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Jane Fonda: How to transform your climate concern into action | TED Talk

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All Words

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Session 1: Word List

nation

 a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) nation-state, (2) a seafaring nation

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

protest

a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

synonym: objection, disapproval, challenge

(1) hold a **protest**, (2) a silent **protest**

He left the party in **protest** at its radical political stance.

drill

 a tool or machine used for making round holes or driving fasteners; a training or practice

synonym: exercise, routine, training

(1) the drill hit the well, (2) fire drill

Several military **drill** programs have become popular methods of exercise.

partnership

 the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business *synonym*: alliance, participation, cooperation

(1) **partnership** across the Atlantic, (2) establish a **partnership**

The military **partnership** between the two countries created tension in the international community.

arrest

v. to take into custody

synonym: capture, detain, imprison

(1) arrest the thief, (2) arrest the progress

A police officer has the authority to **arrest** a criminal.

headline

a heading at the top of a newspaper or magazine story or page

synonym: title, caption

(1) headline article, (2) banner headline

The engagement of the two golf players became **headline** news.

disobedience

- n. the act of refusing or failing to follow orders or rules synonym: rebelliousness, insubordination, defiance
- (1) **disobedience** to authority, (2) civil **disobedience**The **disobedience** of the soldiers resulted in a court martial.

crisis

 a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

synonym: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

restart

v. to start something again, especially after a pause or interruption

synonym: continue, resume, begin anew

restart a game, (2) restart a nuclear reactor
 She tried to restart the conversation after the awkward

silence.

climate

n. the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

synonym: atmosphere, weather, environment

a cold climate, (2) effects of climate change
 Climate and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

in-person

adv. taking place with someone physically present together in the same place rather than on the phone, e-mail, or video link:

synonym: directly, physically, personally

(1) **in-person** performance, (2) get an **in-person** appointment

The virtual world is quite different from the **in-person** world.

rally

v. a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm

synonym: gathering, meetup, demonstration

(1) **rally** in front of the embassy, (2) the preliminary **rally**There was a massive police presence at the anti-government **rally**.

outcome

n. the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

synonym: result, consequence, effect

(1) improved student **outcomes**, (2) a desirable **outcome** They awaited news of the **outcome** of the election.

midterm

adj. referring to the middle of a term or period, especially in politics or education

synonym: intermediate, central, halfway

(1) **midterm** election, (2) leave school in the **midterm**The **midterm** exams determined how much students had learned so far.

representative

 someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people

synonym: spokesperson, agent, delegate

(1) an official **representative**, (2) sales **representative**The media **representatives** had special passes.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

volunteer

 a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

synonym: unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek volunteers, (2) my volunteer work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

candid

adj. honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions

synonym: honest, frank, straightforward

(1) candid conversation, (2) in my candid opinion

The **candid** photography captured the genuine emotions of the moment.

honor

 high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone

synonym: integrity, virtue, acclaim

(1) womanly honor,(2) honor our ancestorsI claim on my honor that it is true.

encouraging

adj. giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring *synonym*: uplifting, inspiring, optimistic

(1) encouraging approval, (2) encouraging sign

The test results were **encouraging** and showed improvement.

convene

v. to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity

synonym: assemble, gather, summon

(1) **convene** a press conference, (2) **convene** the council The parliament will **convene** at 1 p.m. tomorrow.

mention

- v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly synonym: reference, allude, cite
- (1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

statistics

- n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
- (1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

addition

n. the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

synonym: accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

priority

 something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first

synonym: importance, precedence, primacy

(1) **priority** call, (2) **priority** seating for elderly Her **priority** is to be a mother.

committee

 a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization

synonym: panel, board, council

(1) **committee** meeting, (2) **committee** member The ad hoc **committee** met to discuss the proposal.

march

- to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps synonym: parade
- (1) march against the war, (2) march east The troops **marched** shoulder-to-shoulder.

legislation

- a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws synonym: act, regulation, decree
- (1) anti-terrorist **legislation**, (2) introduce **legislation** Similar legislation had already been rejected by the parliament four times.

absolutely

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly *synonym*: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

fossil

any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock

synonym: relic, remnant, antediluvian

- (1) burning of fossil fuels, (2) a fossil leaf It was the **fossil** of a dinosaur tooth.
- a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or n. energy

synonym: energy, power, gas

(1) biomass fuel, (2) smokeless fuel

The **fuel** scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector

fuel

emission

- n. the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.synonym: emanation, radiation, discharge
- (1) global **emissions** of greenhouse gases, (2) the **emission** of light

There are five distinct **emissions** at five unique wavelengths.

inflation

a general and progressive increase in prices;
 (cosmology) a theory of the exponential expansion of space in the early universe; the act of filling something with air

synonym: increase, swelling, boom

(1) **inflation** control, (2) global **inflation**Investment in index funds can often be a hedge against **inflation**.

reduction

- n. a decrease in size, amount, or degreesynonym: diminution, decrease, cutback
- (1) **reduction** strategy, (2) a gradual **reduction**The **reduction** in carbon emissions has been significant since the implementation of the new policy.

renew

- v. to begin or resume something again after an interruption synonym: renovate, restore, revitalize
- renew a contract, (2) renew its corporate image
 I have to renew my passport by the middle of September.

grid

 a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region

synonym: gridiron, battery grid, power system

(1) a grid design, (2) a wire gridGrid pattern roads often appear in urban areas.

panel

n. a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something synonym: board, commission, discussion

(1) panel discussion, (2) cost of solar panels

A **panel** of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.

industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effortsynonym: diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

synonym: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

unique

adj. being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else synonym: one-of-a-kind, unparalleled, incomparable

(1) a **unique** teacher, (2) **unique** design
The painting is **unique**, and there is no other like it.

elect

v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

synonym: select, choose, prefer

(1) **elect** the school board, (2) **elect** death Every five years, the provincial governors are **elected**.

champion

someone who has won first place in a competition;
 someone who fights for a specific group of people or a belief

synonym: victor, winner, fighter

(1) a **champion** of peace, (2) the grand **champion** The **champion** bicyclist outrode all his competitors.

government

 the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

stranglehold

a grip that strangles or suffocates; an excessive grip or control

synonym: grip, tight control, hold

(1) escape their **stranglehold**, (2) information **stranglehold** The monopoly has a **stranglehold** on the market, making it difficult for new businesses to compete.

elector

- n. a person who has the right to vote in an electionsynonym: voter, constituent, citizen
- presidential elector, (2) qualified for an elector
 The elector cast their vote for the candidate they believed in.

arena

 a large, flat area, often circular or oval-shaped, designed to showcase theatre, musical performances, or sporting events

synonym: stadium, theatre, auditorium

(1) indoor arena, (2) political arena

The company is planning to build a 20,000-seat **arena** with a retractable roof.

ballot

- n. a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an electionsynonym: vote, poll, election
- (1) the final **ballot**, (2) **ballot** booth

 The **ballot** for the upcoming election will be sent out to registered voters next week.

narrative

 a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story

synonym: the tale, chronology, annals

(1) **narrative** poetry, (2) personal **narrative**The **narrative** handles multiple plot lines and has unpredictable ends.

turbine

 a machine that rotates to generate power from fluids such as water or gas

synonym: engine, generator, power plant

(1) turbine energy, (2) turbine aerofoil

The wind **turbines** were spinning rapidly, generating clean energy for the nearby town.

endorse

 to officially approve, support, or recommend someone or something

synonym: approve, support, advocate

(1) **endorse** candidate, (2) **endorse** a check

The celebrity **endorsed** the new product on social media.

pledge

- v. to make a formal promise to give or do something synonym: promise, assure, guarantee
- (1) **pledge** my fidelity, (2) **pledge** military assistance At this ceremony, We will **pledge** allegiance to the country's flag.

publicly

adv. in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government

synonym: candidly, openly, honestly

(1) **publicly** accessible record, (2) **publicly** financed schools

She **publicly** denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.

criteria

 n. (plural of criterion) standards or conditions by which something may be judged or decided

synonym: bars, benchmarks, standards

(1) criteria for action, (2) consistency criteriaHe didn't meet all the criteria, but he was hired anyway.

boundary

- n. a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or placessynonym: border, frontier, limitation
- (1) geographical **boundary**, (2) the **boundary** between reality and fantasy

He wandered the **boundary** between life and death by gunfire.

aisle

 a passage between rows of seats in a theater, airplane, or other public building, typically one of two or more running parallel with the main body of the structure

synonym: corridor, passageway, gangway

(1) **aisle** seat, (2) the center **aisle** of a church. She walked down the **aisle** to the front of the church.

