** prevention, (2) brink of **extinction**

The **extinction** of the dinosaurs is thought to have been caused by an asteroid impact.

interconnect

v. to connect similar things

synonym : interlink, connect, annex

(1) directly **interconnect** with those systems, (2) human activities **interconnect** with the environment

Our system can now **interconnect** with other databases.

frightening

adj. causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

synonym : scary, terrifying, alarming

(1) cast **frightening** eyes, (2) **frightening** experience

The news of the pandemic was a **frightening** reminder of the fragility of human health.

undo

v. to reverse the effect of an action or event, typically one that is recent or specific

synonym :

reverse, retract, revoke

(1) **undo** changes, (2) **undo** a belt

I accidentally deleted the file, so can you **undo** that action?

progression

n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

synonym: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

limitless

adj. without end, limit, or boundary; infinite

synonym: boundless, infinite, unrestricted

(1) for a **limitless** time, (2) **limitless** potential

The possibilities for scientific discovery are **limitless**.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. fri_____ng experience | <i>adj.</i> causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming |
| 2. im___t basic knowledge | <i>v.</i> to expose or inform; to provide a portion of |
| 3. in_____ce the daily life | <i>n.</i> the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself |
| 4. in_____ce a child's future | <i>n.</i> the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself |
| 5. re___l his name | <i>v.</i> to remember something |
| 6. su_____e a blizzard | <i>v.</i> to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period |
| 7. beginning of the industrial
rev_____on | <i>n.</i> a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war; |
| 8. l__k data | <i>v.</i> to allow liquid or gas to get in or out from a hole or crack in a pipe or container |
| 9. al__r a decision | <i>v.</i> to cause to change or make different |
| 10. his conclusion was ob_____s | <i>adj.</i> easy to see, discover or understand |
| 11. heavy ma_____ry | <i>n.</i> a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something |

ANSWERS: 1. frightening, 2. impart, 3. influence, 4. influence, 5. recall, 6. survive, 7. revolution, 8. leak, 9. alter, 10. obvious, 11. machinery

12. pa___d audience *adj.* extremely full of people; very crowded
13. g__e expression *n.* the fundamental unit of heredity and the sequence of nucleotides in DNA that codes for the creation of RNA or protein.
14. a co_____on of fear *n.* the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another
15. l__k a classified memo *v.* to allow liquid or gas to get in or out from a hole or crack in a pipe or container
16. the in_____on of new techniques *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
17. re_____e a composition *v.* to write something such as a book or speech again in a different way, usually to improve it or add new information
18. price of cr__e oil *adj.* being in an unrefined or natural state; (noun) the unprocessed form of oil
19. h__t a job *v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
20. save the pl____t *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
21. pl____t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

ANSWERS: 12. packed, 13. gene, 14. contagion, 15. leak, 16. invention, 17. rewrite, 18. crude, 19. hunt, 20. planet, 21. planet

22. home in_____on *n.* army's act of forcibly entering another country or territory to take control of it
23. acc_____te a chemical reaction *v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly
24. rei_____ion cycle *n.* the rebirth of a soul in a new body
25. common in_____on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
26. answer co_____ss questions *adj.* too numerous to be counted or very many
27. literature of pe_____nt value *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
28. business sp____e *n.* a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity
29. ma_____a mosquitoes *n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
30. em____y job seekers *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
31. retie the st____g and make it strong *n.* long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads
32. an eq_____le price *adj.* fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
33. col_____te on a press release *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

ANSWERS: 22. invasion, 23. accelerate, 24. reincarnation, 25. invention, 26. countless, 27. permanent, 28. sphere, 29. malaria, 30. employ, 31. string, 32. equitable, 33. collaborate

34. pro_____on of civilization *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
35. deep ps___e *n.* the human soul, mind, or spirit
36. a joint ve_____e *n.* a business project or activity that is risky or daring
37. sh_____r the plate *v.* to break suddenly into many pieces
38. we are non_____ss confident *adv.* in spite of what has just been said or done; nevertheless
39. gen_____on gap *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
40. af_____t the economy *v.* to cause pain, suffering, or distress to someone or something
41. li_____an retrieval curve *n.* the length of time for which a person, animal lives, or thing exists
42. env_____nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
43. eve_____ly succeed *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
44. li_____ss potential *adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite
45. behave like an i_p *n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore
46. acc_____te the car *v.* to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly

