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All Words

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Session 1: Word List

obedient

adj. willing to do what someone in authority tells you to do
synonym: compliant, submissive, dutiful

(1) grow to be **obedient**, (2) **obedient** dog

The **obedient** dog followed its owner's commands.

psychology

n. the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd

She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

frightening

adj. causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
synonym: scary, terrifying, alarming

(1) cast **frightening** eyes, (2) **frightening** experience

The news of the pandemic was a **frightening** reminder of the fragility of human health.

experiment

n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

synonym: experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

demonstrate

v. to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

synonym: show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

overpower

v. to conquer or establish complete control over someone by using superior strength

synonym: overwhelm, conquer, surpass

(1) **overpower** the suspect, (2) **overpower** the opponent

The shooter was eventually **overpowered** and arrested by police.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

synonym: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

conscience

n. the inner sense of what is right or wrong in one's conduct or motives

synonym: morality, ethics, scruples

(1) **conscience** decision, (2) **conscience** vote

He had a strong **conscience** and always tried to do the right thing.

atrocious

n. brutal act; an extremely wicked or cruel act

synonym: evil, horror, iniquity

(1) commit **atrocious**, (2) cold-blooded **atrocious**

The **atrocious** of the war left many children orphaned.

holocaust

n. the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

synonym: genocide, mass murder, devastation

(1) nuclear **holocaust**, (2) the **holocaust** museum

Many **holocaust** survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.

massacre

n. the indiscriminate killing of a large number of people
synonym: slaughter, killing, massacre

(1) **massacre** site, (2) bloody **massacre**

The **massacre** of innocent civilians shocked the world.

genocide

n. the intentional killing of a large group of people, especially those of a particular ethnic group or nation
synonym: mass murder, extermination, annihilation

(1) **genocide** victims, (2) **genocide** resolution

The international community condemned the **genocide** in the country.

firefighter

n. a person whose job is to extinguish fires

(1) forest **firefighter**, (2) decided to be a **firefighter**

The **firefighter** broke into the house bravely to rescue the children.

construct

v. to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

synonym: build, assemble, create

(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam

He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

association

n. a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or

business connection or relationship

synonym : affiliation, collaboration, society

(1) word **associations**, (2) a scholarship **association**

His membership in the **association** provided him with numerous benefits.

sight

n. the ability to see; anything that is seen

synonym : vision, spectacle, view

(1) an unexpected **sight**, (2) dull **sight**

Many famous **sights** are within walking distance.

instruct

v. to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something

synonym : train, coach, guide

(1) **instruct** a student, (2) **instruct** a computer

The facility manager **instructed** the security guards to be on high alert.

shock

n. a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

synonym : amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant**

He got an electric **shock** at work.

voltage

n. the difference in the force of an electric current between two points

(1) the **voltage** spiked, (2) low **voltage**

Connecting batteries in series increase the **voltage** of the circuit.

incorrect

adj. not in accordance with fact or truth or not accurate

synonym : unsound, wrong, inaccurate

(1) make an **incorrect** report, (2) an **incorrect** translation

He found my English sentences are **incorrect**.

label

n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

synonym : tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

slight

adj. very small in degree or amount

synonym : feeble, nuanced, subtle

(1) feel a **slight** concern, (2) **slight** increase

We made **slight** modifications to reflect the views of both sides.

volt

n. the unit of electric potential, electric potential difference, and electromotive force in the International System of Units (SI)

synonym : volt, electric potential

(1) **volt** unit, (2) electron **volt**

The electric shock she received measured thousands of **volts**.

severe

adj. extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous

synonym : harsh, relentless, powerful

(1) **severe** heat, (2) a **severe** case of pneumonia

The senator received **severe** criticism from his opponent.

administer

v. to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

synonym : allocate, distribute, dispense

(1) **administer** justice, (2) **administer** the funds

After the accident, three governmental bodies **administer** the company.

refuse

v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

synonym : turn down, deny, decline

(1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company
My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

profuse

adj. abundant or excessive in amount

synonym: abundant, ample, excessive

(1) a **profuse** perspiration, (2) **profuse** thanks

The flowers were **profuse** and created a colorful display in the garden.

prod

v. to poke or jab at something or someone, typically with something pointed

synonym: poke, jab, nudge

(1) **prod** a person's memory, (2) **prod** his interest

He **prodded** the haystack with a stick to see if anything was hidden underneath.