carbon

- a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
- carbon dioxide, (2) carbon emission
 Trees absorb carbon dioxide and give off oxygen.

progression

 the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

synonym: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

urgent

- adj. requiring immediate attention or action; pressingsynonym: pressing, critical, immediate
- (1) an **urgent** telegram, (2) **urgent** situation It is **urgent** that we leave for the airport now to catch our flight.

embedded

- adj. fixed firmly into the surface of somethingsynonym: ingrained, implanted, inserted
- (1) embedded systems, (2) LED- embedded glass

The **embedded** chip in my credit card allows me to make contactless payments.

alternative

- n. one of two or more available possibilities or choicesynonym: choice, option
- (1) an **alternative** plan, (2) there is no other **alternative** Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using **alternative** medicines.

bail

- the temporary release of an accused person awaiting trial in exchange for a monetary deposit to ensure their appearance in court
- (1) accept **bail**, (2) he was released on **bail** The judge set **bail** at \$20,000.

industrial

adj. of or relating to or resulting from industry synonym: manufacturing, mechanical

(1) beginning of the **industrial** revolution, (2) **industrial** alcohol

Industrial design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.

revolution

a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

synonym: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

footprint

- n. a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surfacesynonym: footmark, imprint, impression
- (1) **footprints** in the snow, (2) the **footprints** of an earlier civilization

We choose transportation that has a smaller carbon footprint.

urgently

 adv. in a way that requires immediate action or attention, especially before anything else, because of being very important

synonym: promptly, immediately, swiftly

(1) tackle the problem **urgently**, (2) **urgently** required I need to send this email **urgently**.

recruit

v. to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.

synonym: raise, enroll, enlist

(1) **recruit** a good worker, (2) **recruit** a new hire

The colonial government **recruited** militia support when civil war broke out.

strategy

 a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.

synonym: approach, procedure, scenario

(1) military **strategy**, (2) develop a **strategy**

Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing strategy.

export

v. to send goods or services to another country for sale; to transfer electronic data out of a database or document in a format that other programs can use

synonym: ship, send, transfer

(1) export goods, (2) export the data

The country **exports** a large amount of agricultural products.

encourage

v. to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

synonym: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

sustained

adj. lasting for a long time or continuing for a long time without becoming weaker or less intense

synonym: prolonged, extended, continual

(1) **sustained** economic growth, (2) **sustained** release medication

The company experienced **sustained** growth over the past decade.

intractable

adj. difficult to manage or control; stubborn or obstinate *synonym*: obstinate, stubborn, unyielding

(1) **intractable** pain, (2) **intractable** situation The **intractable** problem defied a solution.

replace

- v. to take the place of somethingsynonym: substitute, supersede, displace
- (1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

ignite

v. to set on fire; to cause to start burning

synonym: light, set fire to, ignite

(1) ignite a boom, (2) ignite passionHe ignited the fireworks with a single spark.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

governor

 the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province

synonym: administrator, executive, leader

(1) **governor** general, (2) a prefectural **governor**The state **governor** visited the affected areas and promised to aid the victims.

legislature

 a body of elected or appointed representatives who make laws for a country or state

synonym: government, lawmaking group

(1) colonial **legislature**, (2) a prefectural **legislature**The people elect **legislature** members to represent their interests and make decisions on their behalf.

county

an administrative division of a country or state, typically one of several comprising a larger division
 synonym: district, region, territory

(1) **county** seat, (2) throughout the **county**The **county's** population has been increasing rapidly in recent years.

supervisor

- n. a person who oversees or directs the work of otherssynonym: manager, boss, overseer
- (1) **supervisor** of elections, (2) immediate **supervisor** I have to check with my **supervisor** before making any changes.

instance

- n. a particular example or single occurrence of somethingsynonym: example, sample, illustration
- (1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

railroad

- n. metal tracks laid with rails on which trains run; a system of tracks with the trains operated by an organizationsynonym: railway, track, railway system
- (1) coast-to-coast **railroad**, (2) **railroad** industry

 The town was founded in the 19th century as a stop on the **railroad**, and it grew rapidly as a result.

commission

 a formal instruction, command, or request given to a person or group; an official group of people entrusted by a government or other official body to control or enforce something

synonym: task, duty, authority

(1) **commission** appointed by the government, (2) the **commission** of murder

She gets a **commission** on each contract.

oddly

adv. in a way that is unexpected, strange, or peculiarsynonym: strangely, peculiarly, weirdly

(1) behave **oddly**, (2) **oddly** familiar

He walked into the party with an **oddly** dressed companion, causing everyone to stare.

regulate

 to control something, especially by means of rules or laws

synonym: control, restrain, handle

(1) **regulate** blood sugar levels, (2) **regulate** our conduct We must manage to **regulate** our expenditure.

oversee

v. to watch and direct someone or something to make sure that it is being done correctly

synonym: manage, command, supervise

(1) **oversee** the process, (2) properly **oversee** the staff A committee was appointed to **oversee** a huge budget.

historic

adj. famous or significant in history, or potentially so *synonym*: memorable, momentous, historical

(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

suppose

- v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible synonym: guess, assume, presume
- (1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

massive

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) massive amounts, (2) massive stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

commissioner

 an official member of a government department or another organization who is responsible for controlling something or performing specific duties

synonym: administrator, agent, official

(1) elect police **commissioners**, (2) **commissioner** of patent office

He became an audit **commissioner** because of his years of experience as an accountant.

extreme

adj. very great in amount or degree

synonym: farthermost, outermost, fierce

(1) extreme sports, (2) extreme weather events

Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

generator

n. a machine that produces electricity

synonym: dynamo, alternator, creator

(1) random number **generator**, (2) major revenue **generator**

Most data centers have emergency **generators** on standby at all times.

warn

v. to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

synonym: alert, caution, admonish

(1) warn a reckless driver, (2) warned me of the plan

I attempted to warn him, but he ignored me.

vulnerable

adj. capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

synonym: susceptible, exposed, weak

(1) a **vulnerable** bridge, (2) **vulnerable** parts of the body Infants and pregnant women are particularly **vulnerable**.

disaster

 an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life

synonym: catastrophe, calamity, tragedy

(1) global **disaster**, (2) **disaster** recovery

The **disaster** response team worked around the clock to aid those affected by the earthquake.

progressive

adj. relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one

synonym: advanced, forward-thinking, modern

(1) **progressive** taxation, (2) **progressive** development The **progressive** approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.

handsome

adj. physically attractive and pleasing in appearance; attractive and generous

synonym: good-looking, attractive, beautiful

(1) a **handsome** young man, (2) a **handsome** salary The politician was known for his **handsome** appearance and charm.

planet

 any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

synonym: earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet** Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

enforce

v. to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

synonym: execute, implement, administer

(1) **enforce** the law, (2) **enforce** a contract

Governments make rules, and police **enforce** them.

regulation

 an official rule made and maintained by a government or some other authority; the act of controlling or directing something according to a rule

synonym: constraint, restriction, rule

(1) a company **regulation**, (2) **regulation** by the government

The **regulation** approved by Congress was perfunctorily implemented.

flare

v. to burn brightly with a sudden, intense burst of flame or light; (noun) a sudden and brief burst of bright flame or light; a sudden and intense burst of radiation from the Sun's surface

synonym: blaze, ignite, light up

(1) **flare** up into a major crisis, (2) the **flare** of a match. The Sun **flared** and caused a sudden brightening in the sky.

excess

n. an amount or quantity beyond what is acceptable, expected, or reasonable

synonym: exuberance, glut, surplus

(1) lose **excess** weight, (2) an **excess** of exports The road of **excess** leads to the palace of wisdom.

release

- v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement synonym: free, let go, discharge
- (1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

methane

a chemical compound with the chemical formula CH4 with no smell or color, often used as a fuel

(1) atmospheric **methane**, (2) reduce **methane** emissions The ignition of **methane** gas in the plant killed five employees.

atmosphere

- n. the mass of air that surrounds the Earth; the pervading tone or mood of a place, situation, or creative worksynonym: air, ambiance, circumstances
- (1) carbon dioxide in the **atmosphere**, (2) a convivial **atmosphere**

The spaceship began to burn up as it approached the Earth's **atmosphere**.

dam

 a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

synonym: barricade, barrier, embankment

(1) **dam-building** program, (2) **dam** collapsing The break in the **dam** threatened the valley.

