

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*The Intellectual Devotional: Revive Your Mind, Complete Your Education, and Roam Confidently with the Cultured Class Week 16 Day 2, The Divine Comedy* | Rodale Books  
<https://amzn.to/3VftFFx>

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### divine

*adj.* of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred  
*synonym* : godly, holy, sacred

(1) **divine** intervention, (2) **divine** grace

The view from the mountaintop was truly **divine**.

### comical

*adj.* funny, especially in a strange or absurd way  
*synonym* : amusing, funny, humorous

(1) a **comical** way to speaking, (2) cast **comical** eyes

He covered up his failure with **comical** laughter.

### masterpiece

*n.* a work of art that is exceptionally good or highly skilled; a great achievement

*synonym* : classic, chef-d'oeuvre, magnum opus

(1) literary **masterpiece**, (2) a **masterpiece** of design

The Mona Lisa is widely considered to be a **masterpiece** of art.

### poet

*n.* a person who writes poetry

*synonym* : versifier, rhymer, writer

(1) a court **poet**, (2) a **poet** of sorts

She is a talented **poet** who has been recognized for her

work.

## philosophy

*n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

*synonym*: doctrine, attitude, creed

(1) **philosophy** of education, (2) western **philosophy**

Ethics is a branch of **philosophy**.

## afterlife

*n.* life after death, as believed in many cultures and religious traditions

*synonym*: eternal life, immortality, hereafter

(1) **afterlife** name, (2) corporate **afterlife**

The belief in an **afterlife** comforted those mourning the loss of their loved ones.

## influence

*n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

*synonym*: power, leverage, effect

(1) **influence** a child's future, (2) **influence** the daily life

The former emperor had a particular **influence** even after he abdicated.

## Christ

*n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

*synonym*: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of **Christ**, (2) before **Christ**

**Christmas** is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

## cosmology

*n.* the scientific study of the nature and origin of the universe

*synonym*: cosmogony

(1) physical **cosmology**, (2) modern **cosmology**

**Cosmology** evolved from people's philosophical questions about the natural world.

## basis

*n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged

*synonym* : foundation, base, ground

(1) on an equal **basis**, (2) **basis** for calculation

This evidence will form the **basis** for our discussion.

## modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym* : contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

## flee

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

*synonym* : exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

## exile

*n.* the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons

*synonym* : banishment, expulsion, deportation

(1) **exile** community, (2) political **exile**

The **exiled** king lived in poverty in a foreign country for many years.

## stance

*n.* a way of thinking about something, especially expressed publicly; attitude or position of a standing person or animal

*synonym* : attitude, standpoint, viewpoint

(1) change her **stance**, (2) the batting **stance**

He continued to support her political **stance**.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the

next fiscal year.

## poem

*n.* a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery

*synonym*: ballad, lyric, verse

(1) a narrative **poem**, (2) **poem** to the dead

A great **poem** is a fountain forever overflowing with the waters of wisdom and delight.

## moniker

*n.* a name or nickname, especially one that is unconventional or adopted rather than given

*synonym*: name, nickname, alias

(1) royal **moniker**, (2) commonly used **moniker**

The **moniker** of The King of Pop will forever be associated with Michael Jackson.

## structure

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

*synonym*: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

## concept

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

*synonym*: idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

## holy

*adj.* of or related to a god, divine power, or a particular religion

*synonym*: sacred, religious, divine

(1) a **holy** man, (2) a **holy** shrine

They gathered to hear the **holy** teachings of the guru.

## trinity

*n.* the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)

*synonym*: triad, triune, three-in-one

(1) **trinity** doctrine, (2) the Blessed **Trinity**

The Christian doctrine of the Holy **Trinity** states that there is one God in three persons.

## comprise

*v.* to include or consist of something; the act of making up or forming something

*synonym*: consist of, include, be composed of

(1) **comprise** a large percentage, (2) **comprise** the recent past

The team **comprises** players from different countries.

## division

*n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

*synonym*: branch, separator, section

(1) cellular **division**, (2) **division** chief

Which **division** of the company do you work in?

## canto

*n.* a division of an epic poem, typically one of a series of songs or poems sung by a bard in ancient epic poetry

*synonym*: verse, song, poem

(1) **canto** part, (2) **canto** song

The singer performed a beautiful **canto** in her native language, accompanied by a traditional musical instrument.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym*: accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## prologue

*n.* an introduction to a literary work, typically one that sets the background or provides explanations of the events that follow

*synonym* : introduction, preface, opening

(1) **prologue** to the battle, (2) recite a **prologue**

The **prologue** of the play provides important background information for the audience.

## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym* : interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

## rim

*n.* the edge of something in the shape of a more or less circular object

*synonym* : boundary, lip, edge

(1) **rim** of the ear, (2) crater **rim**

The water level was even with the basin's **rim**.

## interlocking

*adj.* fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole

*synonym* : connected, linked, joined

(1) **interlocking** braid, (2) **interlocking** mechanism

The **interlocking** puzzle pieces were difficult to separate.

## rhyme

*n.* a word or phrase that has the same last sound as another word or phrase, often used in poetry and songwriting

*synonym* : verse, poetry, meter

(1) **rhyme** poem, (2) write in **rhyme**

The poem had a consistent **rhyme** scheme throughout.

## scheme

*n.* an organized and often large-scale plan or arrangement for doing something

*synonym* : strategy, blueprint, plan

(1) a pilot **scheme**, (2) draw out a **scheme**

They carefully executed the well-planned **scheme** they had prepared over the years.

## protagonist

*n.* the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories

*synonym*: hero, central figure, leading character

(1) **protagonist** of drama, (2) play a **protagonist**

The **protagonist's** triumph over adversity was the theme of this play.

## lament

*v.* to express sadness, grief, or disappointment about something, often by complaining or mourning

*synonym*: mourn, grieve, bemoan

(1) **lament** my misfortunes, (2) **lament** the situation

She **lamented** the loss of her beloved cat.

## encounter

*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

*synonym*: meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

## spirit

*n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

*synonym*: soul, attitude, enthusiasm

(1) **spirit** and the letter of the law, (2) an indomitable **spirit**

Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great **spirit**.

## hell

*n.* the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place

*synonym*: inferno, agony, misery

(1) run like **hell**, (2) **hell** broke loose

The battlefield became **hell** on earth.

## legendary

*adj.* famous or well-known, especially through long-standing popular stories or tradition

*synonym* : mythical, fabled, storied

(1) **legendary** actor, (2) achieve a **legendary** status

The **legendary** stories of King Arthur have been passed down for centuries.

## inscription

*n.* a message or design that is written or engraved on a surface of something, such as stone or metal

*synonym* : engraving, writing, script

(1) **inscription** on a plaque, (2) funerary **inscriptions**

The ancient coin had an **inscription** in Latin and a picture of the emperor on the other side.

## intrata

*n.* a musical composition or introduction to a mass, especially in the Renaissance era

(1) write **intratas**, (2) a well-crafted **intrata**

The length of an **intrata** can vary from a few seconds to several minutes.

## abandon

*v.* to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity

*synonym* : relinquish, leave behind, disregard

(1) **abandon** a friend, (2) **abandon** the practice

The castle was **abandoned** several years later.

## damn

*v.* to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger

*synonym* : curse, condemn, denounce

(1) **damn** the consequences, (2) **damn** with faint praise

The company's poor financial performance is likely to **damn** the CEO's chances of being re-elected to the board.

## eternal

*adj.* being without beginning or end; lasting forever

*synonym* : endless, everlasting, undying

(1) the hope of **eternal** life, (2) **eternal** quarreling



In every civilization, rulers have tried everything possible to obtain **eternal** life.

## terrifying

*adj.* very frightening or intimidating

*synonym*: frightening, intimidating, alarming

(1) **terrifying** experience, (2) **terrifying** events

Large earthquakes often generate **terrifying** tsunamis.

## inferno

*n.* a place or condition of intense suffering, especially Hell, in traditional Christian beliefs

*synonym*: hell, fiery pit, furnace

(1) a raging **inferno**, (2) devastating **inferno**

The building was consumed by an **inferno**, reducing it to ashes.

## culminate

*v.* to reach a peak or climax

*synonym*: end, finish, conclude

(1) **culminate** in a heart attack, (2) **culminate** in failure

The event will **culminate** in a grand fireworks display.

## trap

*n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

*synonym*: catch, snare, pinfall

(1) set a **trap**, (2) **trap** an animal

The enemy fell right into the **trap**.

## purgatory

*n.* a place or state of temporary punishment for the souls of those who die in a state of grace but have not fully atoned for their sins

(1) **purgatory** state, (2) **purgatory** existence

In Catholic theology, **purgatory** is a state of temporary punishment for sins.