spite

n. feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty

synonym: malice, ill will, vindictiveness

(1) bear **spite** against him, (2) die in **spite** of intensive care

He did it out of **spite**, to annoy me.

moral

adj. concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

synonym: honest, ethical, conscientious

(1) **moral** hazard, (2) **moral** burden

Ethics deals with **moral** conduct.

qualm

n. a feeling of doubt, worry, or unease about something, especially an ethical issue

synonym: misgiving, compunction, unease

(1) with no **qualm**, (2) a frightful **qualm**

She had a **qualm** about traveling alone but eventually decided to go.

appall

v. to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay

synonym : shock, disgust, dismay

(1) **appall** the tourists, (2) **appall** me

The news of the massacre **appalled** the entire nation.

academic

adj. associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

synonym : educational, scholarly, theoretical

(1) **academic** probation, (2) an **academic** discussion

An excellent historian must possess an **academic** mentality.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

ethic

n. a set of moral principles or values that govern behavior

synonym : morality, principle, value

(1) **ethic** principle, (2) the Puritan **ethic**

The company had a strict work **ethic** and expected its employees to follow it.

gruesome

adj. causing horror or disgust

synonym : appalling, horrific, terrible

(1) hear **gruesome** details, (2) **gruesome** accident

The **gruesome** crime scene was difficult for the detectives to stomach.

ordinary

adj. not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree

synonym : mundane, prosaic, average

(1) an **ordinary** school, (2) **ordinary** annual revenue

The **ordinary** session of the Diet opened.

induce

v. to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

synonym: cause, encourage, persuade

(1) **induce** a crisis, (2) **induce** him to see a doctor

The lack of sleep **induces** both physical and psychological diseases.

inhumane

adj. lacking kindness, compassion, or sympathy

synonym: cruel, brutal, savage

(1) **inhumane** act of the dictator, (2) **inhumane** conditions

The **inhumane** treatment of animals in the laboratory was unacceptable.

presence

n. the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

synonym: existence, actuality, fact

(1) the evidence of the **presence**, (2) his majestic **presence**

The path to a solid online **presence** necessitates a high technical ability.

identical

adj. being the exact same one

synonym: duplicate, exact, analogous

(1) pair of **identical** twins, (2) an **identical** equation

Infant formulas are nutritionally almost **identical** to a mother's breast milk.

Session 2: Spelling

1. psy_____gy experiment *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
2. adm_____er justice *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
3. the evidence of the pr_____ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
4. mo__l hazard *adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
5. co_____ct a dam *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
6. con_____ce vote *n.* the inner sense of what is right or wrong in one's conduct or motives
7. ob_____nt dog *adj.* willing to do what someone in authority tells you to do
8. in___e him to see a doctor *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
9. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
10. ge_____de resolution *n.* the intentional killing of a large group of people, especially those of a particular ethnic group or nation
11. an unexpected si__t *n.* the ability to see; anything that is seen
12. ov_____er the suspect *v.* to conquer or establish complete control over someone by using superior strength

ANSWERS: 1. psychology, 2. administer, 3. presence, 4. moral, 5. construct, 6. conscience, 7. obedient, 8. induce, 9. communal, 10. genocide, 11. sight, 12. overpower

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 13. in_____ne act of the dictator | <i>adj.</i> lacking kindness, compassion, or sympathy |
| 14. pair of id_____al twins | <i>adj.</i> being the exact same one |
| 15. co_____al combination of funds | <i>adj.</i> belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use |
| 16. cast fri_____ng eyes | <i>adj.</i> causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming |
| 17. make an in_____ct report | <i>adj.</i> not in accordance with fact or truth or not accurate |
| 18. commit at_____ty | <i>n.</i> brutal act; an extremely wicked or cruel act |
| 19. fri_____ng experience | <i>adj.</i> causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming |
| 20. a pr_____e perspiration | <i>adj.</i> abundant or excessive in amount |
| 21. re___e the company | <i>v.</i> to show that one is not willing to do or accept something |
| 22. a mailing la__l | <i>n.</i> a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category |
| 23. a se___e case of pneumonia | <i>adj.</i> extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous |
| 24. word ass_____ons | <i>n.</i> a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship |
| 25. sh__k-resistant | <i>n.</i> a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant |

ANSWERS: 13. inhumane, 14. identical, 15. communal, 16. frightening, 17. incorrect, 18. atrocity, 19. frightening, 20. profuse, 21. refuse, 22. label, 23. severe, 24. association, 25. shock

26. an or____ry school *adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
27. or____ry annual revenue *adj.* not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
28. ov_____er the opponent *v.* to conquer or establish complete control over someone by using superior strength
29. la__l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
30. an ac____ic discussion *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
31. series of exp_____nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
32. an in_____ct translation *adj.* not in accordance with fact or truth or not accurate
33. die in sp__e of intensive care *n.* feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty
34. p__d his interest *v.* to poke or jab at something or someone, typically with something pointed
35. et__c principle *n.* a set of moral principles or values that govern behavior

ANSWERS: 26. ordinary, 27. ordinary, 28. overpower, 29. label, 30. academic, 31. experiment, 32. incorrect, 33. spite, 34. prod, 35. ethic

36. the vo_____e spiked
n. the difference in the force of an electric current between two points
37. exp_____nt design
n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
38. sl____t increase
adj. very small in degree or amount
39. his majestic pr_____ce
n. the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
40. a private ind_____al
n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
41. ma_____re site
n. the indiscriminate killing of a large number of people
42. dem_____te mastery
v. to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
43. co_____ct a 3D image
v. to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
44. a scholarship ass_____on
n. a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
45. feel a sl____t concern
adj. very small in degree or amount
46. ap____l me
v. to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay
47. decided to be a fir_____er
n. a person whose job is to extinguish fires
48. in_____ne conditions
adj. lacking kindness, compassion, or sympathy
49. the Puritan et__c
n. a set of moral principles or values that govern behavior

ANSWERS: 36. voltage, 37. experiment, 38. slight, 39. presence, 40. individual, 41. massacre, 42. demonstrate, 43. construct, 44. association, 45. slight, 46. appall, 47. firefighter, 48. inhumane, 49. ethic

50. a frightful qu__m *n.* a feeling of doubt, worry, or unease about something, especially an ethical issue
51. in____ct a computer *v.* to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something
52. in____ct a student *v.* to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something
53. v__t unit *n.* the unit of electric potential, electric potential difference, and electromotive force in the International System of Units (SI)
54. ac____ic probation *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
55. adm_____er the funds *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
56. gr_____me accident *adj.* causing horror or disgust
57. death from sh__k *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
58. con_____ce decision *n.* the inner sense of what is right or wrong in one's conduct or motives
59. ap___l the tourists *v.* to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay
60. cold-blooded at____ty *n.* brutal act; an extremely wicked or cruel act

ANSWERS: 50. qualm, 51. instruct, 52. instruct, 53. volt, 54. academic, 55. administer, 56. gruesome, 57. shock, 58. conscience, 59. appall, 60. atrocity

61. p__d a person's memory *v.* to poke or jab at something or someone, typically with something pointed
62. forest fir_____er *n.* a person whose job is to extinguish fires
63. with no qu__m *n.* a feeling of doubt, worry, or unease about something, especially an ethical issue
64. electron v__t *n.* the unit of electric potential, electric potential difference, and electromotive force in the International System of Units (SI)
65. dem_____te a difference *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
66. in___e a crisis *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
67. mo__l burden *adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
68. the ho_____st museum *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
69. re___e a request *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
70. ind_____al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
71. nuclear ho_____st *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

ANSWERS: 61. prod, 62. firefighter, 63. qualm, 64. volt, 65. demonstrate, 66. induce, 67. moral, 68. holocaust, 69. refuse, 70. individual, 71. holocaust

72. se___e heat *adj.* extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous
73. hear gr_____me details *adj.* causing horror or disgust
74. grow to be ob_____nt *adj.* willing to do what someone in authority tells you to do
75. par_____te fully in conversation *v.* to take part in something
76. bloody ma_____re *n.* the indiscriminate killing of a large number of people
77. psy_____gy of crowd *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
78. dull si__t *n.* the ability to see; anything that is seen
79. par_____te in the program *v.* to take part in something
80. ge_____de victims *n.* the intentional killing of a large group of people, especially those of a particular ethnic group or nation
81. low vo_____e *n.* the difference in the force of an electric current between two points
82. pr_____e thanks *adj.* abundant or excessive in amount
83. bear sp__e against him *n.* feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty
84. an id_____al equation *adj.* being the exact same one