greenhouse

- n. a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in synonym: conservatory
- (1) exotic plants in a **greenhouse**, (2) emissions of **greenhouse** gases

The **greenhouse** effect is a phenomenon that happens naturally.

enormous

adj. extremely large or great synonym: huge, giant, gigantic

(1) **enormous** amount, (2) **enormous** potential Shakespeare's output of poetry was **enormous**.

immigrate

- v. to come to live permanently in a foreign country synonym: migrate, relocate, settle
- (1) **immigrate** to the country, (2) **immigrate** through available legal processes

He **immigrated** to the United States in search of a better life.

judge

 a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

synonym: arbiter, justice, (verb) deduce

(1) judge a competition, (2) an associate judge

The strict **judge** ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

incredibly

adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

synonym: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

opponent

 a person against whom you are playing or fighting in a game, competition, debate, etc.

synonym: adversary, competitor, enemy

(1) computer **opponent**, (2) death-penalty **opponent** He was attempting to confuse his **opponent**.

accomplished

adj. having completed a task or achieved a goal successfully; skilled or proficient at somethingsynonym: achieved, finished, completed

(1) **accomplished** at a very early age, (2) **accomplished** goal

She felt accomplished after finishing her book.

highway

a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities

synonym: road, expressway, freeway

(1) highway system, (2) an interstate highwayI'm going to take the highway to get to my destination faster.

robust

adj. sturdy and healthy in form, constitution, or construction;
 strong enough to withstand or overcome intellectual
 challenges or adversity

synonym: healthy, strong, booming

(1) **robust** growth, (2) a **robust** appetite

The experiment yielded **robust** results that support his theory.

renewable

adj. capable of being renewed, extended, or replacedsynonym: sustainable, replaceable

renewable energy, (2) renewable subscriptions
 The production of renewable fuels requires massive volumes of fresh water.

thrill

 a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion

synonym: exhilaration, delight, rush

(1) the **thrill** of speed, (2) incredible **thrill** Skydiving is an overwhelming **thrill** for many people.

inspiring

adj. stimulating and motivating you to want to do something synonym: exhilarating, encouraging, heartening

(1) **inspiring** stories, (2) awe- **inspiring** sight An **inspiring** teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.

individual

- n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group synonym: person, being, self
- (1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom
 As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals;for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European

countries.

frank

adj. honest and sincere; open and candid in expression synonym: candid, direct, freehearted

(1) **frank** and open discussion, (2) make a **frank** apology Full involvement means **frank** and prompt responses.

humming

adj. producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

synonym: buzzing, droning, vibrating

(1) **humming** sound, (2) **humming** bird The **humming** of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

corporation

 a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit

synonym: business, company, enterprise

(1) a public **corporation**, (2) **corporation** assets Four companies were amalgamated into a single **corporation**.

infinite

adj. unlimited or very great; impossible to measure *synonym*: boundless, countless, limitless

(1) **infinite** appetite, (2) **infinite** in supply The battle had an **infinite** impact on the nation.

reward

n. a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

synonym: compensation, gratuity, bonus

(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

credible

adj. capable of being trusted or believedsynonym: reasonable, believable, plausible

(1) credible source, (2) a credible story

They didn't have any **credible** evidence of his innocence.

advocate

 a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

synonym: proponent, exponent, promoter

(1) an **advocate** of disarmament, (2) public education **advocates**

Advocates of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

bold

adj. brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

synonym: brave, courageous, fearless

(1) a **bold** design, (2) big, **bold** piano sounds

The effort to alleviate climate change needs **bold** action.

visible

adj. capable of being seen; or open to easy view synonym: clear, observable, seeable

(1) visible stars, (2) visible by X-ray

My home is easily **visible** from the shore.

pump

v. to cause water, air, gas, etc. to move from one place to another by using mechanical equipment; to get or supply something such as money, information, etc. in significant quantities

synonym: drain, inject, send

(1) **pump** a secret out of success, (2) **pump** blood throughout the body

He was alert and could not **pump** any critical information out of him.

install

to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position

synonym: establish, inaugurate, lodge

(1) install a door, (2) install a chairperson

The new president was **installed** immediately after the national election.

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reuse

- to use something again or more than once *synonym*: reprocess, recycle, rehash
- (1) **reuse** the materials, (2) **reuse** existing knowledge The supermarket encourages shoppers to reuse plastic bags.

righteous

adj. morally correct and just; virtuous and morally upright synonym: just, moral, upright

(1) righteous deed, (2) a righteous war The **righteous** person always does the right thing, no matter the consequences.

braggy

adj. boastful or excessively proud; tending to show off or boast

synonym: boastful, showy

- (1) braggy salesman, (2) braggy about her new car He was considered a **braggy** person due to his tendency to boast about his accomplishments constantly.
- people in general, especially those of a particular group or type

synonym: community, family, person

(1) **folk** art, (2) the **folk** songs of a particular district Some seaweed was used as **folk** medicine in ancient times.

identify

to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

synonym: determine, specify, recognize

(1) identify handwriting, (2) identify gene sequences I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

politician

a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

synonym: congressperson, lawmaker, legislator

folk

(1) a **politician** in the ruling party, (2) a corrupt **politician**The **politician** lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

opposed

adj. being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something

synonym: anti, averse, hostile

(1) two **opposed** characters, (2) absolutely **opposed** to abortion

I'm strongly **opposed** to that plan.

pipeline

 a very long large tube that is usually underground and is used for carrying liquid or gas for long distances

synonym: channel, line

(1) a data **pipeline**, (2) **pipeline** facilities

Rebels sabotaged the main **pipeline** supplying oil.

pollute

v. to make an area or substance, such as land, air, water, etc., dirty or harmful to living things by adding waste matter or harmful chemicals

synonym: contaminate, corrupt, degrade

(1) **pollute** the air, (2) **pollute** the thread

We should do our best not to **pollute** the environment.

doe

 a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit

synonym: rabbit, bunny, hare

(1) doe rabbit, (2) buck and doe

Hunters use a whistle that makes the **doe** sound to lure stags.

jersey

 a knitted garment typically made of wool or cotton, worn as a shirt or pullover

synonym: shirt, sweater, top

(1) **jersey** material, (2) fabric of the **jersey**

I always wear my favorite basketball player's **jersey** to the games.

motivate

- v. to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort synonym: boost, encourage, inspire
- (1) **motivate** the students, (2) all ability to **motivate** The ability to **motivate** people is a priceless asset.

generation

- n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricitysynonym: cohort, age group, era
- (1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

 The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

timeline

 a series of events arranged in chronological order and displayed along a line, usually drawn left to right or top to bottom

synonym: agenda, timetable, chronology

(1) **timeline** of science history, (2) lay out a **timeline** He imposed a **timeline** on the project.

indigenous

adj. someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

synonym: domestic, endemic, primitive

(1) **indigenous** crop, (2) **indigenous** peoples

The **indigenous** plants need to be pollinated by local insects.

propose

- v. to make a proposal, declare a plan for something synonym: suggest, offer, recommend
- (1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

jade

 a green or white mineral, typically composed of jadeite or nephrite, used for making jewelry and ornamental objects; an old or over-worked horse

synonym: gemstone, stone, mineral

(1) a jade accessory, (2) decorated with jade

The **jade** sculpture was worth a fortune.

hurtle

v. to move quickly and forcefully, especially in an uncontrolled or dangerous way

synonym: throw, hurl, fling

(1) hurtle into a tunnel, (2) hurtle through life

The car **hurtled** down the highway at breakneck speed.

envision

v. to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future

synonym: anticipate, foresee, picture

(1) **envision** the future, (2) **envision** the project's success We cannot **envision** her as President.

specie

 coins or notes in a currency, as distinct from paper money; a chemical substance or group made up of identical molecules

synonym: coinage, mintage

(1) **specie** reserve, (2) ground-state **specie**

The store only accepts payment in cash, no credit or debit cards, only **specie**.

brink

n. the point at which something is about to happen; the edge of a steep place

synonym: edge, verge, threshold

(1) brink of war, (2) on the brink

We were on the **brink** of a financial crisis.

extinction

- n. the complete disappearance of a species from the earth synonym: disappearance, eradication, annihilation
- (1) **extinction** prevention, (2) brink of **extinction**The **extinction** of the dinosaurs is thought to have been caused by an asteroid impact.

rebound

 to spring back into a former shape or position after being compressed or stretched

synonym: spring back, resile, recover

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(1) **rebound** from a setback, (2) **rebound** back into positive growth

The basketball bounced off the rim and **rebounded** to the player.