## purity

*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

*synonym* : sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

(1) the degree of **purity**, (2) high **purity**

Higher **purity** requires additional equipment and energy.

## pagan

*n.* a person who holds religious beliefs other than those of the main world religions, such as Christianity, Judaism, Islam, Hinduism, and Buddhism; (adjective) not following the main monotheistic religions

*synonym* : atheist, polytheist, agnostic

(1) **pagan** sites, (2) **pagan** belief

The temple was built by ancient **pagans** who worshiped multiple gods.

## embody

*v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

*synonym* : represent, exemplify, personify

(1) **embody** my goal, (2) **embody** a spirit of charity

The company's new products **embody** the values of innovation and sustainability.

## grace

*n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

*synonym* : charm, poise, elegance

(1) say a **grace**, (2) end of the **grace** period

The old oak tree stood with **grace** and majesty in the park's center.

## romantic

*adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship

*synonym* : idealistic, unrealistic, amatory

(1) **romantic** movies, (2) **romantic** breakup

It was his first **romantic** love.

## ascending

*adj.* changing location in an upward direction; increasing in size or value

*synonym* : rising, climbing, growing

(1) the **ascending** plane, (2) **ascending** trend line

Please sort the list of names of employees in **ascending** order.

## sin

*n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God

*synonym*: misdeed, guilt, wrong

(1) forgive a **sin**, (2) **sin** of omission

Some overzealous environmentalists claim celebrities are committing carbon dioxide **sins**.

## repentance

*n.* the feeling of regret and sadness for having done wrong and a desire to make up for it

*synonym*: regret, remorse, contrition

(1) pang of **repentance**, (2) act of **repentance**

She expressed her sincere **repentance** for the mistake she made.

## salvation

*n.* preservation or deliverance from harm, ruin, or loss

*synonym*: rescue, deliverance, redemption

(1) **salvation** army, (2) the **salvation** of the individual soul

For many, the church was the only source of **salvation** in harsh times.

## enormous

*adj.* extremely large or great

*synonym*: huge, giant, gigantic

(1) **enormous** amount, (2) **enormous** potential

Shakespeare's output of poetry was **enormous**.

## virtually

*adv.* almost completely

*synonym*: almost, basically, nearly

(1) **virtually** all countries, (2) **virtually** identical

**Virtually** all the parties signed the contract.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after

considering options

*synonym* : choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## vernacular

*n.* a language or dialect spoken by the ordinary people in a particular country or region

*synonym* : dialect, idiom, lingo

(1) **vernacular** language, (2) native **vernacular**

The poet wrote in the **vernacular** of ordinary people.

## unify

*v.* to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit

*synonym* : bring together, consolidate, merge

(1) **unify** the system, (2) **unify** the party

The people believe that they can **unify** the country.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## dialect

*n.* a form of a language that is spoken in a particular geographical area or by a particular group of people and has distinguishing characteristics

*synonym* : accent, language, vernacular

(1) a local **dialect**, (2) minority **dialect**

The **dialect** spoken in the region differed from other parts of the country.

## divide

*v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

*synonym* : separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

## motif

*n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music

*synonym*: theme, pattern, design

(1) animal **motif**, (2) the **motif** of a music piece

The repeating floral **motif** in the wallpaper added a touch of elegance to the room.

## underworld

*n.* the criminal world or the world of organized crime; the realm of the dead in various mythologies

*synonym*: hell, netherworld, underworld

(1) god of the **underworld**, (2) criminal **underworld**

The story of Orpheus and Eurydice is said to have taken place in the **underworld**, where Orpheus attempted to rescue his wife from the realm of the dead.

## prominently

*adv.* in a noticeable or important position, attracting attention or emphasis

*synonym*: notably, significantly, obviously

(1) featured **prominently**, (2) **prominently** placed

The name of the company was **prominently** displayed on the building.

## inspire

*v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

*synonym*: boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

## odyssey

*n.* a long wandering and eventful journey; a Greek epic poem attributed to Homer, describing the journey of Odysseus after the fall of Troy

(1) go on a serious **odyssey**, (2) cross-country **odyssey**

He continued the extraordinary **odyssey** with his brother.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. sp___t and the letter of the law | <i>n.</i> the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people |
| 2. the as_____ng plane              | <i>adj.</i> changing location in an upward direction; increasing in size or value  |
| 3. pro_____st of drama              | <i>n.</i> the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories  |
| 4. the degree of pu___y             | <i>n.</i> the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature   |
| 5. teaching of Ch___t               | <i>n.</i> the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity  |
| 6. di_____on chief                  | <i>n.</i> the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector  |
| 7. minority di_____t                | <i>n.</i> a form of a language that is spoken in a particular geographical area or by a particular group of people and has distinguishing characteristics  |
| 8. physical co_____gy               | <i>n.</i> the scientific study of the nature and origin of the universe  |