ANSWERS: 34. progression, 35. psyche, 36. venture, 37. shatter, 38. nonetheless, 39. generation, 40. afflict, 41. lifespan, 42. environment, 43. eventually, 44. limitless, 45. imp, 46. accelerate

47. re___e my youth *v.* to experience again or bring back the memory of a past event or time
48. career tra_____ry *n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
49. un___d the stroller *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
50. cast fri_____ng eyes *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
51. the Turkish in_____on *n.* army's act of forcibly entering another country or territory to take control of it
52. make dr_____ic changes *adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
53. the te_____ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
54. brink of ext_____on *n.* the complete disappearance of a species from the earth
55. end of the first qu_____r *n.* one of four equal parts; a fourth part or portion
56. re___l the incident *v.* to remember something
57. nu_____r fusion *adj.* of or relating to or constituting the nucleus of an atom; deriving destructive energy from the release of atomic energy
58. human activities int_____ect with the environment *v.* to connect similar things

ANSWERS: 47. relive, 48. trajectory, 49. unfold, 50. frightening, 51. invasion, 52. dramatic, 53. technique, 54. extinction, 55. quarter, 56. recall, 57. nuclear, 58. interconnect

59. a te_____ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
60. co_____re options *v.* to set up or arrange something in a particular way or for a specific purpose
61. a steam en____e *n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
62. sm_____ox vaccine *n.* a highly contagious viral disease characterized by fever, weakness, spots on the skin, and often death
63. re____n soul *adj.* brought back to life in a new form or with a new nature
64. victim of cat_____hic injuries *adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
65. sm_____ox epidemic *n.* a highly contagious viral disease characterized by fever, weakness, spots on the skin, and often death
66. g__e cloning *n.* the fundamental unit of heredity and the sequence of nucleotides in DNA that codes for the creation of RNA or protein.
67. mo____n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
68. pe_____nt life insurance *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
69. app_____ely same *adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time
70. get into the lu____y car market *n.* a state of great comfort or sophistication, mainly provided by expensive and beautiful things

ANSWERS: 59. technique, 60. configure, 61. engine, 62. smallpox, 63. reborn, 64. catastrophic, 65. smallpox, 66. gene, 67. modern, 68. permanent, 69. approximately, 70. luxury

71. stay phy_____ly fit *adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind
72. in___e a crisis *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
73. a cold cl_____e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
74. a political rev_____on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
75. a pr_____nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
76. li_____me benefits *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
77. co_____ss hours *adj.* too numerous to be counted or very many
78. cyclonic des_____on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
79. fight against the de___y disease *adj.* likely to cause or capable of causing death
80. co_____on effect *n.* the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another
81. ho_____d evolution *n.* a primate of a family (Hominidae) that includes humans and their fossil ancestors
82. con_____ion in English *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

ANSWERS: 71. physically, 72. induce, 73. climate, 74. revolution, 75. profound, 76. lifetime, 77. countless, 78. destruction, 79. deadly, 80. contagion, 81. hominid, 82. conversation

83. inactive ma_____ry *n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
84. app_____ely 3 feet long *adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time
85. ve_____e capital *n.* a business project or activity that is risky or daring
86. li_____an extension *n.* the length of time for which a person, animal lives, or thing exists
87. cat_____hic climate change *adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
88. tr_____rm an education system *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
89. ps_____e healing *n.* the human soul, mind, or spirit
90. tr_____on cubic feet *n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million
91. ge_____te more electricity *v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
92. an or_____ry school *adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
93. effects of cl_____e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
94. organic agr_____re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
95. phy_____ly and mentally *adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind

ANSWERS: 83. machinery, 84. approximately, 85. venture, 86. lifespan, 87. catastrophic, 88. transform, 89. psyche, 90. trillion, 91. generate, 92. ordinary, 93. climate, 94. agriculture, 95. physically

96. re___e moments *v.* to experience again or bring back the memory of a past event or time
97. cr___e manners *adj.* being in an unrefined or natural state; (noun) the unprocessed form of oil
98. ma_____a-endemic area *n.* a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
99. re___n identity *adj.* brought back to life in a new form or with a new nature
100. intensive agr_____re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
101. u___o a belt *v.* to reverse the effect of an action or event, typically one that is recent or specific
102. re_____e a world record *v.* to write something such as a book or speech again in a different way, usually to improve it or add new information
103. pro_____on of disease *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
104. directly int_____ect with those systems *v.* to connect similar things
105. the runner's p___e *n.* the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes
106. un___d the story *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