coral

- a rock-like substance created in the sea by groupings of specific types of small animals, commonly used in jewelry
- (1) **coral** island, (2) **coral** ornament She is wearing a **coral** necklace.

reef

- a long chain or range of rocks or sand near the ocean's surface
- (1) barrier reef, (2) coral reefsThe vessel ran aground on a reef.

dense

adj. containing a large number of people or something with little space between them

synonym: heavy, thick, idiotic

(1) nutrient- **dense** foods, (2) **dense** forests

The entire mountain is covered in **dense** rainforest.

snowcap

- n. a covering of snow on the top of a mountain or hill
- (1) the winter **snowcap**, (2) glacial **snowcap**

The **snowcap** on the mountain was visible from miles away.

sapiens

n. the species of modern humans, Homo sapiens

synonym: human, Homo sapiens, humankind

(1) fossil Homo sapiens, (2) sapiens evolution

Homo **sapiens** is the scientific name for modern humans.

anxious

adj. worried and nervous

synonym: nervous, uneasy, afraid

(1) anxious about his health, (2) an anxious look

He cast **anxious** glances behind her.

confront

to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

synonym: engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

inequality

the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different

synonym: imbalance, prejudice, unfairness

(1) inequality in salary, (2) algebraic inequality There are several causes of economic inequality within societies.

misogyny

a dislike of, contempt for, or ingrained prejudice against women

synonym: sexism, chauvinism

(1) **misogyny** issue, (2) the **misogyny** of medieval Christianity

His speech was filled with misogyny and caused widespread outrage.

prejudice, discrimination, or antagonism directed against a person or people based on their membership in a particular ethnic group, typically one that is a minority or marginalized

synonym: prejudice, discrimination, bias

- (1) systemic racism, (2) research on anti- racism The school's lack of diversity was a clear indication of the racism present in the community.
- the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone

synonym: attitude, ethos, mentality

(1) flexible **mindset**, (2) the **mindset** in an education system

racism

mindset

Countries whose goal is economic development often focus on fostering an entrepreneurial **mindset** in each individual.

arrogance

- n. excessive self-confidence or self-importancesynonym: hubris, haughtiness, conceit
- (1) brazen **arrogance**, (2) **arrogance** of power He acted with **arrogance** and was not well-liked by his colleagues.

greedy

adj. having or showing an intense or insatiable desire for wealth, status, power, or food

synonym: avaricious, covetous, grasping

(1) greedy person, (2) greedy for moneyHis greedy behavior led him to steal from the company.

hierarchy

- a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
 synonym: ranking, order, scale
- top of the hierarchy, (2) hierarchy of folders
 she has taken a step up in the organizational hierarchy.

patriarchy

 a social system in which men hold primary power and predominate in roles of political leadership, moral authority, and control of a property

synonym: male-dominated society, male domination

(1) **patriarchy** system, (2) ancient **patriarchy**The feminist movement aims to challenge and dismantle **patriarchy** society and promote gender equality.

awesome

adj. inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.

synonym: miraculous, marvelous, astounding

(1) **awesome** mental faculty, (2) have an **awesome** birthday There is a lot of **awesome** nature and food in Hawaii.

deck

 a flat surface that is usually made of wood or other material and is attached to a building, vehicle, or other

structure

synonym: platform, veranda, patio

(1) deck chairs, (2) hands on deck

She sat on the ship's **deck**, watching the sunset over the ocean.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

fantastic

adj. extremely good; excellent

synonym: incredible, unbelievable, marvelous

(1) a **fantastic** dress, (2) absolutely **fantastic** event The new amusement park ride was **fantastic**, with twists, turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.

chemo

 short for chemotherapy, a treatment for cancer that uses drugs to destroy cancer cells

synonym: chemotherapy, antineoplastic

(1) **chemo** patient, (2) **chemo-radiotherapy**The side effects of **chemo**, such as nausea and hair loss, were a major concern for the patient.

appreciate

v. to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone

synonym: acknowledge, admire, enjoy

(1) **appreciate** her feedback, (2) **appreciate** the value We would **appreciate** an early reply.

shave

v. to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something

synonym: trim, cut down, prune

(1) **shave** my head, (2) **shave** cheese

That supermarket tried to shave certain costs by saving

electricity.

tattoo

 a form of body modification made by inserting ink, dyes, or pigments, either permanent or temporary, into the skin to form a design

synonym: emblem, symbol

(1) a **tattoo** artist, (2) a person who has a **tattoo**Any activity on the Internet will be stored as a digital **tattoo**for life.

emergency

n. a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

synonym: crisis, trouble, difficulty

(1) emergency action, (2) acute emergency

The president declared a state of **emergency**.

reclaim

 to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

synonym: recoup, regain, retake

(1) **reclaim** a competitive position, (2) **reclaim** land from the sea

You may be entitled to **reclaim** some tax.

quotation

 a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker

synonym: excerpt, passage, quote

(1) double **quotation** marks, (2) take a **quotation** He included a **quotation** from the book in his essay.

activism

 the policy or action of using vigorous campaigning to bring about political or social change

synonym: advocacy, campaign

(1) antitrust **activism**, (2) digital **activism**Internet **activism** has been crucial in raising awareness about critical social issues.

antidote

n. a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease

synonym: remedy, treatment, restorative

(1) the **antidote** to the poison, (2) the **antidote** for aging Knowledge is the **antidote** to fear.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	idfy gene sequences	<i>v</i> .	to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
2.	parip across the Atlantic	n.	the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
3.	the final bat	n.	a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election
4.	rem land from the sea	<i>v</i> .	to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
5.	can emission	n.	a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
6.	inte appetite	adj.	unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
7.	improved student oues	n.	the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
8.	emissions of grese gases	n.	a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
9.	genon gap	n.	all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
10.	coe a press conference	<i>v</i> .	to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity
11.	death-penalty opnt	n.	a person against whom you are playing or fighting in a game, competition, debate, etc.

ANSWERS: 1. identify, 2. partnership, 3. ballot, 4. reclaim, 5. carbon, 6. infinite, 7. outcome, 8. greenhouse, 9. generation, 10. convene, 11. opponent

12. fk art	n.	people in general, especially those of a
		particular group or type
13. inI a chairperson	v.	to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
14. a seafaring nan	n.	a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
15. political ara	n.	a large, flat area, often circular or oval-shaped, designed to showcase theatre, musical performances, or sporting events
16. raad industry	n.	metal tracks laid with rails on which trains run; a system of tracks with the trains operated by an organization
17. arce of power	n.	excessive self-confidence or self-importance
18. a je accessory	n.	a green or white mineral, typically composed of jadeite or nephrite, used for making jewelry and ornamental objects; an old or over-worked horse
19. a prefectural legre	n.	a body of elected or appointed representatives who make laws for a country or state
20. poe the thread	v.	to make an area or substance, such as land, air, water, etc., dirty or harmful to living things by adding waste matter or harmful chemicals
21. miny issue	n.	a dislike of, contempt for, or ingrained prejudice against women

ANSWERS: 12. folk, 13. install, 14. nation, 15. arena, 16. railroad, 17. arrogance, 18. jade, 19. legislature, 20. pollute, 21. misogyny

22.	hold a prt	n.	a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
23.	vulle parts of the body	adj.	capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
24.	a gd design	n.	a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region
25.	incly cheerful character	adv.	in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
26.	cho-radiotherapy	n.	short for chemotherapy, a treatment for cancer that uses drugs to destroy cancer cells
27.	consistency cria	n.	(plural of criterion) standards or conditions by which something may be judged or decided
28.	all ability to mote	<i>v</i> .	to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
29.	indus worker	adj.	hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
30.	ree existing knowledge	<i>v</i> .	to use something again or more than once
31.	comon appointed by the government	n.	a formal instruction, command, or request given to a person or group; an official group of people entrusted by a government or other official body to control or enforce something
32.	presidential elr	n.	a person who has the right to vote in an election

ANSWERS: 22. protest, 23. vulnerable, 24. grid, 25. incredibly, 26. chemo, 27. criteria, 28. motivate, 29. industrious, 30. reuse, 31. commission, 32. elector

33.	crs management	n.	a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
34.	exe sports	adj.	very great in amount or degree
35.	hue through life	v.	to move quickly and forcefully, especially in an uncontrolled or dangerous way
36.	encng approval	adj.	giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
37.	paI discussion	n.	a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
38.	financial crs	n.	a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
39.	information strold	n.	a grip that strangles or suffocates; an excessive grip or control
40.	stacs for cancer	n.	the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
41.	accept bI	n.	the temporary release of an accused person awaiting trial in exchange for a monetary deposit to ensure their appearance in court

of

ANSWERS: 33. crisis, 34. extreme, 35. hurtle, 36. encouraging, 37. panel, 38. crisis, 39. stranglehold, 40. statistics, 41. bail