ANSWERS: 1. spirit, 2. ascending, 3. protagonist, 4. purity, 5. Christ, 6. division, 7. dialect, 8. cosmology

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 9. ter_____ng events        | <i>adj.</i> very frightening or intimidating   |
| 10. cast co_____l eyes      | <i>adj.</i> funny, especially in a strange or absurd way   |
| 11. commonly used mo_____r  | <i>n.</i> a name or nickname, especially one that is unconventional or adopted rather than given   |
| 12. s_n of omission         | <i>n.</i> the offense against a religious or moral law or against God  |
| 13. pang of rep_____ce      | <i>n.</i> the feeling of regret and sadness for having done wrong and a desire to make up for it   |
| 14. en_____er a crisis      | <i>v.</i> to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly |
| 15. ter_____ng experience   | <i>adj.</i> very frightening or intimidating   |
| 16. de_____on authority     | <i>n.</i> the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options                     |
| 17. gov_____nt bureaucracy  | <i>n.</i> the group of people with authority to control a country or state   |
| 18. et_____l quarreling     | <i>adj.</i> being without beginning or end; lasting forever  |
| 19. ex__e community         | <i>n.</i> the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons                                      |
| 20. phi_____hy of education | <i>n.</i> the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind                             |

ANSWERS: 9. terrifying, 10. comical, 11. moniker, 12. sin, 13. repentance, 14. encounter, 15. terrifying, 16. decision, 17. government, 18. eternal, 19. exile, 20. philosophy



21. a local di\_\_\_\_t *n.* a form of a language that is spoken in a particular geographical area or by a particular group of people and has distinguishing characteristics
22. vi\_\_\_\_\_ly all countries *adv.* almost completely
23. mo\_\_\_\_n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
24. an indomitable sp\_\_\_\_t *n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
25. featured pro\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in a noticeable or important position, attracting attention or emphasis
26. western phi\_\_\_\_\_hy *n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind
27. forgive a s\_n *n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God
28. sa\_\_\_\_\_on army *n.* preservation or deliverance from harm, ruin, or loss
29. play a pro\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories
30. a well-crafted in\_\_\_\_\_a *n.* a musical composition or introduction to a mass, especially in the Renaissance era
31. god of the und\_\_\_\_\_ld *n.* the criminal world or the world of organized crime; the realm of the dead in various mythologies

ANSWERS: 21. dialect, 22. virtually, 23. modern, 24. spirit, 25. prominently, 26. philosophy, 27. sin, 28. salvation, 29. protagonist, 30. intrata, 31. underworld

32. before Ch\_\_\_t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
33. write in rh\_\_\_e *n.* a word or phrase that has the same last sound as another word or phrase, often used in poetry and songwriting
34. political ex\_\_\_e *n.* the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons
35. pro\_\_\_\_\_ly placed *adv.* in a noticeable or important position, attracting attention or emphasis
36. achieve a le\_\_\_\_\_ry status *adj.* famous or well-known, especially through long-standing popular stories or tradition
37. un\_\_\_y the system *v.* to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit
38. criminal und\_\_\_\_\_ld *n.* the criminal world or the world of organized crime; the realm of the dead in various mythologies
39. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
40. la\_\_\_t the situation *v.* to express sadness, grief, or disappointment about something, often by complaining or mourning
41. cu\_\_\_\_\_te in failure *v.* to reach a peak or climax
42. ro\_\_\_\_\_ic movies *adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship

ANSWERS: 32. Christ, 33. rhyme, 34. exile, 35. prominently, 36. legendary, 37. unify, 38. underworld, 39. modern, 40. lament, 41. culminate, 42. romantic