ANSWERS: 96. relive, 97. crude, 98. malaria, 99. reborn, 100. agriculture, 101. undo, 102. rewrite, 103. progression, 104. interconnect, 105. pace, 106. unfold

107. for a li_____ss time	<i>adj.</i> without end, limit, or boundary; infinite
108. an air-cooled en___e	<i>n.</i> a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
109. a numerator in a fr_____on	<i>n.</i> a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers
110. sh_____r a world record	<i>v.</i> to break suddenly into many pieces
111. or_____ry annual revenue	<i>adj.</i> not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
112. pre-mo___n agricultural society	<i>adj.</i> of or belonging to the present time or recent times
113. in an eq_____le manner	<i>adj.</i> fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
114. hi_____ic accomplishment	<i>adj.</i> famous or significant in history, or potentially so
115. em___y a new method	<i>v.</i> to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
116. ob_____s reasons	<i>adj.</i> easy to see, discover or understand
117. tense piano st___gs	<i>n.</i> long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads
118. rei_____ion belief	<i>n.</i> the rebirth of a soul in a new body
119. a little i_p	<i>n.</i> a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore

ANSWERS: 107. limitless, 108. engine, 109. fraction, 110. shatter, 111. ordinary, 112. modern, 113. equitable, 114. historic, 115. employ, 116. obvious, 117. string, 118. reincarnation, 119. imp

120. al__r data in a file	<i>v.</i>	to cause to change or make different
121. im___t a secret	<i>v.</i>	to expose or inform; to provide a portion of
122. su_____e a plane crash	<i>v.</i>	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
123. col_____te with the police	<i>v.</i>	to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
124. a de___y weapon	<i>adj.</i>	likely to cause or capable of causing death
125. a fr_____onal share of the vote	<i>n.</i>	a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers
126. chaotic env_____nt	<i>n.</i>	the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
127. ext_____on prevention	<i>n.</i>	the complete disappearance of a species from the earth
128. path of des_____on	<i>n.</i>	the act of causing so much damage to something
129. a dr_____ic rescue at sea	<i>adj.</i>	very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
130. u__o changes	<i>v.</i>	to reverse the effect of an action or event, typically one that is recent or specific
131. in___e him to see a doctor	<i>v.</i>	to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
132. a tra_____ry missile	<i>n.</i>	the curved path followed by an object moving through space

ANSWERS: 120. alter, 121. impart, 122. survive, 123. collaborate, 124. deadly, 125. fraction, 126. environment, 127. extinction, 128. destruction, 129. dramatic, 130. undo, 131. induce, 132. trajectory

133. the gen_____on of electricity *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
134. lu___y hotel *n.* a state of great comfort or sophistication, mainly provided by expensive and beautiful things
135. many tr_____ons of dollars *n.* the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million
136. co_____re alarm notification *v.* to set up or arrange something in a particular way or for a specific purpose
137. co_____t mainly of cells *v.* to be composed or made up of
138. a friendly con_____ion *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
139. h__t after knowledge *v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
140. el_____fy the audience *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
141. li_____me ban from the sport *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
142. ro_____y explain my idea *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
143. tr_____rm heat into power *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
144. l_b instrument *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
145. a qu_____r mile *n.* one of four equal parts; a fourth part or portion

ANSWERS: 133. generation, 134. luxury, 135. trillion, 136. configure, 137. consist, 138. conversation, 139. hunt, 140. electrify, 141. lifetime, 142. roughly, 143. transform, 144. lab, 145. quarter

146. love him non_____ss *adv.* in spite of what has just been said or done; nevertheless
147. sp___e of influence *n.* a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity
148. eve_____ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
149. large-toothed ho_____d *n.* a primate of a family (Hominidae) that includes humans and their fossil ancestors
150. ge_____te \$100 a month *v.* to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
151. a romance-pa___d movie *adj.* extremely full of people; very crowded
152. medical l_b *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
153. at your own p__e *n.* the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes
154. ro_____y speaking *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
155. achieve the hi_____ic feat *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
156. the pr_____nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
157. el_____fy a manufacturing process *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

ANSWERS: 146. nonetheless, 147. sphere, 148. eventually, 149. hominid, 150. generate, 151. packed, 152. lab, 153. pace, 154. roughly, 155. historic, 156. profound, 157. electrify