42. jue a competition	n.	a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
43. indoor ara	n.	a large, flat area, often circular or oval-shaped, designed to showcase theatre, musical performances, or sporting events
44. escape their strold	n.	a grip that strangles or suffocates; an excessive grip or control
45. coron assets	n.	a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
46. qualified for an elr	n.	a person who has the right to vote in an election
47. major revenue geor	n.	a machine that produces electricity
48. brink of exton	n.	the complete disappearance of a species from the earth
49. the red for good works	n.	a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
50. intle situation	adj.	difficult to manage or control; stubborn or obstinate
51. wned me of the plan	<i>v</i> .	to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
52. parte fully in conversation	ν.	to take part in something
53. fle up into a major crisis	v.	to burn brightly with a sudden, intense burst of flame or light; (noun) a sudden and brief burst of bright flame or light; a sudden and intense burst of radiation from the Sun's surface

ANSWERS: 42. judge, 43. arena, 44. stranglehold, 45. corporation, 46. elector, 47. generator, 48. extinction, 49. reward, 50. intractable, 51. warn, 52. participate, 53. flare

a detailed plan of action designed to 54. military st gy n. achieve a long-term or overall goal. 55. re t a new hire to persuade someone to work for a ν. company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc. 56. the gen____on of electricity all the people born and living at about n. the same time, regarded collectively: the production of heat or electricity 57. sup or of elections a person who oversees or directs the n. work of others 58. co___y seat an administrative division of a country or state, typically one of several comprising a larger division 59. ca___n dioxide a chemical element that can be found in n. pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals adj. being completely different from 60. two op____d characters something or disagreeing strongly with something 61. fr k and open discussion adj. honest and sincere; open and candid in expression an administrative division of a country 62. throughout the co y n. or state, typically one of several comprising a larger division to use something again or more than 63. re__e the materials once 64. en ge a sense of affinity to give someone support, confidence, or ν. hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

ANSWERS: 54. strategy, 55. recruit, 56. generation, 57. supervisor, 58. county, 59. carbon, 60. opposed, 61. frank, 62. county, 63. reuse, 64. encourage

55. womanly hor	n.	high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
66. tue energy	n.	a machine that rotates to generate power from fluids such as water or gas
67. flexible mit	n.	the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
88. rius deed	adj.	morally correct and just; virtuous and morally upright
9. decorated with je	n.	a green or white mineral, typically composed of jadeite or nephrite, used for making jewelry and ornamental objects; an old or over-worked horse
'0. acched at a very early age	adj.	having completed a task or achieved a goal successfully; skilled or proficient at something
1. rete our conduct	v.	to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
2. prty seating for elderly	n.	something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first
'3. cho patient	n.	short for chemotherapy, a treatment for cancer that uses drugs to destroy cancer cells
'4. introduce legon	n.	a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws

ANSWERS: 65. honor, 66. turbine, 67. mindset, 68. righteous, 69. jade, 70. accomplished, 71. regulate, 72. priority, 73. chemo, 74. legislation

 76. the f_k songs of a particular district 77. hene article 78. people in general, especially those particular group or type 79. a heading at the top of a newsparage story or page 	
	per or
magazine story or page	
78. an ans look adj. worried and nervous	
79. p_p blood throughout the body v. to cause water, air, gas, etc. to mechanical equipment; to get or something such as money, informetc. in significant quantities	ng supply
80. mae stars adj. enormous amount; very heavy a	nd solid
81. absolutely faic event adj. extremely good; excellent	
82. the comon of murder n. a formal instruction, command, or request given to a person or group official group of people entrusted government or other official body control or enforce something	ıp; an by a
83. a convivial atmre n. the mass of air that surrounds the Earth; the pervading tone or mode place, situation, or creative work	
84. take a quon n. a group of words taken from a te speech and repeated by someon than the original author or speak	e other
85. a gradual reon n. a decrease in size, amount, or de	egree
86. a faic dress adj. extremely good; excellent	

ANSWERS: 75. highway, 76. folk, 77. headline, 78. anxious, 79. pump, 80. massive, 81. fantastic, 82. commission, 83. atmosphere, 84. quotation, 85. reduction, 86. fantastic

87.	the drI hit the well	n.	a tool or machine used for making round holes or driving fasteners; a training or practice
88.	d_m-building program	n.	a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
89.	rot growth	adj.	sturdy and healthy in form, constitution, or construction; strong enough to withstand or overcome intellectual challenges or adversity
90.	exotic plants in a grese	n.	a building with walls and roof made chiefly of transparent material, such as glass, for growing plants in
91.	top of the hihy	n.	a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
92.	global inon	n.	a general and progressive increase in prices; (cosmology) a theory of the exponential expansion of space in the early universe; the act of filling something with air
93.	a rot appetite	adj.	sturdy and healthy in form, constitution, or construction; strong enough to withstand or overcome intellectual challenges or adversity
94.	effects of cle change	n.	the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
95.	mah east	v.	to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
96.	buck and d_e	n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit

ANSWERS: 87. drill, 88. dam, 89. robust, 90. greenhouse, 91. hierarchy, 92. inflation, 93. robust, 94. climate, 95. march, 96. doe

97. inon control	n.	a general and progressive increase in prices; (cosmology) a theory of the exponential expansion of space in the early universe; the act of filling something with air
98. govnt bureaucracy	n.	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
99. an opne remark	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
100. a polan in the ruling party	n.	a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
101. the grand chon	n.	someone who has won first place in a competition; someone who fights for a specific group of people or a belief
102. a vulle bridge	adj.	capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
103. absly obsessed with the girl	adv.	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
104. bat booth	n.	a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election
105. spe reserve	n.	coins or notes in a currency, as distinct from paper money; a chemical substance or group made up of identica molecules
106. tine of science history	n.	a series of events arranged in chronological order and displayed along a line, usually drawn left to right or top to bottom

ANSWERS: 97. inflation, 98. government, 99. opportune, 100. politician, 101. champion, 102. vulnerable, 103. absolutely, 104. ballot, 105. specie, 106. timeline

107. proon of disease	n.	the act or proces
108. exe weather events	adj.	very great in am
109. prty call	n.	something that i other things and first
110. vie by X-ray	adj.	capable of being view
111. make a frk apology	adj.	honest and sinc expression
112. a corrupt polan	n.	a person who is government or la especially as an parliament, etc.
113. intle pain	adj.	difficult to mana or obstinate
114. fossil Homo sas	n.	the species of mapiens
115. tue aerofoil	n.	a machine that repower from fluid
116. adon of vectors	n.	the act or procesto something else adding numbers
117. fire drI	n.	a tool or machin round holes or o training or pract
118. ex t the data	<i>v</i> .	to send goods o

ss of changing to the nase or moving forward

nount or degree

s more important than d should be dealt with

g seen; or open to easy

ere; open and candid in

a member of a aw-making organization, elected member of

ge or control; stubborn

nodern humans, Homo

rotates to generate ls such as water or gas

ss of adding something se; the process of

e used for making driving fasteners; a ice

or services to another country for sale; to transfer electronic data out of a database or document in a format that other programs can use

ANSWERS: 107. progression, 108. extreme, 109. priority, 110. visible, 111. frank, 112. politician, 113. intractable, 114. sapiens, 115. turbine, 116. addition, 117. drill, 118. export

119. have an awe birthday	adj.	inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
120. idfy handwriting	v.	to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
121. get incly insecure	adv.	in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
122. cont the issue	ν.	to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
123. appte the value	ν.	to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
124. absly against	adv.	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
125. ret a good worker	v.	to persuade someone to work for a company; to find new members for an organization, the armed forces, etc.
126. art the thief	<i>v</i> .	to take into custody
127. coee member	n.	a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization
128. develop a stgy	n.	a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
129. coast-to-coast raad	n.	metal tracks laid with rails on which trains run; a system of tracks with the trains operated by an organization
130. enon the future	ν.	to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
ANCWERS 110 augustifu	104	ingradible 122 confront 122

ANSWERS: 119. awesome, 120. identify, 121. incredibly, 122. confront, 123. appreciate, 124. absolutely, 125. recruit, 126. arrest, 127. committee, 128. strategy, 129. railroad, 130. envision