43. go on a serious od\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a long wandering and eventful journey; a Greek epic poem attributed to Homer, describing the journey of Odysseus after the fall of Troy
44. literary mas\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* a work of art that is exceptionally good or highly skilled; a great achievement
45. recite a pr\_\_\_\_\_ue      *n.* an introduction to a literary work, typically one that sets the background or provides explanations of the events that follow
46. chemical ad\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
47. write in\_\_\_\_\_as      *n.* a musical composition or introduction to a mass, especially in the Renaissance era
48. in\_\_\_\_\_ce a child's future      *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
49. pu\_\_\_\_\_ry existence      *n.* a place or state of temporary punishment for the souls of those who die in a state of grace but have not fully atoned for their sins
50. as\_\_\_\_\_ng trend line      *adj.* changing location in an upward direction; increasing in size or value
51. la\_\_\_\_t my misfortunes      *v.* to express sadness, grief, or disappointment about something, often by complaining or mourning
52. ins\_\_\_\_\_on on a plaque      *n.* a message or design that is written or engraved on a surface of something, such as stone or metal

ANSWERS: 43. odyssey, 44. masterpiece, 45. prologue, 46. addition, 47. intrata, 48. influence, 49. purgatory, 50. ascending, 51. lament, 52. inscription

53. co\_\_\_\_\_se the recent past      *v.* to include or consist of something; the act of making up or forming something
54. ab\_\_\_\_\_n a friend      *v.* to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
55. learn new co\_\_\_\_\_ts      *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
56. pr\_\_\_\_\_ue to the battle      *n.* an introduction to a literary work, typically one that sets the background or provides explanations of the events that follow
57. act of rep\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the feeling of regret and sadness for having done wrong and a desire to make up for it
58. the sa\_\_\_\_\_on of the individual soul      *n.* preservation or deliverance from harm, ruin, or loss
59. co\_\_\_\_\_se a large percentage      *v.* to include or consist of something; the act of making up or forming something
60. ba\_\_s for calculation      *n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
61. em\_\_\_y a spirit of charity      *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
62. a h\_\_y man      *adj.* of or related to a god, divine power, or a particular religion
63. the batting st\_\_\_e      *n.* a way of thinking about something, especially expressed publicly; attitude or position of a standing person or animal

ANSWERS: 53. comprise, 54. abandon, 55. concept, 56. prologue, 57. repentance, 58. salvation, 59. comprise, 60. basis, 61. embody, 62. holy, 63. stance

64. pa\_\_n sites *n.* a person who holds religious beliefs other than those of the main world religions, such as Christianity, Judaism, Islam, Hinduism, and Buddhism; (adjective) not following the main monotheistic religions
65. royal mo\_\_\_\_r *n.* a name or nickname, especially one that is unconventional or adopted rather than given
66. af\_\_\_\_\_fe name *n.* life after death, as believed in many cultures and religious traditions
67. le\_\_\_\_\_ry actor *adj.* famous or well-known, especially through long-standing popular stories or tradition
68. vi\_\_\_\_\_ly identical *adv.* almost completely
69. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
70. animal mo\_\_f *n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music
71. co\_\_\_\_\_t car *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
72. in\_\_\_\_\_ce the daily life *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
73. the Blessed Tr\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)

ANSWERS: 64. pagan, 65. moniker, 66. afterlife, 67. legendary, 68. virtually, 69. decision, 70. motif, 71. concept, 72. influence, 73. trinity

74. rh\_\_e poem *n.* a word or phrase that has the same last sound as another word or phrase, often used in poetry and songwriting
75. ad\_\_\_\_on of vectors *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
76. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
77. run like h\_\_l *n.* the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place
78. pa\_\_n belief *n.* a person who holds religious beliefs other than those of the main world religions, such as Christianity, Judaism, Islam, Hinduism, and Buddhism; (adjective) not following the main monotheistic religions
79. the hope of et\_\_\_\_l life *adj.* being without beginning or end; lasting forever
80. a p\_\_t of sorts *n.* a person who writes poetry
81. the mo\_\_f of a music piece *n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music
82. on an equal ba\_\_s *n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged

ANSWERS: 74. rhyme, 75. addition, 76. nation, 77. hell, 78. pagan, 79. eternal, 80. poet, 81. motif, 82. basis

83. en\_\_\_\_\_er a storm      *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
84. f\_\_e abroad      *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
85. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
86. tr\_\_\_\_\_y doctrine      *n.* the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)
87. set a t\_\_p      *n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
88. di\_\_\_e the cake into two pieces      *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
89. the in\_\_\_\_\_al economy      *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
90. a co\_\_\_\_\_l way to speaking      *adj.* funny, especially in a strange or absurd way
91. en\_\_\_\_\_us potential      *adj.* extremely large or great
92. cellular di\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
93. cross-country od\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a long wandering and eventful journey; a Greek epic poem attributed to Homer, describing the journey of Odysseus after the fall of Troy