158. af____t with the plague

v. to cause pain, suffering, or distress to someone or something

159. use of nu____r power

adj. of or relating to or constituting the nucleus of an atom; deriving destructive energy from the release of atomic energy

160. co____t only in knowing facts

v. to be composed or made up of

ANSWERS: 158. afflict, 159. nuclear, 160. consist

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The corporation _____ dominated the entire tobacco business.
adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
2. The mischievous ____ caused trouble wherever it went.
n. a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore
3. The _____ session of the Diet opened.
adj. not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
4. Her husband's death _____ her life entirely.
v. to break suddenly into many pieces
5. Scientists have discovered new fossil evidence of an ancient _____ species.
n. a primate of a family (Hominidae) that includes humans and their fossil ancestors
6. _____ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.
n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
7. The therapist helped her understand the workings of her _____ and how to cope with her anxiety.
n. the human soul, mind, or spirit
8. The drama is fascinating and action-_____.
adj. extremely full of people; very crowded

ANSWERS: 1. eventually, 2. imp, 3. ordinary, 4. shattered, 5. hominid, 6. Climate, 7. psyche, 8. packed

9. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's ____.
- n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
10. There are _____ methods for dealing with stress.
- adj.* too numerous to be counted or very many
11. These birds can only _____ in temperate climates.
- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
12. This examination _____ of five problems to solve.
- v.* to be composed or made up of
13. The disease can _____ both humans and animals.
- v.* to cause pain, suffering, or distress to someone or something
14. When making arrests, police officers frequently _____ excessive force.
- v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
15. The members of religious organizations released _____ poisonous gas on a subway train.
- adj.* likely to cause or capable of causing death
16. After recovering from her illness, she felt like a _____ person with a new perspective on life.
- adj.* brought back to life in a new form or with a new nature
17. The lack of sleep _____ both physical and psychological diseases.
- v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

ANSWERS: 9. lab, 10. countless, 11. survive, 12. consists, 13. afflict, 14. employ, 15. deadly, 16. reborn, 17. induces

18. The policies he announces can be the _____ of economic growth in the country.
n. a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
19. Hounds _____ their prey by using their keen scent.
v. to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
20. The design of the webpage has _____ slightly.
v. to cause to change or make different
21. His _____ jokes made her angry.
adj. being in an unrefined or natural state; (noun) the unprocessed form of oil
22. The Chinese people have accomplished several _____ feats.
adj. famous or significant in history, or potentially so
23. She wore a _____ of pearls around her neck.
n. long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads
24. She is searching for a _____ residence.
adj. lasting for a long time without essential change
25. She vividly _____ getting laid off several years ago.
v. to remember something
26. The government has implemented measures to prevent the _____ of COVID-19, such as social distancing and mandatory mask-wearing.
n. the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another

ANSWERS: 18. engine, 19. hunt, 20. altered, 21. crude, 22. historic, 23. string, 24. permanent, 25. recalls, 26. contagion

27. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's _____.
- n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
28. Having a _____ healthy physique is essential for a great life.
- adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind
29. She had lived through two world wars in her _____.
- n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
30. The extinction rate of aquatic animals was _____.
- adj.* extremely harmful; causing physical or financial destruction
31. I like to watch old movies to _____ memories of my childhood.
- v.* to experience again or bring back the memory of a past event or time
32. The former emperor had a particular _____ even after he abdicated.
- n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
33. The _____ of audit formally issued a business improvement order.
- n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
34. Many countries have now agreed to a treaty banning the use of _____ weapons.
- adj.* of or relating to or constituting the nucleus of an atom; deriving destructive energy from the release of atomic energy

ANSWERS: 27. environment, 28. physically, 29. lifetime, 30. catastrophic, 31. relive, 32. influence, 33. machinery, 34. nuclear

35. The _____ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.
- n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
36. The _____ of the dinosaurs is thought to have been caused by an asteroid impact.
- n.* the complete disappearance of a species from the earth
37. His anti-_____ practices were quite strict.
- n.* a state of great comfort or sophistication, mainly provided by expensive and beautiful things
38. The mystery _____ as the detectives gathered more clues.
- v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
39. Generally speaking, men have a shorter _____ than women.
- n.* the length of time for which a person, animal lives, or thing exists
40. Our system can now _____ with other databases.
- v.* to connect similar things
41. My mother's illness had a _____ impact on us all.
- adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
42. My father's death _____ my life completely.
- v.* to change in outward structure or looks;