131. double quon marks	n.	a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
132. une design	adj.	being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
133. establish a parip	n.	the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
134. lah a big attack	<i>v</i> .	to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
135. art the progress	<i>v</i> .	to take into custody
136. coee meeting	n.	a group of people appointed or elected to perform a specific function or manage a particular task, often within a larger organization
137. enge antisocial behavior	<i>v</i> .	to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
138. dier recovery	n.	an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
139. a person who has a tao	n.	a form of body modification made by inserting ink, dyes, or pigments, either permanent or temporary, into the skin to form a design

ANSWERS: 131. quotation, 132. unique, 133. partnership, 134. launch, 135. arrest, 136. committee, 137. encourage, 138. disaster, 139. tattoo

140. ple military assistance	<i>v</i> .	to make a formal promise to give or do something
141. behave ody	adv.	in a way that is unexpected, strange, or peculiar
142. ancient pathy	n.	a social system in which men hold primary power and predominate in roles of political leadership, moral authority, and control of a property
143. coI ornament	n.	a rock-like substance created in the sea by groupings of specific types of small animals, commonly used in jewelry
144. an altve plan	n.	one of two or more available possibilities or choice
145. hiic accomplishment	adj.	famous or significant in history, or potentially so
146. nutrient-dee foods	adj.	containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
147. goor general	n.	the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
148. smokeless fl	n.	a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
149. opne occasion	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
150. amg advances	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
151. mae amounts	adj.	enormous amount; very heavy and solid

ANSWERS: 140. pledge, 141. oddly, 142. patriarchy, 143. coral, 144. alternative, 145. historic, 146. dense, 147. governor, 148. fuel, 149. opportune, 150. amazing, 151. massive

152. urt situation	adj.	requiring immediate attention or action; pressing
153. pathy system	n.	a social system in which men hold primary power and predominate in roles of political leadership, moral authority, and control of a property
154. encng sign	adj.	giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
155. ige passion	ν.	to set on fire; to cause to start burning
156. puly financed schools	adv.	in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
157. the winter snp	n.	a covering of snow on the top of a mountain or hill
158. inte in supply	adj.	unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
159. inety in salary	n.	the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different
160. mim election	adj.	referring to the middle of a term or period, especially in politics or education
161. barrier rf	n.	a long chain or range of rocks or sand near the ocean's surface
162. algebraic inety	n.	the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different

ANSWERS: 152. urgent, 153. patriarchy, 154. encouraging, 155. ignite, 156. publicly, 157. snowcap, 158. infinite, 159. inequality, 160. midterm, 161. reef, 162. inequality

163.	rele energy	adj.	capable of being renewed, extended, or replaced
164.	my voer work	n.	a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
165.	cria for action	n.	(plural of criterion) standards or conditions by which something may be judged or decided
	global emons of greenhouse gases	n.	the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
167.	leave school in the mim	adj.	referring to the middle of a term or period, especially in politics or education
168.	properly ove the staff	<i>v</i> .	to watch and direct someone or something to make sure that it is being done correctly
169.	an adte of disarmament	n.	a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
170.	parte in the program	v.	to take part in something
	beginning of the industrial revon	n.	a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
172.	sue beforehand	<i>v</i> .	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
173.	an interstate hiy	n.	a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities
174.	sued economic growth	adj.	lasting for a long time or continuing for a long time without becoming weaker or less intense

ANSWERS: 163. renewable, 164. volunteer, 165. criteria, 166. emission, 167. midterm, 168. oversee, 169. advocate, 170. participate, 171. revolution, 172. suppose, 173. highway, 174. sustained

175. ody familiar		adv.	in a way that is unexpected, strange, or peculiar
176. elt the schoo	l board	<i>v</i> .	to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
177. coe the co	ouncil	<i>v</i> .	to come or bring together a group of people for a meeting or activity
178. a prefectural go	oor	n.	the person who holds the highest executive office in a state or province
179. colonial leg	re	n.	a body of elected or appointed representatives who make laws for a country or state
180. urly require	ed	adv.	in a way that requires immediate action or attention, especially before anything else, because of being very important
181. the bory b	etween reality and	n.	a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
182. jey material		n.	a knitted garment typically made of wool or cotton, worn as a shirt or pullover
183. elect police cor	mners	n.	an official member of a government department or another organization who is responsible for controlling something or performing specific duties
184. incredible th	_l	n.	a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
185. beginning of the revolution	e indal	adj.	of or relating to or resulting from industry

ANSWERS: 175. oddly, 176. elect, 177. convene, 178. governor, 179. legislature, 180. urgently, 181. boundary, 182. jersey, 183. commissioner, 184. thrill, 185. industrial

186. ext goods	v.	to send goods or services to another country for sale; to transfer electronic data out of a database or document in a format that other programs can use
187. bry about her new car	adj.	boastful or excessively proud; tending to show off or boast
188. geographical bory	n.	a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
189. inng stories	adj.	stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
190. nave poetry	n.	a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story
191. ret a nuclear reactor	v.	to start something again, especially after a pause or interruption
192. a political revon	n.	a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
193. indus crop	adj.	someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
194. pre changes	v.	to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
195. absolutely opd to abortion	adj.	being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something
196. inon performance	adv.	taking place with someone physically present together in the same place rather than on the phone, e-mail, or video link:

ANSWERS: 186. export, 187. braggy, 188. boundary, 189. inspiring, 190. narrative, 191. restart, 192. revolution, 193. indigenous, 194. propose, 195. opposed, 196. in-person

197. she my head	<i>v</i> .	to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something
198. an official repive	n.	someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
199. glacial snp	n.	a covering of snow on the top of a mountain or hill
200. public education adtes	n.	a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
201. rele subscriptions	adj.	capable of being renewed, extended, or replaced
202. gry for money	adj.	having or showing an intense or insatiable desire for wealth, status, power, or food
203. regon by the government	n.	an official rule made and maintained by a government or some other authority; the act of controlling or directing something according to a rule
204. govnt funding	n.	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
205. the most amg feeling	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
206. fabric of the jey	n.	a knitted garment typically made of wool or cotton, worn as a shirt or pullover
207. a tao artist	n.	a form of body modification made by inserting ink, dyes, or pigments, either permanent or temporary, into the skin to form a design

ANSWERS: 197. shave, 198. representative, 199. snowcap, 200. advocate, 201. renewable, 202. greedy, 203. regulation, 204. government, 205. amazing, 206. jersey, 207. tattoo

208. pı	uly accessible record	adv.	in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
209. av	we mental faculty	adj.	inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
210. di	snce to authority	n.	the act of refusing or failing to follow orders or rules
211. co	ont a global warming	ν.	to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
212. ad	cched goal	adj.	having completed a task or achieved a goal successfully; skilled or proficient at something
213. la	y out a tine	n.	a series of events arranged in chronological order and displayed along a line, usually drawn left to right or top to bottom
214. a	silent prt	n.	a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
215. ai	ie seat	n.	a passage between rows of seats in a theater, airplane, or other public building, typically one of two or more running parallel with the main body of the structure
	nte through available legal rocesses	ν.	to come to live permanently in a foreign country
217. sa	as evolution	n.	the species of modern humans, Homo sapiens
218. in	dal alcohol	adj.	of or relating to or resulting from industry

ANSWERS: 208. publicly, 209. awesome, 210. disobedience, 211. confront, 212. accomplished, 213. timeline, 214. protest, 215. aisle, 216. immigrate, 217. sapiens, 218. industrial

219. she cheese	<i>v</i> .	to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something
220. resle action	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
221. civil disnce	n.	the act of refusing or failing to follow orders or rules
222. immediate supor	n.	a person who oversees or directs the work of others
223. reduce mee emissions	n.	a chemical compound with the chemical formula CH4 with no smell or color, often used as a fuel
224. coal combination of funds	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
225. a company regon	n.	an official rule made and maintained by a government or some other authority; the act of controlling or directing something according to a rule
226. in my cad opinion	adj.	honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions
227. ree a prisoner	<i>v</i> .	to set free or allow to escape from confinement
228. gry person	adj.	having or showing an intense or insatiable desire for wealth, status, power, or food
229. burning of foI fuels	n.	any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
230. col island	n.	a rock-like substance created in the sea by groupings of specific types of small animals, commonly used in jewelry

ANSWERS: 219. shave, 220. responsible, 221. disobedience, 222. supervisor, 223. methane, 224. communal, 225. regulation, 226. candid, 227. release, 228. greedy, 229. fossil, 230. coral