ANSWERS: 83. encounter, 84. flee, 85. nation, 86. trinity, 87. trap, 88. divide, 89. internal, 90. comical, 91. enormous, 92. division, 93. odyssey

94. a court p\_\_t *n.* a person who writes poetry
95. native ver\_\_\_\_\_ar *n.* a language or dialect spoken by the ordinary people in a particular country or region
96. int\_\_\_\_\_ing braid *adj.* fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole
97. a h\_\_y shrine *adj.* of or related to a god, divine power, or a particular religion
98. em\_\_\_y my goal *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
99. di\_\_\_e money equally *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
100. the st\_\_\_\_\_re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
101. ca\_\_o song *n.* a division of an epic poem, typically one of a series of songs or poems sung by a bard in ancient epic poetry
102. crater r\_m *n.* the edge of something in the shape of a more or less circular object
103. en\_\_\_\_\_us amount *adj.* extremely large or great
104. say a gr\_\_e *n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal
105. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

ANSWERS: 94. poet, 95. vernacular, 96. interlocking, 97. holy, 98. embody, 99. divide, 100. structure, 101. canto, 102. rim, 103. enormous, 104. grace, 105. government



106. di\_\_\_e intervention *adj.* of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred
107. a pilot sc\_\_\_e *n.* an organized and often large-scale plan or arrangement for doing something
108. ab\_\_\_\_\_n the practice *v.* to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
109. f\_\_e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
110. d\_\_n with faint praise *v.* to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger
111. in\_\_\_\_\_e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
112. a narrative p\_\_m *n.* a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery
113. a mas\_\_\_\_\_ce of design *n.* a work of art that is exceptionally good or highly skilled; a great achievement
114. draw out a sc\_\_\_e *n.* an organized and often large-scale plan or arrangement for doing something
115. p\_\_m to the dead *n.* a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery

ANSWERS: 106. divine, 107. scheme, 108. abandon, 109. flee, 110. damn, 111. inspire, 112. poem, 113. masterpiece, 114. scheme, 115. poem

116. funerary ins\_\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a message or design that is written or engraved on a surface of something, such as stone or metal
117. corporate af\_\_\_\_\_fe *n.* life after death, as believed in many cultures and religious traditions
118. ver\_\_\_\_\_ar language *n.* a language or dialect spoken by the ordinary people in a particular country or region
119. change her st\_\_\_\_e *n.* a way of thinking about something, especially expressed publicly; attitude or position of a standing person or animal
120. un\_\_y the party *v.* to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit
121. in\_\_\_\_\_al organs *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
122. d\_\_n the consequences *v.* to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger
123. int\_\_\_\_\_ing mechanism *adj.* fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole
124. end of the gr\_\_e period *n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal
125. a raging in\_\_\_\_\_o *n.* a place or condition of intense suffering, especially Hell, in traditional Christian beliefs

ANSWERS: 116. inscription, 117. afterlife, 118. vernacular, 119. stance, 120. unify, 121. internal, 122. damn, 123. interlocking, 124. grace, 125. inferno

126. ca\_\_o part *n.* a division of an epic poem, typically one of a series of songs or poems sung by a bard in ancient epic poetry
127. h\_\_l broke loose *n.* the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place
128. st\_\_\_\_\_re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
129. pu\_\_\_\_\_ry state *n.* a place or state of temporary punishment for the souls of those who die in a state of grace but have not fully atoned for their sins
130. t\_\_p an animal *n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping
131. high pu\_\_\_y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
132. in\_\_\_\_\_e a feeling of curiosity *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
133. devastating in\_\_\_\_\_o *n.* a place or condition of intense suffering, especially Hell, in traditional Christian beliefs

ANSWERS: 126. canto, 127. hell, 128. structure, 129. purgatory, 130. trap, 131. purity, 132. inspire, 133. inferno

134. r\_m of the ear *n.* the edge of something in the shape of a more or less circular object
135. ro\_\_\_\_ic breakup *adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship
136. modern co\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* the scientific study of the nature and origin of the universe
137. cu\_\_\_\_\_te in a heart attack *v.* to reach a peak or climax
138. di\_\_\_e grace *adj.* of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred

ANSWERS: 134. rim, 135. romantic, 136. cosmology, 137. culminate, 138. divine

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.  
*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ the loss of her beloved cat.  
*v.* to express sadness, grief, or disappointment about something, often by complaining or mourning
3. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.  
*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
4. The team \_\_\_\_\_ players from different countries.  
*v.* to include or consist of something; the act of making up or forming something
5. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.  
*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
6. The length of an \_\_\_\_\_ can vary from a few seconds to several minutes.  
*n.* a musical composition or introduction to a mass, especially in the Renaissance era
7. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.  
*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
8. The repeating floral \_\_\_\_\_ in the wallpaper added a touch of elegance to the room.  
*n.* a recurring element in an artistic or literary work, typically a particular image or idea; a theme that is repeated or elaborated in a piece of music

ANSWERS: 1. internal, 2. lamented, 3. modern, 4. comprises, 5. addition, 6. intrata, 7. government, 8. motif

9. Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
10. Ethics is a branch of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind
11. The Christian doctrine of the Holy \_\_\_\_\_ states that there is one God in three persons.
- n.* the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)
12. This evidence will form the \_\_\_\_\_ for our discussion.
- n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ spoken in the region differed from other parts of the country.
- n.* a form of a language that is spoken in a particular geographical area or by a particular group of people and has distinguishing characteristics
14. The ancient coin had an \_\_\_\_\_ in Latin and a picture of the emperor on the other side.
- n.* a message or design that is written or engraved on a surface of something, such as stone or metal
15. The \_\_\_\_\_ stories of King Arthur have been passed down for centuries.
- adj.* famous or well-known, especially through long-standing popular stories or tradition

ANSWERS: 9. spirit, 10. philosophy, 11. Trinity, 12. basis, 13. dialect, 14. inscription, 15. legendary

16. The event will \_\_\_\_\_ in a grand fireworks display.

*v.* to reach a peak or climax

17. She expressed her sincere \_\_\_\_\_ for the mistake she made.

*n.* the feeling of regret and sadness for having done wrong and a desire to make up for it

18. The view from the mountaintop was truly \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred

19. \_\_\_\_\_ is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

*n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

20. The battlefield became \_\_\_\_\_ on earth.

*n.* the place thought to be where bad people go and are punished after death, often depicted as being located beneath the earth; an extraordinarily unpleasant or difficult place

21. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

22. The building was consumed by an \_\_\_\_\_ reducing it to ashes.

*n.* a place or condition of intense suffering, especially Hell, in traditional Christian beliefs

23. The temple was built by ancient \_\_\_\_\_ who worshiped multiple gods.

*n.* a person who holds religious beliefs other than those of the main world religions, such as Christianity, Judaism, Islam, Hinduism, and Buddhism; (adjective) not following the main monotheistic religions

ANSWERS: 16. culminate, 17. repentance, 18. divine, 19. Christmas, 20. hell, 21. decision, 22. inferno, 23. pagans

24. It is a basic instinct to \_\_\_\_\_ from a dangerous situation.

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

25. The \_\_\_\_\_ puzzle pieces were difficult to separate.

*adj.* fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole

26. I'm prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ challenges throughout this adventure.

*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

27. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the play provides important background information for the audience.

*n.* an introduction to a literary work, typically one that sets the background or provides explanations of the events that follow

28. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

29. The former emperor had a particular \_\_\_\_\_ even after he abdicated.

*n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

30. The poem had a consistent \_\_\_\_\_ scheme throughout.

*n.* a word or phrase that has the same last sound as another word or phrase, often used in poetry and songwriting

31. One such rapidly growing \_\_\_\_\_ is quantum cryptography.

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

ANSWERS: 24. flee, 25. interlocking, 26. encounter, 27. prologue, 28. nation, 29. influence, 30. rhyme, 31. concept



32. The name of the company was \_\_\_\_\_ displayed on the building.

*adv.* in a noticeable or important position, attracting attention or emphasis

33. \_\_\_\_\_ evolved from people's philosophical questions about the natural world.

*n.* the scientific study of the nature and origin of the universe

34. The company's new products \_\_\_\_\_ the values of innovation and sustainability.

*v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

35. Large earthquakes often generate \_\_\_\_\_ tsunamis.

*adj.* very frightening or intimidating

36. Shakespeare's output of poetry was \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* extremely large or great

37. The poet wrote in the \_\_\_\_\_ of ordinary people.

*n.* a language or dialect spoken by the ordinary people in a particular country or region

38. The story of Orpheus and Eurydice is said to have taken place in the \_\_\_\_\_ where Orpheus attempted to rescue his wife from the realm of the dead.

*n.* the criminal world or the world of organized crime; the realm of the dead in various mythologies

39. The singer performed a beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ in her native language, accompanied by a traditional musical instrument.