ANSWERS: 35. revolution, 36. extinction, 37. luxury, 38. unfolded, 39. lifespan, 40. interconnect, 41. profound, 42. transformed

43. Their headquarters are in a _____ skyscraper.

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

44. Mercury is the closest _____ to the sun.

n. any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

45. The company has made great strides in its _____ toward sustainability.

n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

46. I accidentally deleted the file, so can you _____ that action?

v. to reverse the effect of an action or event, typically one that is recent or specific

47. _____ is the foundation of our economy.

n. the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

48. This trail takes _____ 2.5 hours.

adv. close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time

49. The economy is growing at a supercharged _____.

n. the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes

50. An outbreak of _____ occurred in the 1920s.

n. a highly contagious viral disease characterized by fever, weakness, spots on the skin, and often death

51. The unemployment rate in the first _____ was 2.3 percentage points higher than in the previous.

n. one of four equal parts; a fourth part or portion

ANSWERS: 43. modern, 44. planet, 45. progression, 46. undo, 47. Agriculture, 48. approximately, 49. pace, 50. smallpox, 51. quarter

52. An _____ would most probably result in a political catastrophe.
n. an army's act of forcibly entering another country or territory to take control of it
53. Your _____ reflects your thoughts.
n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
54. The _____ into the new market was risky, but it paid off.
n. a business project or activity that is risky or daring
55. Five miles is _____ similar to eight kilometers.
adv. approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
56. A defective _____ is responsible for the disease.
n. the fundamental unit of heredity and the sequence of nucleotides in DNA that codes for the creation of RNA or protein.
57. She had knowledge she couldn't wait to _____.
v. to expose or inform; to provide a portion of
58. The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat _____.
n. the act of causing so much damage to something
59. Some religions believe in the _____ of souls after death.
n. the rebirth of a soul in a new body
60. They each choose _____ to battle.
adv. in spite of what has just been said or done; nevertheless

ANSWERS: 52. invasion, 53. conversation, 54. venture, 55. roughly, 56. gene, 57. impart, 58. destruction, 59. reincarnation, 60. nonetheless

61. The economic stimulation program would _____ a lot of new jobs.
v. to produce or create something; to make offspring by reproduction
62. The younger _____ has different values and beliefs than the older one.
n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
63. The possibilities for scientific discovery are _____.
adj. without end, limit, or boundary; infinite
64. Necessity is the mother of _____.
n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
65. I need to _____ my computer's settings to connect to the internet.
v. to set up or arrange something in a particular way or for a specific purpose
66. Many people in tropical countries die from _____ every year.
n. a severe disease caused by a parasite that is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito
67. In a democratic country, governments promote _____ opportunities to participate in society.
adj. fair and impartial; treating everyone fairly
68. Jockey's superior _____ brought him victory.
n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
69. The product developed through years of research continues to _____ the market.
v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

ANSWERS: 61. generate, 62. generation, 63. limitless, 64. invention, 65. configure, 66. malaria, 67. equitable, 68. technique, 69. electrify

70. The news of the pandemic was a _____ reminder of the fragility of human health.

adj. causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

71. The _____ of the earth is divided into several layers including the crust, mantle, and core.

n. a round object or geometric shape that is three-dimensional and symmetrical around a central point; a particular aspect or scope of life or activity

72. She agreed to _____ with him in creating new artwork.

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

73. The statement had a _____ impact on house prices.

adj. very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement

74. The government tried to _____ the commercialization of this development.

v. to make something faster or earlier; to cause to develop or progress more quickly

75. He spent only a _____ of his earnings.

n. a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

76. There are _____ differences between the two wine-producing regions.

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

77. The company has shown an excellent growth _____ over the years.

n. the curved path followed by an object moving through space

ANSWERS: 70. frightening, 71. sphere, 72. collaborate, 73. dramatic, 74. accelerate, 75. fraction, 76. obvious, 77. trajectory

78. He _____ serious accounting irregularities that only people in the company's executive could know.
- v. to allow liquid or gas to get in or out from a hole or crack in a pipe or container
79. I need to _____ most of the essay with feedback from my teacher.
- v. to write something such as a book or speech again in a different way, usually to improve it or add new information
80. One light year is nearly 6 _____ miles.
- n. the number 1,000,000,000,000; a million million

ANSWERS: 78. leaked, 79. rewrite, 80. trillion