231. acute emcy	n.	a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
232. rew a contract	v.	to begin or resume something again after an interruption
233. plt like the Earth	n.	any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
234. an urt telegram	adj.	requiring immediate attention or action; pressing
235. mote the students	ν.	to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
236. red from a setback	v.	to spring back into a former shape or position after being compressed or stretched
237. sales repive	n.	someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
238. hue into a tunnel	<i>v</i> .	to move quickly and forcefully, especially in an uncontrolled or dangerous way
239. pp a secret out of success	v.	to cause water, air, gas, etc. to move from one place to another by using mechanical equipment; to get or supply something such as money, information, etc. in significant quantities
240. imte to the country	ν.	to come to live permanently in a foreign country

ANSWERS: 231. emergency, 232. renew, 233. planet, 234. urgent, 235. motivate, 236. rebound, 237. representative, 238. hurtle, 239. pump, 240. immigrate

- 241. a un___e teacher
- 242. the mi____ny of medieval Christianity
- 243. LED-em___ed glass
- 244. a b d design
- 245. de__e forests
- 246. ind____us student
- 247. systemic ra m
- 248. ca___d conversation
- 249. el__t death
- 250. vi___e stars
- 251. an ex__s of exports

- adj. being the only one of its kind; unlike anything else
- *n.* a dislike of, contempt for, or ingrained prejudice against women
- adj. fixed firmly into the surface of something
- adj. brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
- adj. containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
- adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
- n. prejudice, discrimination, or antagonism directed against a person or people based on their membership in a particular ethnic group, typically one that is a minority or marginalized
- adj. honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions
- v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
- adj. capable of being seen; or open to easy view
- *n.* an amount or quantity beyond what is acceptable, expected, or reasonable

ANSWERS: 241. unique, 242. misogyny, 243. embedded, 244. bold, 245. dense, 246. industrious, 247. racism, 248. candid, 249. elect, 250. visible, 251. excess

252. anti-terrorist legon	n.	a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws
253. the ante for aging	n.	a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease
254. inl a door	v.	to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
255. pine facilities	n.	a very long large tube that is usually underground and is used for carrying liquid or gas for long distances
256. random number geor	n.	a machine that produces electricity
257. ple my fidelity	v.	to make a formal promise to give or do something
258. the fonts of an earlier civilization	n.	a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
259. d_k chairs	n.	a flat surface that is usually made of wood or other material and is attached to a building, vehicle, or other structure
260. hug sound	adj.	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
261. sued release medication	adj.	lasting for a long time or continuing for a long time without becoming weaker or less intense
262. a wire gd	n.	a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region

ANSWERS: 252. legislation, 253. antidote, 254. install, 255. pipeline, 256. generator, 257. pledge, 258. footprint, 259. deck, 260. humming, 261. sustained, 262. grid

263. the center ai e of a church a passage between rows of seats in a n. theater, airplane, or other public building, typically one of two or more running parallel with the main body of the structure to spring back into a former shape or 264. re____d back into positive growth ν. position after being compressed or stretched 265. the preliminary ra__y a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm 266. en___us amount adj. extremely large or great 267. app____te her feedback to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone a story or a description of a series of 268. personal na____ve n. events or process of telling a story one of two or more available 269. there is no other alt____ve n. possibilities or choice 270. a cr le story adj. capable of being trusted or believed 271. carbon dioxide in the atm re the mass of air that surrounds the n. Earth; the pervading tone or mood of a place, situation, or creative work to burn brightly with a sudden, intense 272. the fl__e of a match burst of flame or light; (noun) a sudden and brief burst of bright flame or light; a sudden and intense burst of radiation from the Sun's surface high regard or great respect for 273. ho r our ancestors n. someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone

ANSWERS: 263. aisle, 264. rebound, 265. rally, 266. enormous, 267. appreciate, 268. narrative, 269. alternative, 270. credible, 271. atmosphere, 272. flare, 273. honor

274. ret a game	<i>v</i> .	to start something again, especially after a pause or interruption
275. exton prevention	n.	the complete disappearance of a species from the earth
276. ove the process	<i>v</i> .	to watch and direct someone or something to make sure that it is being done correctly
277. ene a check	<i>v</i> .	to officially approve, support, or recommend someone or something
278. enus potential	adj.	extremely large or great
279. emed systems	adj.	fixed firmly into the surface of something
280. a data pine	n.	a very long large tube that is usually underground and is used for carrying liquid or gas for long distances
281. rete blood sugar levels	<i>v</i> .	to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
282. prove taxation	adj.	relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
283. banner hene	n.	a heading at the top of a newspaper or magazine story or page
284. poe the air	<i>v</i> .	to make an area or substance, such as land, air, water, etc., dirty or harmful to living things by adding waste matter or harmful chemicals
285. ene a contract	v.	to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

ANSWERS: 274. restart, 275. extinction, 276. oversee, 277. endorse, 278. enormous, 279. embedded, 280. pipeline, 281. regulate, 282. progressive, 283. headline, 284. pollute, 285. enforce

286. official stacs	n.	the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
287. a chon of peace	n.	someone who has won first place in a competition; someone who fights for a specific group of people or a belief
288. rem a competitive position	<i>v</i> .	to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
289. biomass fI	n.	a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
290. a private indal	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
291. the emon of light	n.	the act of production or sending out gas, heat, light, etc.
292. a hame young man	adj.	physically attractive and pleasing in appearance; attractive and generous
293. a foI leaf	n.	any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
294. ray in front of the embassy	<i>v</i> .	a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
295. enon the project's success	<i>v</i> .	to imagine or expect what a situation will be like in the future
296. atmospheric mee	n.	a chemical compound with the chemical formula CH4 with no smell or color, often used as a fuel
297. coral rfs	n.	a long chain or range of rocks or sand near the ocean's surface

ANSWERS: 286. statistics, 287. champion, 288. reclaim, 289. fuel, 290. individual, 291. emission, 292. handsome, 293. fossil, 294. rally, 295. envision, 296. methane, 297. reef

298. ree a phone	<i>v</i> .	to take the place of something
299. ene candidate	<i>v</i> .	to officially approve, support, or recommend someone or something
300. global dier	n.	an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
301. ree one word with another	<i>v</i> .	to take the place of something
302. sue you're right	<i>v</i> .	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
303. bry salesman	adj.	boastful or excessively proud; tending to show off or boast
304. research on anti-ram	n.	prejudice, discrimination, or antagonism directed against a person or people based on their membership in a particular ethnic group, typically one that is a minority or marginalized
305. the ante to the poison	n.	a chemical substance or remedy that stops or controls the effects of a poison or disease
306. d_e rabbit	n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
307. hihy of folders	n.	a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
308. a hame salary	adj.	physically attractive and pleasing in appearance; attractive and generous
309. get an inon appointment	adv.	taking place with someone physically present together in the same place rather than on the phone, e-mail, or video link:

ANSWERS: 298. replace, 299. endorse, 300. disaster, 301. replace, 302. suppose, 303. braggy, 304. racism, 305. antidote, 306. doe, 307. hierarchy, 308. handsome, 309. in-person

310. the mit in an education system	n.	the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
311. he was released on bI	n.	the temporary release of an accused person awaiting trial in exchange for a monetary deposit to ensure their appearance in court
312. seek voers	n.	a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
313. rew its corporate image	<i>v</i> .	to begin or resume something again after an interruption
314. hug bird	adj.	producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
315. for ince	n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something
316. a rius war	adj.	morally correct and just; virtuous and morally upright
317. ground-state spe	n.	coins or notes in a currency, as distinct from paper money; a chemical substance or group made up of identical molecules
318. notable ince	n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something
319. tackle the problem urly	adv.	in a way that requires immediate action or attention, especially before anything else, because of being very important
320. indus peoples	adj.	someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

ANSWERS: 310. mindset, 311. bail, 312. volunteer, 313. renew, 314. humming, 315. instance, 316. righteous, 317. specie, 318. instance, 319. urgently, 320. indigenous

321. brazen arce	n.	excessive self-confidence or self-importance
322. mah against the war	<i>v</i> .	to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
323. wn a reckless driver	ν.	to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
324. emcy action	n.	a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
325. digital acsm	n.	the policy or action of using vigorous campaigning to bring about political or social change
326. fonts in the snow	n.	a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
327. brk of war	n.	the point at which something is about to happen; the edge of a steep place
328. an associate jue	n.	a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
329. ree CO2 into the air	v.	to set free or allow to escape from confinement
330. resle for a customer service	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
331. ige a boom	<i>v</i> .	to set on fire; to cause to start burning
332. comner of patent office	n.	an official member of a government department or another organization who is responsible for controlling something or performing specific duties