*n.* a division of an epic poem, typically one of a series of songs or poems sung by a bard in ancient epic poetry

ANSWERS: 32. prominently, 33. Cosmology, 34. embody, 35. terrifying, 36. enormous, 37. vernacular, 38. underworld, 39. canto

40. It was his first \_\_\_\_\_ love.

*adj.* of or relating to love or a sexual relationship

41. The \_\_\_\_\_ triumph over adversity was the theme of this play.

*n.* the main character in a literary work, film, or other stories

42. They carefully executed the well-planned \_\_\_\_\_ they had prepared over the years.

*n.* an organized and often large-scale plan or arrangement for doing something

43. Which \_\_\_\_\_ of the company do you work in?

*n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

44. The unique style of this martial arts \_\_\_\_\_ many action film producers.

*v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

45. The \_\_\_\_\_ of The King of Pop will forever be associated with Michael Jackson.

*n.* a name or nickname, especially one that is unconventional or adopted rather than given

46. The \_\_\_\_\_ king lived in poverty in a foreign country for many years.

*n.* the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons

47. The old oak tree stood with \_\_\_\_\_ and majesty in the park's center.

*n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

ANSWERS: 40. romantic, 41. protagonist's, 42. scheme, 43. division, 44. inspired, 45. moniker, 46. exiled, 47. grace

48. In every civilization, rulers have tried everything possible to obtain \_\_\_\_\_ life.

*adj.* being without beginning or end; lasting forever

49. The people believe that they can \_\_\_\_\_ the country.

*v.* to bring or join something together so that they form a single unit

50. The Mona Lisa is widely considered to be a \_\_\_\_\_ of art.

*n.* a work of art that is exceptionally good or highly skilled; a great achievement

51. The company's poor financial performance is likely to \_\_\_\_\_ the CEO's chances of being re-elected to the board.

*v.* to express disapproval of or disappointment in something or someone; to condemn or to curse; (a swear word) an expression of anger

52. The organizational \_\_\_\_\_ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

53. They gathered to hear the \_\_\_\_\_ teachings of the guru.

*adj.* of or related to a god, divine power, or a particular religion

54. He continued to support her political \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a way of thinking about something, especially expressed publicly; attitude or position of a standing person or animal

55. She is a talented \_\_\_\_\_ who has been recognized for her work.

*n.* a person who writes poetry

56. The castle was \_\_\_\_\_ several years later.

*v.* to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity

ANSWERS: 48. eternal, 49. unify, 50. masterpiece, 51. damn, 52. structure, 53. holy, 54. stance, 55. poet, 56. abandoned

57. \_\_\_\_\_ all the parties signed the contract.

*adv.* almost completely

58. Please sort the list of names of employees in \_\_\_\_\_ order.

*adj.* changing location in an upward direction; increasing in size or value

59. In Catholic theology, \_\_\_\_\_ is a state of temporary punishment for sins.

*n.* a place or state of temporary punishment for the souls of those who die in a state of grace but have not fully atoned for their sins

60. The belief in an \_\_\_\_\_ comforted those mourning the loss of their loved ones.

*n.* life after death, as believed in many cultures and religious traditions

61. For many, the church was the only source of \_\_\_\_\_ in harsh times.

*n.* preservation or deliverance from harm, ruin, or loss

62. The water level was even with the basin's \_\_\_\_.

*n.* the edge of something in the shape of a more or less circular object

63. The enemy fell right into the \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

64. A great \_\_\_\_\_ is a fountain forever overflowing with the waters of wisdom and delight.

*n.* a piece of writing that emphasizes the expression of feelings and ideas by paying particular attention to diction (sometimes rhyme), rhythm, and imagery

ANSWERS: 57. Virtually, 58. ascending, 59. purgatory, 60. afterlife, 61. salvation, 62. rim, 63. trap, 64. poem

65. Higher \_\_\_\_\_ requires additional equipment and energy.
- n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
66. He covered up his failure with \_\_\_\_\_ laughter.
- adj.* funny, especially in a strange or absurd way
67. Some overzealous environmentalists claim celebrities are committing carbon dioxide \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God
68. He continued the extraordinary \_\_\_\_\_ with his brother.
- n.* a long wandering and eventful journey; a Greek epic poem attributed to Homer, describing the journey of Odysseus after the fall of Troy
69. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ 123321 by eleven?
- v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

ANSWERS: 65. purity, 66. comical, 67. sins, 68. odyssey, 69. divide