ANSWERS: 72. severe, 73. gruesome, 74. obedient, 75. participate, 76. massacre, 77. psychology, 78. sight, 79. participate, 80. genocide, 81. voltage, 82. profuse, 83. spite, 84. identical

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The company had a strict work _____ and expected its employees to follow it.
n. a set of moral principles or values that govern behavior
2. The news of the pandemic was a _____ reminder of the fragility of human health.
adj. causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
3. The _____ session of the Diet opened.
adj. not different, exceptional, or unexpected in any way, especially in quality, ability, size, or degree
4. His _____ showed highly positive results.
n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
5. The path to a solid online _____ necessitates a high technical ability.
n. the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
6. The _____ of innocent civilians shocked the world.
n. the indiscriminate killing of a large number of people
7. The international community condemned the _____ in the country.
n. the intentional killing of a large group of people, especially those of a particular ethnic group or nation
8. An excellent historian must possess an _____ mentality.
adj. associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

ANSWERS: 1. ethic, 2. frightening, 3. ordinary, 4. experiments, 5. presence, 6. massacre, 7. genocide, 8. academic

9. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
10. Ethics deals with _____ conduct.
adj. concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
11. He had a strong _____ and always tried to do the right thing.
n. the inner sense of what is right or wrong in one's conduct or motives
12. After the accident, three governmental bodies _____ the company.
v. to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
13. The _____ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.
n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
14. He _____ the haystack with a stick to see if anything was hidden underneath.
v. to poke or jab at something or someone, typically with something pointed
15. The _____ dog followed its owner's commands.
adj. willing to do what someone in authority tells you to do
16. He _____ hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.
v. to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
17. _____ elections were held in several European countries.
adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 9. individual, 10. moral, 11. conscience, 12. administer, 13. label, 14. prodded, 15. obedient, 16. constructs, 17. Communal

18. The lack of sleep _____ both physical and psychological diseases.
v. to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
19. The _____ of the war left many children orphaned.
n. brutal act; an extremely wicked or cruel act
20. The flowers were _____ and created a colorful display in the garden.
adj. abundant or excessive in amount
21. He found my English sentences are _____.
adj. not in accordance with fact or truth or not accurate
22. The _____ crime scene was difficult for the detectives to stomach.
adj. causing horror or disgust
23. She had a _____ about traveling alone but eventually decided to go.
n. a feeling of doubt, worry, or unease about something, especially an ethical issue
24. The _____ broke into the house bravely to rescue the children.
n. a person whose job is to extinguish fires
25. The facility manager _____ the security guards to be on high alert.
v. to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something
26. The _____ treatment of animals in the laboratory was unacceptable.
adj. lacking kindness, compassion, or sympathy

ANSWERS: 18. induces, 19. atrocity, 20. profuse, 21. incorrect, 22. gruesome, 23. qualm, 24. firefighter, 25. instructed, 26. inhumane

27. The majority of students actively _____ in the college's intramural sports program.

v. to take part in something

28. Many _____ survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.

n. the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

29. The senator received _____ criticism from his opponent.

adj. extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous

30. He did it out of _____ to annoy me.

n. feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty

31. How can you _____ that the earth is a sphere?

v. to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

32. He got an electric _____ at work.

n. a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

33. The news of the massacre _____ the entire nation.

v. to shock or disgust; to fill with dismay

34. My initial reaction was to _____.

v. to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

ANSWERS: 27. participated, 28. holocaust, 29. severe, 30. spite, 31. demonstrate, 32. shock, 33. appalled, 34. refuse

35. The electric shock she received measured thousands of _____.
- n.* the unit of electric potential, electric potential difference, and electromotive force in the International System of Units (SI)
36. Many famous _____ are within walking distance.
- n.* the ability to see; anything that is seen
37. She had a master's degree in _____.
- n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
38. His membership in the _____ provided him with numerous benefits.
- n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
39. Connecting batteries in series increase the _____ of the circuit.
- n.* the difference in the force of an electric current between two points
40. We made _____ modifications to reflect the views of both sides.
- adj.* very small in degree or amount
41. Infant formulas are nutritionally almost _____ to a mother's breast milk.
- adj.* being the exact same one
42. The shooter was eventually _____ and arrested by police.
- v.* to conquer or establish complete control over someone by using superior strength

ANSWERS: 35. volts, 36. sights, 37. psychology, 38. association, 39. voltage, 40. slight, 41. identical, 42. overpowered