ANSWERS: 321. arrogance, 322. march, 323. warn, 324. emergency, 325. activism, 326. footprint, 327. brink, 328. judge, 329. release, 330. responsible, 331. ignite, 332. commissioner

333. awe-inng sight	adj.	stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
334. d_m collapsing	n.	a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
335. a cold cle	n.	the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
336. chemical adon	n.	the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
337. the thI of speed	n.	a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
338. cost of solar pals	n.	a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
339. indal freedom	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
340. ans about his health	adj.	worried and nervous
341. hands on dk	n.	a flat surface that is usually made of wood or other material and is attached to a building, vehicle, or other structure
342. a desirable oue	n.	the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
343. crle source	adj.	capable of being trusted or believed

ANSWERS: 333. inspiring, 334. dam, 335. climate, 336. addition, 337. thrill, 338. panel, 339. individual, 340. anxious, 341. deck, 342. outcome, 343. credible

344. antitrust acsm	n.	the policy or action of using vigorous campaigning to bring about political or social change
345. shopping reds cards	n.	a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
346. ene the law	<i>v</i> .	to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
347. coal swimming pool	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
348. achieve the hiic feat	adj.	famous or significant in history, or potentially so
349. men name	<i>v</i> .	to speak or write about something or someone briefly
350. big, bd piano sounds	adj.	brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
351. men in a report	v.	to speak or write about something or someone briefly
352. a public coron	n.	a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
353. reon strategy	n.	a decrease in size, amount, or degree
354. nan-state	n.	a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
355. pre the amendment	v.	to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
356. lah a spaceship into orbit	ν.	to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

ANSWERS: 344. activism, 345. reward, 346. enforce, 347. communal, 348. historic, 349. mention, 350. bold, 351. mention, 352. corporation, 353. reduction, 354. nation, 355. propose, 356. launch

357. prove development
358. proon of civilization
359. save the plt
360. computer opnt
201 lead ou a weight
361. lose exs weight
362. on the brk

- adj. relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
- n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
- any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
- a person against whom you are playing or fighting in a game, competition, debate, etc.
- *n.* an amount or quantity beyond what is acceptable, expected, or reasonable
- n. the point at which something is about to happen; the edge of a steep place

ANSWERS: 357. progressive, 358. progression, 359. planet, 360. opponent, 361. excess, 362. brink

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

 Her is to be a mother. something that is more important than other things and should be dealt with first
2. He cast glances behind her. adj. worried and nervous
3. She denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis. adv. in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
4. The scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector n. a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
5. The politician was known for his appearance and charm. adj. physically attractive and pleasing in appearance; attractive and generous
6. She tried to the conversation after the awkward silence. ν. to start something again, especially after a pause or interruption
7. Some seaweed was used as medicine in ancient times.n. people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
8. The test results were and showed improvement. adj. giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
9. A police officer has the authority to a criminal. v. to take into custody
ANSWERS: 1. priority, 2. anxious, 3. publicly, 4. fuel, 5. handsome, 6. restart, 7. folk 8. encouraging, 9. arrest

18. The spaceship began to burn up as it approached the Earth's
n. the mass of air that surrounds the Earth; the pervading tone or mood of a place, situation, or creative work
19. The entire mountain is covered in rainforest.
adj. containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
20. The in carbon emissions has been significant since the implementation of the new policy.
n. a decrease in size, amount, or degree
21. The new president was immediately after the national election.
ν . to fix furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; put into an office or a position
22. There is a lot of nature and food in Hawaii.
adj. inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
23. The teachers make full use of assistance.
 a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
24. They didn't have any evidence of his innocence.
adj. capable of being trusted or believed
25. The of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.
adj. producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
ANSWERS: 18. atmosphere, 19. dense, 20. reduction, 21. installed, 22. awesome, 23. volunteer, 24. credible, 25. humming

embedded, 41. honor, 42. statistics

release, 49. hierarchy, 50. representatives, 51. sustained

identify, 74. crisis, 75. misogyny, 76. disobedience

ANSWERS: 77. methane, 78. protest, 79. governor, 80. criteria, 81. outcome, 82. champion, 83. progressive, 84. mentioned

ANSWERS: 85. highway, 86. convene, 87. inequality, 88. addition, 89. emissions, 90. doe, 91. coral, 92. ballot

101.	The road of leads to the palace of wisdom.
n.	an amount or quantity beyond what is acceptable, expected, or reasonable
102.	I have to check with my before making any changes.
n.	a person who oversees or directs the work of others
103.	Several military programs have become popular methods of exercise.
n.	a tool or machine used for making round holes or driving fasteners; a training or practice
104.	l always wear my favorite basketball player's to the games.
n.	a knitted garment typically made of wool or cotton, worn as a shirt or pullover
105.	The federal is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
n.	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
106.	The store only accepts payment in cash, no credit or debit cards, only
n.	coins or notes in a currency, as distinct from paper money; a chemical substance or group made up of identical molecules
107.	The judge set at \$20,000.
n.	the temporary release of an accused person awaiting trial in exchange for a monetary deposit to ensure their appearance in court
	A of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.
n.	a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
	WERS: 101. excess, 102. supervisor, 103. drill, 104. jersey, 105. government, specie, 107. bail, 108. panel

ANSWERS: 109. county's, 110. antidote, 111. politician, 112. Communal, 113. unique, 114. oversee, 115. opponent, 116. quotation

117.	The president declared a state of
n.	a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
118.	The troops shoulder-to-shoulder.
<i>v</i> .	to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
119.	The basketball bounced off the rim and to the player.
<i>v</i> .	to spring back into a former shape or position after being compressed or stretched
120.	My home is easily from the shore.
adj.	capable of being seen; or open to easy view
121.	I want to a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.
<i>v</i> .	to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
122.	The break in the threatened the valley.
n.	a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
123.	Full involvement means and prompt responses.
adj.	honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
124.	The country a large amount of agricultural products.
ν.	to send goods or services to another country for sale; to transfer electronic data out of a database or document in a format that other programs can use
125.	and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.
n.	the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
	WERS: 117. emergency, 118. marched, 119. rebounded, 120. visible, 121. ose, 122. dam, 123. frank, 124. exports, 125. Climate

142.	The town was founded in the 19th century as a stop on the and it grew rapidly as a result.
n.	metal tracks laid with rails on which trains run; a system of tracks with the trains operated by an organization
143.	He was considered a person due to his tendency to boast about his accomplishments constantly.
adj.	boastful or excessively proud; tending to show off or boast
144.	The monopoly has a on the market, making it difficult for new businesses to compete.
n.	a grip that strangles or suffocates; an excessive grip or control
145.	The recent economic downturn has resulted in layoffs.
adj.	enormous amount; very heavy and solid
146.	The cast their vote for the candidate they believed in.
n.	a person who has the right to vote in an election
147.	She's a pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.
adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
148.	The strict ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.
n.	a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
149.	Countries whose goal is economic development often focus on fostering an entrepreneurial in each individual.
n.	the established set of attitudes or fixed ideas held by someone
	SWERS: 142. railroad, 143. braggy, 144. stranglehold, 145. massive, 146. elector, responsible, 148. judge, 149. mindset

155. racism, 156. Advocates, 157. bold

158.	He wandered the between life and death by gunfire.
n.	a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
159.	Several cities are experiencing high unemployment rates.
adv.	in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
160.	The car down the highway at breakneck speed.
<i>v</i> .	to move quickly and forcefully, especially in an uncontrolled or dangerous way
161.	We should do our best not to the environment.
<i>v</i> .	to make an area or substance, such as land, air, water, etc., dirty or harmful to living things by adding waste matter or harmful chemicals
162.	Night fishing has a lot of
n.	a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
163.	She sat on the ship's watching the sunset over the ocean.
n.	a flat surface that is usually made of wood or other material and is attached to a building, vehicle, or other structure
164.	She walked down the to the front of the church.
n.	a passage between rows of seats in a theater, airplane, or other public building, typically one of two or more running parallel with the main body of the structure
165.	The celebrity the new product on social media.
<i>v</i> .	to officially approve, support, or recommend someone or something
166.	There was a massive police presence at the anti-government
v.	a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
	WERS: 158. boundary, 159. incredibly, 160. hurtled, 161. pollute, 162. rewards, deck, 164. aisle, 165. endorsed, 166. rally